

# ROS2\_Lec2

## *(Robot Operating System)*



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## Welcome to ROS Index

ROS Index is the entry point for searching ROS and ROS 2 resources, including packages, repositories, system dependencies and documentation.

You can enter keywords and phrases in the search bar and then filter results by resource type, or you can browse the complete package, repository and system dependency lists under the **Index** tab.

Under the **Doc** tab, you'll find the official ROS 2 documentation, including installation instructions, tutorials, distribution features and summaries, contributing guides, and more.

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# Source the setup files

- ▶ You will need to run this command on every new shell you open to have access to the ROS 2 commands
- ▶ Command to source the setup files : `source /opt/ros/<distro>/setup.bash`
- ▶ If you don't want to have to source the setup file every time you open a new shell, you can add the command to your shell startup script: `echo "source /opt/ros/<distro>/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc`



# ROS2 packages

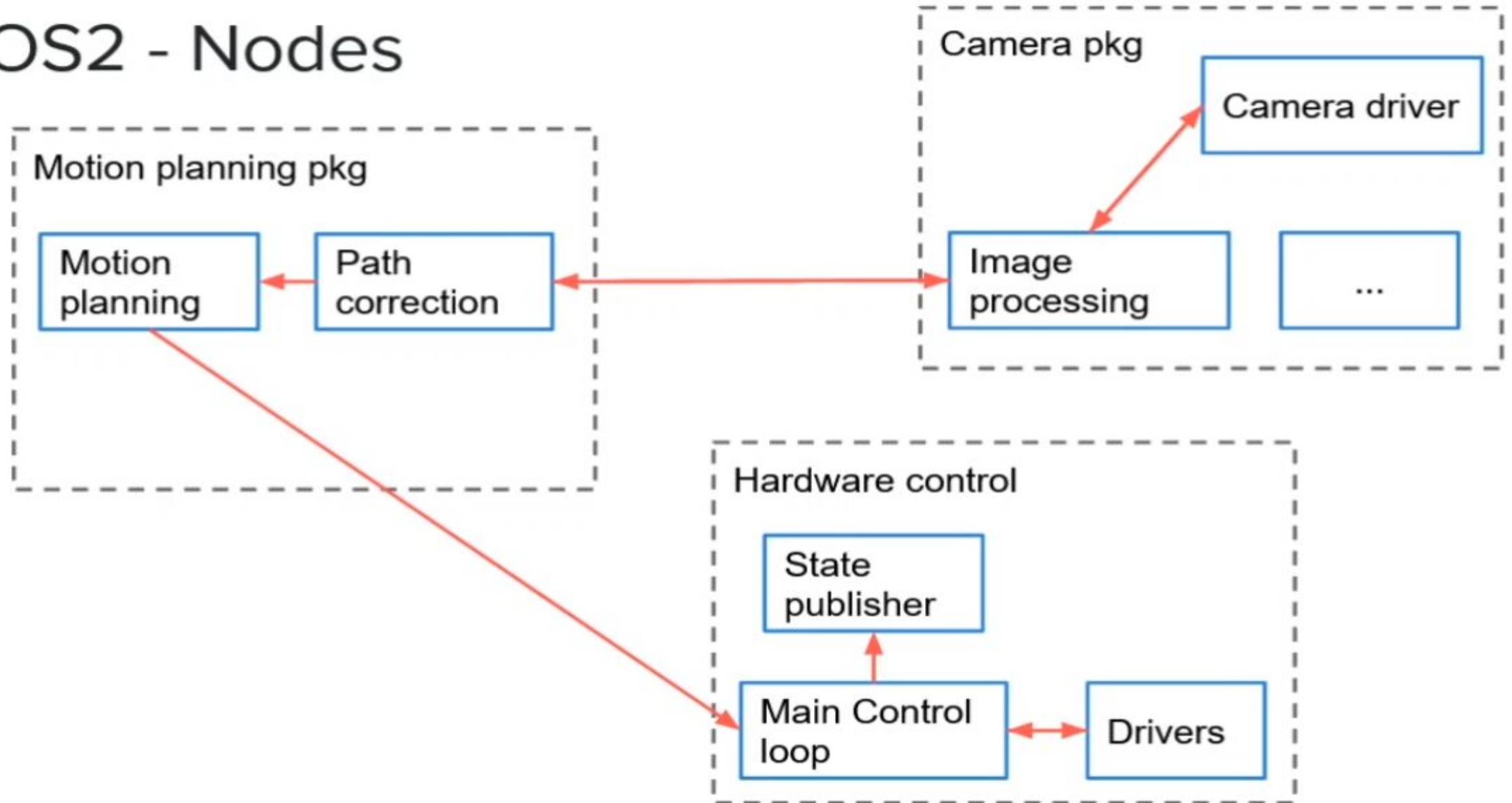
## ROS2 - Packages

Motion planning pkg

Camera pkg

Hardware control

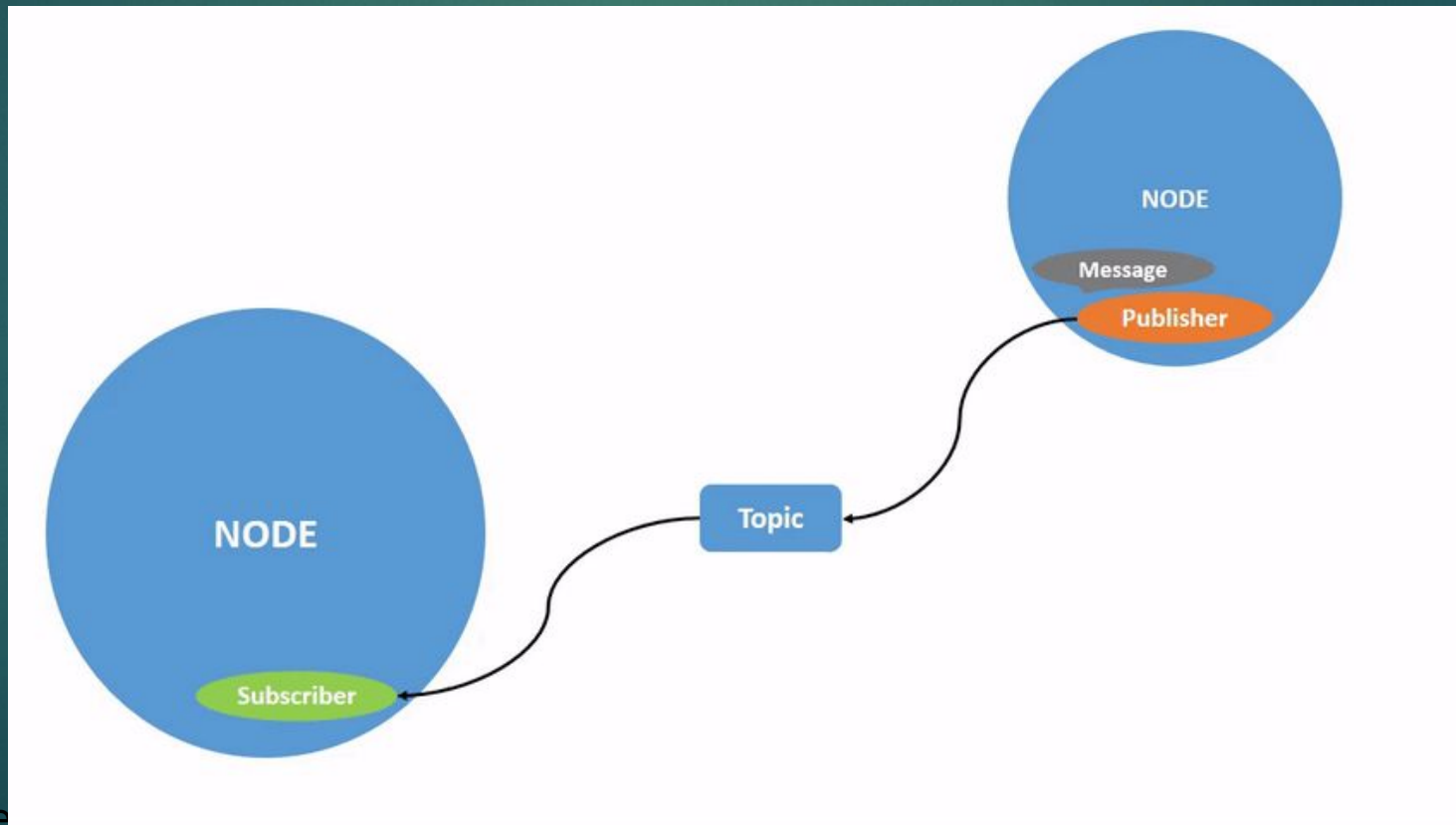
# ROS2 - Nodes



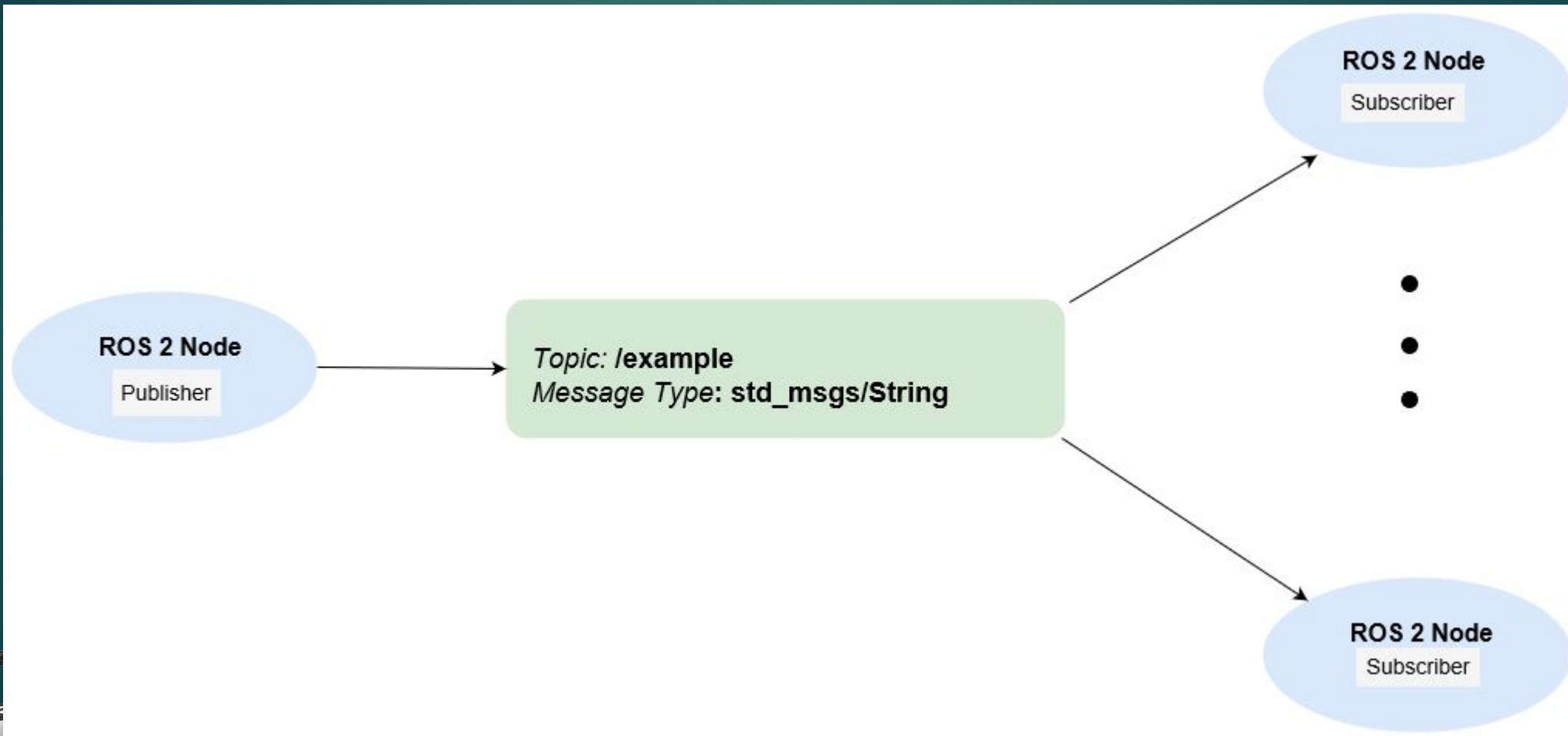


# Understanding ROS 2 topics

- Topics are a vital element of the ROS graph that act as a bus for nodes to exchange messages.



# Publisher&Subscriber



# build Tool



- colcon is an iteration on the ROS build tools catkin\_make, catkin\_make\_isolated, catkin\_tools and ament\_tools.
- to install colcon :-

```
sudo apt install python3-colcon-common-extensions
```

- colcon autocomplete

add the following command to bashrc

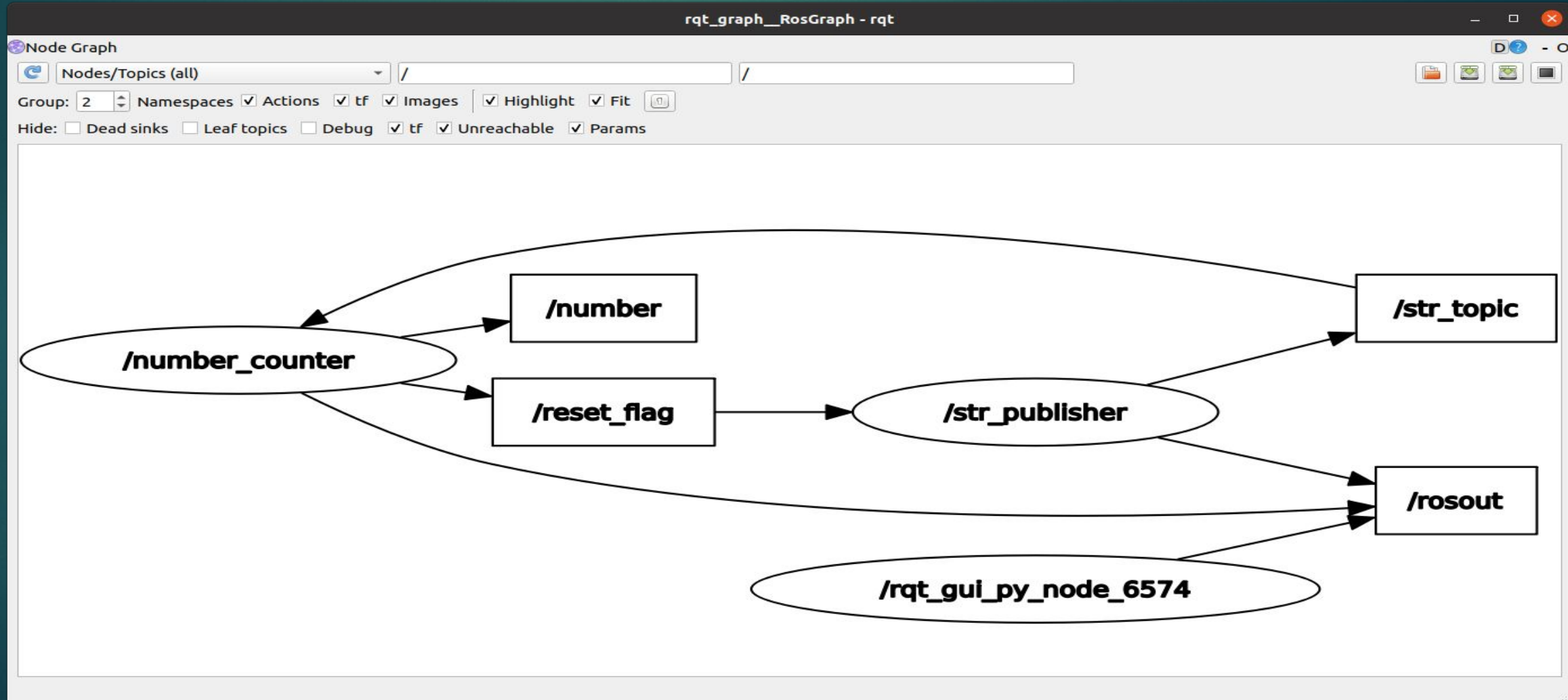
```
source /usr/share/colcon_argcomplete/hook/colcon-argcomplete.bash
```







Make ros2 python package <ITI\_LAB1> include 2 node (node1,node2) as shown ,node1 publish str msg (“ <your name> is publish <,><counter>”) counter is start with 0 ,node2 receive str msg , publish the counter and reset flag to reset counter in publisher node (max value for counter is 5 ) show your rqt\_graph as shown save it as png image.



# How to use Colcon

to build Workspace use the Following Command

```
colcon build
```

you can ma symlink to your pkg use the following command

```
colcon build --packages-select <pkg_name> --symlink-install
```



# Ros2 Node Tools (debug)



`ros2 run -h`

`ros2 node (list,info)`

`ros2 node -h`

Don't make 2 node with same name

`source .bashrc`

Remap : `ros2 run pkg exec --ros-args --remap __node:=new_name`

Colcon (pkg-select,symlink)



# Topic Tools

`ros2 topic list`

`ros2 topic echo` (subscriber in terminal)

`ros2 topic info`

`ros2 topic hz`

`ros2 topic pub`

`ros2 topic pub /topic example_interfaces/msg/String "{data: \"msg\"}"`

`ros2 topic pub -r 5 /my_topic example_interfaces/msg/String "{data: \"msg\"}"`





# Remap Topic

```
ros2 run my_1 pub --ros-args --remap __node:=new_one --remap my_topic:=new_topic
```





# How to Run Ros2 Node

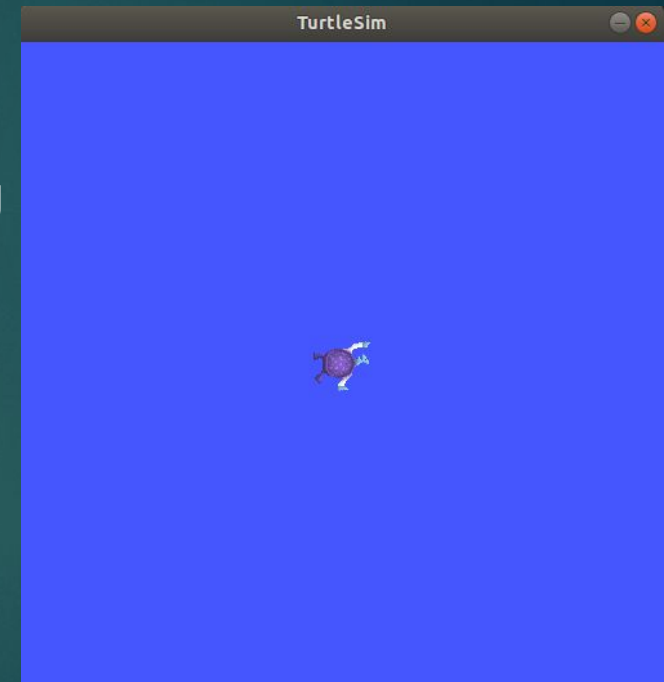
## ▶ Ros2 Run

```
ros2 run <package_name> <executable_name>
```

- ▶ To run turtlesim, open a new terminal, and enter the following command:

```
ros2 run turtlesim turtlesim_node
```

- ▶ The turtlesim window will open



- ▶ Here, the package name is **turtlesim** and the executable name is **turtlesim\_node**



# How to know running Node names

- ▶ `ros2 node list`

```
ros2 node list
```

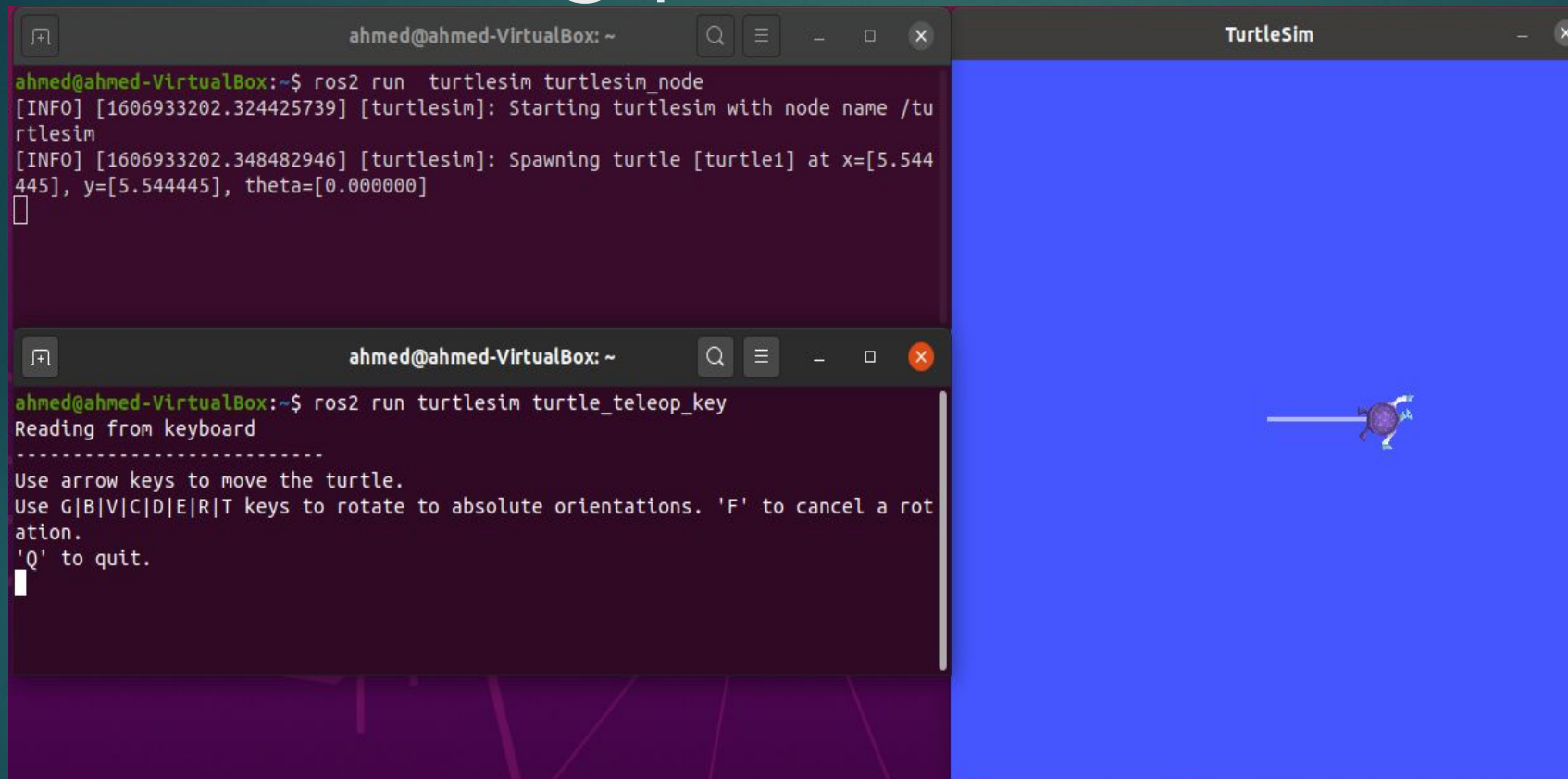
- ▶ The terminal will return the node name: `/turtlesim`
- ▶ Open another new terminal and start the `teleop node` with the command

```
ros2 run turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```

- ▶ Here, we are searching `the turtlesim package` again, this time for the executable named `turtle_teleop_key`.
- ▶ Return to the terminal where you ran `ros2 node list` and run it again. You will now see the names of two active nodes: `/turtlesim`, `/teleop_turtle`



# After running previous command

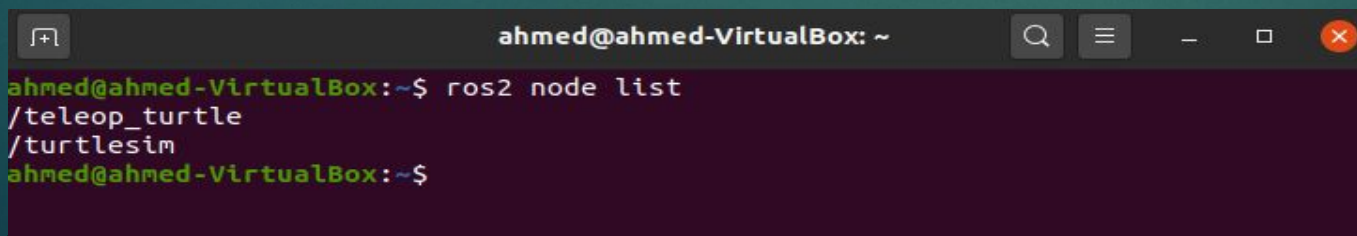


```

ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 run turtlesim turtlesim_node
[INFO] [1606933202.324425739] [turtlesim]: Starting turtlesim with node name /turtlesim
[INFO] [1606933202.348482946] [turtlesim]: Spawning turtle [turtle1] at x=[5.544445], y=[5.544445], theta=[0.000000]
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 run turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
Reading from keyboard
-----
Use arrow keys to move the turtle.
Use G|B|V|C|D|E|R|T keys to rotate to absolute orientations. 'F' to cancel a rotation.
'Q' to quit.

```

- ▶ Type `ros2 node list` ,terminal will return the following:



```

ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 node list
/teleop_turtle
/turtlesim
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$

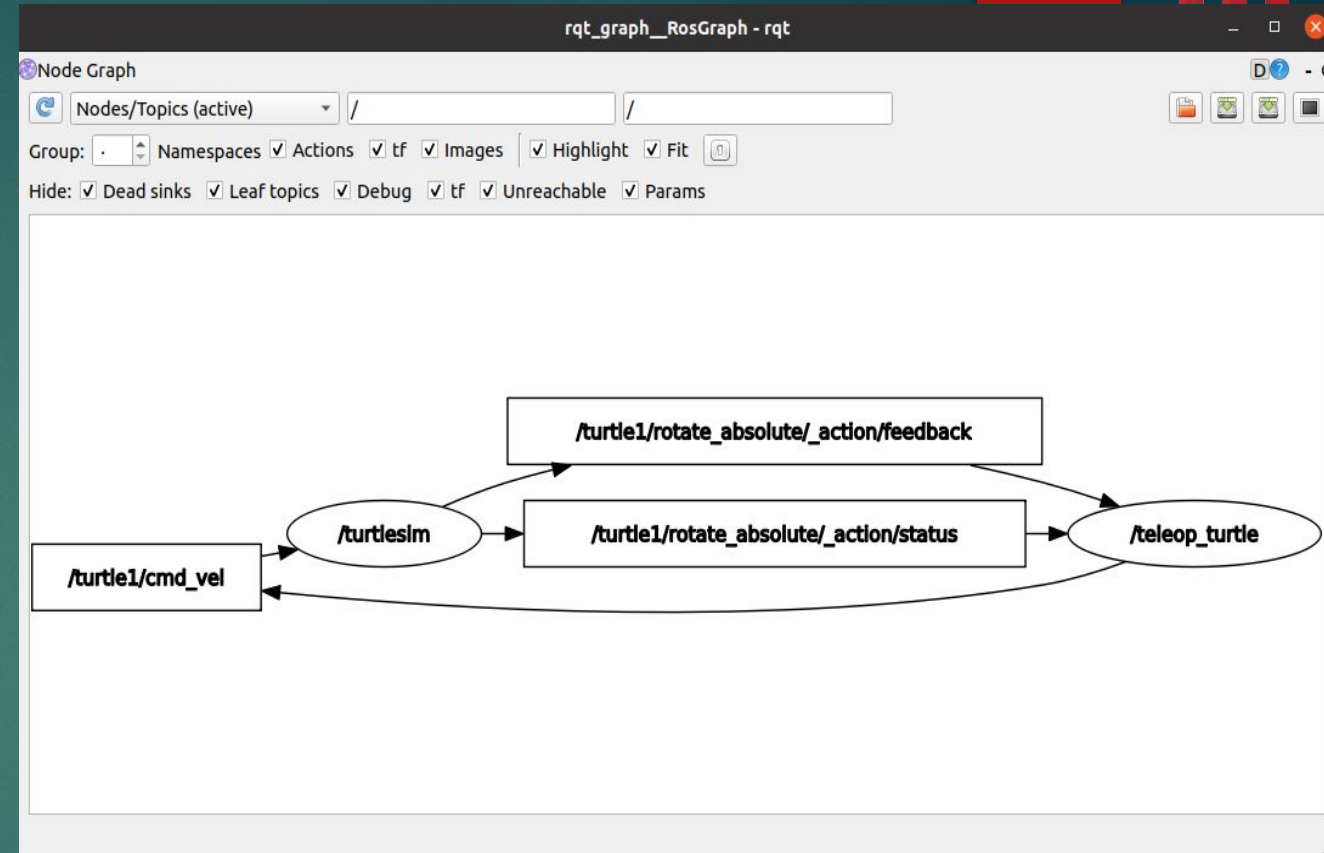
```





# Rqt\_graph

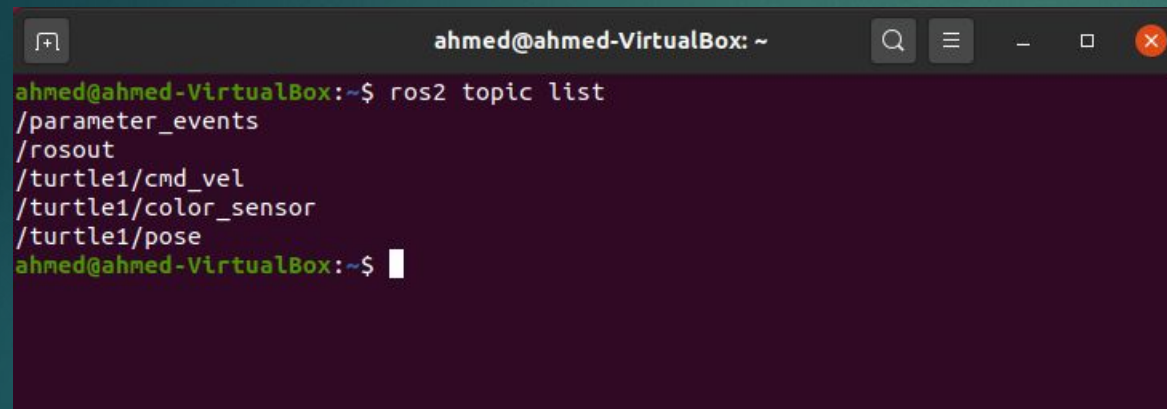
- ▶ Open a new terminal and run:  
`ros2 run turtlesim turtlesim_node`
- ▶ Open another terminal and run:  
`ros2 run turtlesim turtle_teleop_key`
- ▶ Now run rqt\_graph in another terminal  
`rqt_graph`
- ▶ You should see the above nodes and topic.
- ▶ The graph is depicting how the `/turtlesim` node and the `/teleop_turtle` node are communicating with each other over a topic. The `/teleop_turtle` node is publishing data (the keystrokes you enter to move the turtle around) to the `/turtle1/cmd_vel` topic, and the `/turtlesim` node is subscribed to that topic to receive the data.



# How to show running topics

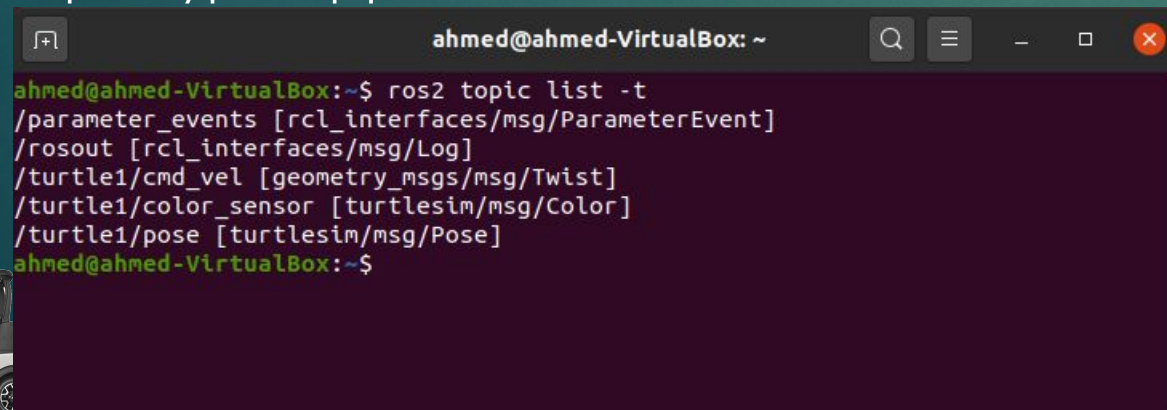
- ▶ Running the `ros2 topic list` command in a new terminal will return a list of all the topics currently active in the system:

`ros2 topic list`



```
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 topic list
/parameter_events
/rosout
/turtle1/cmd_vel
/turtle1/color_sensor
/turtle1/pose
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$
```

- ▶ `ros2 topic list -t` will return the same list of topics, this time with the topic type appended in brackets after each:



```
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 topic list -t
/parameter_events [rcl_interfaces/msg/ParameterEvent]
/rosout [rcl_interfaces/msg/Log]
/turtle1/cmd_vel [geometry_msgs/msg/Twist]
/turtle1/color_sensor [turtlesim/msg/Color]
/turtle1/pose [turtlesim/msg/Pose]
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$
```





# How To see the data being published on a topic

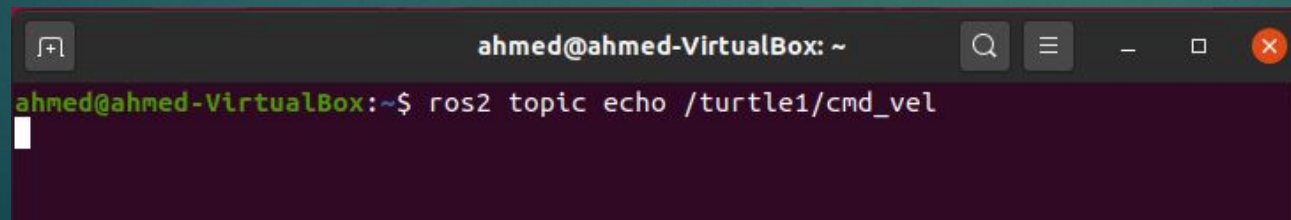
- ▶ To see the data being published on a topic, use:

```
ros2 topic echo <topic_name>
```

- ▶ Since we know that `/teleop_turtle` publishes data to `/turtlesim` over the `/turtle1/cmd_vel` topic, let's use echo to introspect on that topic:

```
ros2 topic echo /turtle1/cmd_vel
```

- ▶ At first, this command won't return any data. That's because it's waiting for `/teleop_turtle` to publish something

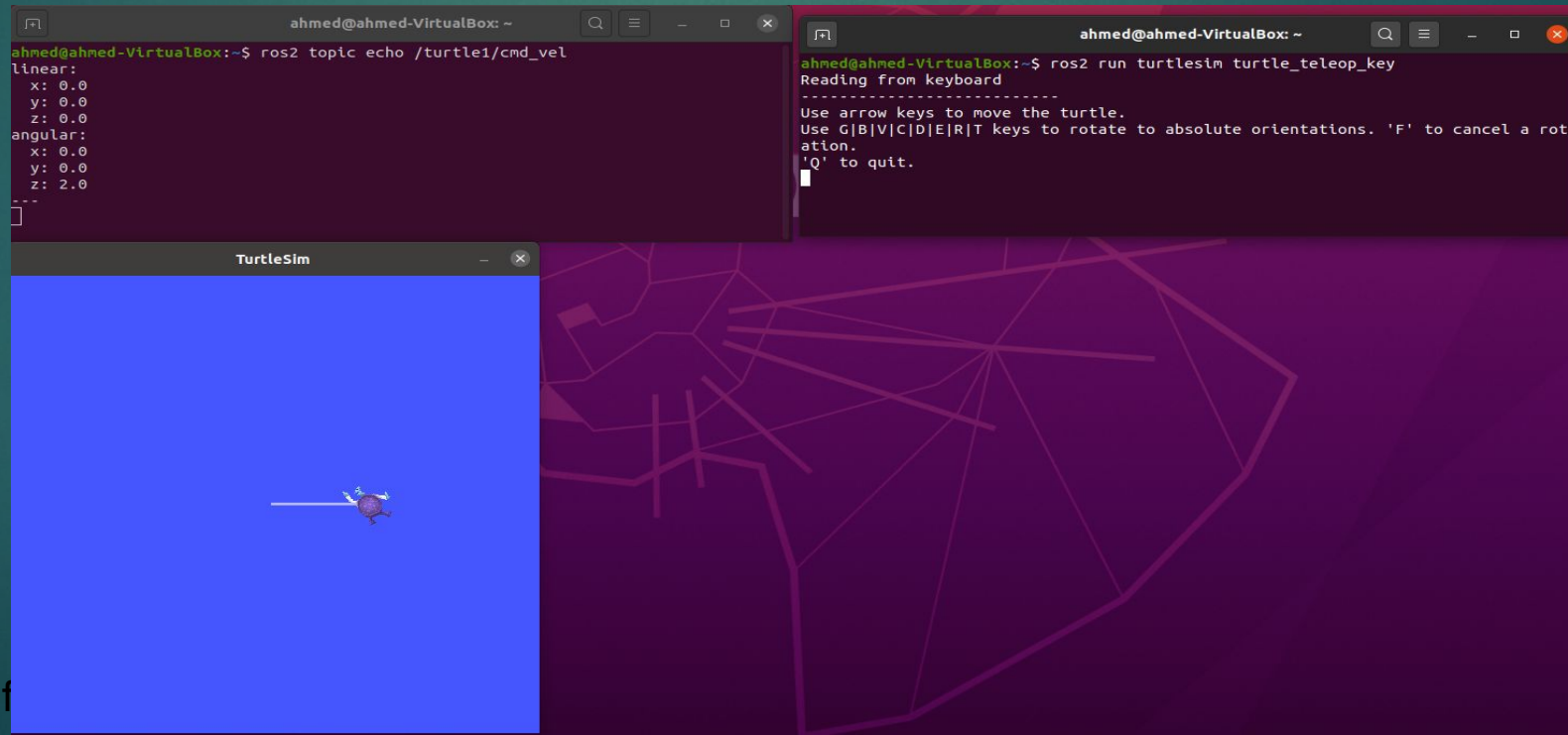


```
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 topic echo /turtle1/cmd_vel
```



# How To see the data being published on a topic

- Return to the terminal where `turtle_teleop_key` is running and use the arrows to move the turtle around. Watch the terminal where your echo is running at the same time, and you'll see position data being published for every movement you make:



The screenshot shows a ROS2 environment with two terminal windows and a TurtleSim window. The left terminal window is running `ros2 topic echo /turtle1/cmd_vel` and displays the following output:

```
linear:
  x: 0.0
  y: 0.0
  z: 0.0
angular:
  x: 0.0
  y: 0.0
  z: 2.0
```

The right terminal window is running `ros2 run turtlesim turtle_teleop_key` and displays the following output:

```
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 run turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
Reading from keyboard
-----
Use arrow keys to move the turtle.
Use G|B|V|C|D|E|R|T keys to rotate to absolute orientations. 'F' to cancel a rotation.
'Q' to quit.
```

The TurtleSim window shows a turtle on a blue background, moving towards the right.



# Ros2 topic info

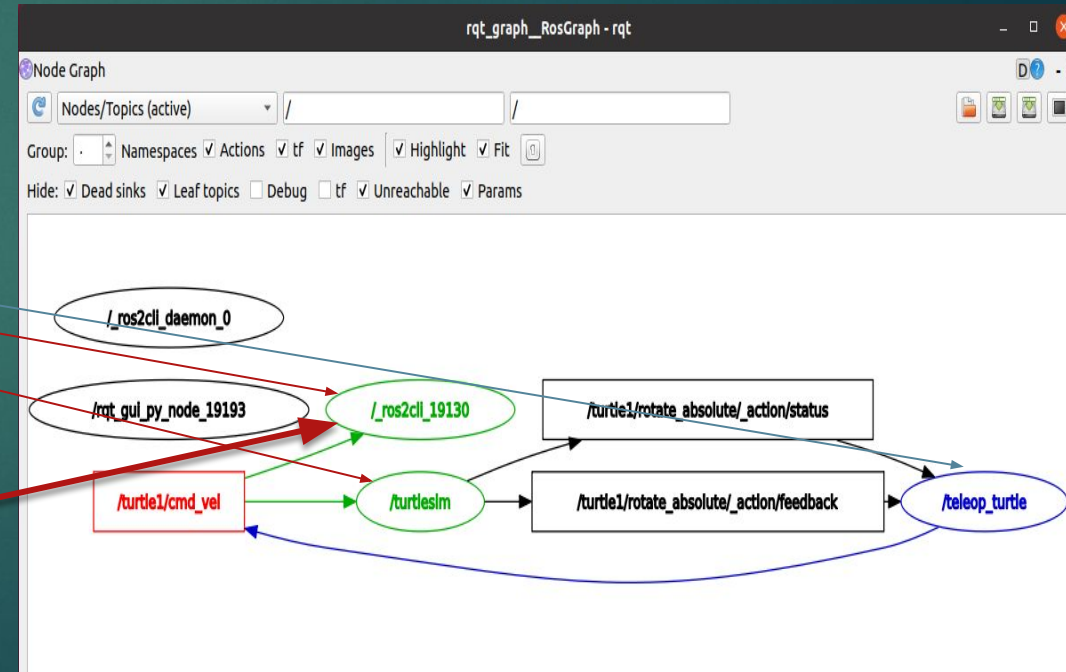


- Topics don't have to only be point-to-point communication; it can be one-to-many, many-to-one, or many-to-many.
- To know further type:

```
ros2 topic info /turtle1/cmd_vel
```

```
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 topic info /turtle1/cmd_vel
Type: geometry_msgs/msg/Twist
Publisher count: 1
Subscription count: 2
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$
```

Echo node that subscribe from topic /turtle1/cmd\_vel





# How to publish data onto a topic directly from the command line

- ▶ Now that you have the message structure, you can publish data onto a topic directly from the command line using:

```
ros2 topic pub <topic_name> <msg_type> '<args>'
```

- ▶ The '<args>' argument is the actual data you'll pass to the topic
- ▶ It's important to note that this argument needs to be input in **YAML syntax**
- ▶ Example

```
ros2 topic pub --once /turtle1/cmd_vel geometry_msgs/msg/Twist "{linear: {x: 2.0, y: 0.0, z: 0.0}, angular: {x: 0.0, y: 0.0, z: 1.8}}"
```

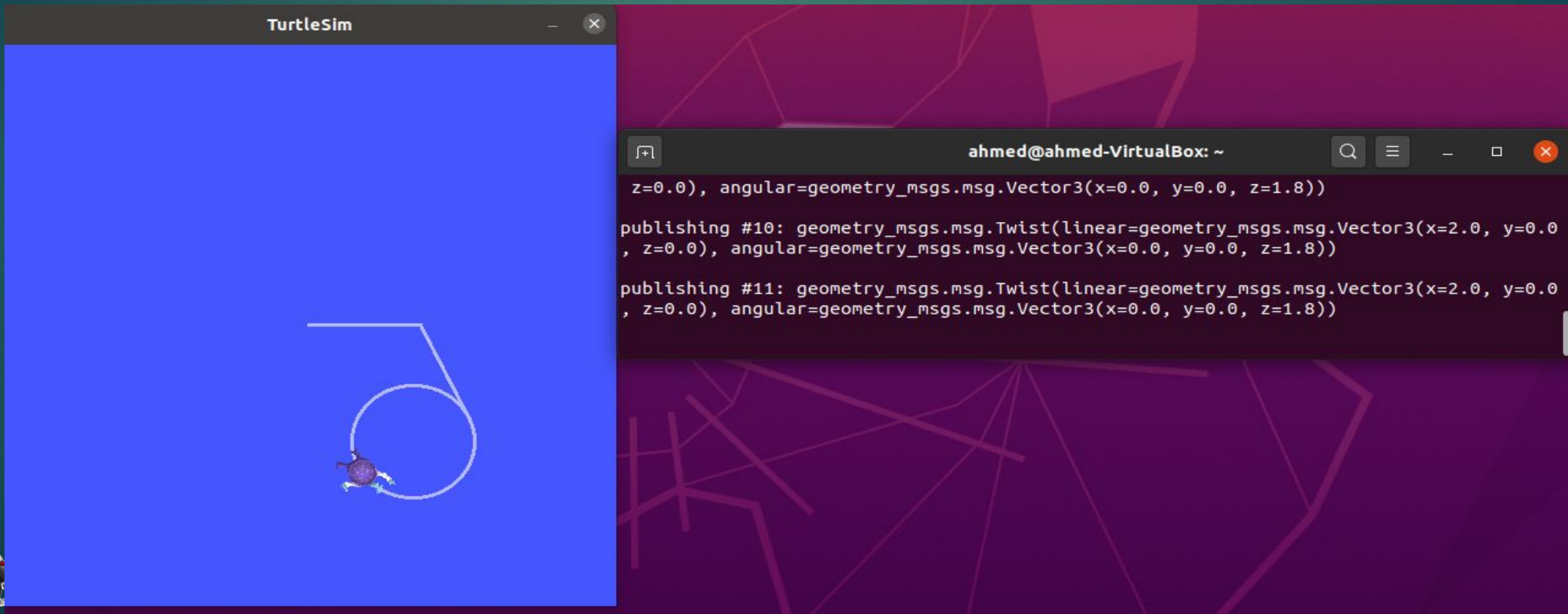
- ▶ --once is an optional argument meaning “**publish one message then exit**”.



# How to publish data onto a topic directly from the command line

- We can specify the frequency of publishing data using option:

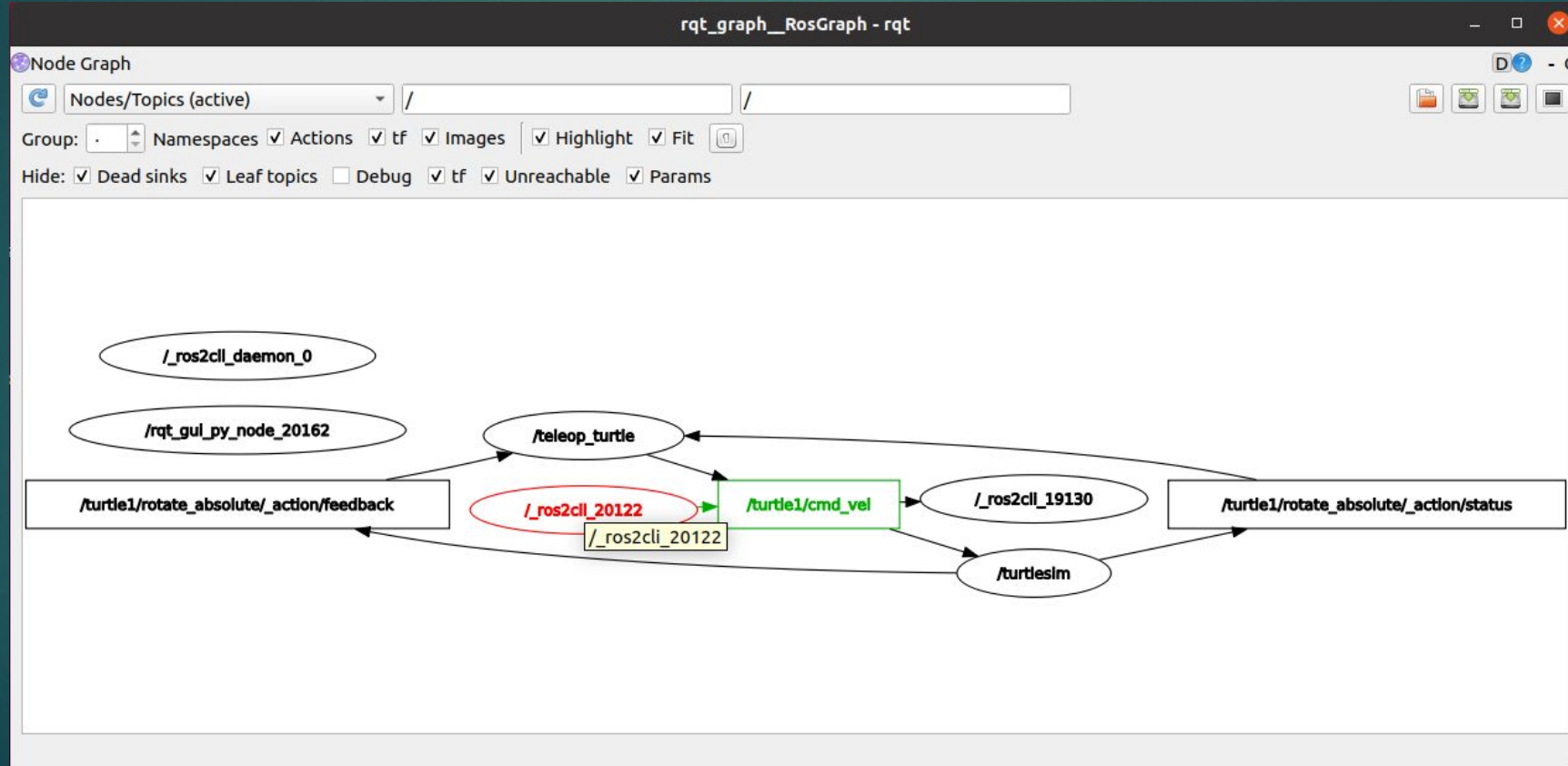
```
ros2 topic pub -r<frequency number> /turtle1/cmd_vel geometry_msgs/msg/Twist "{linear: {x: 2.0, y: 0.0, z: 0.0}, angular: {x: 0.0, y: 0.0, z: 1.8}}"
```





# publish data onto a topic directly from the command line

- ▶ You can refresh rqt\_graph to see what's happening graphically.



# ros2 topic hz



- ▶ you can report the rate at which data is published using:

```
ros2 topic hz /turtle1/cmd_vel
```

- ▶ It will return data on the rate at which the node is publishing data to the cmd\_vel topic.

```

ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
ahmed@ahmed-Virtual... x ahmed@ahmed-Virtual... x ahmed@ahmed-Virtual... x
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox:~$ ros2 topic hz /turtle1/cmd_vel
average rate: 1.999
    min: 0.500s max: 0.500s std dev: 0.00043s window: 3
average rate: 2.001
    min: 0.498s max: 0.500s std dev: 0.00078s window: 6
average rate: 2.001
    min: 0.498s max: 0.500s std dev: 0.00069s window: 8
average rate: 2.001
    min: 0.498s max: 0.500s std dev: 0.00063s window: 10
    
```



# C++ Publisher/ subscriber

- Create a ROS package

```
ros2 pkg create --build-type ament_cmake cpp_pubsub --dependencies rclcpp std_msgs
```

- Create nodes

```
touch publisher.cpp
```

- Add executable to CMakeLists.txt

```
add_executable(talker src/publisher.cpp)
ament_target_dependencies(talker rclcpp std_msgs)
install(TARGETS
  talker
  DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})
```

- Make sure dependencies are correct in package.xml
- Build and run

```
colcon build --packages-select cpp_pubsub
ros2 run cpp_pubsub talker
```

