

# 0x01. ES6 Promises

JavaScript Planning (/planning/me)



Weight: 1

Projects(/projects/current)



Project over - took place from Jun 25, 2024 6:00 AM to Jun 27, 2024 6:00 AM



An auto QA review will automatically make corrections(/to\_review)



Evaluation quizzes(/dashboards/my\_current\_evaluation\_quizzes)

**In a nutshell...**

- **Auto QA review:** 24.0/26 mandatory & 4.0/4 optional

- **Altogether: 184.62%**



Curriculum(/dashboards/my\_curriculums)

◦ Mandatory: 92.31%

◦ Optional: 100.0%

◦ Calculation: 92.31% + (92.31% \* 100.0%) == **184.62%**

Concepts(/concepts)



Conference rooms(/dashboards/video\_rooms)



Servers(/servers)



Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)



Tools(/dashboards/my\_tools)



Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)



Peers(/users/peers)

Discord(<https://discord.com/app>)

## Resources

**Read or watch:**

- Promise (/rltoken/j\_0FTFbkTg42JMcAbNPOVQ)
- JavaScript Promise: An introduction (/rltoken/2Q2LzNFokcUwpA2u3FKG6Q)
- Await (/rltoken/UXb392PMBeSLJ55isMcow)



- Async (/rltoken/\_K0C7pgEjwalzU9RpwCb8g)
- Throw / Try (/rltoken/UTjDgvKk5l892Xslh0vqcQ)

(/)

# Learning Objectives



Home(/)

At the end of this project, you are expected to be able to explain to anyone (/rltoken/Z4xW7\_BFaRcrHxfDySjKuQ), **without the help of Google**:



My Dashboard(/dashboards/my\_dashboard)

- How to use the then , resolve , catch methods
- How to use every method of the Promise object



Projects(/projects/current)

- The await operator
- How to use an async function



QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)

# Requirements



Evaluation quizzes(/dashboards/my\_current\_evaluation\_quizzes)

- All your files will be executed on Ubuntu 18.04 LTS using NodeJS 12.11.x
- Allowed editors: vi , vim , emacs , Visual Studio Code



A README.md file at the root of the folder of the project, is mandatory

- Your code should use the js extension
- Your code will be tested using Jest and the command npm run test



Your code will be linted against lint using ESLint

- All of your functions must be exported



Conference rooms(/dashboards/video\_rooms)

# Setup



## Install NodeJS 12.11.x

(in your home directory):



Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)

```
curl -sL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_12.x -o nodesource_setup.sh
sudo bash nodesource_setup.sh
```



```
sudo apt install nodejs
```



```
$ nodejs -v
v12.11.1
$ npm -v
6.11.3
```



Peers(/users/peers)

## Install Jest, Babel, and ESLint





in your project directory, install Jest, Babel and ESList by using the supplied package.json and run npm install.

# Configuration Files


Add the files below to your project directory  
My Profile(/users/my\_profile)




 **package.json**  
Click to show/hide file contents

 **babel.config.js**  
Click to show/hide file contents

 **utils.js**  
My Planning(/planning/me)

 Use when you get to tasks requiring `uploadPhoto` and `createUser` .  
Click to show/hide file contents

 **eslintre.js**  
QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)

Click to show/hide file contents  
 Evaluation quizzes(/dashboards/my\_current\_evaluation\_quizzes)


and...

Don't forget to run `$ npm install` when you have the `package.json`


 Curriculums(/dashboards/my\_curriculums)

## Response Data Format


 Upload Concepts(/concepts)  
Concepts return a response with the format

 Conferences(/dashboards/video\_rooms)  


```
{
  status: 200,
  body: 'photo-profile-1',
}
```

 Servers(/servers)

`createUser` returns a response with the format

 Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)  

```
{
  firstName: 'Guillaume',
  lastName: 'Salva',
}
```

 Tools(/dashboards/my\_tools)

 Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)

## Tasks

 Peers(/users/peers)

0. Keep every promise you make and only make promises you can keep

mandatory

 Discord(https://discord.com/app)

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)



Return a Promise using this prototype `function getResponseFromAPI()`

My Profile(/users/my\_profile)

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 0-main.js
import getResponseFromAPI from './0-promise.js';
(
)
const response = getResponseFromAPI();
console.log(response instanceof Promise);
Home()
bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 0-main.js
true My Planning(/planning/me)
bob@dylan:~$
```



Projects(/projects/current)

### Repo:



- QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)
- GitHub repository: atx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 0-promise.js
- Evaluation quizzes(/dashboards/my\_current\_evaluation\_quizzes)



Check submission

Get a sandbox

View results



Curriculums(/dashboards/my\_curriculums)

## 1. Don't make a promise...if you know you can't keep it

mandatory



Concepts(/concepts)

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)



Using the prototype below, return a promise. The parameter is a boolean.

Conference rooms(/dashboards/video\_rooms)

```
getFullResponseFromAPI(success)
```



Servers(/servers)

When the argument is:



- true
  - Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)
    - resolve the promise by passing an object with 2 attributes:
      - status: 200



Tools(/dashboards/my\_tools)

- false
  - reject the promise with an error object with the message The fake API is not working currently



Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)

Try testing it out for yourself



Peers(/users/peers)



Discord(<https://discord.com/app>)



My Profile(/users/my\_profile)

```


bob@dylan:~$ cat 1-main.js
import getFullResponseFromAPI from './1-promise';

(
  console.log(getFullResponseFromAPI(true));
  console.log(getFullResponseFromAPI(false));
  Home()
)


bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 1-main.js
My Planning(/planning/me)
Promise { { status: 200, body: 'Success' } }
Promise {
  <rejected> Error: The fake API is not working currently
    . Projects(/projects/current)
    ...
}

bob@dylan:~$
QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to_review)

```

 **Repo:** Evaluation quizzes(/dashboards/my\_current\_evaluation\_quizzes)


- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 1-promise.js

 Curriculums(/dashboards/my\_curriculums)

 Concepts(/concepts)

## 2. Catch me if you can!

mandatory

 Conference rooms(/dashboards/video\_rooms)

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

 Servers(/servers)





Using the function prototype below

```

function handleResponseFromAPI(promise)
Sandboxes(/user_containers/current)

```

Append three handlers to the function:

-   Tools(/dashboards/my\_tools)
  - When the Promise resolves, return an object with the following attributes
    - status: 200
    - body: success
-   Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)
  - When the Promise rejects, return an empty Error object
- For every resolution, log Got a response from the API to the console

```

bob@dylan:~$ cat 2-main.js
import handleResponseFromAPI from './2-then';

const promise = Promise.resolve();
handleResponseFromAPI(promise);

Discord(https://discord.com/app)

```

```

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 2-main.js
Got a response from the API
bob@dylan:~$
My Profile(/users/my_profile)

```



## Repo:



- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 2-then.js



Home(/)



Check submission



Get a sandbox

View results

My Planning(/planning/me)

### 3. Handle multiple successful promises

mandatory



Projects(/projects/current)

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)



QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)

In this file, import uploadPhoto and createUser from utils.js



Knowing that the functions in `utils.js` return promises, use the prototype below to collectively resolve all promises and log `body firstName lastName` to the console.

```
function handleProfileSignup()
```



Curriculum(/dashboards/my\_curriculum)

In the event of an error, log `Signup system offline` to the console



```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 3-main.js
```

```
import handleProfileSignup from './3-all';
```



```
handleProfileSignup();
```

Conference rooms(/dashboards/video\_rooms)

```
bob@dylan:~$
```



```
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 3-main.js
```

```
photo-profile-1 Guillaume Salva
```

```
bob@dylan:~$
```



Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)

## Repo:



Tools(/dashboards/my\_tools)

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 3-all.js



Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)

Check submission



Get a sandbox

View results



Peers(/users/peers)



Discord(<https://discord.com/app>)

### 4. Simple promise

mandatory



Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Using the following prototype

My Profile(/users/my\_profile)

 $\Psi_b$ 

? b



View results



**mandatory**

>



My Profile(/users/my\_profile)

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 5-main.js
import uploadPhoto from './5-photo-reject';
(
  console.log(uploadPhoto('guillaume.jpg'));
)
Home(/)
bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 5-main.js
Promise {
  <rejected> Error: guillaume.jpg cannot be processed
  ..
  ..
}
Projects(/projects/current)
```

- ✓ **Repo:** QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)
- ? • GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript  
• Evaluation quizzes(/dashboards/my\_current\_evaluation\_quizzes)  
• Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise  
• File: 5-photo-reject.js

Check submissions(/dashboards/my\_current\_submissions)

## 6. Handle multiple promises

mandatory

Score: 50.0% (Checks completed: 50.0%)

Conference rooms(/dashboards/video\_rooms)

Import signUpUser from 4-user-promise.js and uploadPhoto from 5-photo-reject.js.

Write and export a function named `handleProfileSignup`. It should accept three arguments `firstName` (string), `lastName` (string), and `fileName` (string). The function should call the two other functions. When the promises are all settled it should return an array with the following structure:

```
[
  {
    status: status_of_the_promise,
    value: value or error returned by the Promise
  },
  ...
]
```

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 6-main.js
import handleProfileSignup from './6-final-user';

console.log(handleProfileSignup("Bob", "Dylan", "bob_dylan.jpg"));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 6-main.js
Promise { <pending> }
bob@dylan:~$
```

My Profile(/users/my\_profile)





## Repo:



- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 6-final-user.js



Home(/)



Check submission

Mark submission

My Planning(/planning/me)

> Get a sandbox

View results

## 7. Load balancer

mandatory



Projects(/projects/current)

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)



QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)

Write and export a function named `loadBalancer`. It should accept two arguments `chinaDownload` (Promise) and `USDownload` (Promise).



Evaluation quizzes(/dashboards/my\_current\_evaluation\_quizzes)

The function should return the value returned by the promise that resolved the first.

```
export default function loadBalancer(chinaDownload, USDownload) {
```



Curriculums(/dashboards/my\_curriculums)



bob@dylan:~\$ cat 7-main.js

```
import loadBalancer from "../7-load_balancer";
```



```
const ukSuccess = 'Downloading from UK is faster';
```

```
const frSuccess = 'Downloading from FR is faster';
```



```
const promiseUK = new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {
```

```
  setTimeout(resolve, 100, ukSuccess);
```

```
});
```



Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)

```
const promiseUKSlow = new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {
```

```
  setTimeout(resolve, 400, ukSuccess);
```

```
});
```



Tools(/dashboards/my\_tools)

```
const promiseFR = new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {
```

```
  setTimeout(resolve, 200, frSuccess);
```



```
});
```

```
const test = async () => {
```

```
  console.log(await loadBalancer(promiseUK, promiseFR));
```



```
  console.log(await loadBalancer(promiseUKSlow, promiseFR));
```

```
}
```



test() Discord(<https://discord.com/app>)

bob@dylan:~\$

bob@dylan:~\$ npm run dev 7-main.js

Downloading from UK is faster

Downloading from FR is faster

bob@dylan:~\$

My Profile(/users/my\_profile)



## Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 7-load\_balancer.js



Check submission

My Planning(/planning/me)

Get a sandbox

View results



## 9. Throw error / try catch

Projects(/projects/current)

mandatory



Score: 66.67% (Checks completed: 66.67%)

QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)

Write a function named `divideFunction` that will accept two arguments: `numerator` (Number) and `denominator` (Number).

When the `denominator` argument is equal to 0, the function should throw a new error with the message `cannot divide by 0`. Otherwise it should return the numerator divided by the denominator.



Curriculums(/dashboards/my\_curriculums)

```
export default function divideFunction(numerator, denominator) {  
    
}
```



Concepts(/concepts)

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 8-main.js
```



```
import { divideFunction } from './8-try.js';  
Conference rooms(/dashboards/video_rooms)
```

```
console.log(divideFunction(10, 2));
```



```
console.log(divideFunction(10, 0));  
Servers(/servers)
```

```
bob@dylan:~$
```



```
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 8-main.js  
Sandboxes(/user_containers/current)
```

```
.... /8-try.js:15
```



```
  throw Error('cannot divide by 0');  
  ^  
  Tools(/dashboards/my_tools)
```

```
.....
```



Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)

```
bob@dylan:~$
```



## Repo:

Peers(/users/peers)

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- Discord(<https://discord.com/app>)
- File: 8-try.js



Check submission

Mark submission

Get a sandbox

View results

My Profile(/users/my\_profile)

## 9. Throw an error

mandatory

(/)

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)



Home(/)

Write a function named `guardrail` that will accept one argument `mathFunction` (Function).

This function should create and return an array named `queue`.



My Planning(/planning/me)

When the `mathFunction` function is executed, the value returned by the function should be appended to the queue. If this function throws an error, the error message should be appended to the queue. In every call to `Project (Project/Current)` was processed should be added to the queue.



Example:



QA Reviews I can make(/corrections/to\_review)



```
[
  1000,
  'Guardrail was processed'
]
```

bob@dylan:~\$ cat 9-main.js



```
import guardrail from './9-try';
import divideFunction from './78-try';
```



```
console.log(guardrail(() => { return divideFunction(10, 2)}));
console.log(guardrail(() => { return divideFunction(10, 0)}));
```



```
bob@dylan:~$
Conference rooms(/dashboards/video_rooms)
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 9-main.js
```



```
[ 5, 'Guardrail was processed' ]
[ 'Error: cannot divide by 0', 'Guardrail was processed' ]
Servers(/servers)
bob@dylan:~$
```



Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)

Repo:



- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 9-try.js



Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)

Check submission

Get a sandbox

View results



## 10. Await / Async

#advanced



Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)  
Discord(<https://discord.com/app>)


Import `uploadPhoto` and `createUser` from `utils.js`



Write an async function named `asyncUploadUser` that will call these two functions and return an object with the following format:


My Profile(/users/my\_profile)


```
{
  photo: response_from_uploadPhoto_function,
  user: response_from_createUser_function,
}
```

 Home(/)

If one of the async function fails, return an empty object. Example:

```
{
  photo: null,
  user: null,
}
```

 My Planning(/planning/me)

 Projects(/projects/current)


```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 100-main.js
import { async } from '100-async'

const test = async () => {
  const value = await asyncHelloUser();
  console.log(value);
};
```

 test();

Curriculums(/dashboards/my\_curriculums)


```
bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 100-main.js
{
  photo: { status: 200, body: 'photo-profile-1' },
  user: { firstName: 'Guillaume', lastName: 'Salva' }
}
```

 Conference rooms(/dashboards/video\_rooms)


bob@dylan:~\$

 Servers(/servers)

**Repo:**

 Sandboxes(/user\_containers/current)

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x01-ES6\_promise
- File: 100-await.js


 Tools(/dashboards/my\_tools)

 Check submission

 Get a sandbox

 View results

 Video on demand(/dashboards/videos)

 Peers(/users/peers)

 Discord(<https://discord.com/app>)

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My Profile(/users/my\_profile)