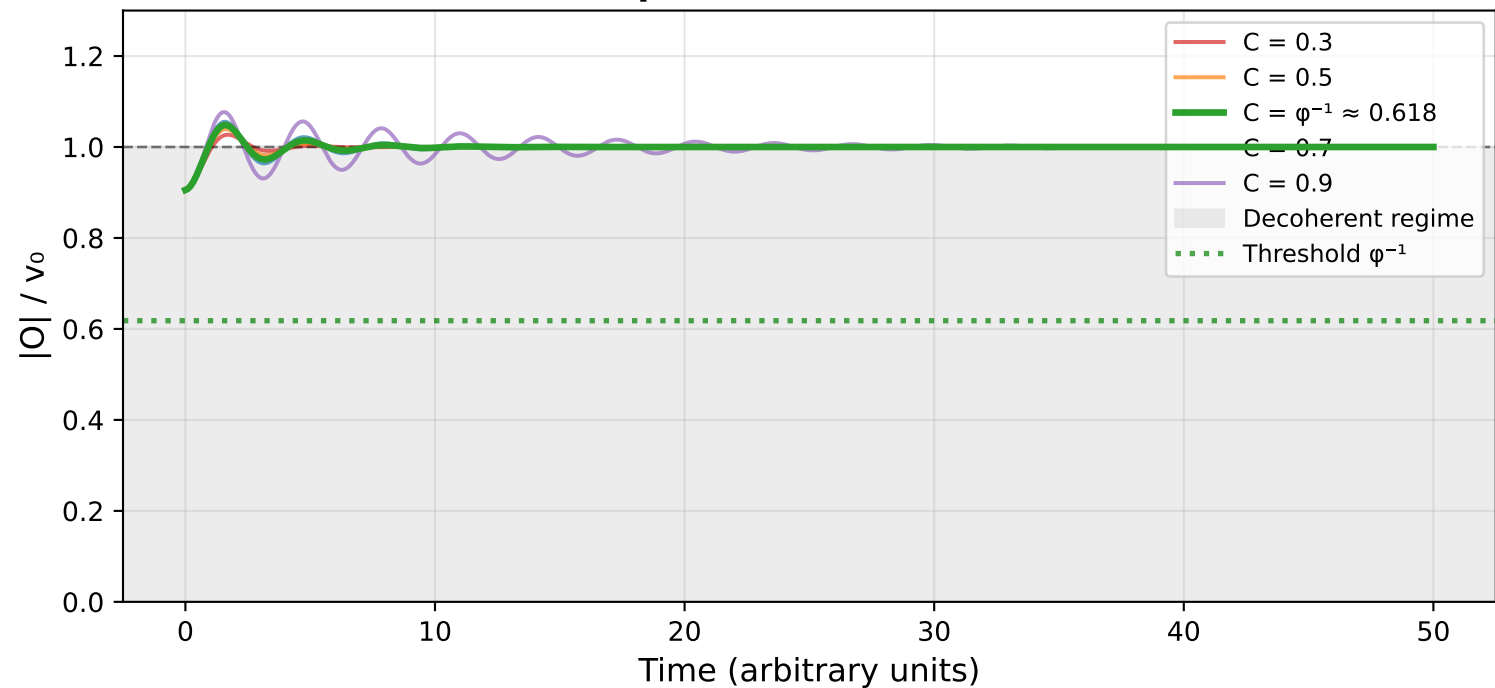


Observer Field Amplitude Across Coherence Threshold



Phase Portrait at Critical Coherence $C = \varphi^{-1}$

