Maternal Smoking and Infant Health I

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This write-up was created using the knitr package in R.

```
data = read.table("http://www.stat.berkeley.edu/~statlabs/data/babiesI.data",
                  header = TRUE);
nsmokers = data$bwt[data$smoke==0];
smokers = data$bwt[data$smoke==1];
```

Summary of birthweights for babies born to non-smokers

```
summary(nsmokers)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      55     113     123     123     134     176
```
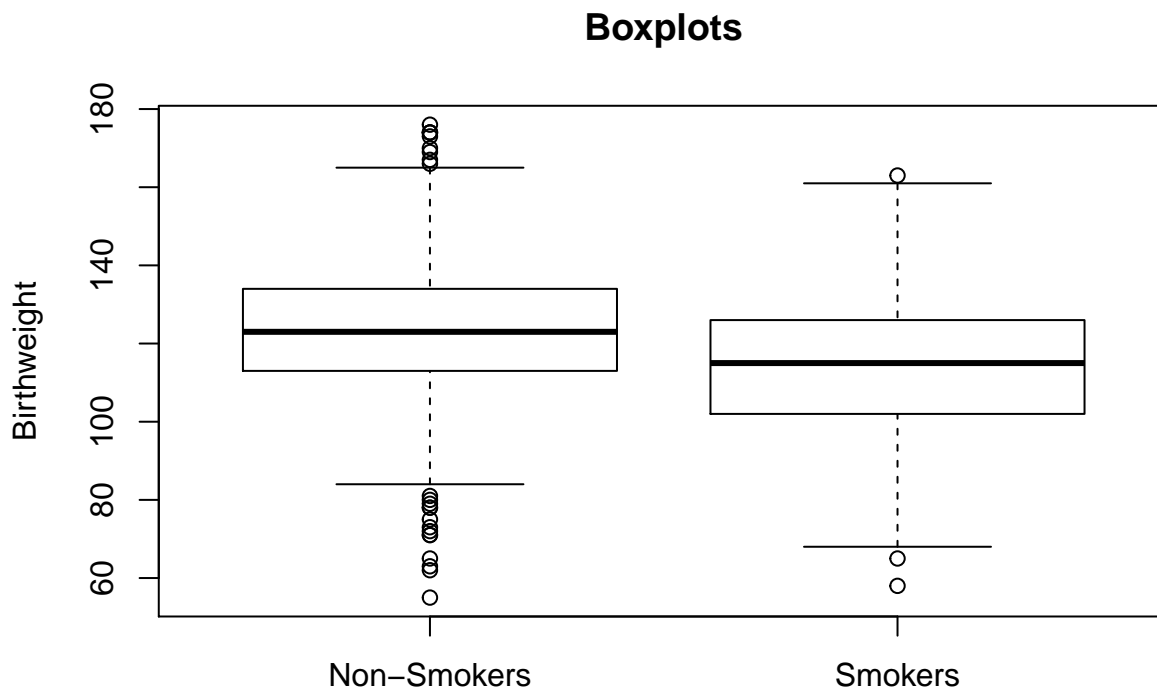
Summary of birthweights for babies born to smokers

```
summary(smokers)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      58     102     115     114     126     163
```
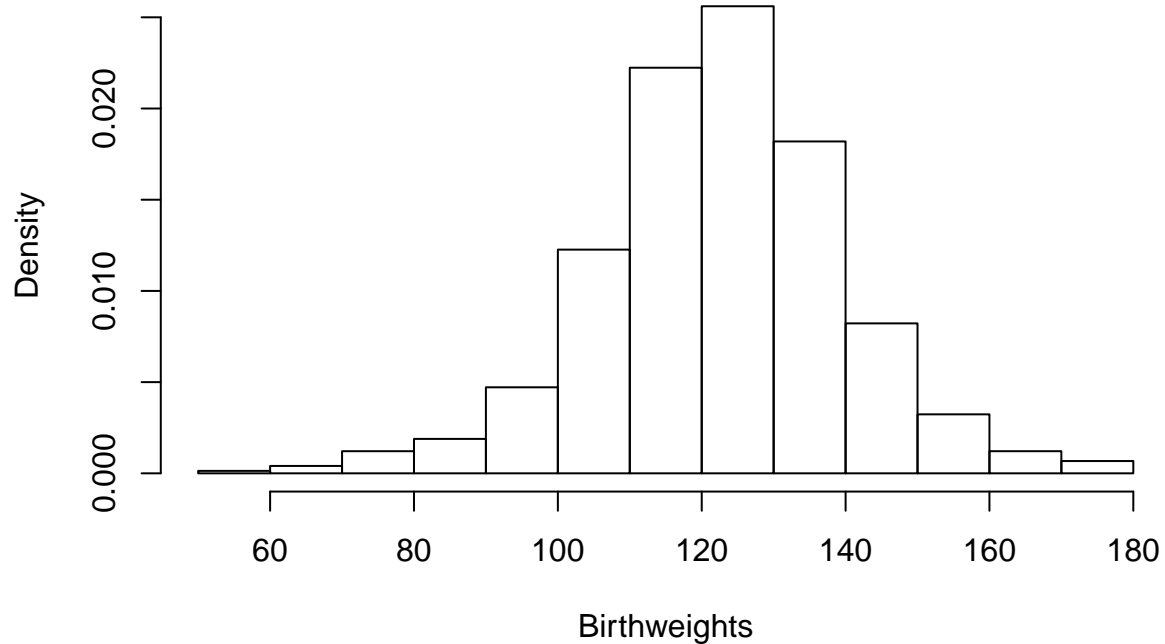
Graphical comparisons of the two distributions

```
boxplot(main = "Boxplots", nsmokers, smokers,
        ylab = "Birthweight", names = c("Non-Smokers", "Smokers"))
```

```r
hist(nsmokers, freq = FALSE, main = "Histogram of Non-Smokers",
     xlab = "Birthweights", xlim = c(50,180), ylim = c(0,0.025))
```

Histogram of Non−Smokers


```r
hist(smokers, freq = FALSE, main = "Histogram of Smokers",
     xlab = "Birthweights", xlim = c(50,180), ylim = c(0,0.025))
```

Histogram of Smokers