

$$2 a. P(G=0 | X=x) = P(G=1 | X=x)$$

$$f_0(x) = f_1(x)$$

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$$\sum_{i=1}^m \frac{1}{m} \left( \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{p/2} |\Sigma|^{1/2}} \right) e^{-\frac{1}{2}(x-\mu_i)^T \Sigma^{-1} (x-\mu_i)} = \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{1}{m} \left( \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{p/2} |\Sigma|^{1/2}} \right) e^{-\frac{1}{2}(x-v_i)^T \Sigma^{-1} (x-v_i)}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{2} (x-\mu_i)^T \Sigma^{-1} (x-\mu_i) \right] = \sum_{i=1}^m \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{2} (x-v_i)^T \Sigma^{-1} (x-v_i) \right]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 - \mu_1 & \dots & x_p - \mu_p \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Sigma} & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & \frac{1}{\Sigma} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 - \mu_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_p - \mu_p \end{bmatrix} = \sum_{j=1}^p \frac{1}{\Sigma} (x_j - \mu_j)^2$$

$\uparrow$   $p \times p$

by symmetry same thing for  $v_s$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{2\Sigma} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_j - \mu_{ij})^2 \right] = \sum_{i=1}^m \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{2\Sigma} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_j - v_{ij})^2 \right]$$

$\uparrow$   $j^{\text{th}}$  parameter of  $\mu$

$$0 = \sum_{i=1}^m \left( \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{2\Sigma} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_j - v_{ij})^2 \right] - \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{2\Sigma} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_j - \mu_{ij})^2 \right] \right)$$