Docker Cheat Sheet

Dockerfile

```
FROM <image>

EXPOSE <port>

ADD <local dir> <container dir>

COPY <source> <destination>

RUN <command>

ARG <name>[=<default value>]

ENV <key>=<value>

WORKDIR <destination>

ENTRYPOINT <command>

CMD <command>
```

```
Build (and tag) image from Dockerfile in current directory
$ docker build -t myimage .

Turn off caching (force rebuild of all layers)
$ docker build --no-cache -t myimage .

Pass a build argument
$ docker build --build-arg VAR=value -t myimage .
```

build

Docker Image

```
List locally available images
$ docker image ls
```

```
Remove local image
$ docker image rm myimage
```

```
Tag image
$ docker tag source_image target_image
```

```
Tag syntax
registry/repository:tag

Example:
my.private-registry.com/fancy-image:1.0.3
```

```
Run Docker image and attach a terminal
$ docker run -it myimage

Run Docker image and assign a name to the container
$ docker run -it myimage --name my-container

Mount a directory from host to container
$ docker run -it -v /host:/container myimage

Map a port 80 from container to port 8080 on host
$ docker run -it -p 8080:80 myimage

Run Docker container detached
$ docker run -d myimage

Immediately delete container when it stops
$ docker run --rm myimage
```

run

Dockerhub

```
Login to Dockerhub
$ docker login

Login to any (private) Docker registry
$ docker login -u user registry.host.com
```

```
Pull an image from Dockerhub
$ docker pull myimage
```

```
Push an image to Dockerhub
$ docker push myimage
```

push

pull

Docker Container

```
Stop a container
$ docker stop a34ceff
```

```
Start a container
$ docker start a34ceff
```

```
Show logs for running container
$ docker logs a34ceff
```

```
Show logs in "follow" mode (tail -f)
$ docker logs --follow a34ceff
```

```
Show last 50 lines of log
$ docker logs --tail 50 a34ceff
```

```
Show running containers
$ docker ps
```

```
Show running, stopped and crashed containers
$ docker ps -a
```

```
Show container details (e.g. mounts...)
$ docker inspect a34ceff
```

```
Start a process inside a running container
$ docker exec -it a34ceff <command>
```

```
Most common use case
$ docker exec -it a34ceff /bin/sh
```

Volumes

```
Create a local volume
$ docker volume create --name myvol
```

```
List volumes
$ docker volume ls
```

```
Destroy a volume
$ docker volume rm myvol
```

Networks

```
Create a local volume
$ docker volume create --name myvol
```

```
List volumes
$ docker volume ls
```

```
Destroy a volume
$ docker volume rm myvol
```