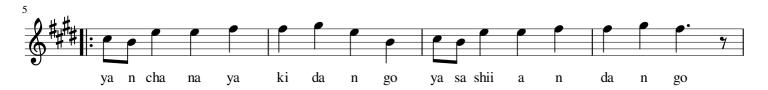
Dango Daikazoku





















2 CLANNAD