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Notes

Overview

Passing arrays to functions

Creating a one-dimensional array on the free store

Creating a two-dimensional array on the free store

Creating arrays in functions

What's problematic about this?

How's this any different

"Resizing" an array

Shallow vs deep copy

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11 int amax(const double *x, const unsigned int len)
12 {
13     int maxidx = 0;
14     for (unsigned int i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
15         if (fabs(x[i]) > fabs(x[maxidx]))
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4     int *arr = new int[arr_sz];
5     for (unsigned int i = 0; i < arr_sz; ++i)
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2  const unsigned int NOCOLS = 3;
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12     char localStr[] = "Hello!";
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3 int main()
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5     char *str = notProblematic();
6     /* does something interesting with str */
7     return 0;
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10 char * notProblematic()
11 {
12     char *localStr = new char[7] {'H', 'e', 'l', 'l', 'o', ' ',
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"Resizing" an array

```
1 void resize(int *&, unsigned int &);
2
3 int main()
4 {
5     unsigned int cap = 1;
6     unsigned int sz = 0;
7     int *arr = new int[cap];
8     for (unsigned int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
9         if (cap == sz)
10             resize(arr, cap);
11         arr[sz] = i; sz += 1;
12     }
13     return 0;
14 }
15
16 void resize(int *&array, unsigned int &capacity)
17 {
18     unsigned int newCapacity = capacity * 2;
19     int *temp = new int[capacity * 2];
20     for (unsigned int i = 0; i < capacity; ++i)
21         temp[i] = array[i];
22     delete [] array;
23     capacity = newCapacity;
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Overview

Passing arrays to functions

Creating a one-dimensional array on the free store

Creating a two-dimensional array on the free store

Creating arrays in functions

What's problematic about this?

How's this any different

"Resizing" an array

Shallow vs deep copy

Notes

Shallow vs deep copy

- ▶ **Shallow copy:** The value stored in the pointer will be copied, but the memory it points to will not be duplicated
 - ▶ Result: two pointers pointing to the same object
- ▶ **Deep copy:** Makes copy of the dynamically allocated object pointed to and stores address in a pointer
 - ▶ Result: two pointers pointing to the different objects with the same values

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