

# Building Modern Applications with GraphQL

@michael\_staib





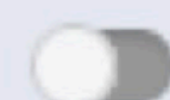
[ahaslides.com/RHZFT](https://ahaslides.com/RHZFT)

2012



## RFC -- SuperGraph

Chief Clown: [schrockn](#) · Created Feb 29, 2012 · Last Updated Mar 5, 2012 1:37 PM



Edit fields

Fields ▼

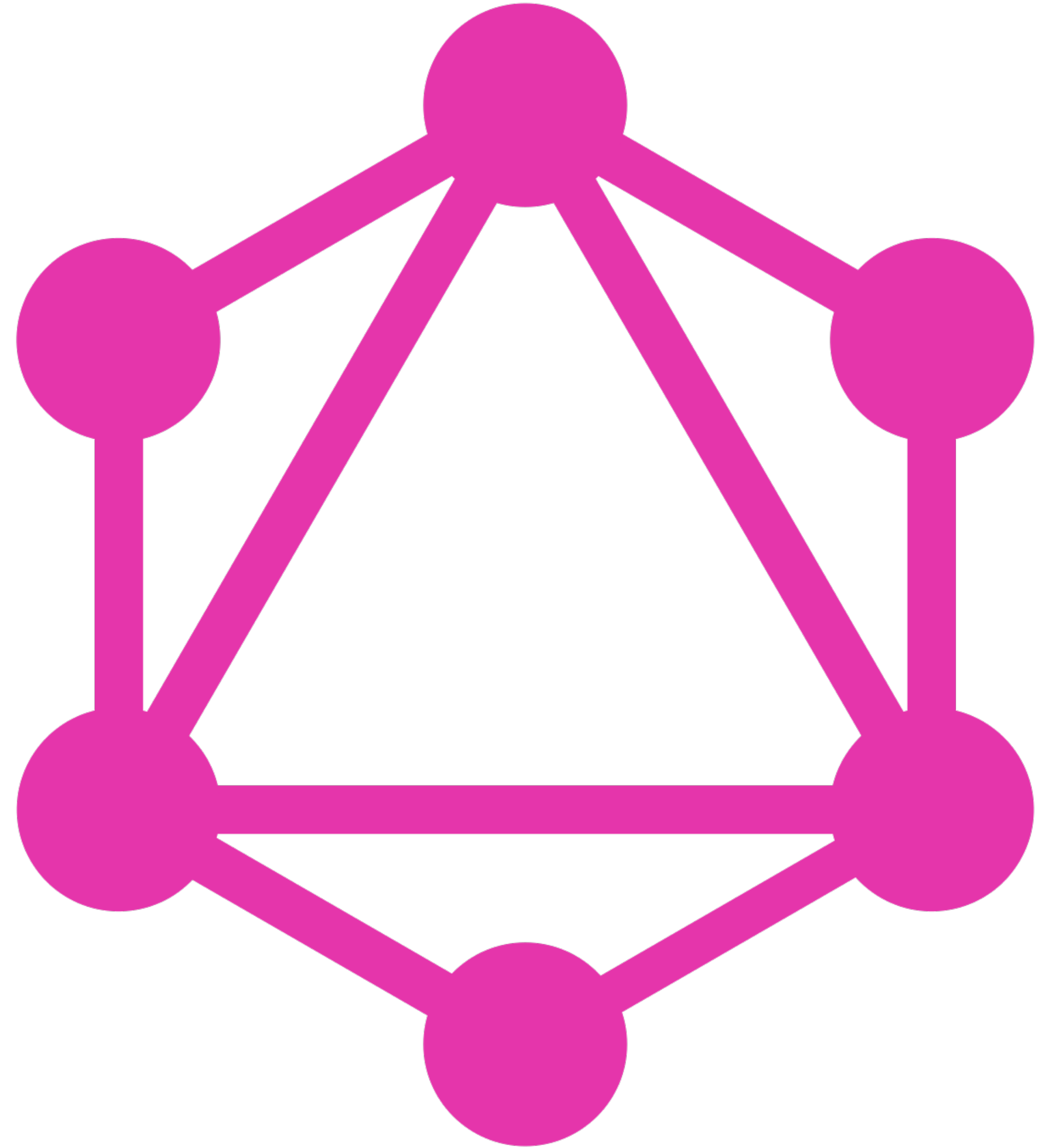


### Summary

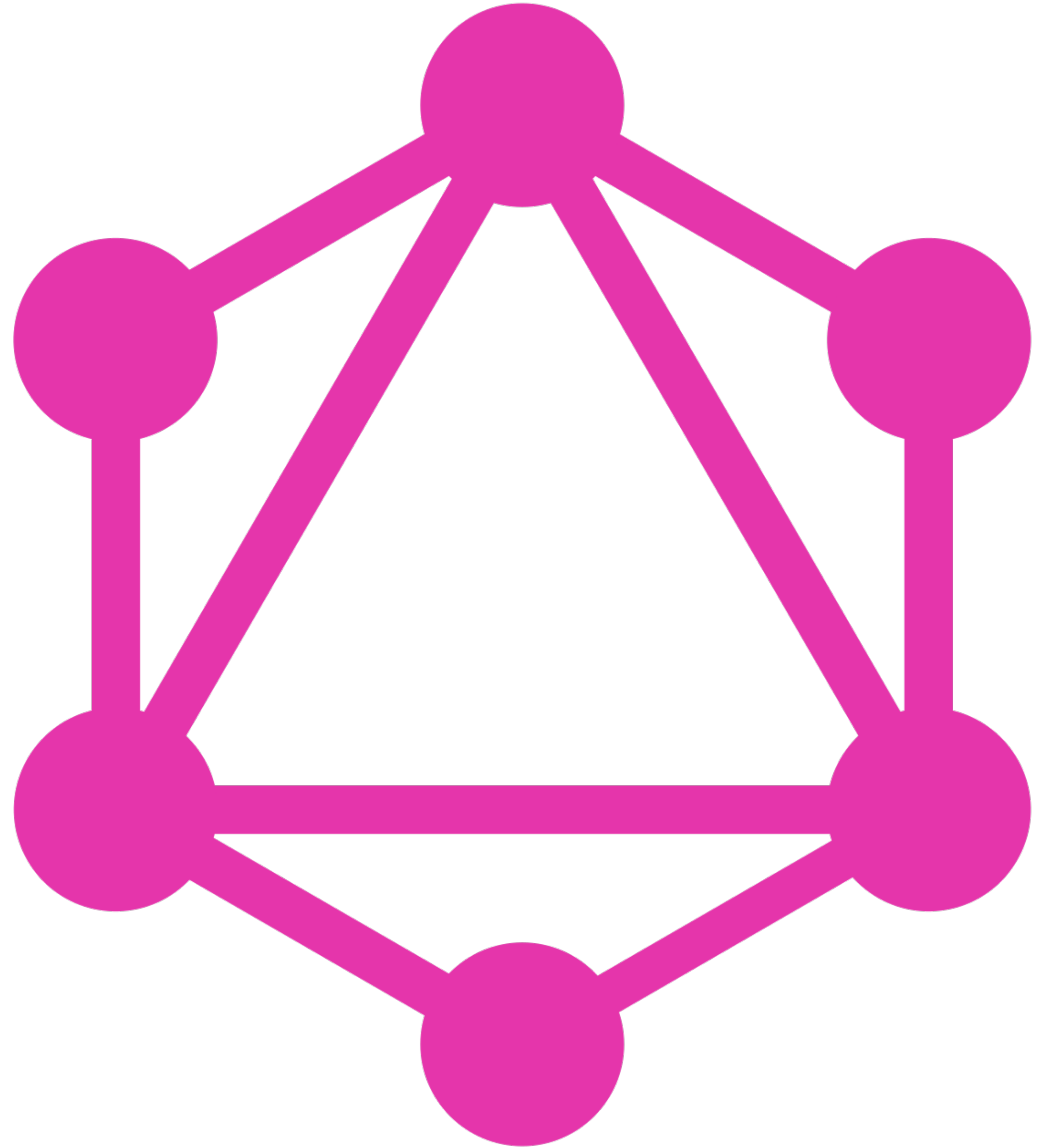
Here's a more concrete proposal of what we talked about last week.

The idea here is a new engine for a souped up version of the graph API (SuperGraph, for lack of a better term). Rather than viewing graph as a wrapper of FQL, this instead maps directly to Ents and Ent queries. This allows for a lot more expressivity and power.

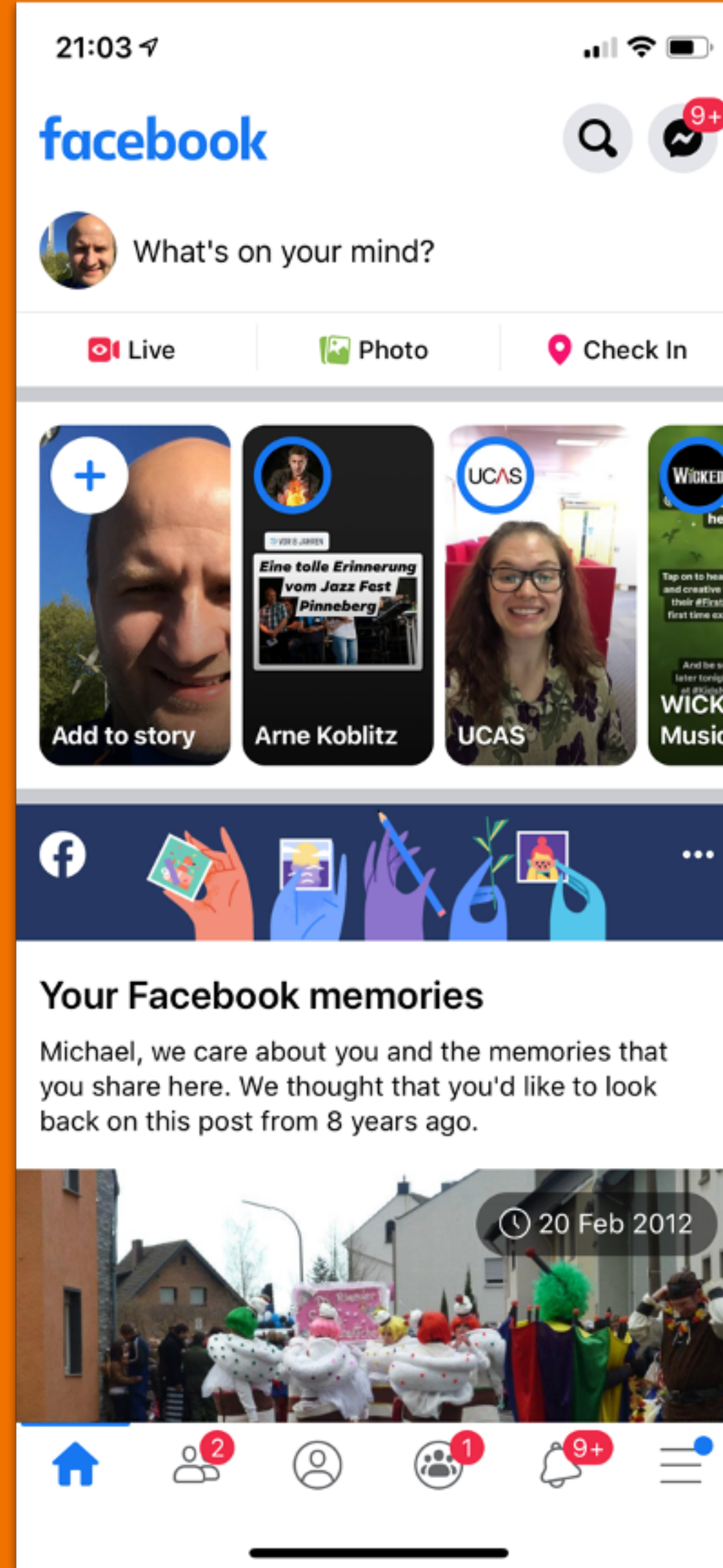
# What is GraphQL?



# Why GraphQL?



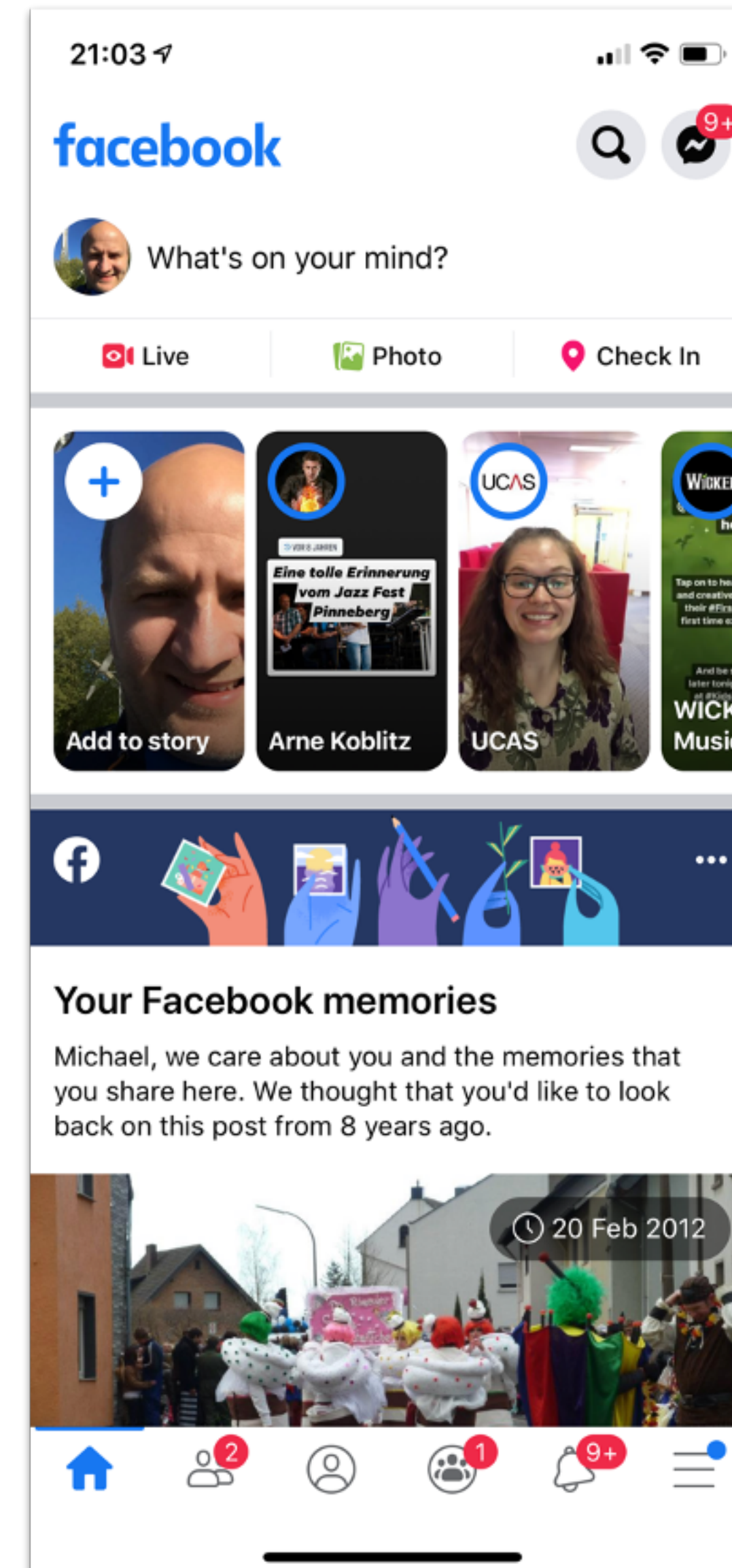






# Main Issues

- Slow app start
- High data usage
- Drained batteries





**GET <http://api.facebook.com/news?userId=1&page=1>**

GET <http://api.facebook.com/news?userId=1&page=1>









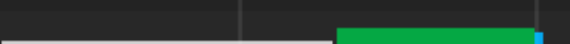
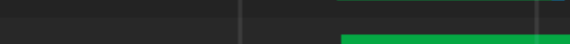
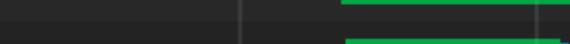
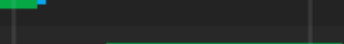

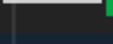











```
[
  {
    "id": 1,
    "title": "abcdef",
    "text": "...",
    "authorId": 5
    ...
  },
  ...
]
```

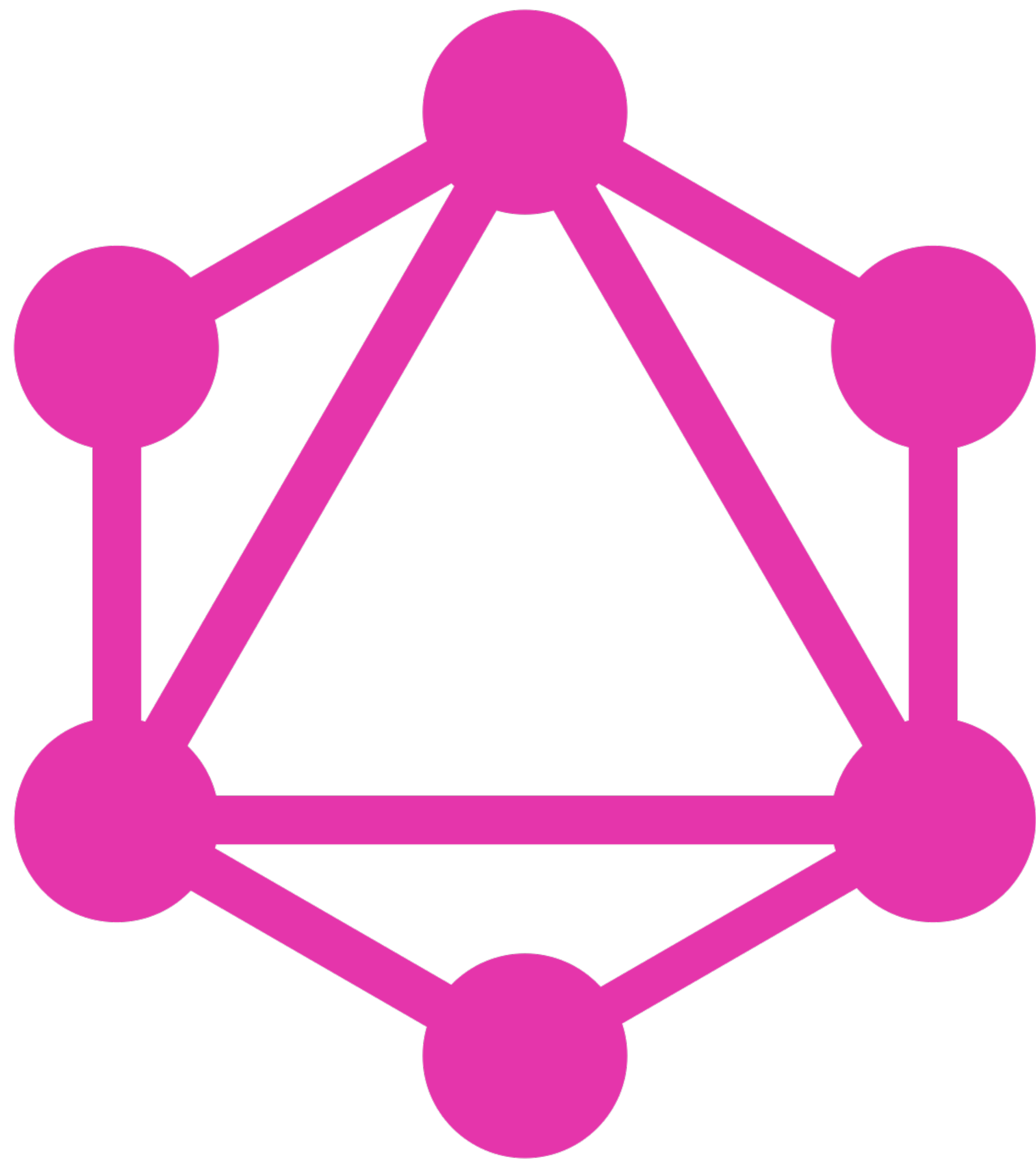
**GET <http://api.facebook.com/comments?newsId=1>**

GET <http://api.facebook.com/comments?newsId=1>

```
[
  {
    "id": 1,
    "text": "...",
    "newsId": 1,
    "authorId": 5
    ...
  },
  ...
]
```



200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	1.07 s								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	926 B	511 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	540 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	537 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	555 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	549 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	543 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	1.3 kB	393 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	1.3 kB	340 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	1.3 kB	367 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	1.4 kB	394 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	1.4 kB	368 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	860 B	402 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	863 B	369 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	150 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	872 B	372 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	869 B	589 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	153 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	866 B	383 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	150 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	866 B	374 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	849 B	844 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	243 ms								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	158 ms								
200	fetch	<u>index.html:121</u>	856 B	1.24 s								
200	preflight	Preflight ⬇️	0 B	148 ms								



```
{  
  me {  
    name  
  }  
}
```

```
{  
  me {  
    name  
  }  
}
```

```
{  
  "me": {  
    "name": "Michael Staib"  
  }  
}
```



```
{  
  me {  
    name  
    image {  
      width  
      height  
      url  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
{
  me {
    name
    image {
      width
      height
      url
    }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "me": {
    "name": "Michael Staib",
    "image": {
      "width": 200,
      "height": 300,
      "url": "http://some/images/123.png"
    }
  }
}
```

```
{  
  me {  
    name  
    lastSeen  
    friends {  
      name  
      lastSeen  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
{
  me {
    name
    lastSeen
    friends {
      name
      lastSeen
    }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "me": {
    "name": "Michael Staib",
    "lastSeen": "2018-05-19T18:45",
    "friends": [
      {
        "name": "Rafael Staib",
        "lastSeen": "2018-05-24T12:37"
      },
      {
        "name": "Pascal Senn",
        "lastSeen": "2018-06-07T17:13"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```



```
{
  me {
    ... PersonInfo
    friends {
      ... PersonInfo
    }
  }
}

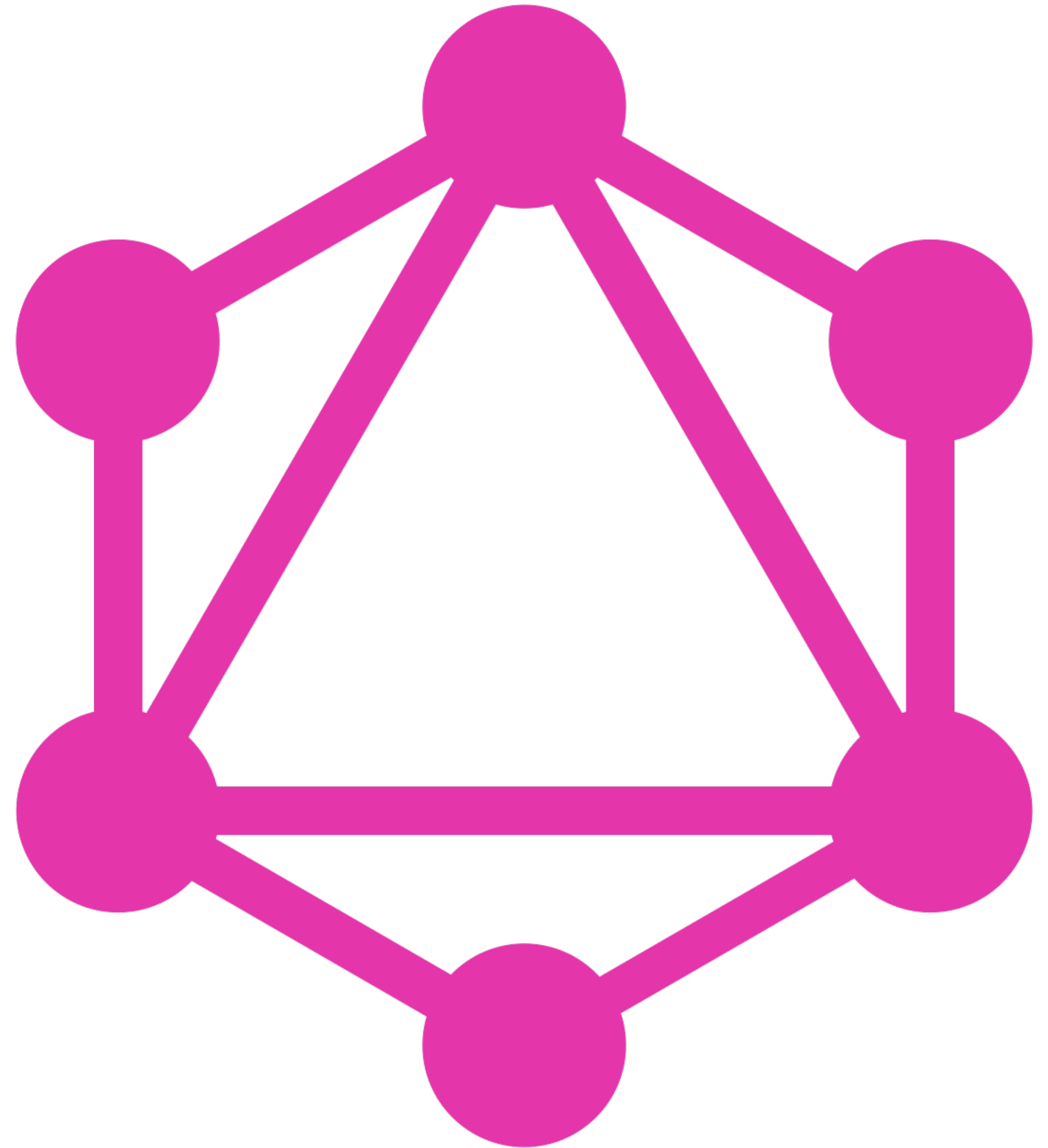
fragment PersonInfo on Person {
  name
  lastSeen
}
```

```
{
  "me": {
    "name": "Michael Staib",
    "lastSeen": "2018-05-19T18:45",
    "friends": [
      {
        "name": "Rafael Staib",
        "lastSeen": "2018-05-24T12:37"
      },
      {
        "name": "Pascal Senn",
        "lastSeen": "2018-06-07T17:13"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

**GraphQL gives clients the power to ask for exactly what they need and nothing more.**

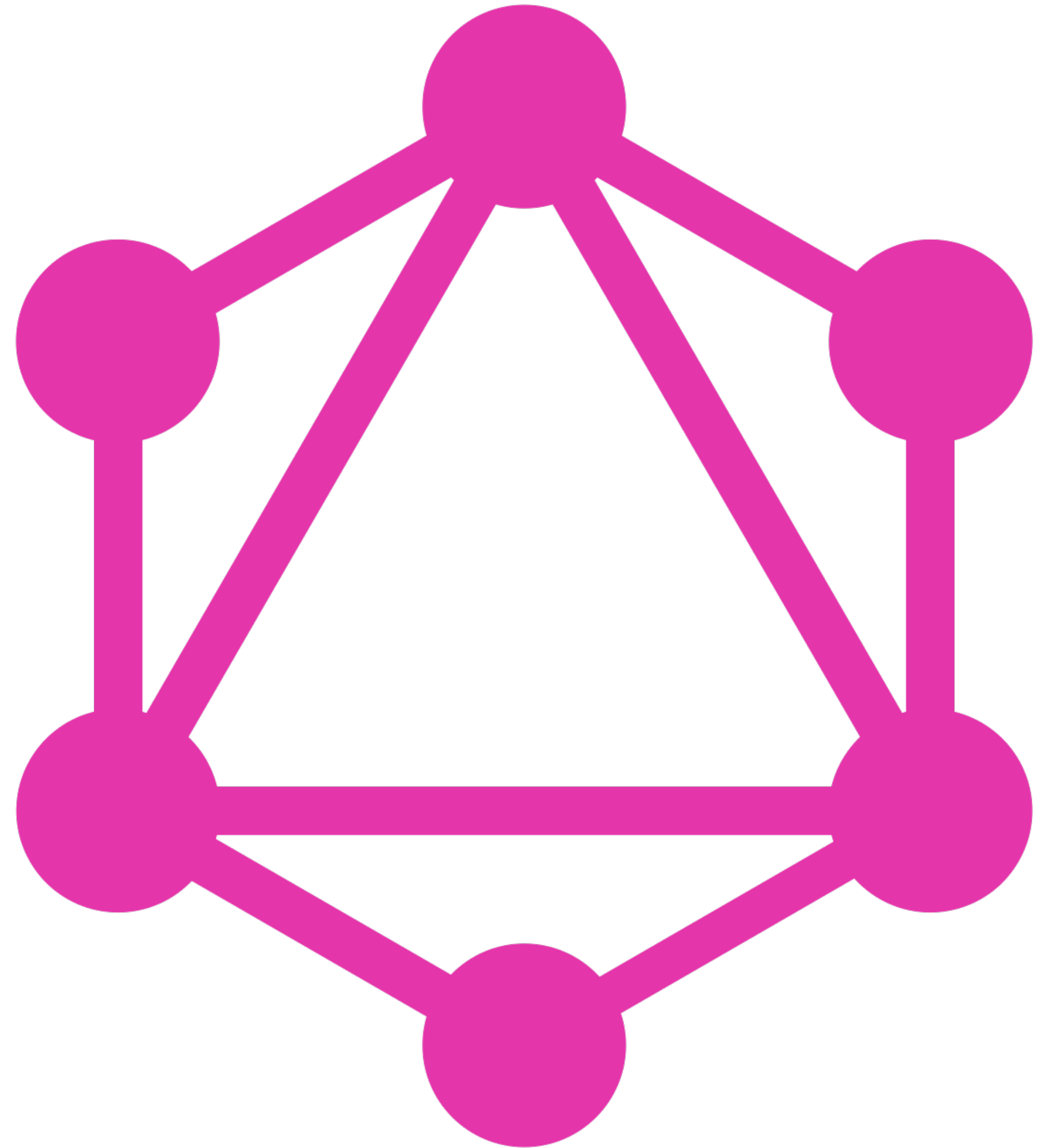
# What is GraphQL?

- Query language for your API
- Runtime to fulfill your queries



# What is GraphQL?

- One Endpoint
- One Request
- No over- or under-fetching
- Type System
- Predictable
- Real-Time






From zero to hero 🚀

# GraphQL Operations

Operation	GraphQL	REST
Read	Query	GET
Write	Mutation	PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE
Events	Subscription	N/A

# GraphQL Operations

Operation	GraphQL	REST
 Read	Query	GET
Write	Mutation	PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE
Events	Subscription	N/A

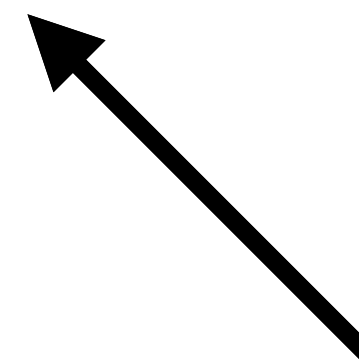
# Demo 1

**Getting started with GraphQL**

```
public class Query
{
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
        ⇒ $"Hello, {name}!";
}
```

```
public class Query
{
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
        ⇒ $"Hello, {name}!";
}
```

**Resolver**





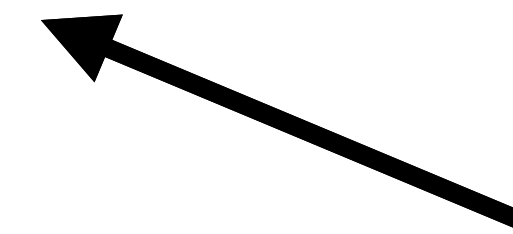
```
public class Query
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
```

```
        ⇒ $"Hello, {name}!";
```

```
}
```



**Resolver**

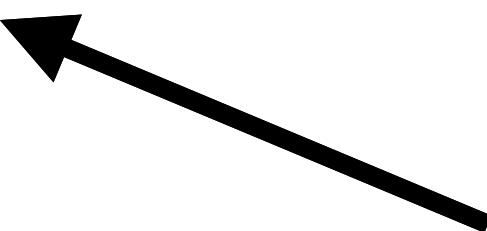
```
type Query {
```

```
    hello(name: String! = "World"): String!
```

```
}
```

# Annotation-Based Approach

```
public class Query
{
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
        ⇒ $"Hello, {name}!";
}
```



**Resolver**

```
type Query {
    hello(name: String! = "World"): String!
}
```

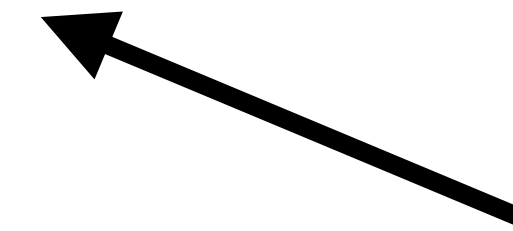
```
public class Query
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
```

```
        ⇒ $"Hello, {name}!";
```

```
}
```



**Resolver**

```
type Query {
```

```
    hello(name: String! = "World"): String!
```

```
}
```



**Field**

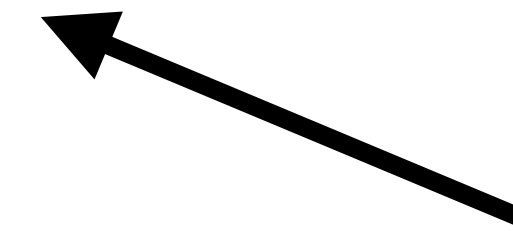
```
public class Query
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
```

```
        => $"Hello, {name}!";
```

```
}
```



**Resolver**

```
type Query {
```

```
    hello(name: String! = "World"): String!
```

```
}
```



**Field Argument**

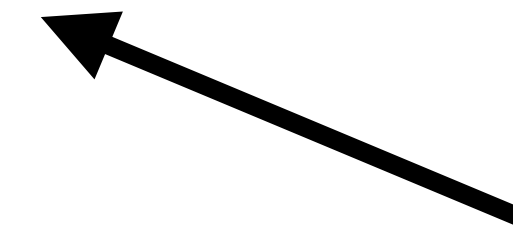
```
public class Query
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
```

```
        => $"Hello, {name}!";
```

```
}
```



**Resolver**

```
type Query {
```

```
    hello(name: String! = "World"): String!
```

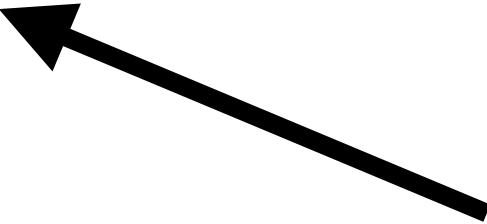
```
}
```





**Field Argument**


**Default Value**

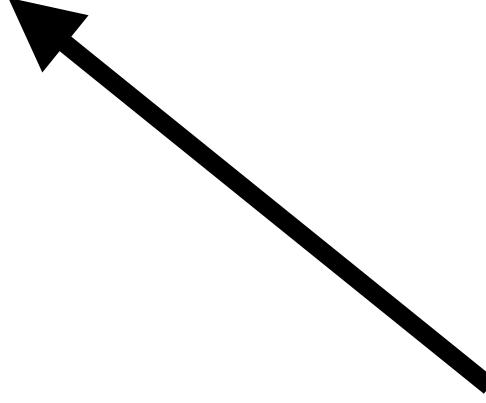
```
public class Query
{
    public string Hello(string name = "World")
        => $"Hello, {name}!";
}
```

 **Resolver**

```
type Query {
    hello(name: String! = "World"): String!
}
```

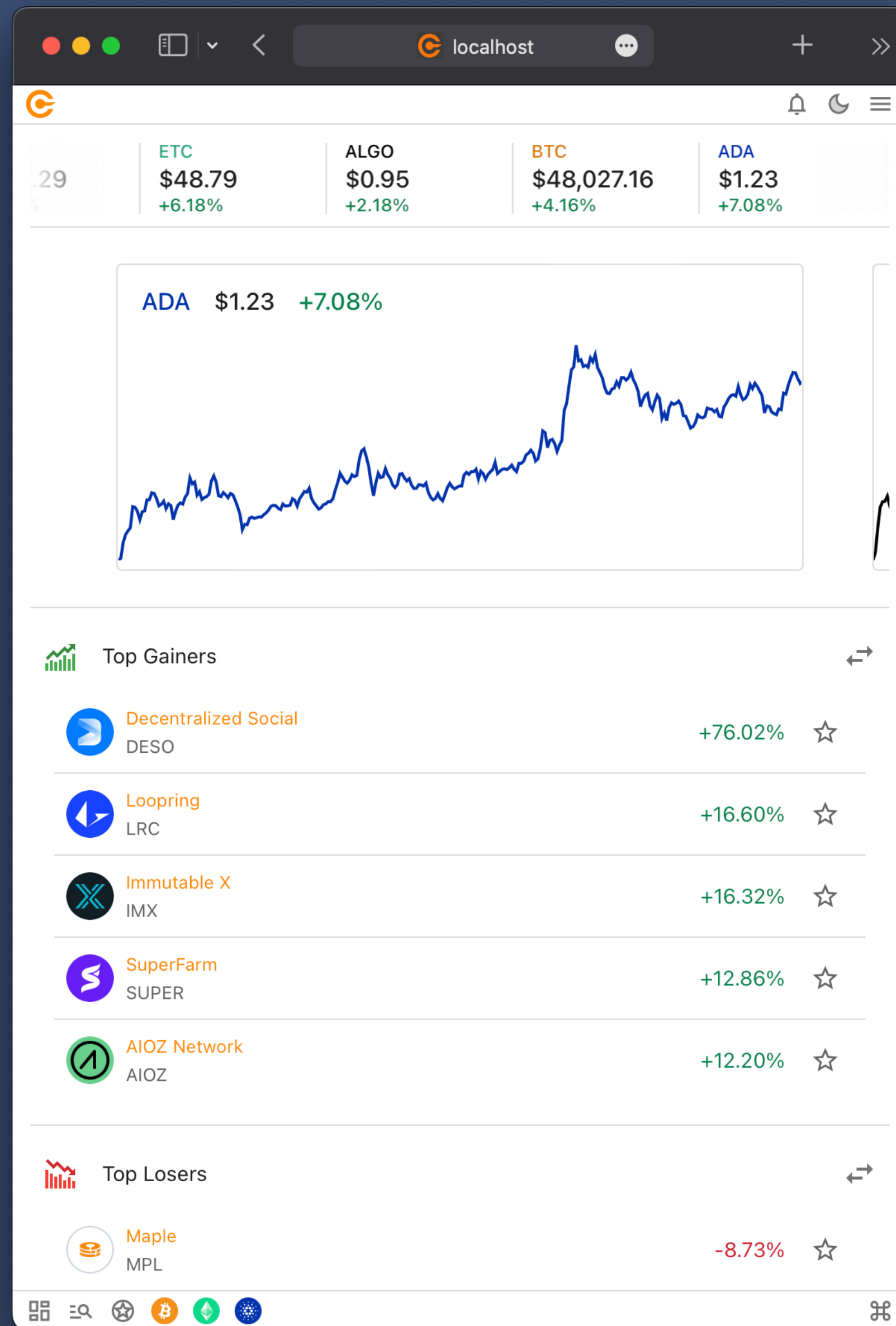
 **Field**  **Argument**

 **Default Value**

 **Non-Null**

# GraphQL Transport

- Transport Agnostic
- **HTTP POST** most common for **Query** and **Mutation**
- **HTTP GET** often used for **Query** when using persisted queries
- **WebSockets** most common for **Subscription**
- **Server Side Events** can be used for **Subscription**
- **gRPC** used in some instances





# Goals

- Faster Iteration
- Strong Contracts
- Static Typing
- Efficient Data Fetching
- Empower the **Consumer** of our **Backend**
- Reactive

# Demo 2

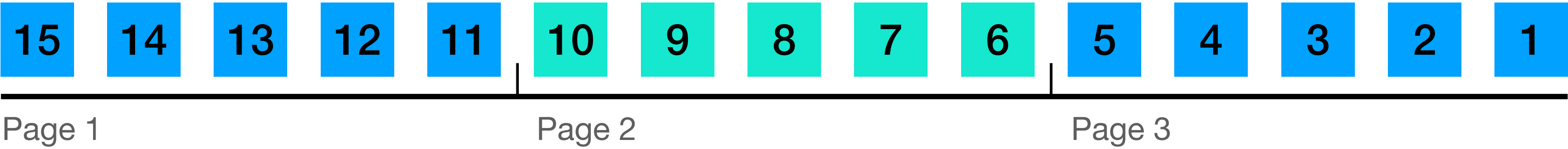
**Fetching data with GraphQL**

# Pagination

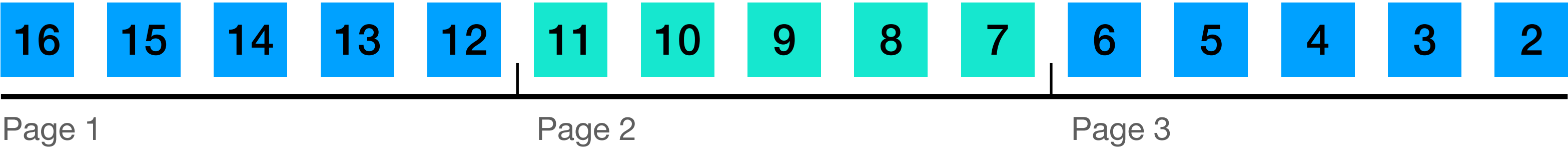
**Offset based pagination** eg: Skip: 5, Take: 5



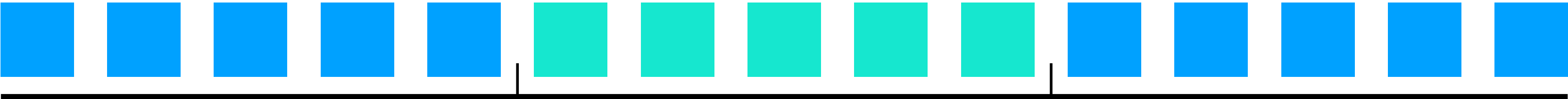
**Offset based pagination** eg: Skip: 5, Take: 5



**Offset based pagination** eg: Skip: 5, Take: 5



**Cursor based pagination** eg: after: id=5, Take: 5

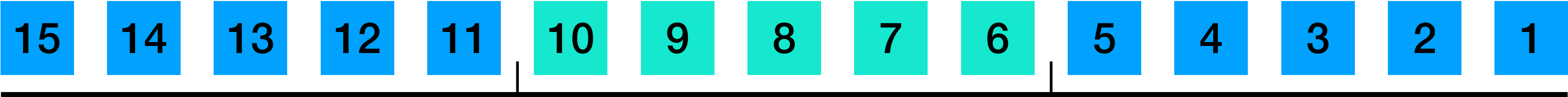


Page 1

Page 2

Page 3

**Cursor based pagination** eg: after: id=5, Take: 5



↑  
Page 1

↑  
Page 2

↑  
Page 3



**Cursor based pagination** eg: after: id=5, Take: 5



↑  
Page 1

↑  
Page 2

↑  
Page 3

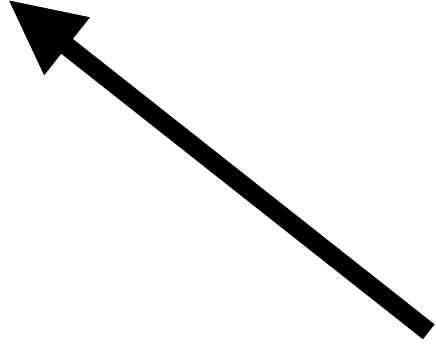
# Demo 2

**Implementing cursor pagination with GraphQL**

# Field Middleware

```
public class Query
{
    [UsePaging]
    public IQueryable<Asset> GetAssets(AssetContext context)
        ⇒ context.Assets;
}
```

```
public class Query
{
    [UsePaging]
    public IQueryable<Asset> GetAssets(AssetContext context)
        => context.Assets;
}
```



**Resolver**

```
public class Query
```

```
{
```

```
    [UsePaging]
```

```
    public IQueryable<Asset> GetAssets(AssetContext context)
```

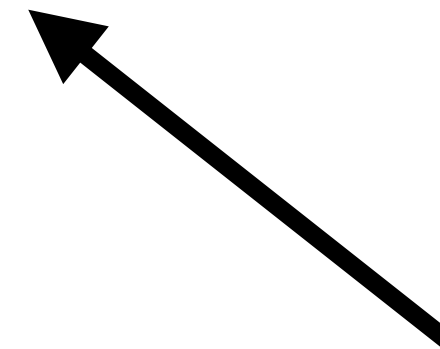
```
        => context.Assets;
```

```
}
```

**Middleware**



**Resolver**

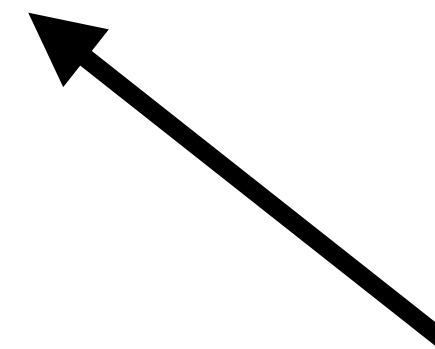


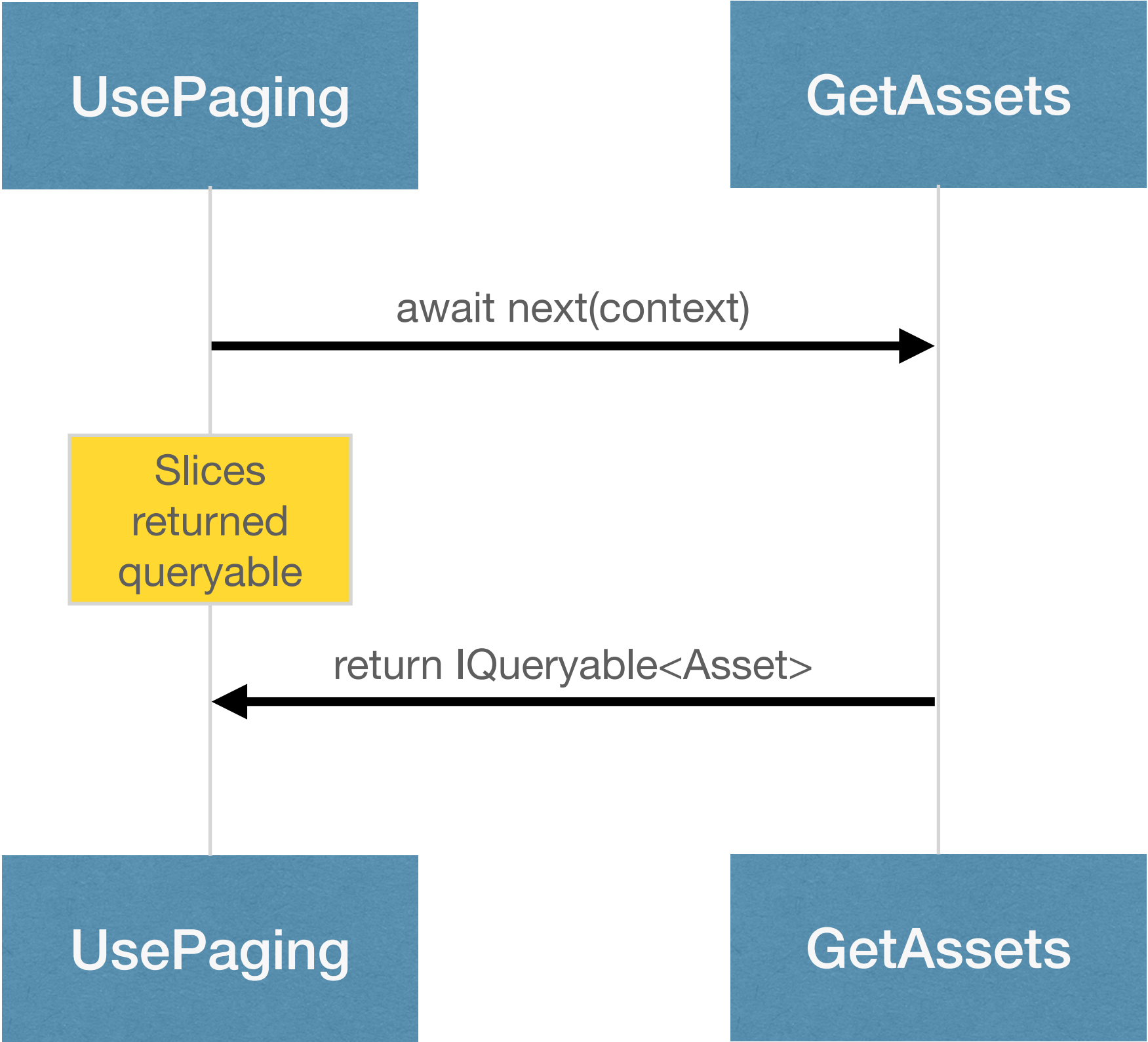
```
public class Query
{
    [UsePaging]
    [UseProjection]
    [UseFiltering]
    [UseSorting]
    public IQueryable<Asset> GetAssets(AssetContext context)
        => context.Assets;
}
```

**Middleware**

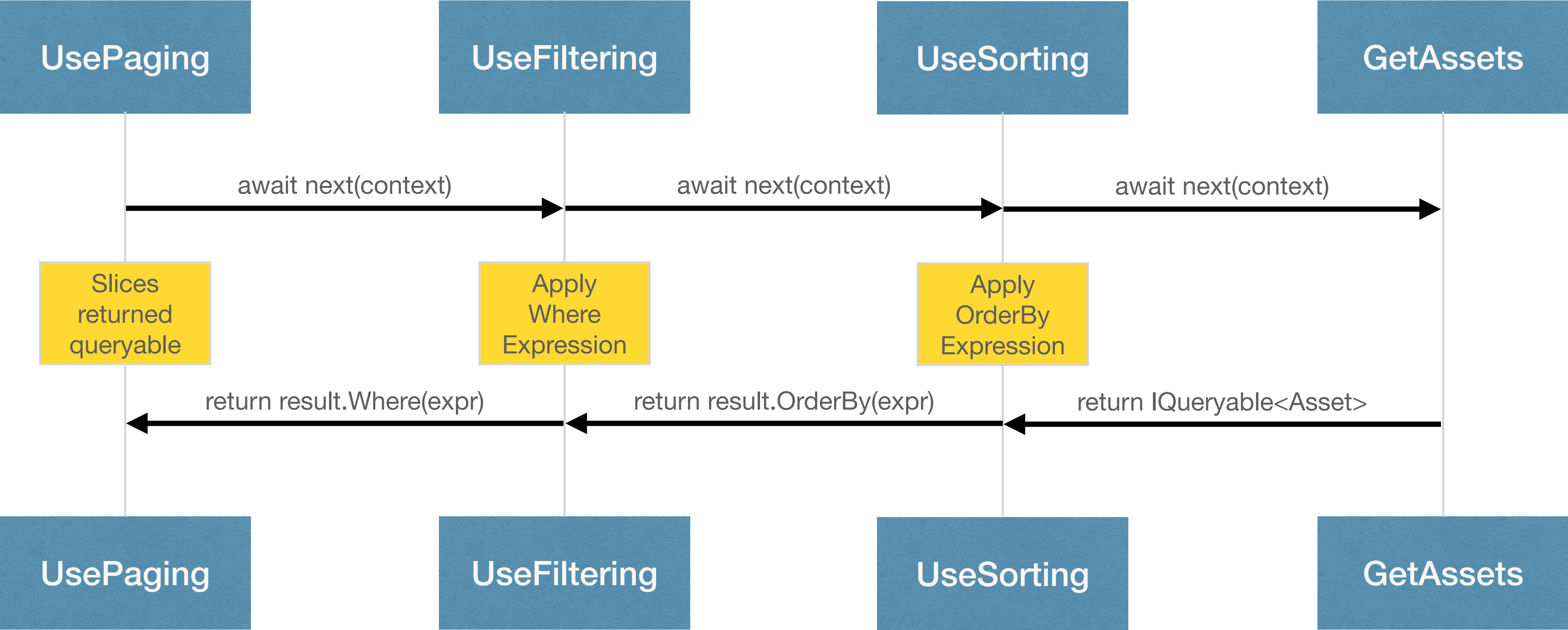


**Resolver**









```
query {
  students(where: { OR: [{ lastName: "Bar" }, { lastName: "Baz" }] }) {
    firstMidName
    lastName
    enrollments {
      course {
        title
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
SELECT "s"."FirstMidName", "s"."LastName", "s"."Id", "t"."Title",  
       "t"."EnrollmentId", "t"."CourseId"  
FROM "Students" AS "s"  
LEFT JOIN (  
    SELECT "c"."Title", "e"."EnrollmentId", "c"."CourseId", "e"."StudentId"  
    FROM "Enrollments" AS "e"  
    INNER JOIN "Courses" AS "c" ON "e"."CourseId" = "c"."CourseId"  
) AS "t" ON "s"."Id" = "t"."StudentId"  
WHERE ("s"."LastName" = 'Bar') OR ("s"."LastName" = 'Baz')  
ORDER BY "s"."Id", "t"."EnrollmentId", "t"."CourseId"
```

# Demo 2

**Applying Hot Chocolate Data Middleware**

# REST Integration



GraphQL

The diagram consists of two stacked rectangular boxes. The top box is pink and contains the text 'GraphQL'. The bottom box is green and contains the text 'Data Layer'. Both boxes have a subtle drop shadow.

Data Layer

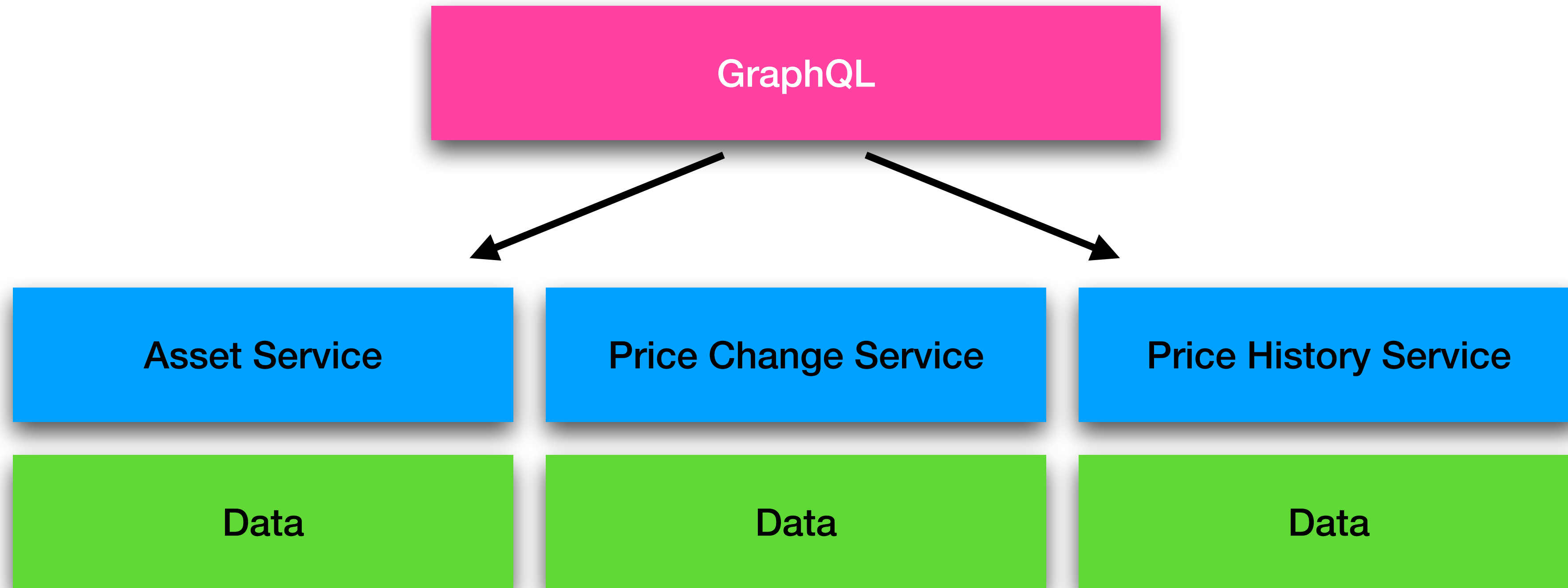


```
graph TD; GraphQL[GraphQL] --- Business[Business Layer]; Business --- Data[Data Layer];
```

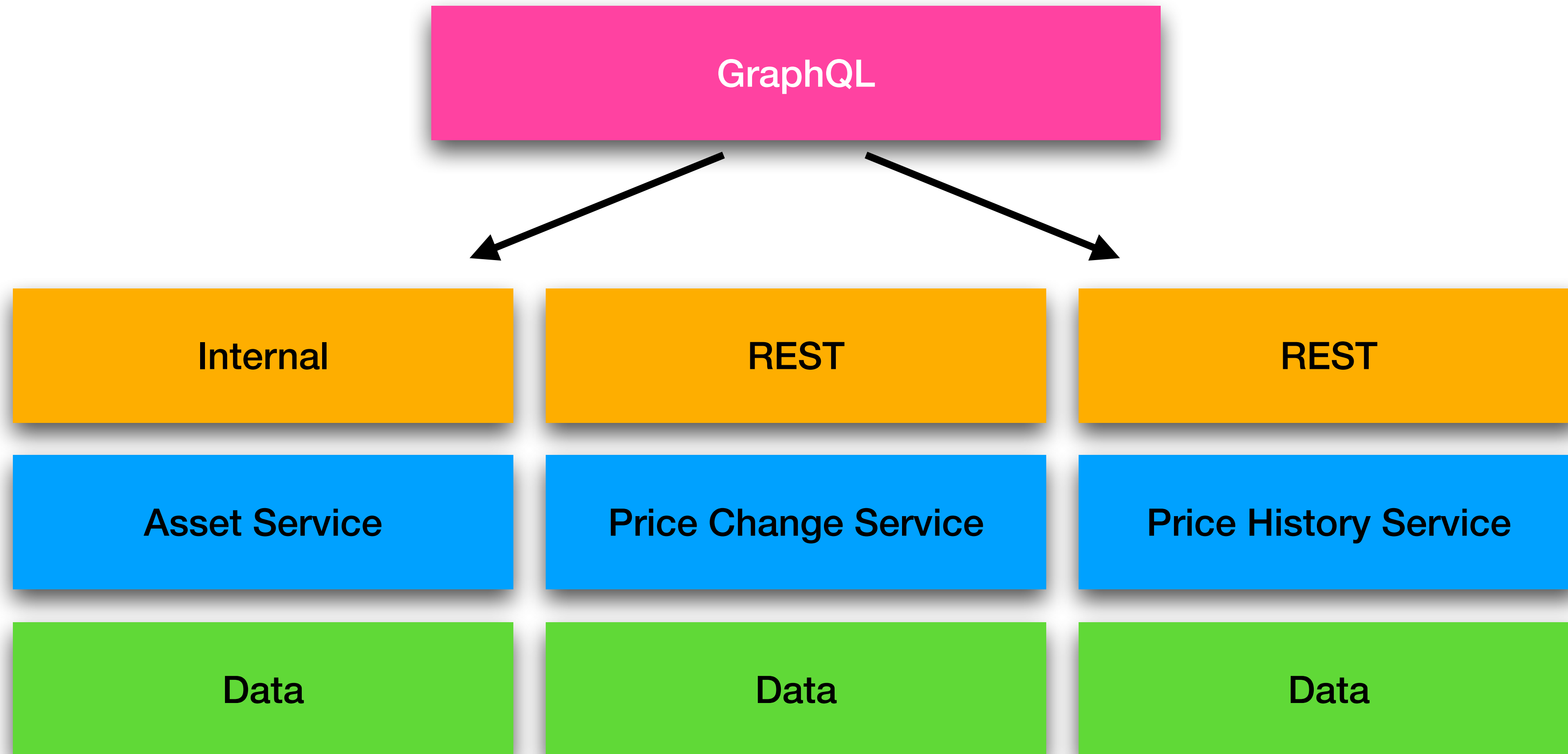
GraphQL

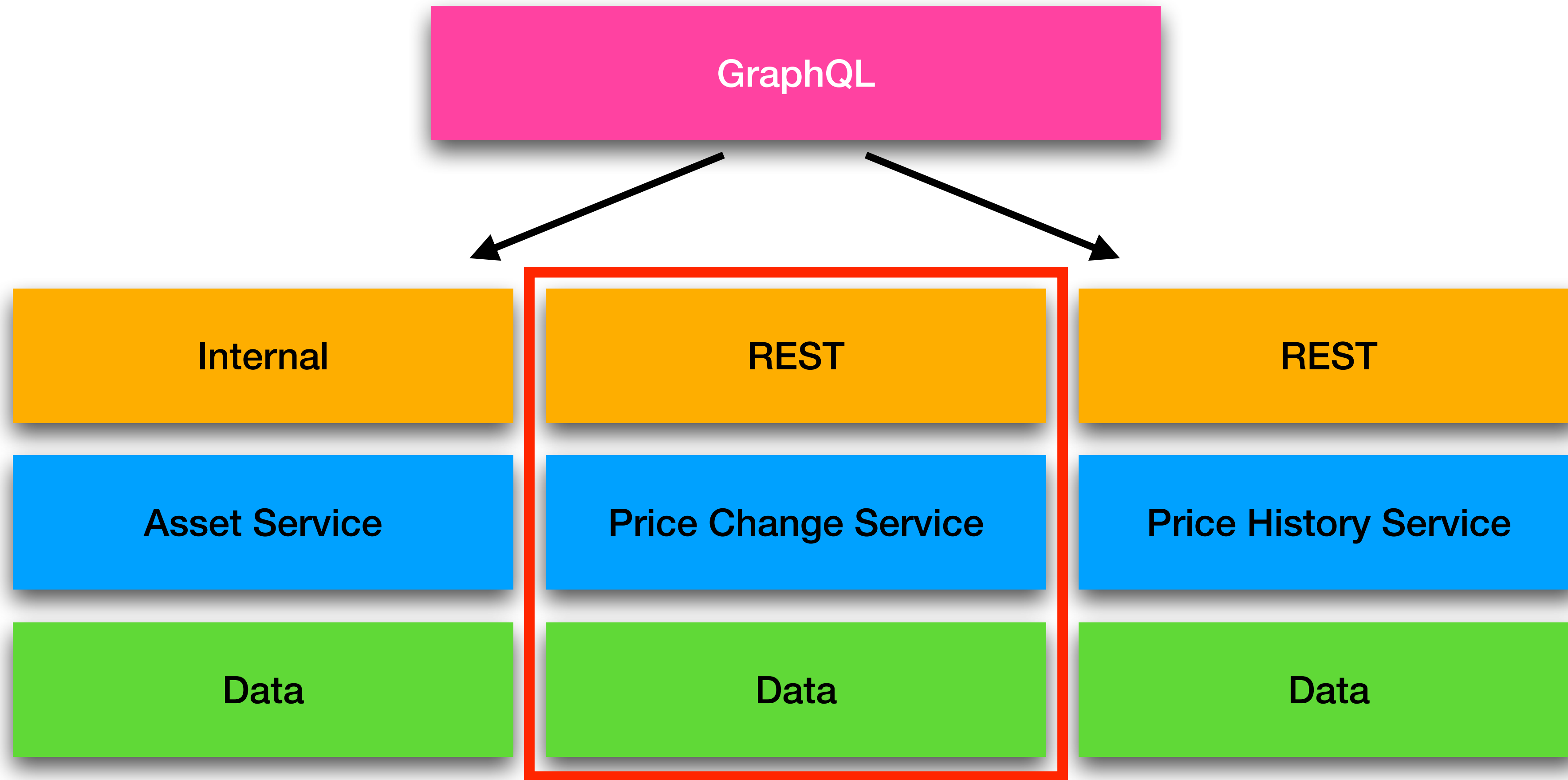
Business Layer

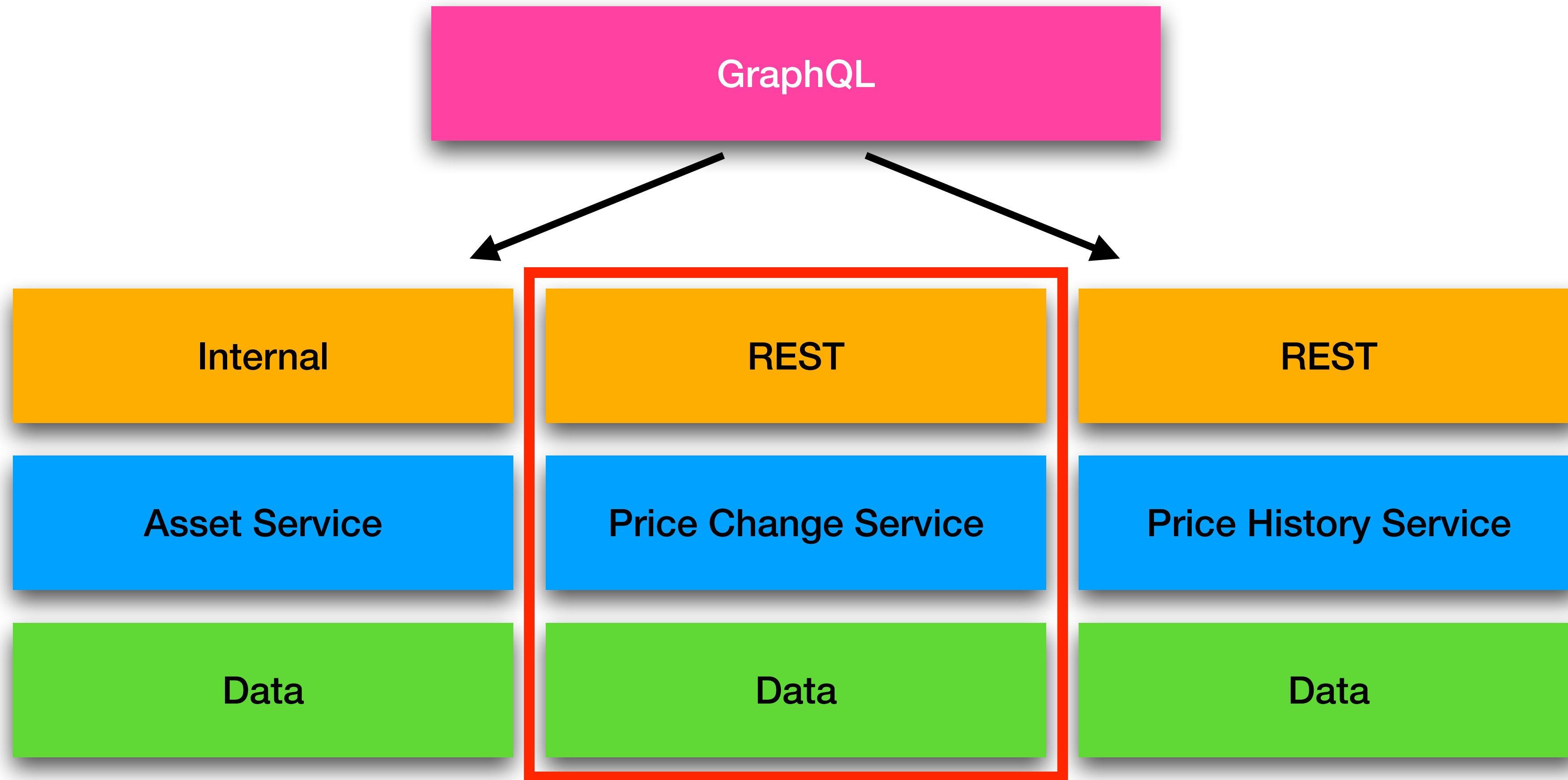
Data Layer







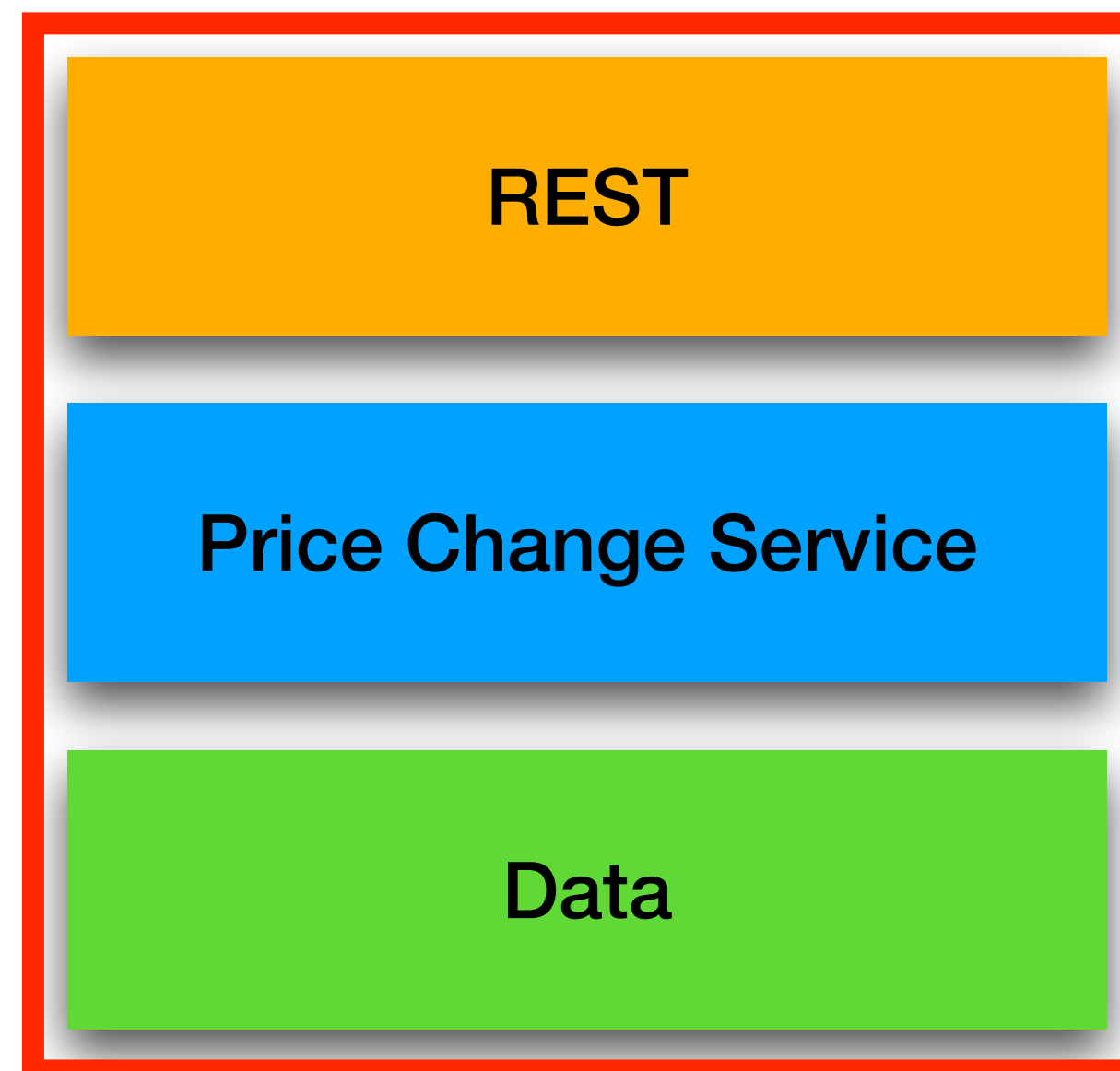




`https://server/api/asset/price/change?symbol=BTC&span=Month`

`https://server/api/asset/price/change?symbol=BTC&span=Month`

```
{  
  "symbol": "BTC",  
  "span": "Month",  
  "percentageChange": 0.10344501837363199  
}
```



# Demo 3

**Integrating data from REST services**

# DataLoader

```
query GetPriceChanges {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      symbol  
      price {  
        change(span: MONTH) {  
          percentageChange  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
query GetPriceChanges {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      symbol  
      price {  
        change(span: MONTH) {  
          percentageChange  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```



**HTTP Request**



```
query GetPriceChanges {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      symbol  
      price {  
        change(span: MONTH) {  
          percentageChange  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```



**Data Request**

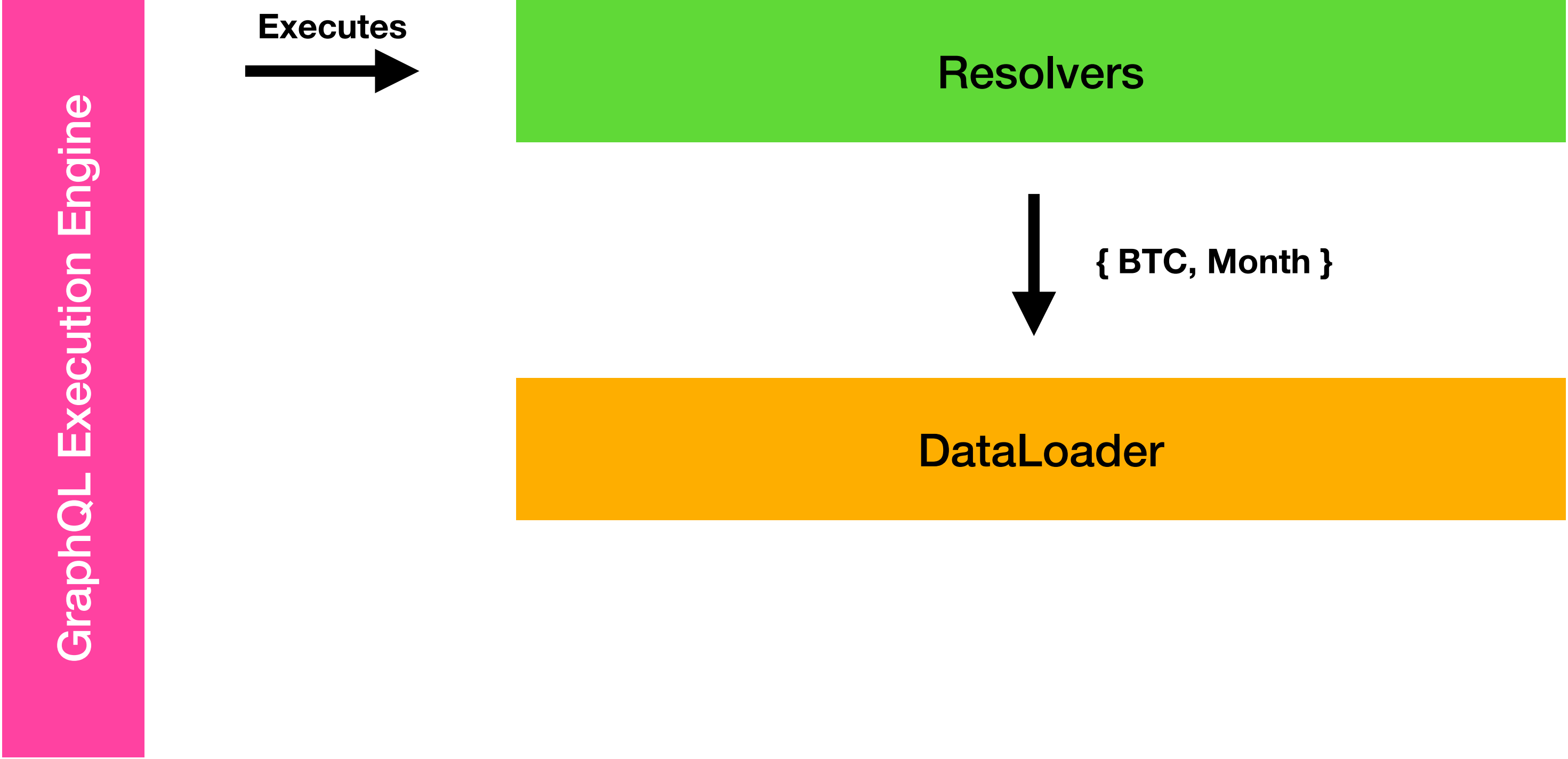
```
query GetPriceChanges {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      symbol  
      price {  
        change(span: MONTH) {  
          percentageChange  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

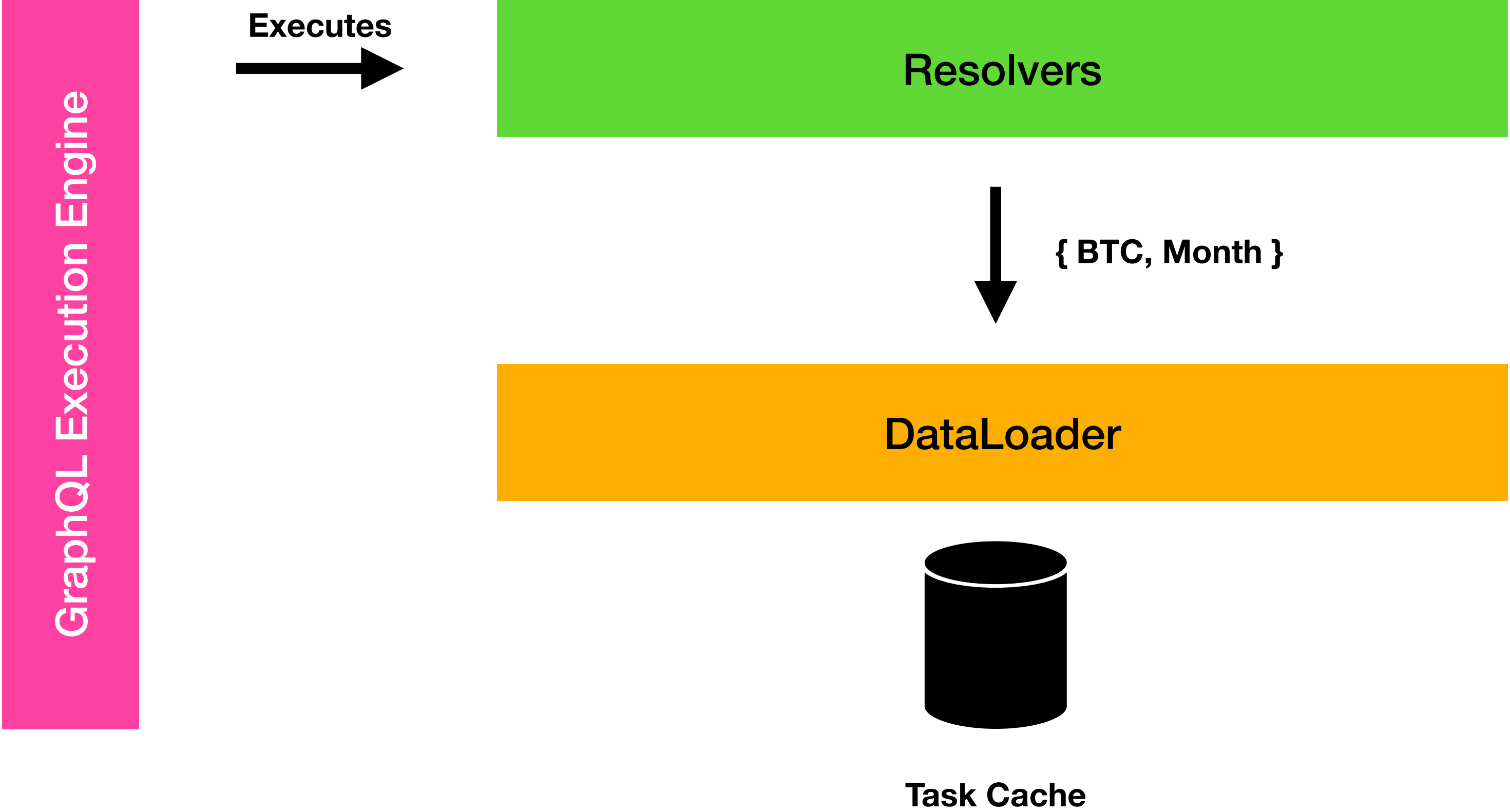


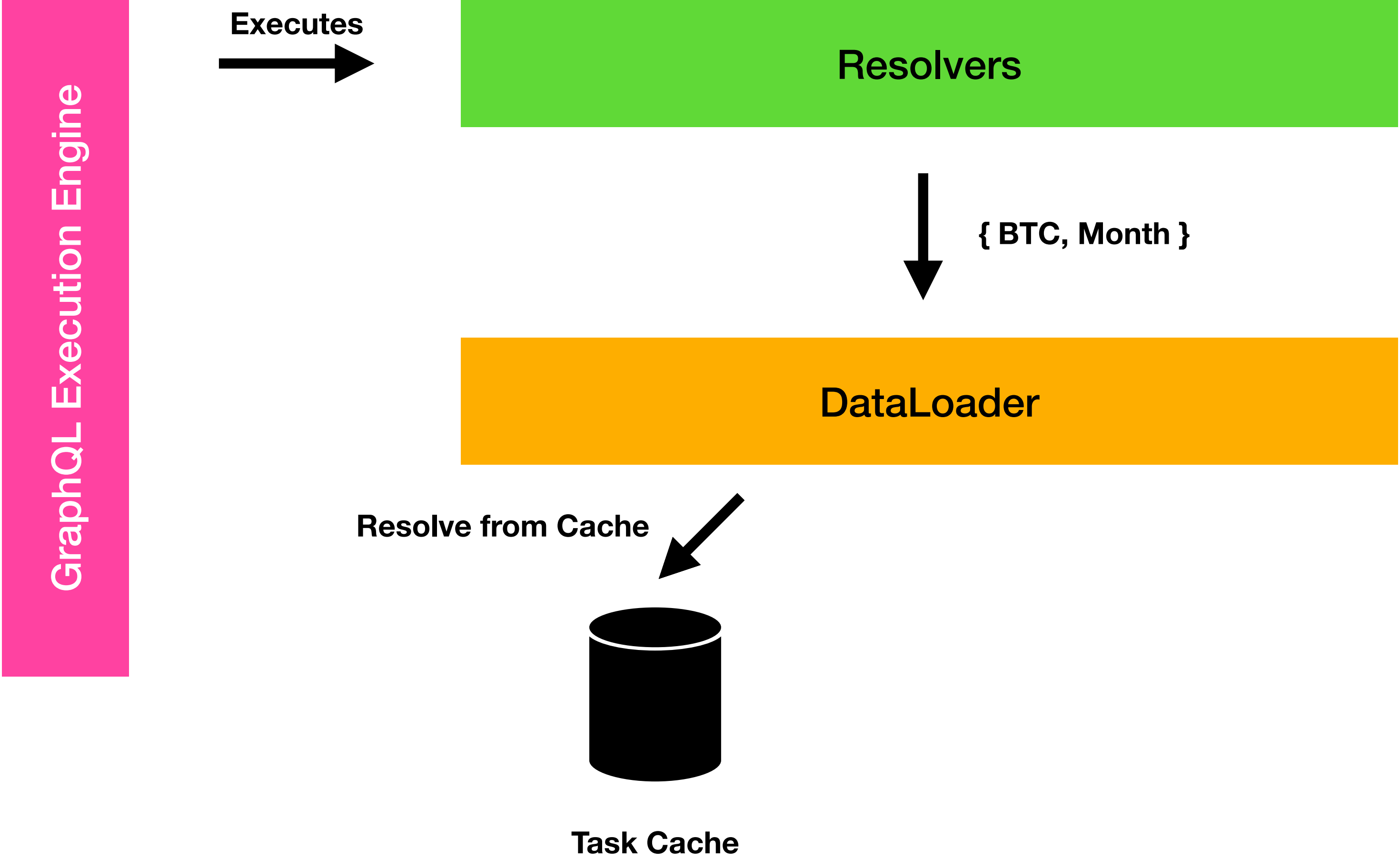
DataLoader

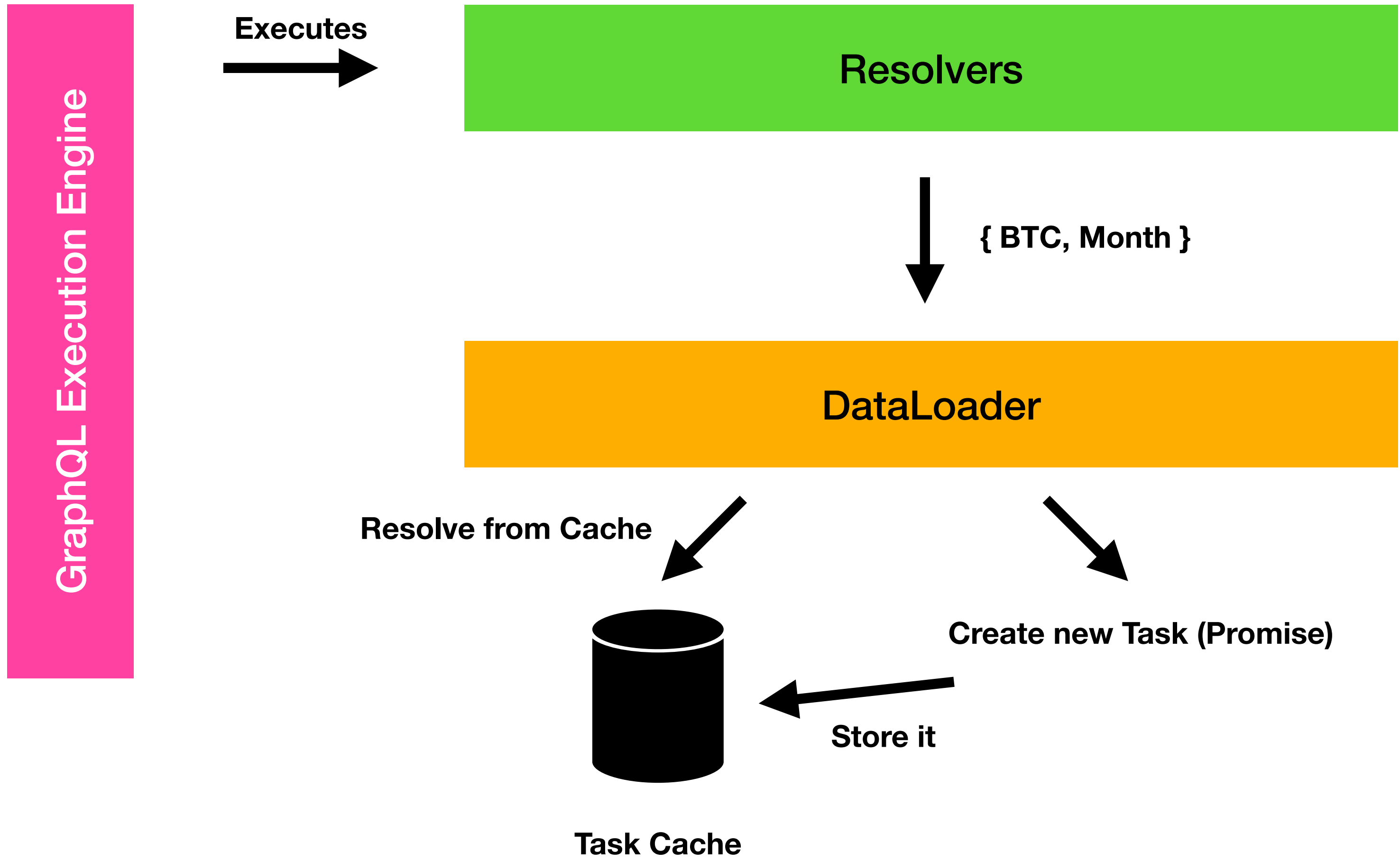


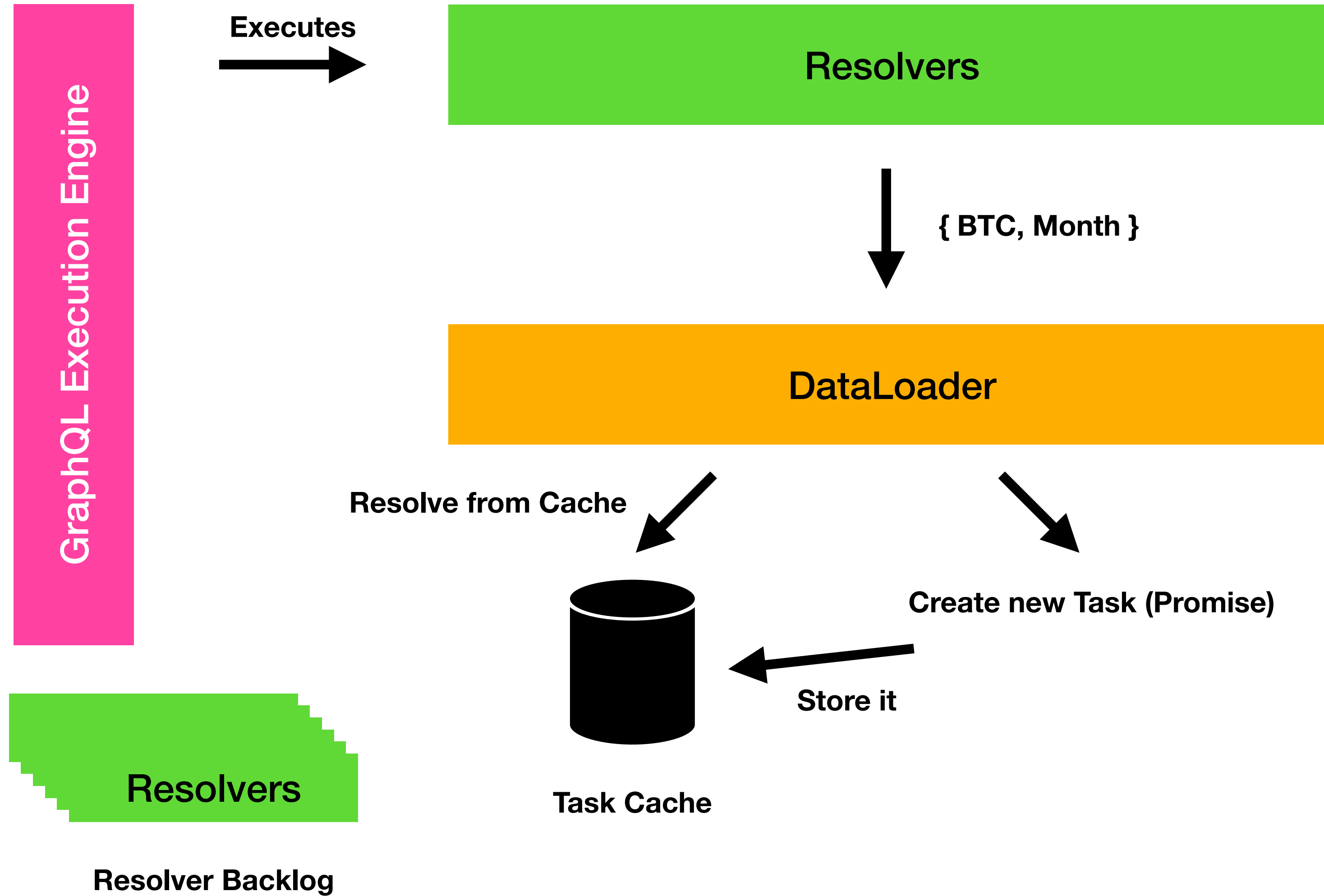
**Batch  
Data Request**

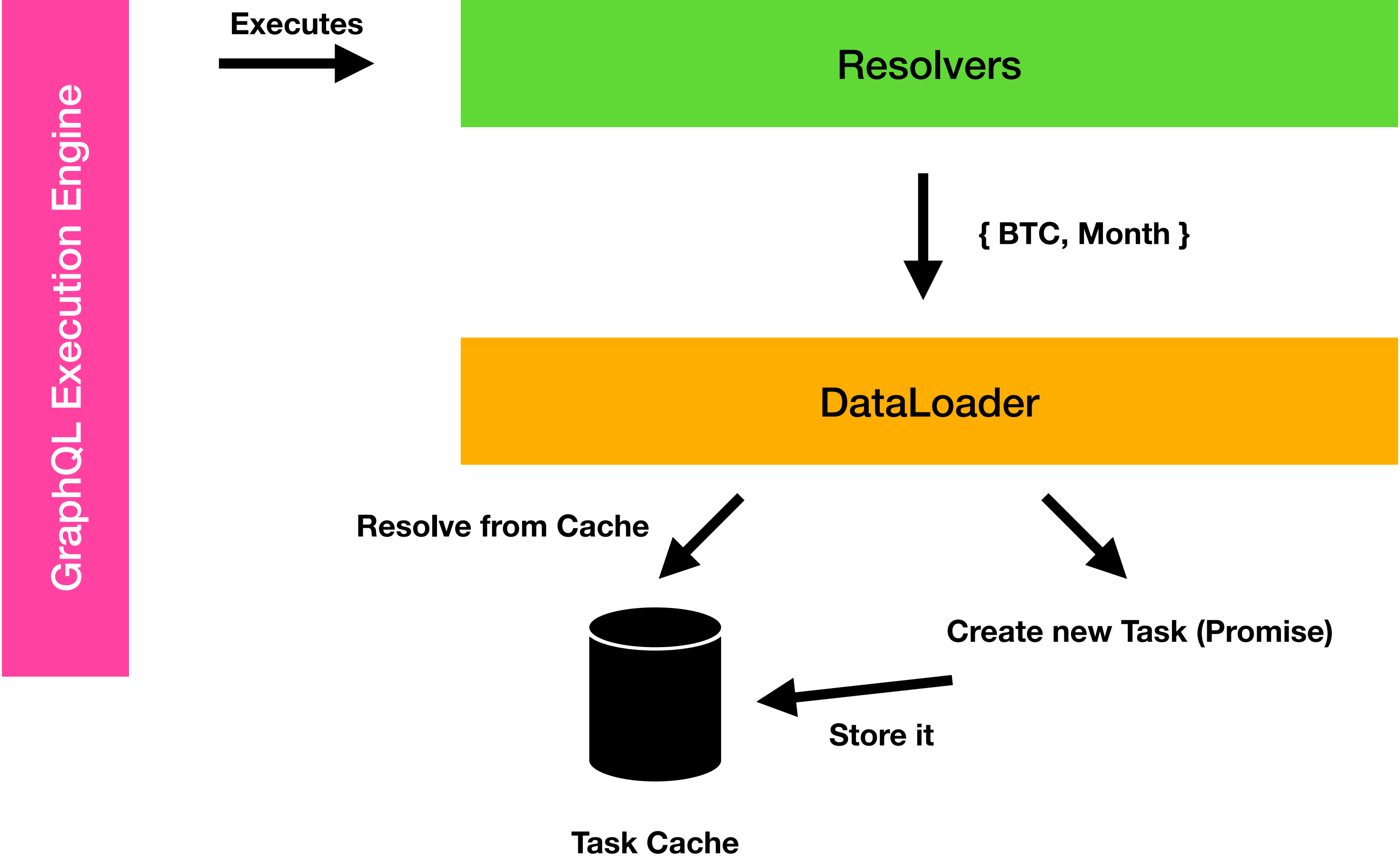




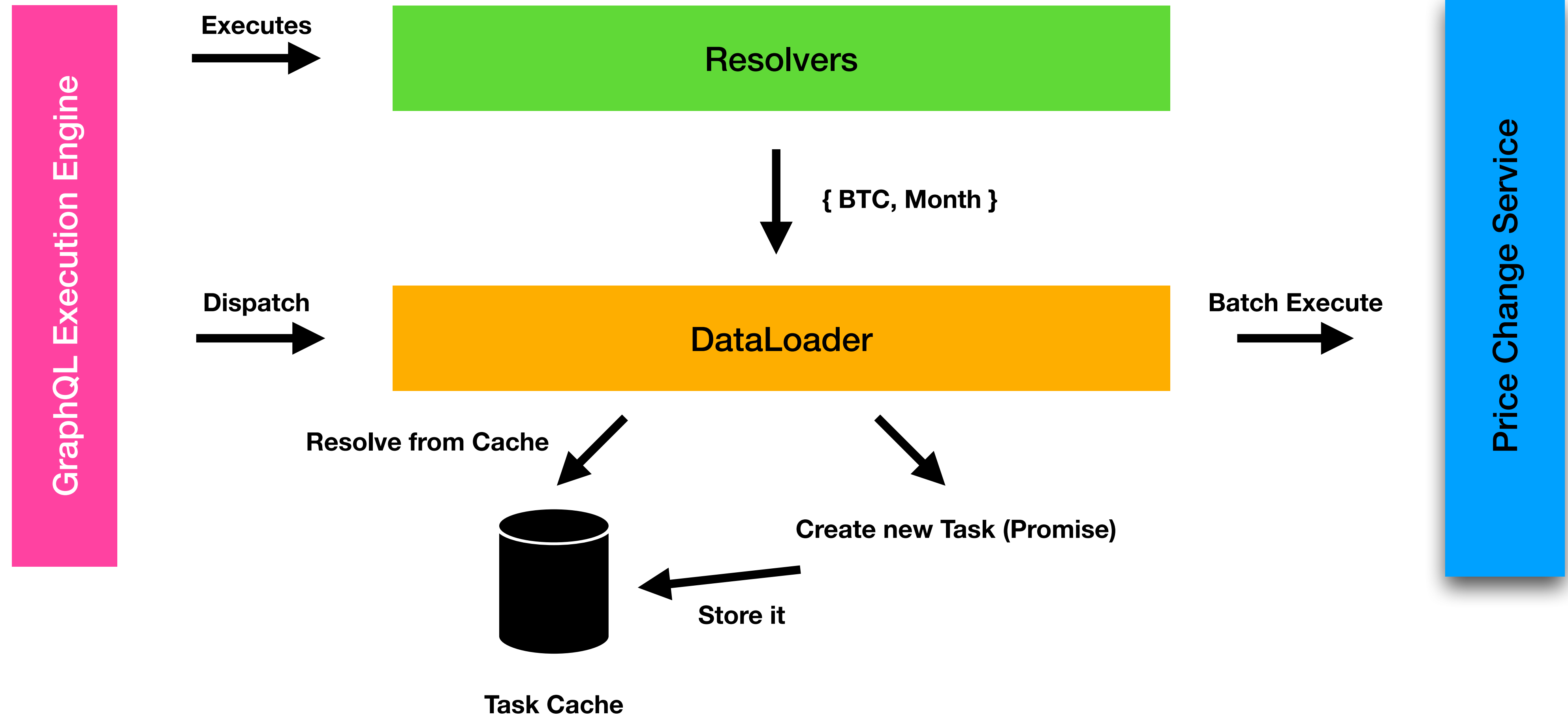












`https://server/api/asset/price/change?symbols=BTC,ADA&span=Month`

```
[  
  {  
    "symbol": "BTC",  
    "span": "Month",  
    "percentageChange": 0.10344501837363199  
  },  
  {  
    "symbol": "ADA",  
    "span": "Month",  
    "percentageChange": 0.24657676348547722  
  }  
]
```

REST

Price Change Service

Data

# DataLoader

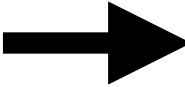
- Improves Data Fetching
- Ensures Consistency

# Example 3

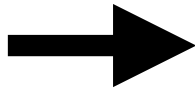
**Optimising Data Fetching with DataLoader**

# Real-Time Data

# GraphQL Operations

Operation	GraphQL	REST
 Read	Query	GET
Write	Mutation	PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE
Events	Subscription	N/A

# GraphQL Operations

Operation	GraphQL	REST
Read	Query	GET
Write	Mutation	PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE
 Events	Subscription	N/A

# Subscriptions

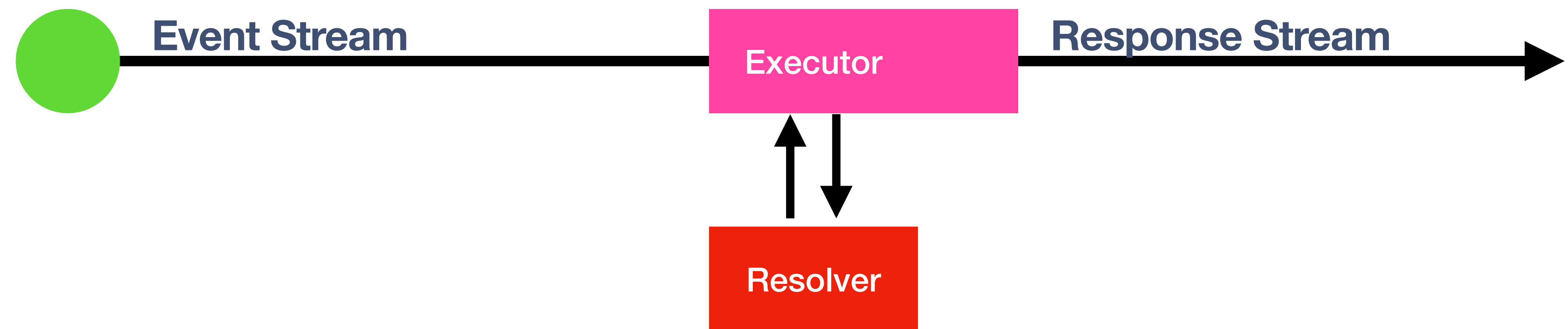
- Subscriptions instead of a single response return a response stream.
- Subscriptions do NOT work over standard HTTP requests
- Events, an event that happens somewhere
- Responses are created when an event is raised.



# Event Stream



# Executor



# Demo 4

**Making it real-time 🚀**

# Problems

- Multiple Subscriptions -> Multiplexing
- Scaling
- Throttling -> batching
- Quality of Service

@defer and @stream

```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      price {  
        latestPrice  
        change24hour  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      price {  
        latestPrice  
        change24hour  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

**@defer and @stream allow the consumer to express what parts of the query can be deprioritized.**



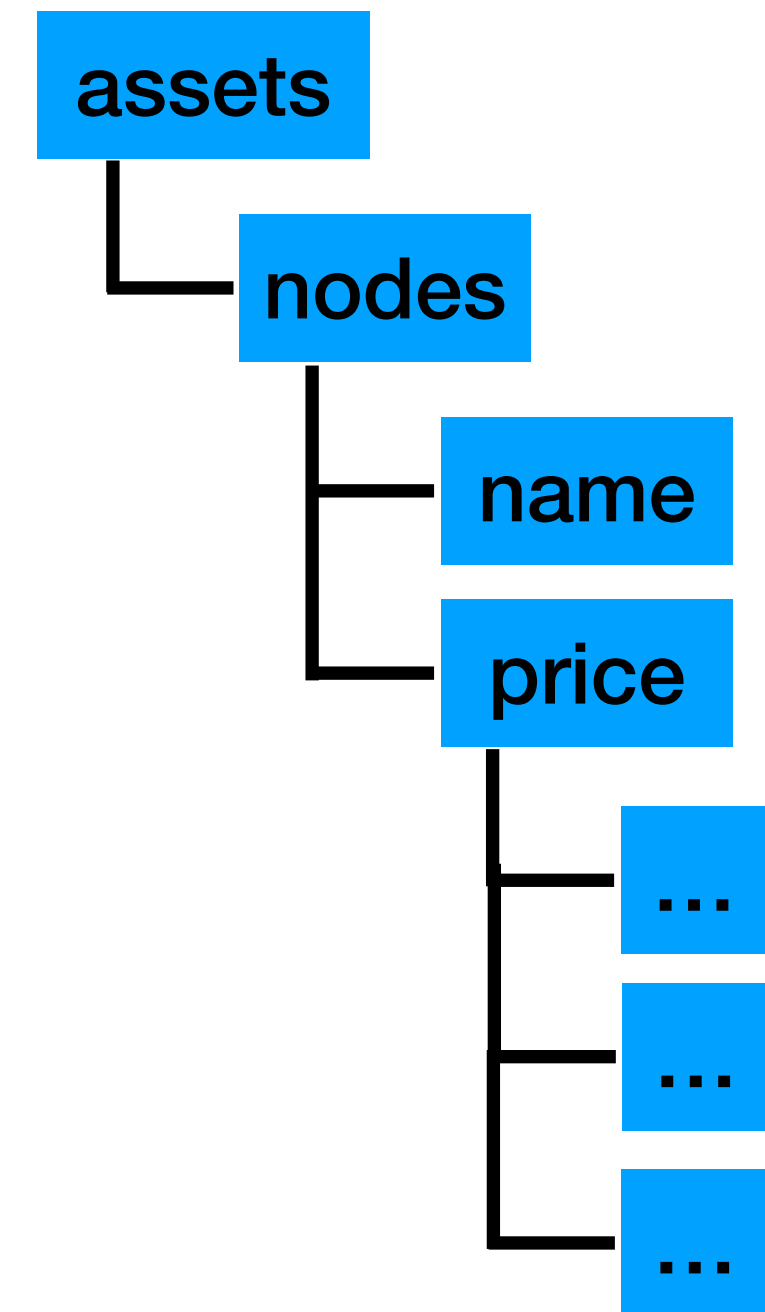
```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      ... @defer {  
        price {  
          latestPrice  
          change24hour  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      ... Price @defer  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
fragment Price on AssetPrice {  
  price {  
    latestPrice  
    change24hour  
  }  
}
```

```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      ... Price @defer  
    }  
  }  
}
```

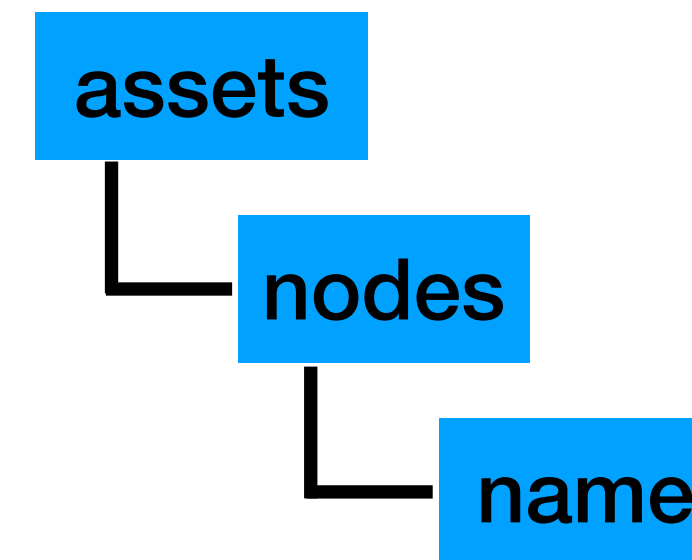
```
fragment Price on AssetPrice {  
  price {  
    latestPrice  
    change24hour  
  }  
}
```



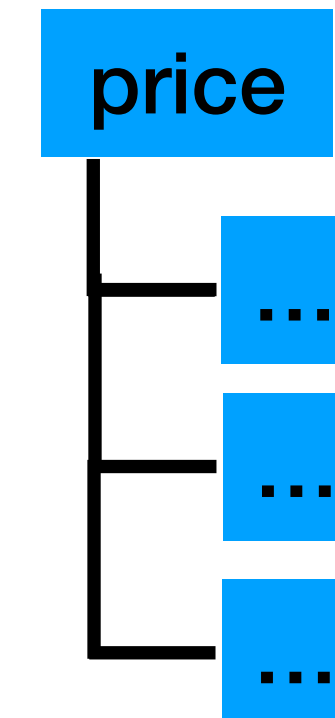
```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      ... Price @defer  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
fragment Price on AssetPrice {  
  price {  
    latestPrice  
    change24hour  
  }  
}
```

Initial Payloads

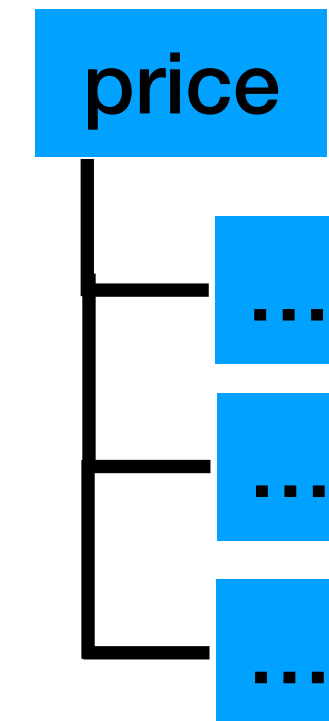
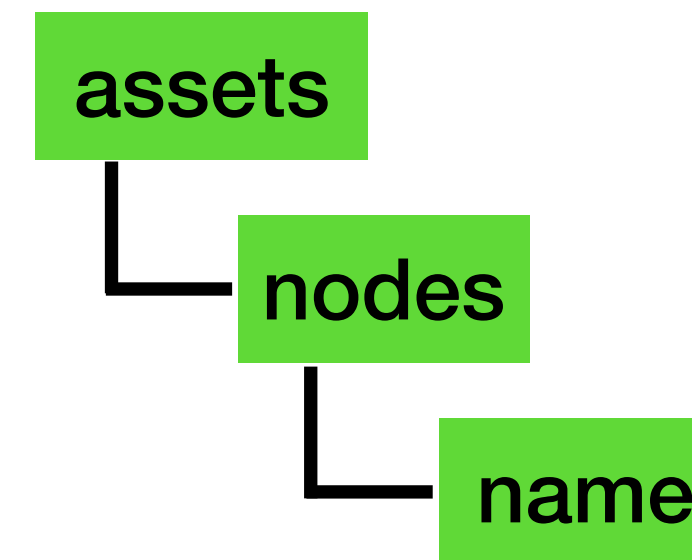


Subsequent Payloads



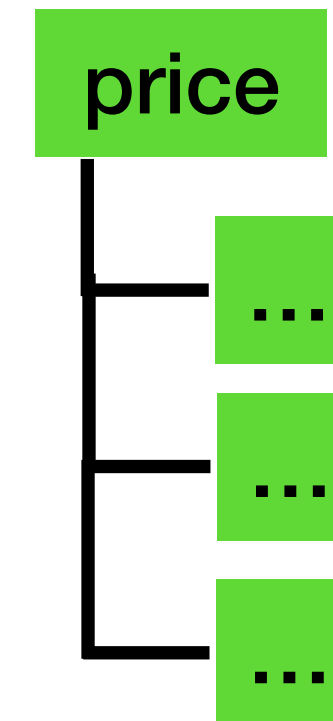
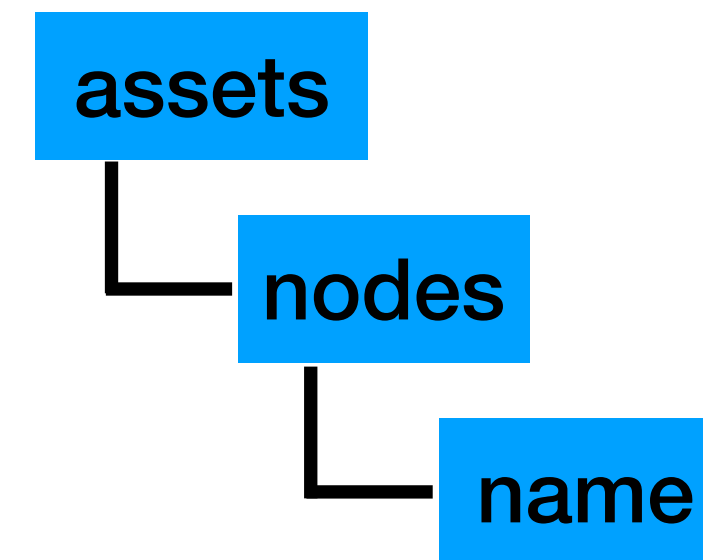
```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      ... Price @defer  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
fragment Price on AssetPrice {  
  price {  
    latestPrice  
    change24hour  
  }  
}
```



```
query GetAssets {  
  assets {  
    nodes {  
      name  
      ... Price @defer  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
fragment Price on AssetPrice {  
  price {  
    latestPrice  
    change24hour  
  }  
}
```



# Conclusion

# Conclusion

- GraphQL is evolving at a rapid pace.
- More control over data
  - @defer / @stream -> prioritisation
  - Error boundaries -> data quality
- Stronger Type System
  - @oneOf
  - Interfaces implement interfaces
  - Repeatable directives



# Thank You

Social Media:

Follow me on GitHub: [bit.ly/michaelGitHub](https://bit.ly/michaelGitHub)

Follow me on Twitter: [bit.ly/michaelTwitter](https://bit.ly/michaelTwitter)

Connect on LinkedIn: [bit.ly/michaelLinkedIn](https://bit.ly/michaelLinkedIn)

Subscribe on YouTube: [youtube.chillicream.com](https://youtube.chillicream.com)

Demos: [bit.ly/reactor-examples](https://bit.ly/reactor-examples)

**Help us by starring us on GitHub:**

**<https://github.com/ChilliCream/hotchocolate>**

Community: [slack.chillicream.com](https://slack.chillicream.com)

Web: [chillicream.com](https://chillicream.com)

