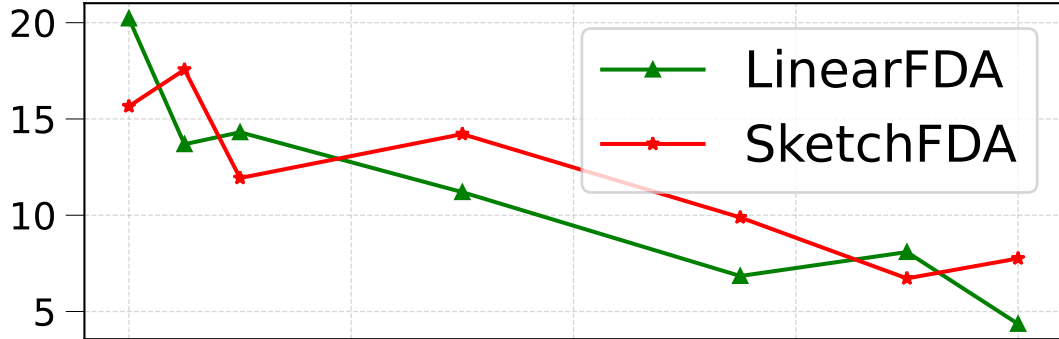


Non-IID: Label "0", $K = 15$

Communication (GB)



$\times 10^3$

20

Θ - Variance Threshold

40

60

80

100

In-Parallel Learning Steps

4

3

2