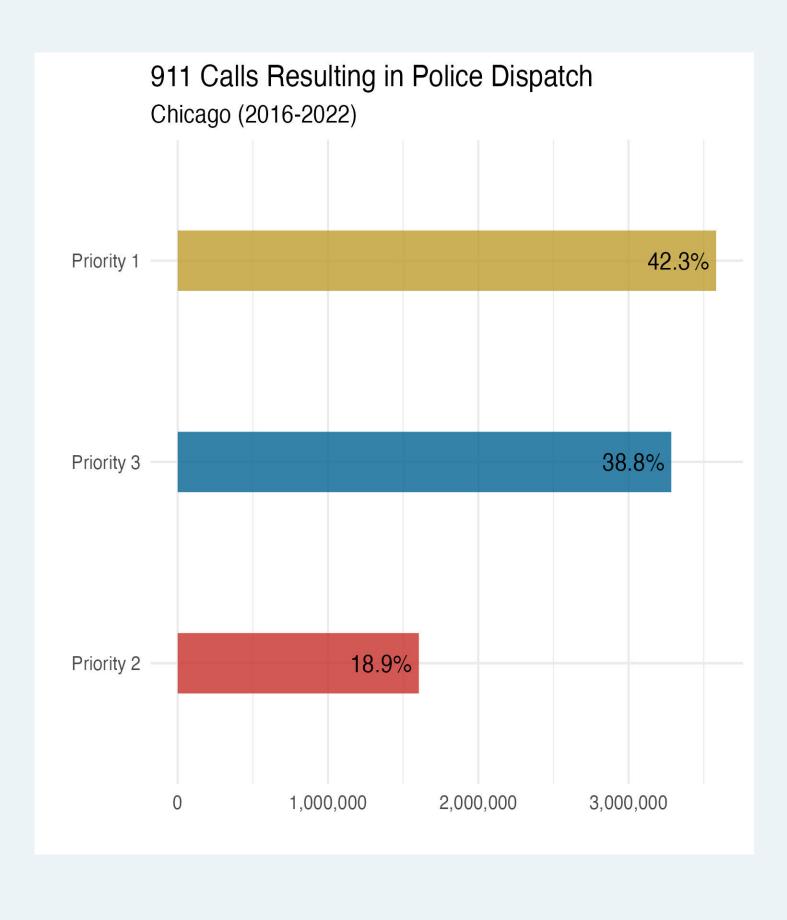
ShotSpotter
technology is in 150+
cities world-wide to
mitigate gun
violence. We find
unintended
consequences.

## Setting: Chicago, IL



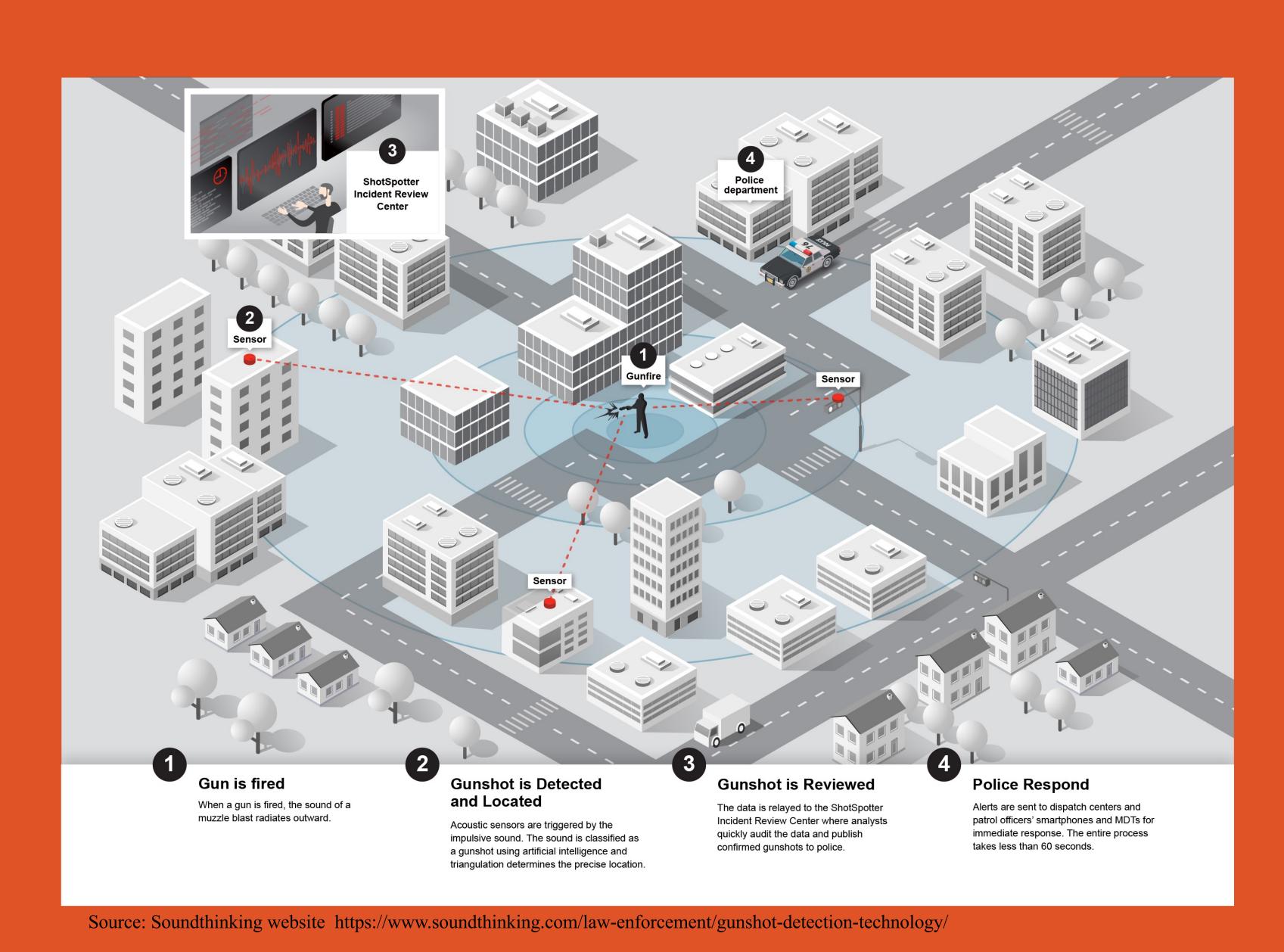
We use a comprehensive data set of Priority 1 911 call dispatches over 2016-2022. Merge with shifts, arrests, victimizations.

# Data: Priority 1 911 Call Dispatches



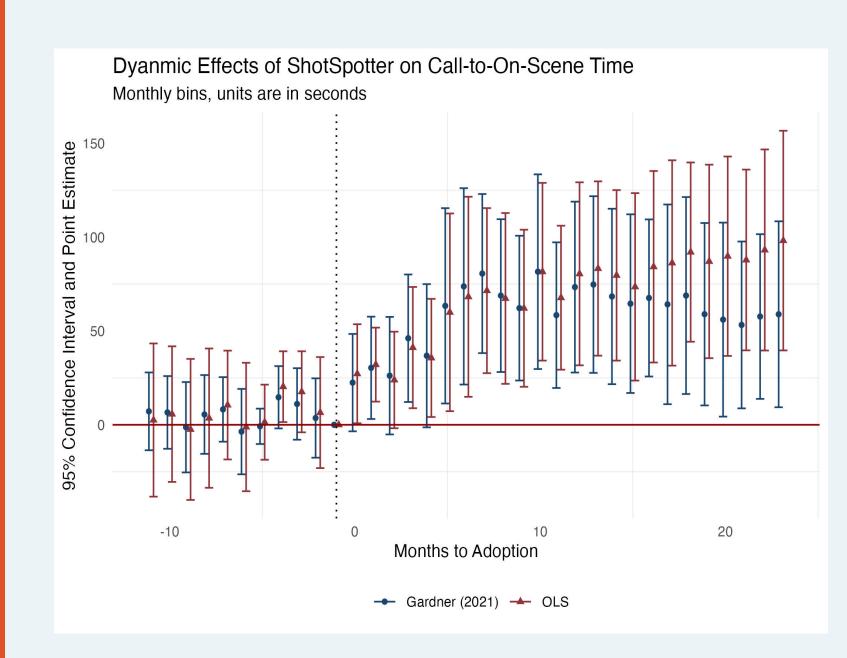
# The Effect of ShotSpotter Technology on Police Response Times

Michael Topper and Toshio Ferrazares



Dispatchers take +1 min to find available officer, officers take +2 to arrive onscene. Results in lower probability of arrest.

### Method: Staggered D-in-D



ShotSpotter incapacitates officers from attending to 911 calls by constraining officer time. Driven by times with fewer officers.

# Result: More SST Alerts, Larger Effects

