

## Long-Term Effects

**CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions**



**NO<sub>x</sub> (Ozone)**



**NO<sub>x</sub> (Ozone)**



**NO<sub>x</sub> (Methane)**

**NO<sub>x</sub> (Water)**



**Soot/Radiation**



**Sulfur/Radiation**



**Water Vapor**



Effective Radiative Forcing [mW/m²]