

Linguistics 20, Homework 4

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Discussion 1F Friday 9:00-9:50 AM

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Chapter 4, Problem 1

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|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a) <u>fly</u> , simple | h) <u>delight</u> , simple | o) <u>disobey</u> , complex |
| b) <u>desk</u> Ⓢ, complex | i) <u>just</u> Ⓜ, complex | p) <u>preplan</u> , complex |
| c) <u>in</u> tie, complex | j) <u>pay</u> Ⓜent, complex | q) <u>option</u> ⓂⓂity, complex |
| d) <u>tree</u> , simple | k) <u>spite</u> Ⓜul, complex | r) <u>pretti</u> Ⓜ, complex |
| e) <u>dislike</u> , complex | l) <u>suite</u> , simple | s) <u>mistreat</u> , complex |
| f) <u>re</u> use, complex | m) <u>fast</u> Ⓜst, complex | t) <u>pre</u> mature, complex |
| g) <u>triumph</u> Ⓜ, complex | n) <u>de</u> form, complex | |

Chapter 4, Problem 2

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| i) | d) his/her/its, -n |
| a) tooth, ngii | e) our (INCL), -sh |
| b) my, -j | f) our (EXCL), -mam |
| c) your (SG), -mw | |

- g) your (PL), -mi
- h) their, -r
- ii)
 - b) his/her/its leg/foot, peshen
 - c) our (EXCL) leg/foot, peshe-mam
 - a) your (SG) leg/foot, peshemw

Chapter 4, Problem 3

- i)
 - a) my (RELATIVE), a-
 - b) my (BODY PART), a- -g
 - c) your (RELATIVE), o-
 - d) your (BODY PART), o- -m
 - e) his/her i-
 - f) mother, dena
 - g) elder brother, mbamba
 - h) hand, fra
 - i) ear, tgra
 - j) stomach, fta
- ii)
 - b) my eye, amceg
 - c) his/her eye, imce
 - a) his/her younger sibling, infut

Chapter 4, Problem 4

- i)
 - a) I, /nje-/
 - b) you (SG), /ɔ-/
 - c) s/he, /a-/
 - d) buy, /bɔm/
 - e) negation, /-wɛɛ/
 - f) recent past, /-ko/
 - g) remote past, /-mɛ/
 - h) we, /sɛ-/
 - i) you (PL), /nɛ-/
 - j) they, /je-/

ii)

- a) I bought (recently), /njebəmkɔ/
- b) I didn't buy (recently), /njebəmkowɛɛ/
- c) They bought (a long time ago), /jebəmmɛ/

Chapter 4, Problem 5

i)

- | | |
|------------------|--|
| a) I, -am | e) they, -and |
| b) you (SG), -i | f) not, na- |
| c) we, -im | g) was/were + -ing, mi- -id |
| d) you (PL), -id | h) he, implicit with no extra morpheme |

ii)

- a) They were buying, mixaridand
- b) You (SG) did not buy, naxaridi
- c) You (SG) were buying, mixaridi

Chapter 4, Problem 6

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| a) help, cañee | f) you (SG), -lo |
| b) present, ra- | g) he/she/they, -ni |
| c) past, co- | h) we, -tonoo |
| d) future, ca- | i) you (PL), -too |
| e) I, -a | |

Chapter 4, Problem 7

- i) There are two allomorphs, /-da/ and /-ta/.

ii) The /-da/ allomorph appears after vowels and the /-ta/ allomorph appears after consonants.

Chapter 4, Problem 8

- i)**
- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| a) brave, /hrabr/ | f) feminine singular, /-a/ |
| b) smart, /pametn/ | g) neutral singular, /-o/ |
| c) happy, /sretçn/ | h) more (FEM SG), /-ija/ |
| d) beautiful, /lep/ | i) more (NEUT SG), /-ije/ |
| e) light, /lak/ | j) more (NEUT SG), /-fe/ |

ii) There are two allomorphs meaning “more (NEUT SG)”, the allomorph /-fe/ appears after stops, while /-ije/ appears elsewhere.