

Linguistics 20, Homework 6

Michael Wu

UID: 404751542

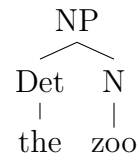
TA: Eleanor Glewwe

Discussion 1F Friday 9:00-9:50 AM

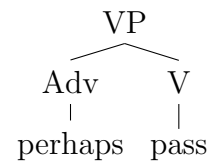
May 13th, 2019

Chapter 5, Problem 3

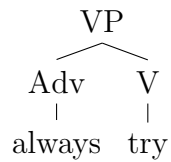
a) the zoo



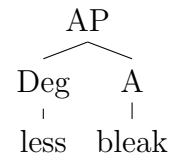
d) perhaps pass



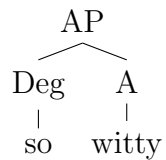
b) always try



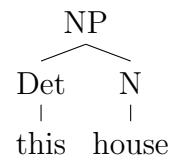
e) less bleak



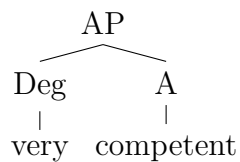
c) so witty



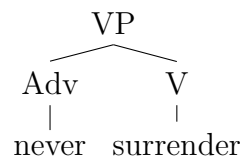
f) this house



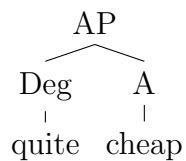
g) very competent



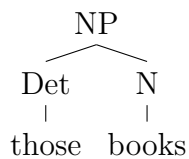
i) never surrender



h) quite cheap

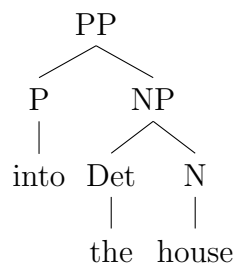


j) those books

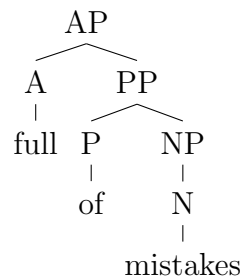


Chapter 5, Problem 4

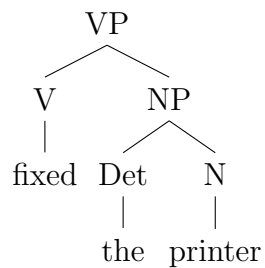
a) into the house



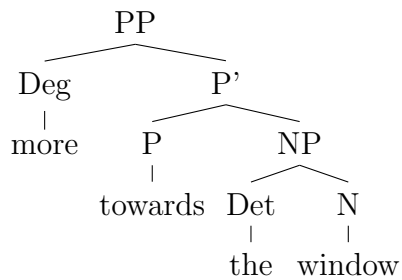
c) full of mistakes



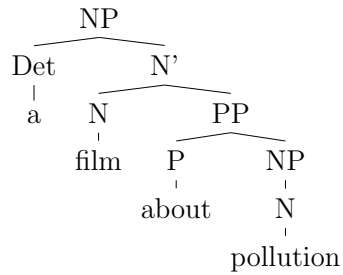
b) fixed the printer



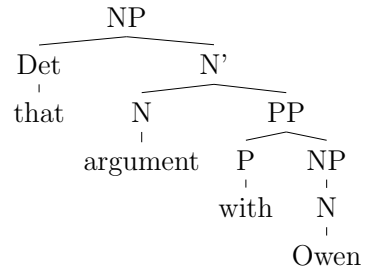
d) more toward the window



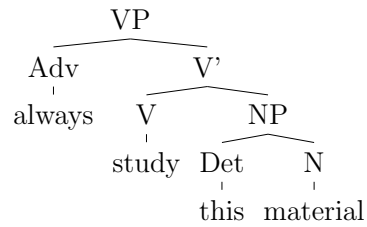
e) a film about pollution



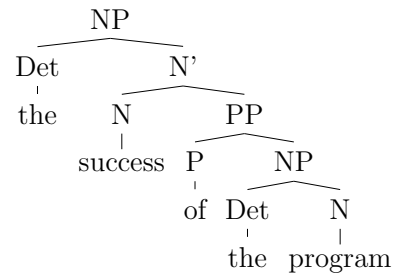
h) that argument with Owen



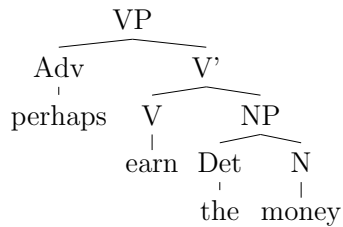
f) always study this material



i) the success of the program

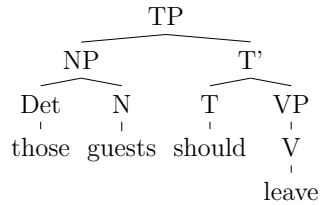


g) perhaps earn the money

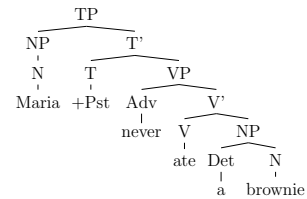


Chapter 5, Problem 5

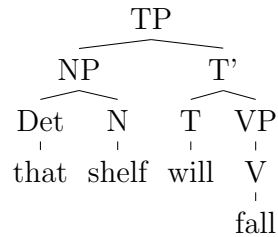
a) Those guests should leave.



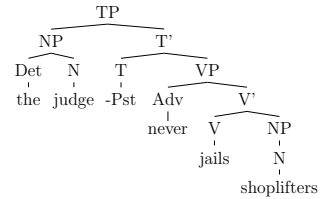
b) Maria never ate a brownie.



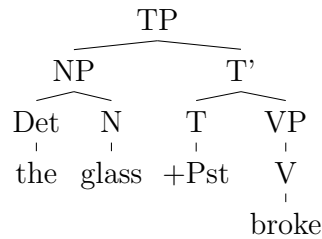
c) That shelf will fall.



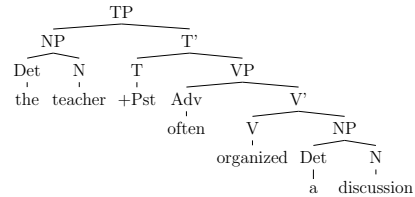
g) The judge never jails shoplifters.



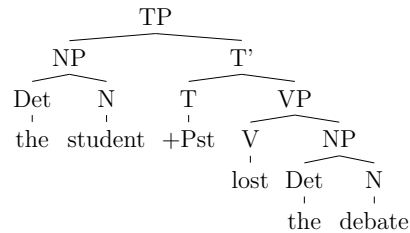
d) The glass broke.



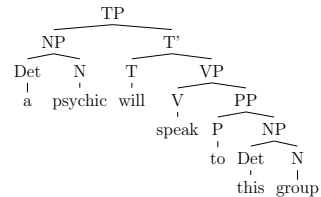
h) The teacher often organized a discussion.



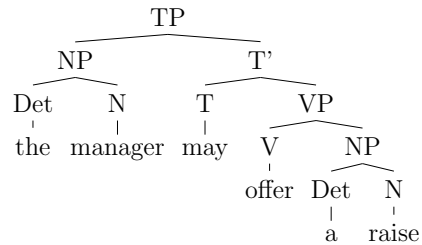
e) The student lost the debate.



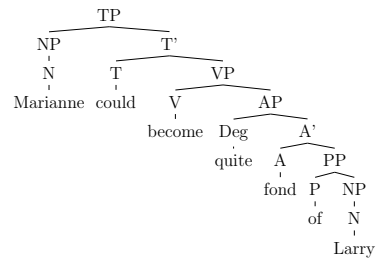
i) A psychic will speak to this group.



f) The manager may offer a raise.



j) Marianne could become quite fond of Larry.



Chapter 5, Problem 6

- a) [_{NP} The news] upset the entire family. [_{NP} It] upset the entire family. This is a constituent.
- b) They hid [_{PP} in the cave]. They hid [_{PP} there]. This is a constituent.
- c) The [computer was very] expensive. This is not a constituent, as it does not fit any form that follows the X' schema and cannot be replaced.
- d) [_{NP} The houses] will be rebuilt. [_{NP} They] will be rebuilt. This is a constituent.
- e) Jane will [_{VP} leave town]. Jane will [_{VP} do so]. This is a constituent.
- f) The goslings [swam across] the lake. This is not a constituent, since the X' schema requires that the verb phrase includes “the lake”. Although “swam across” could be a verb phrase by itself, its position within the sentence means we cannot separate it and replace it with any other verb phrase.

Chapter 5, Problem 7

- a) We ate our lunch [_{PP} near the river bank]. [_{PP} Near the river bank], we ate our lunch. This is a constituent.
- b) Steve looked [up the number] in the book. This is not a constituent, as we cannot move it anywhere that makes sense. The words “looked up” need to stay together.
- c) The [island has been] flooded. This is not a constituent, as we cannot move it anywhere that makes sense. The words “has been” should be grouped with the verb “flooded”.
- d) I love [_{NP} peanut butter and bacon sandwiches]. [_{NP} Peanut butter and bacon sandwiches], I love. This is a constituent.
- e) The environmental [movement is gaining momentum]. This is not a constituent, as we cannot move it anywhere that makes sense. The words “the environmental” should be grouped with the noun “movement”.