## training\_nn

## January 13, 2020

```
[1]: from nn import CameraClassifier
     import numpy as np
     import torch
     import torch.nn as nn
     import torch.nn.functional as F
     import torch.optim as optim
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import os
     import sys
     sys.path.append('../checkpoints')
     sys.path.append('../training_data')
[4]: # merge the data, create training and test sets
     d1 = np.load('./training_data/computer.npz')
     d2 = np.load('./training_data/et.npz')
     d3 = np.load('./training_data/gopher.npz')
     d4 = np.load('./training_data/kermit.npz')
[8]: x = []
     y = []
     for datum_x, datum_y in zip(d1['x'], d1['y']):
         x.append(datum_x)
         y.append(datum_y)
     for datum_x, datum_y in zip(d2['x'], d2['y']):
         x.append(datum_x)
         y.append(datum_y)
     for datum_x, datum_y in zip(d3['x'], d3['y']):
         x.append(datum_x)
         y.append(datum_y)
     for datum_x, datum_y in zip(d4['x'], d4['y']):
         x.append(datum_x)
         y.append(datum_y)
```

```
[10]: x = np.array(x)
       y = np.array(y)
       order = np.random.permutation(73)
       x = x[order]
       y = y[order]
       x_{train} = x[:60]
       x_validate = x[60:]
       y_{train} = y[:60]
       y_validate = y[60:]
[12]: data_train = []
       for x, y in zip(x_train, y_train):
           data_train.append([x, y])
       data_val = []
       for x, y in zip(x_validate, y_validate):
           data_val.append([x, y])
[14]: np.savez('training_data.npz', data=data_train)
       np.savez('validation_data.npz', data=data_val)
[17]: training_data = np.load('./training_data/training_data.npz',
        →allow_pickle=True)['data']
       validation_data = np.load('./training_data/validation_data.npz',_
        →allow_pickle=True)['data']
[60]: net = CameraClassifier()
       criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
       optimizer = optim.SGD(net.parameters(), lr=0.0001, momentum=0.9)
       training_loss = []
       validation_loss = []
       epochs = 100
[104]: net = CameraClassifier()
       criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
       optimizer = optim.Adam(net.parameters(), lr=0.001)
       training_loss = []
       validation_loss = []
       epochs = 30
```

```
[105]: # training
       for epoch in range(epochs):
           epoch_training_loss = 0.0
           epoch_validation_loss = 0.0
           for data in training_data:
               inputs = torch.Tensor(data[0])
               labels = torch.tensor([data[1]], dtype=torch.long)
               optimizer.zero_grad()
               # forward + backward + optimize
               outputs = net(inputs)
               loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
               loss.backward()
               optimizer.step()
               # print statistics
               epoch_training_loss += loss.item()
           #if epoch % 10 == 9:
                print(f'EPOCH: {epoch}. TRAINING LOSS: {epoch_training_loss}')
           with torch.no_grad():
               for data in validation data:
                   inputs = torch.Tensor(data[0])
                   labels = torch.tensor([data[1]], dtype=torch.long)
                   outputs = net(inputs)
                   loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
                   epoch_validation_loss += loss.item()
           #if epoch % 10 == 9:
           print(f'EPOCH: {epoch}. VALIDATION LOSS: {epoch_validation_loss}')
           training_loss.append(epoch_training_loss)
           validation_loss.append(epoch_validation_loss)
      EPOCH: 0. VALIDATION LOSS: 35.974310874938965
      EPOCH: 1. VALIDATION LOSS: 35.77121424674988
      EPOCH: 2. VALIDATION LOSS: 35.24630951881409
```

```
EPOCH: 8. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.59933412075043
     EPOCH: 9. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.57791447639465
     EPOCH: 10. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.564048290252686
     EPOCH: 11. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.55569076538086
     EPOCH: 12. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.551708459854126
     EPOCH: 13. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.55196166038513
     EPOCH: 14. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.55694091320038
     EPOCH: 15. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.57142770290375
     EPOCH: 16. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.59726095199585
     EPOCH: 17. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.638423681259155
     EPOCH: 18. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.69831454753876
     EPOCH: 19. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.76287639141083
     EPOCH: 20. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.81761705875397
     EPOCH: 21. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.86635911464691
     EPOCH: 22. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.89552402496338
     EPOCH: 23. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.9199343919754
     EPOCH: 24. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.946948885917664
     EPOCH: 25. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.9626305103302
     EPOCH: 26. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.983364939689636
     EPOCH: 27. VALIDATION LOSS: 32.996360301971436
     EPOCH: 28. VALIDATION LOSS: 33.01527512073517
     EPOCH: 29. VALIDATION LOSS: 33.02541923522949
[78]: fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
      ax2 = ax1.twinx()
      x = np.arange(len(training_loss))
      ax1.plot(x, training_loss, label='Training loss', color='CO')
      ax2.plot(x, validation_loss, label='Validation_loss', color='C1')
      ax1.legend(loc=0)
      ax2.legend(loc=3)
      ax1.set_xlabel('Epochs')
      ax1.set_ylabel('Loss')
```

```
[79]: losses['adam_1e-2'] = [training_loss, validation_loss]

[80]: fig, ax = plt.subplots()

x = np.arange(len(training_loss))

ax.plot(x, losses['1e-2'][0], label='1e-2')
ax.plot(x, losses['1e-3'][0], label='1e-3')
ax.plot(x, losses['1e-4'][0], label='1e-4')

ax.legend()
ax.set_xlabel('Epochs')
ax.set_ylabel('Loss')
ax.set_title('CEL on training set, SGD with different learning rates')
```

[80]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'CEL on training set, SGD with different learning rates')

```
[81]: fig, ax = plt.subplots()

x = np.arange(len(training_loss))

ax.plot(x, losses['adam_1e-2'][0], label='1e-2')
ax.plot(x, losses['adam_1e-3'][0], label='1e-3')
ax.plot(x, losses['adam_1e-4'][0], label='1e-4')

ax.legend()
ax.set_xlabel('Epochs')
ax.set_ylabel('Loss')
ax.set_title('CEL on training set, Adam with different learning rates')
```

[81]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'CEL on training set, Adam with different learning rates')

```
[99]: fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
    ax2 = ax1.twinx()

x = np.arange(len(training_loss))

ax1.plot(x, losses['adam_1e-2'][0], label='Training set', color='CO')
    ax2.plot(x, losses['adam_1e-2'][1], label='Validation set', color='C1')

ax1.legend(loc=10)
    ax2.legend(loc=5)
    ax1.set_xlabel('Epochs')
    ax1.set_ylabel('Training loss')
    ax2.set_ylabel('Validation loss')
    ax1.set_title('Adam with lr=1e-2')
```

[99]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Adam with lr=1e-2')

```
[98]: fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
ax2 = ax1.twinx()

x = np.arange(len(training_loss))

ax1.plot(x, losses['adam_1e-3'][0], label='Training set', color='C0')
ax2.plot(x, losses['adam_1e-3'][1], label='Validation set', color='C1')

ax1.legend(loc=10)
ax2.legend(loc=5)
ax1.set_xlabel('Epochs')
ax1.set_ylabel('Training loss')
ax2.set_ylabel('Validation loss')
ax1.set_title('Adam with lr=1e-3')
```

[98]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Adam with lr=1e-3')

```
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = optim.Adam(net.parameters(), lr=0.001)

training_loss = []
validation_loss = []
epochs = 30

[109]: # training
for epoch in range(epochs):
    for data in training_data:
        inputs = torch.Tensor(data[0])
        labels = torch.tensor([data[1]], dtype=torch.long)

        optimizer.zero_grad()

# forward + backward + optimize
        outputs = net(inputs)
        loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
        loss.backward()
```

[108]: net = CameraClassifier()

```
optimizer.step()
[110]: torch.save(net.state_dict(), 'final_model_weights')
```