


```
doThingOne (function () {  
  
    doThingTwo (function () {  
  
        doThingThree (function () {  
  
            doThingFour (function () {  
                // Oh no  
            }) ;  
  
        }) ;  
  
    }) ;  
  
}) ;
```

doThingsOne(function(){});

```
doThingOne (function () {  
    doThingTwo (function () {} ) ;  
} ) ;
```

```
doThingOne ( function () {  
  
    doThingTwo ( function () {  
  
        doThingThree ( function () { } ) ;  
  
    } ) ;  
  
} ) ;
```

Relying on all backs can be not good solution

Relying on callbacks can be not so good solution

```
doThingOne(function() {  
  
    doThingTwo(function() {  
  
        doThingThree(function() {  
  
            doThingFour(function() {  
                // Oh no  
            });  
        });  
    });  
});  
});
```

PROMISES

A simpler alternative to traditional callback-based approaches.