

Modulation and demodulation of waves

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Amplitude Modulation and Demodulation



Algorithms

1. Modulation

- $s_{AM} = s_1 * s_2 + s_2$

2. Demodulation

- envelope determination of s_{AM}
- dividing the signal by the envelope

AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Sine Wave

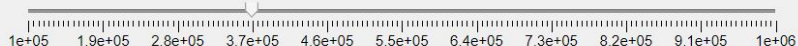
Amplitude (at + b)

a
b

Frequency

f

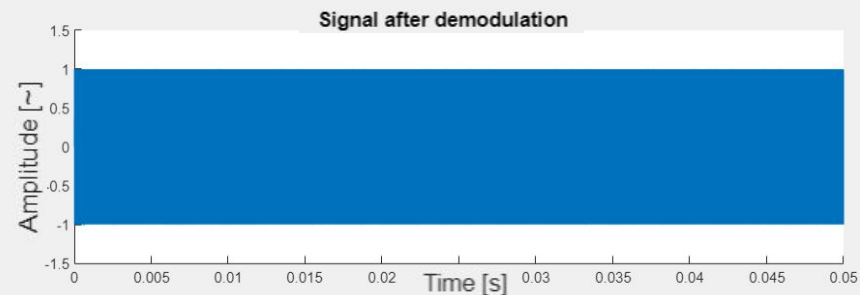
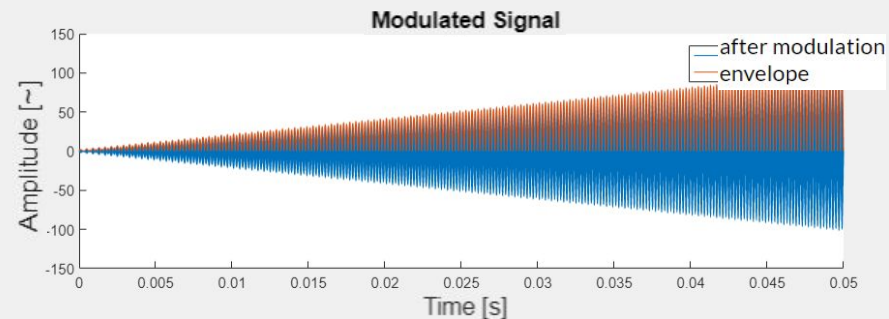
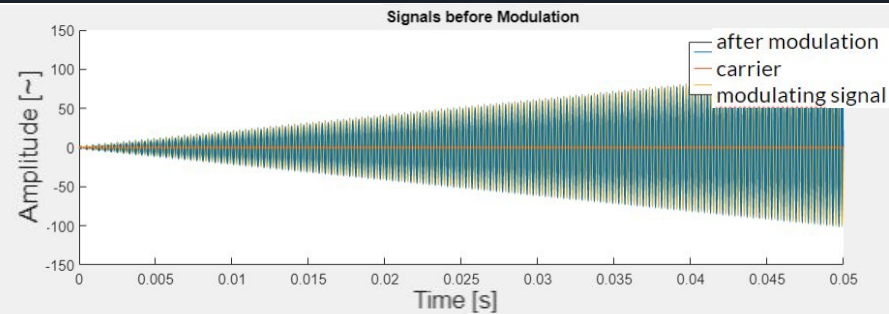
The frequency of the carrier signal



AM

FM

Zoom in



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Sine Wave

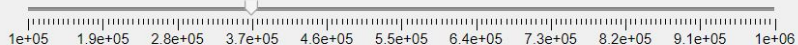
Amplitude (at + b)

a
b

Frequency

f

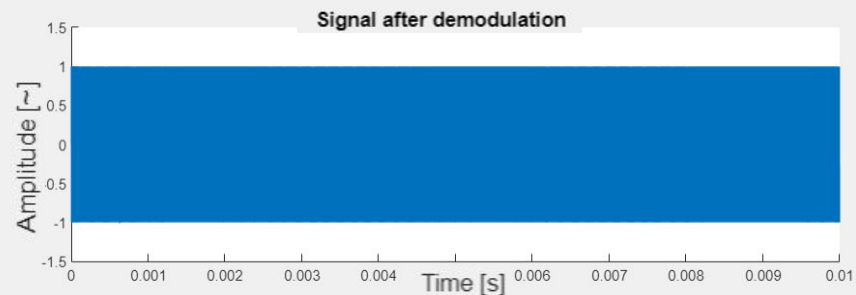
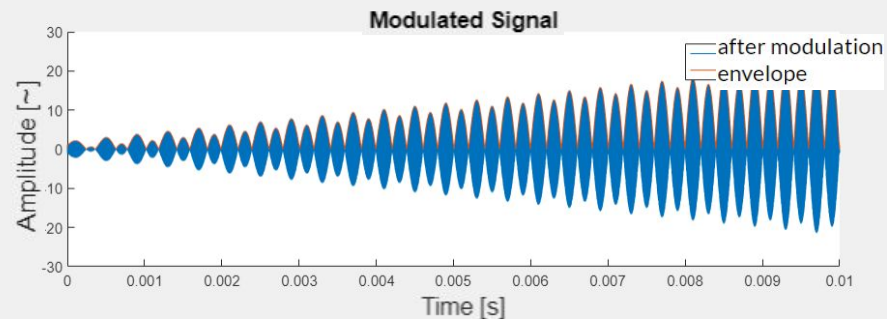
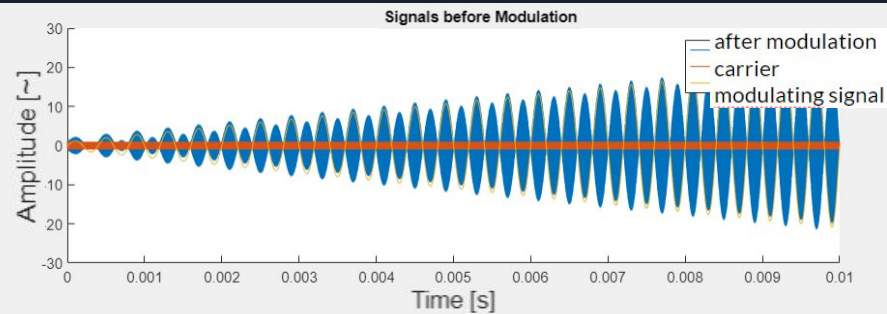
The frequency of the carrier signal



AM

FM

Zoom in



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Chirp ▼

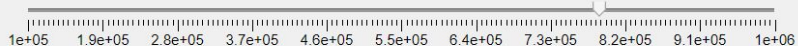
Amplitude (at + b)

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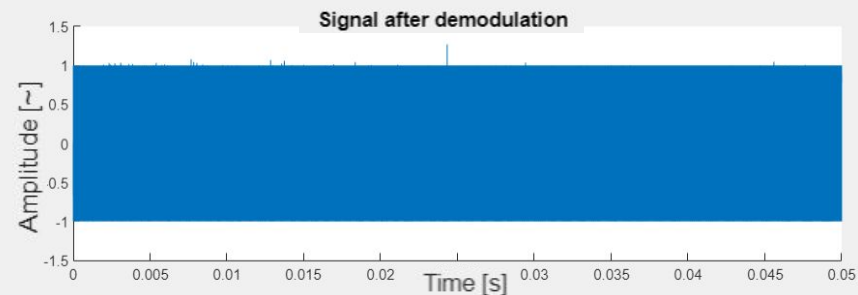
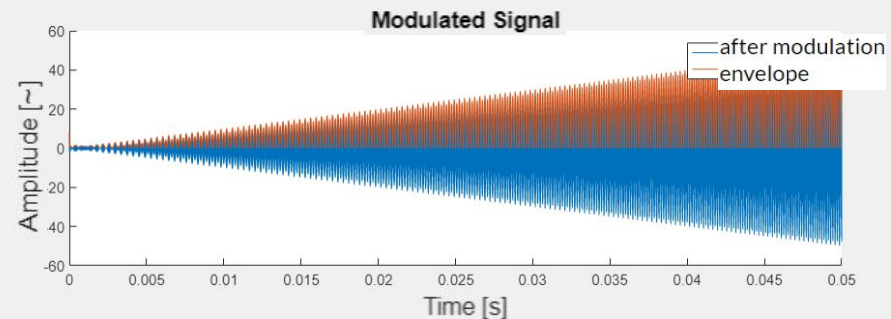
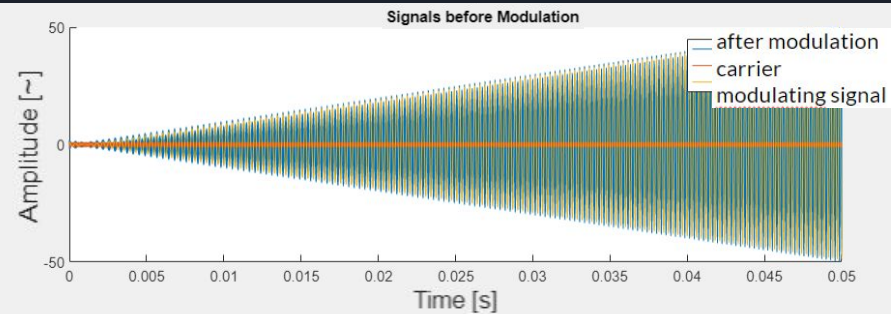
The frequency of the carrier signal



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Zoom in



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Chirp ▼

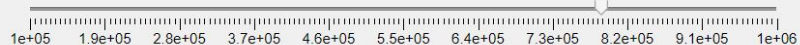
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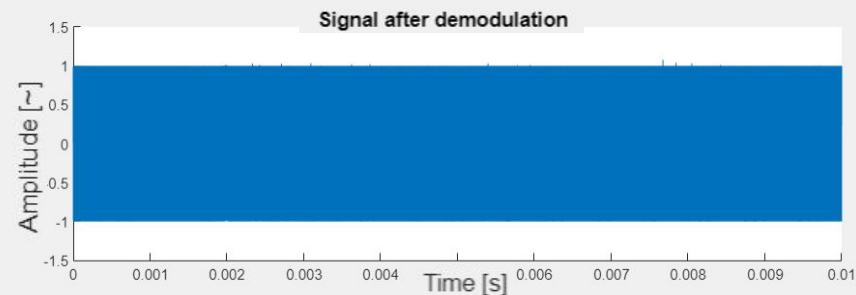
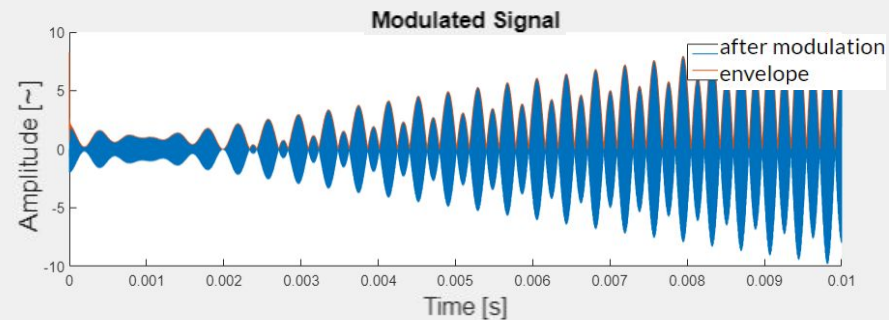
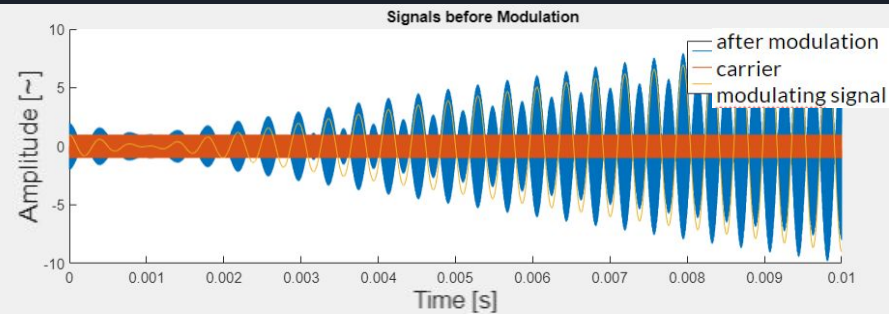
The frequency of the carrier signal



AM

FM

Zoom in



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

White Noise

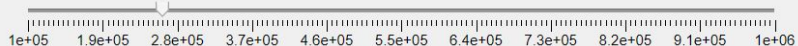
Amplitude (a + b)

a
b

Frequency

f

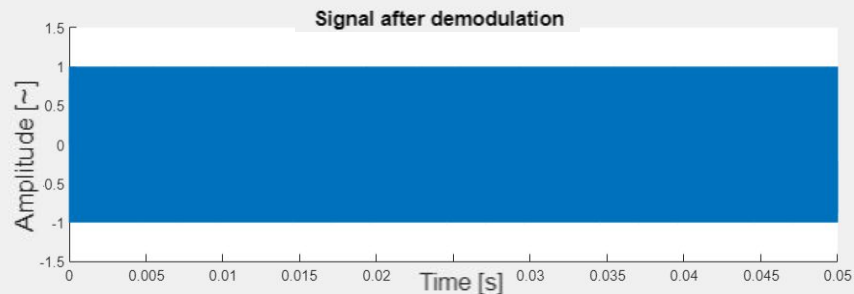
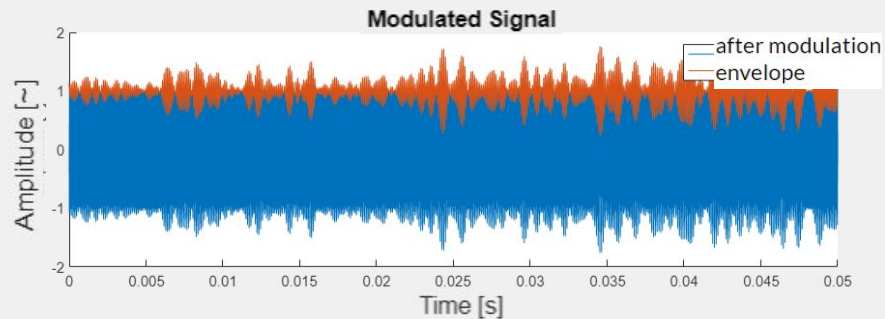
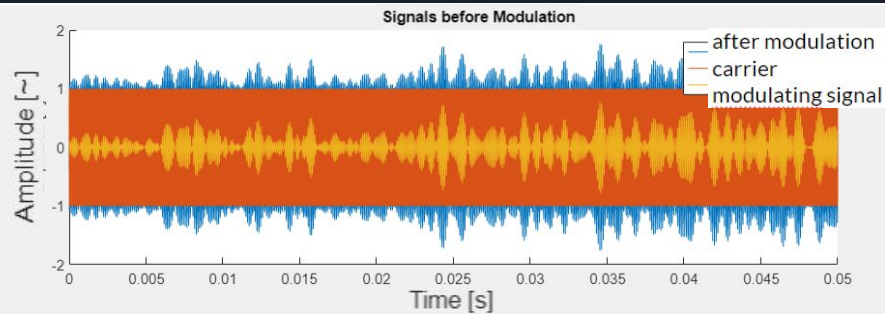
The frequency of the carrier signal



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Zoom in



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

White Noise

Amplitude (at + b)

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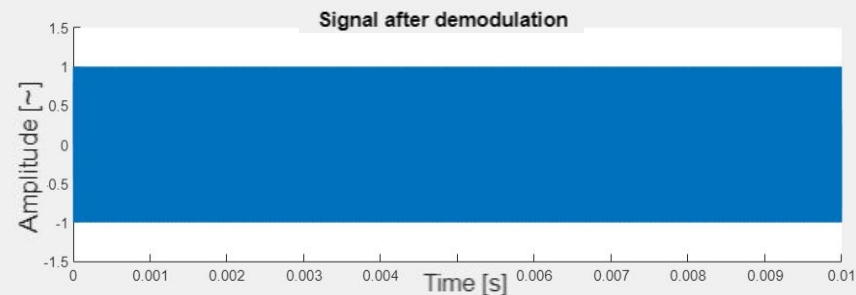
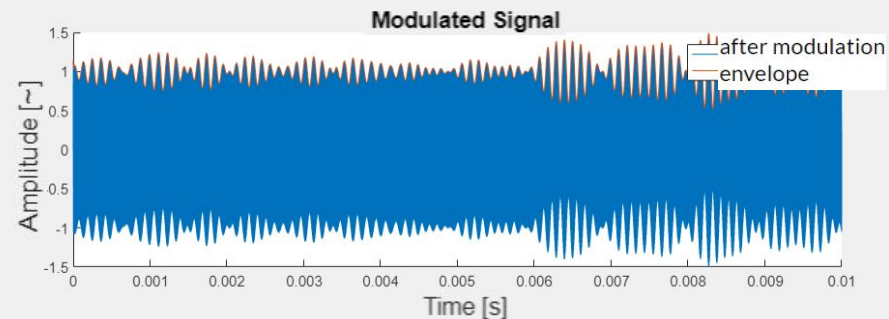
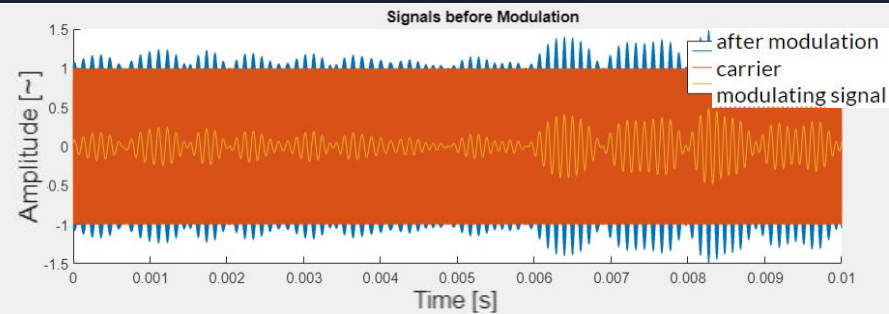
The frequency of the carrier signal



AM

FM

Zoom in





Frequency Modulation and Demodulation



Algorithms

1. Modulation

- $s_{\text{FM}} = \sin(2\pi f_c t + s_1)$

2. Demodulation

- time differentiation
- calculation of the envelope, its filtration and removal of the constant component
- integral

AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Sine Wave

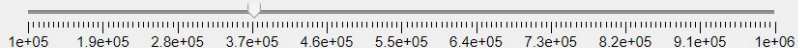
Amplitude (at + b)

a
b

Frequency

f

The frequency of the carrier signal

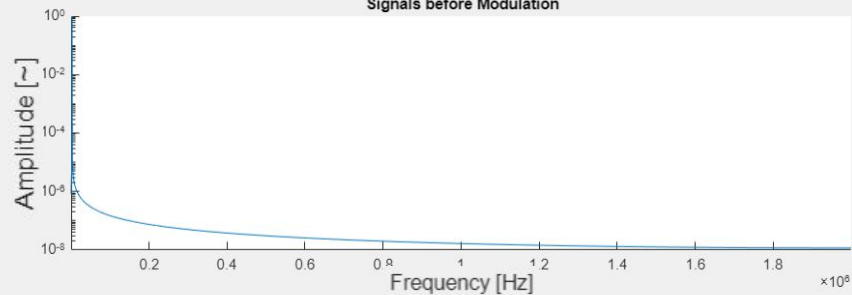


AM

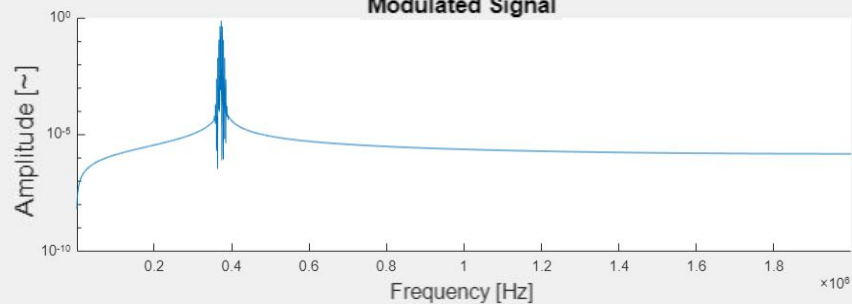
FM

Zoom in

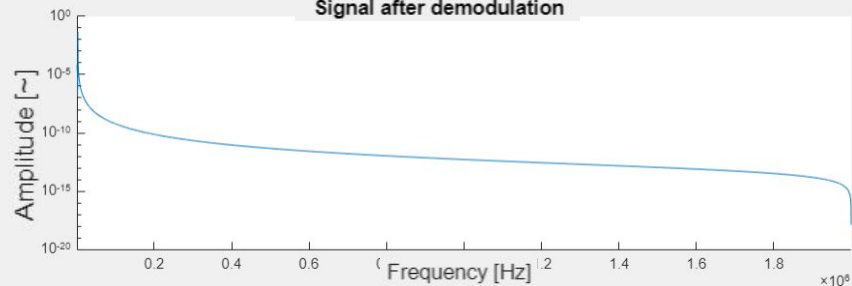
Signals before Modulation



Modulated Signal



Signal after demodulation



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Sine Wave

Amplitude (a + b)

a
b

Frequency

f

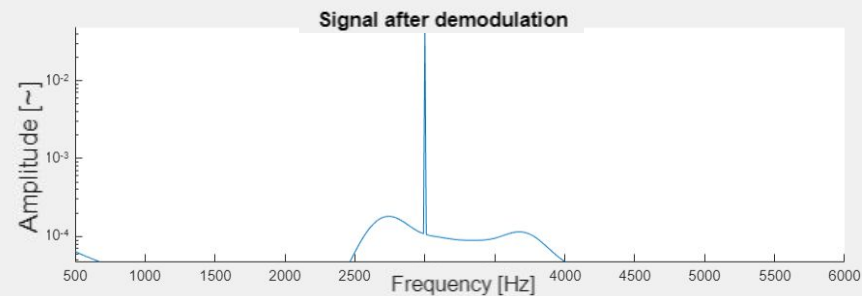
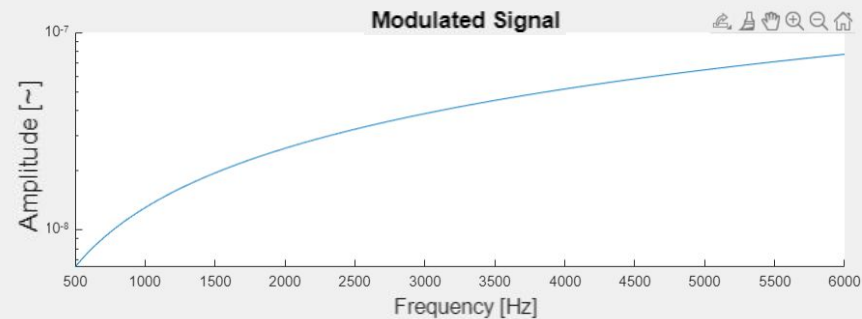
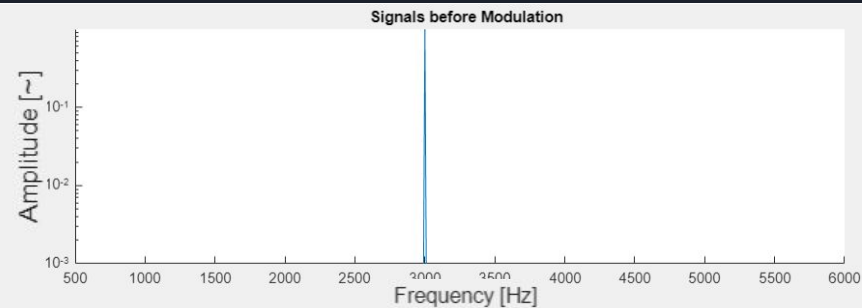
The frequency of the carrier signal



AM

FM

Zoom in



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Chirp

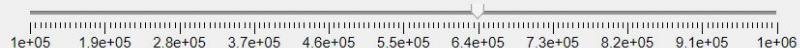
Amplitude (at + b)

Frequency

a
b

f

The frequency of the carrier signal

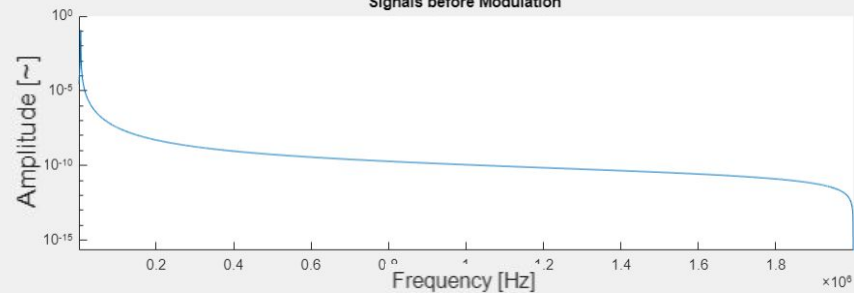


AM

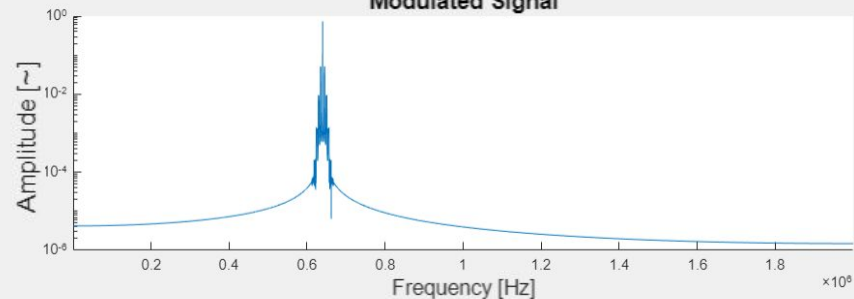
FM

Zoom in

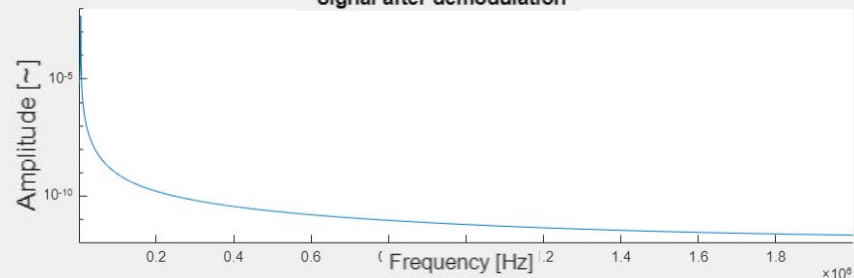
Signals before Modulation



Modulated Signal



Signal after demodulation



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

Chirp

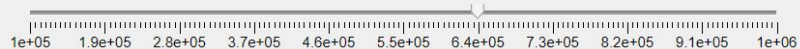
Amplitude (a + b)

a
b

Frequency

f

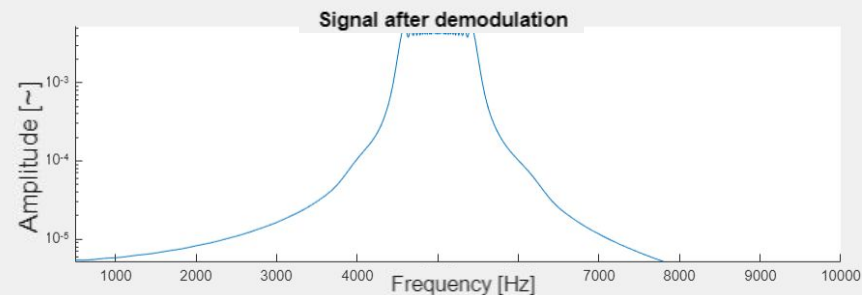
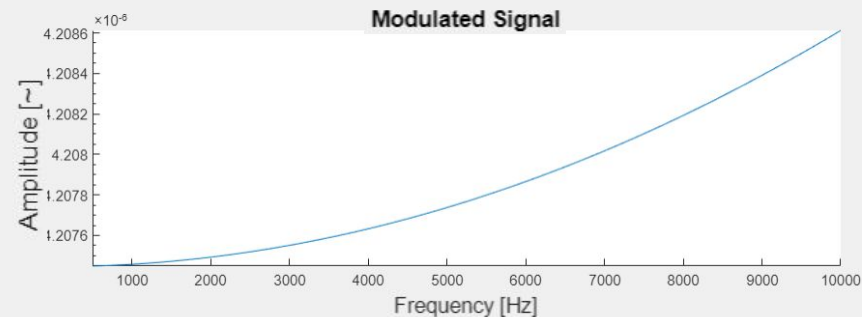
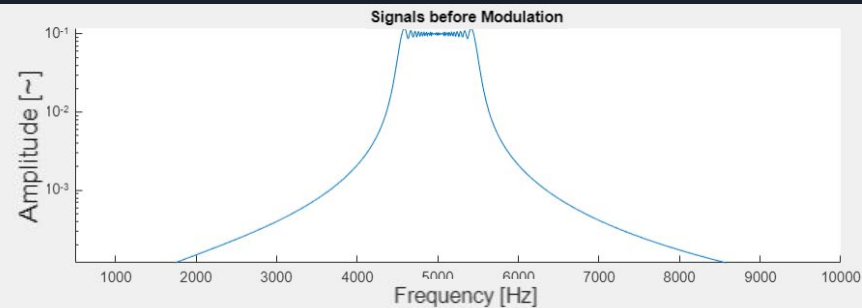
The frequency of the carrier signal



AM

FM

Zoom in



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

White Noise

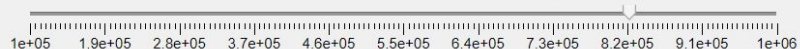
Amplitude (a + b)

Frequency

a
b

f

The frequency of the carrier signal

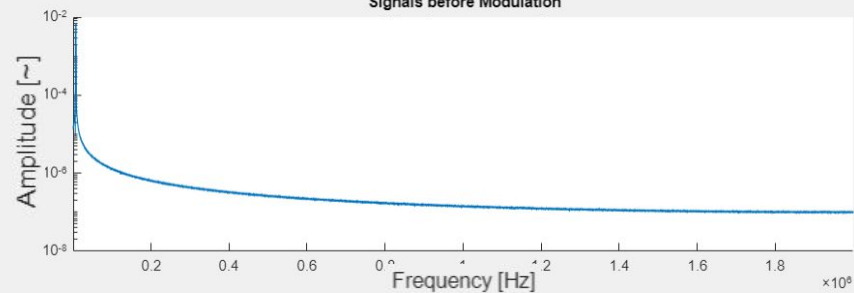


AM

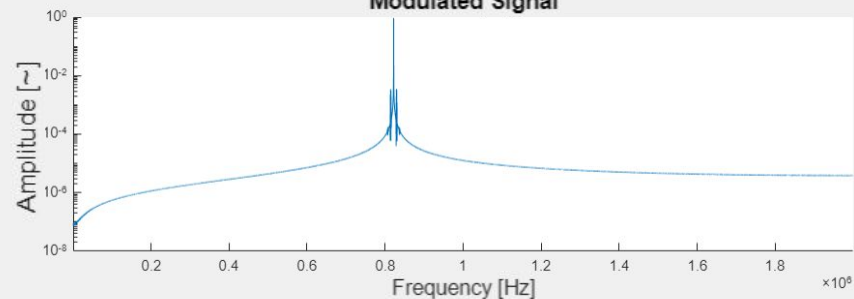
FM

Zoom in

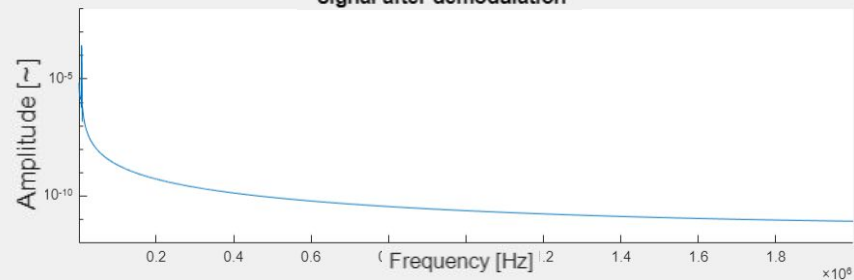
Signals before Modulation



Modulated Signal



Signal after demodulation



AM/FM Modulator

Signal type and parameters

modulating signal

White Noise

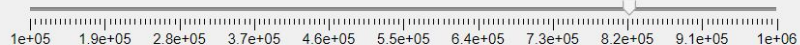
Amplitude (a + b)

Frequency

a
b

f

The frequency of the carrier signal



AM

FM

Zoom in

