

Pseudocode of recursive solution

Algorithm Distinct (arr,n

1. Heap-Sort(arr,n)
 2. variable <- arr[0]
 3. c <-- 1
 4. i <-- 1
 5. return Count_distinct(arr,i,variable,c,n)
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Time complexity of Heap-Sort function is $O(n \log n)$

And Time complexity of Count_distinct is $O(n)$

So Time complexity of Distinct is $\text{Max}(O(n \log n), O(n))$

--> Time complexity of this function is **$O(n \log n)$**

Algorithm Heap-Sort (arr,n)

1. Build-max-heap(arr,n)
 2. for i <-- n-1 downto 1
 3. do temp <-- arr[0]
 4. arr[0]=arr[i]
 5. arr[i]=temp
 6. Heapify(arr,i,0)
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Time complexity of Build-max-heap is $O(N)$

Time complexity of Heapify is $O(\log n)$

So Time complexity of this function is $O(n \log n)$

Algorithm Build-max-heap(arr,n)

1. for i \leftarrow n/2-1 downto 0
2. do heapify(arr,n,i)

Time complexity of Build-max-heap is $O(N)$

Algorithm Heapify (arr,n,i)

1. Mx \leftarrow i
2. Left \leftarrow 2*i+1
2. Right \leftarrow 2*i+2
4. If Left $<$ n and arr[Left]>arr[mx]
5. Then Mx \leftarrow Left
6. If Right $<$ n and arr[r]>arr[mx]
7. Then mx \leftarrow Right
8. If mx not equal i
9. Then exchange arr[i] \leftrightarrow arr[mx]
10. heapify(arr,n,mx)

Time complexity of Heapify is $O(\log n)$

Algorithm Count_distinct (arr,i,variable,c,n)

1. If $i > n-1$
2. Then return c
3. else
4. do
5. If variable not equal arr[i]
6. then $c++$
7. Variable \leftarrow arr[i]
8. count_distinct(arr,i+1,variable,c,n)

Time complexity of Count_distinct is $t(n) = t(n+1) + c$

So Time complexity of Count_distinct is $O(n)$