

# Michele Pasqua

## Academic Curriculum Vitæ

## Assistant Professor (non-tenured)

Department of Computer Science - University of Verona, Italy

## Education

2015–2018 PhD in Computer Science, University of Verona, Italy.

Scholarship holder

2013–2015 MSc in Computer Science and Engineering, University of Verona, Italy, 110/110 cum laude.

Curriculum: Software Engineering and Security

2009-2013 BSc in Computer Science, University of Verona, Italy, 97/110.

Curriculum: General Computer Science

#### PhD Thesis

Title "Hyper Static Analysis of Programs – An Abstract Interpretation-Based Framework for Hyper-

properties Verification"

Supervisor Prof. Isabella Mastroeni

Referees Prof. Antoine Miné, Prof. David A. Naumann

Description In my PhD I have developed a methodology to verify, trough static analysis, hyperproperties of

computer programs. In particular, the focus is on information-flow hyperproperties, which are very pervasive in systems security. The approach is based on abstract interpretation, a very powerful formal framework for the approximation of programs' semantics. My thesis represents the first systematic approach leveraging abstract interpretation to hyperproperties verification.

#### Masters Thesis

Title "A semantic approach to Software Watermarking - A general model based on Abstract Interpretation", Original: "Approccio semantico al Software Watermarking – Un modello generale basato su Interpretazione Astratta"

Supervisor Prof. Mila Dalla Preda

Description The thesis gives a semantic formulation of software watermarking. In particular, the thesis presents a general mathematical definition for watermarking systems, based on abstract interpretation. With this latter, it is possible to measure the features (e.g., resilience, secrecy, accuracy) of existing watermarking techniques and to perform comparisons between different

watermarking techniques.

#### PhD Schools

- 2018 Midlands Graduate School in the Foundations of Computing Science (MGS18), University of Nottingham, UK.
- 2017 Italian Summer School of Logic, The University of Milan, Italy.
- 2016 Security and Trust of Next Generation Enterprise Information Systems, FBK Bruno Kessler Foundation, Italy.
- International Summer School on Information Security and Protection (ISSISP14), 2014 University of Verona, Italy.

## Teaching and Supervising

#### **Teaching**

- $2021/2022 \quad \textbf{Professor (Course Coordinator)}, \ \textit{University of Verona}, \ \text{Italy, Course: "Informatics and the professor of the course of$
- 2022/2023 multimedia production" (INF/01).
  - MSc in Publishing and Journalism
- 2020 2023 **Lecturer and Instructor**, *University of Verona*, Italy, "Training program in cybersecurity". CyberChallenge.IT
- 2017/2018 **Teaching Assistant**, *University of Verona*, Italy, Course: "Logic" (INF/01). BSc in Computer Science
- 2016/2017 **Teaching Assistant**, *University of Verona*, Italy, Course: "Programming for Bioinformatics" (INF/01).

  BSc in Bioinformatics
- 2015/2016 **Teaching Assistant**, *University of Padova*, Italy, Course: "Automata and Formal Languages" (INF/01).

  BSc in Computer Science

#### Supervising

- 2022 **BSc Thesis Co-Supervisor**, *University of Udine*, Italy, Student: Alvise Bruniera. Il calcolo AbU: analisi delle performance di una implementazione in Golang *Supervisor*: Prof. Marino Miculan
- 2022 **MSc Thesis Co-Supervisor**, *University of Udine*, Italy, Student: Massimo Comuzzo. Implementation of an ECA rules language with attribute-based distributed communications *Supervisor*: Prof. Marino Miculan
- 2020/2021 **Projects Supervisor**, *University of Udine*, Italy, Course: "Distributed Systems" (INF/01). MSc in Computer Science
- 2020/2021 **Projects Supervisor**, *University of Verona*, Italy, Course: "Cyber-Security for IoT" (INF/01). MSc in Computer Engineering for Robotics and Smart Industry
  - 2018 **BSc Thesis Co-Supervisor**, *University of Verona*, Italy, Student: Jenny Bonato.

    Model Checking for Security Extending Temporal Logic in Order to Deal with Information Flows *Supervisor:* Prof. Isabella Mastroeni
  - 2018 **BSc Thesis Co-Supervisor**, *University of Verona*, Italy, Student: Michele Pasetto. Secure Multi-Execution An Elegant Enforcement Mechanism for Information Flow Security *Supervisor*: Prof. Isabella Mastroeni

#### Research

My main research interests are in the field of formal methods for security and programming languages; with particular attention to program verification and semantics, code protection, malware detection, compilation, distributed systems and functional testing. Some keywords:

- abstract interpretation
- property and hyperproperty verification
- o system semantics
- (modular) static analysis
- language-based security
- type systems
- o process algebra
- bisimulation theory
- IoT and CPS security

- software watermarking and obfuscation
- metamorphic malware
- event-driven architecture
- attribute-based communication
- distributed systems
- REST APIs
- black-box testing
- security testing
- statistical model-checking

Actually, I am exploring new research topics, such as the security/correctness of blockchain-based programs (smart-contracts) and the verification of quantum programming languages.

#### **Indicators**

Total citations 164 (Scholar) :: 103 (Scopus) :: 134 (Research Gate)

H-index 8 (Scholar) :: 7 (Scopus) :: 8 (Research Gate)

#### Past positions

- 2021 Postdoctoral Researcher, University of Udine, Italy, Department of Mathematics, Computer Science and Physics.
  Prof. Marino Miculan
- 2019 2020 **Postdoctoral Researcher**, *University of Verona*, Italy, Department of Computer Science. Prof. Massimo Merro

#### Participation in Research Projects

- 2022-2023 **Principal Investigator**, SNSF project "Metamorphic Hyperproperty Testing" (2022-2023), Funded by "Swiss National Science Foundation", Coordinator: Prof. Paolo Tonella.
  - 2021 **Research assistant**, *Joint project "Build Trust Proof of Concept" (2021)*, Funded by "University of Verona and Build Trust Srl", Coordinator: Prof. Franco Fummi.
- 2020–2022 **Research assistant**, *PRIN project "IT MATTERS Methods and Tools for Trustworthy Smart Systems" (2019-2022)*, Funded by "Ministry of Education, University and Research (Italy)", Coordinator: Prof. Rocco De Nicola.
- 2019–2022 **Research assistant**, *PRIN project "ASPRA Analysis of Program Analyses" (2019-2022)*, Funded by "Ministry of Education, University and Research (Italy)", Coordinator: Prof. Roberto Giacobazzi.
- 2018–2020 **Research assistant**, *Joint project "SAINTS Security Static Analysis for Android Things"* (2018-2020), Funded by "University of Verona and JuliaSoft Srl", Coordinator: Prof. Massimo Merro.
- 2018–2020 **Research assistant**, *Project "ARES Analyzing Modern Software Security" (2018-2020)*, Funded by "University of Verona", Coordinator: Prof. Isabella Mastroeni.
- 2016–2017 **Research assistant**, *MIUR project "FACE Formal Avenue for Chasing malwarE" (2014-2018)*, Funded by "FIRB Futuro in ricerca 2013", Coordinator: Dr. Mila Dalla Preda.

#### Research Visits

- 2022-2023 **Università della Svizzera Italiana**, SNSF project "Metamorphic Hyperproperty Testing" (2022-2023), Funded by "Swiss National Science Foundation", Coordinator: Prof. Paolo Tonella.
  - 2018 **Sorbonne Université**, *ERC project "MOPSA: Modular Open Platform for Static Analysis"* (2016-2021), Funded by "European Research Council (Consolidator Grant Agreement 68139)", Coordinator: Prof. Antoine Miné.

#### Committees and Reviewing

- 2023 **Program Committee Member**, 46<sup>th</sup> IEEE/ACM International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE 2024) Demonstrations Track, April 12-21, 2024. Lisbon, PT
- 2023 **Program Co-Chair**, 23<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Working Conference on Source Code Analysis and Manipulation (SCAM 2023) New Ideas and Emerging Results Track, October 2-3, 2023. Bogotà, CO
- 2023 **Program Committee Member**, 26<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI 2023), October 1-6, 2023. Kraków, PL
- 2022-2023 **Reviewer**, Journal of Systems and Software, Journal, Elsevier.
- 2022-2023 Reviewer, Transactions on Software Engineering, Journal, IEEE.
  - 2022 **Reviewer**, Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology, Journal, ACM.
  - 2022 **Program Committee Member**, 22<sup>nd</sup> IEEE International Working Conference on Source Code Analysis and Manipulation (SCAM 2022), Research Track, October 3-4, 2022. Limassol, CY
  - 2022 **Proceedings and Local Chair**, 22<sup>nd</sup> IEEE International Working Conference on Source Code Analysis and Manipulation (SCAM 2022), Research Track, October 3-4, 2022. Limassol, CY

- 2022 Reviewer, Automated Software Engineering, Journal, Springer.
- 2022 Reviewer, Security and Communication Networks, Journal, Wiley and Hindawi.
- 2019 Program Co-Chair, 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Advances in System Testing and Validation Lifecycle (VALID 2019) – Formal Methods for Software Analysis and Verification Special Track, November 26, 2019.
  Valencia, ES
- 2019 Reviewer, Transactions on Information Forensics and Security, Journal, IEEE.

#### **Publications**

#### Articles in International Journals with Referee

- TCS23 AbU: A Calculus for Distributed Event-driven Programming with Attribute-based Interaction *Pasqua M. and Miculan, M.* In: Theoretical Computer Science (pp. 1–40), Elsevier, 2023
- JSS23 Enhancing Ethereum smart-contracts static analysis by computing a precise Control-Flow Graph of Ethereum bytecode *Pasqua M., Benini A., Contro F., Crosara M., Dalla Preda M. and Ceccato M.* In: Journal of Systems and Software (pp. 1–18), Elsevier, 2023
- ACCESS23 The AbU Language: IoT Distributed Programming Made Easy *Pasqua, M., Comuzzo, M. and Miculan, M.* In: IEEE Access (pp. 1–14), IEEE, 2023 (to appear)
  - STVR22 Automated Black-Box Testing of Nominal and Error Scenarios in RESTful APIs *Corradini, D., Zampieri, A., Pasqua M., Viglianisi, E., Dallago, M. and Ceccato, M.* In: Software Testing, Verification and Reliability (pp. 1–33), John Wiley & Sons, 2022
  - TOPS21 Friendly Fire: Cross-App Interactions in IoT Platforms *Balliu, M., Merro, M., Pasqua M. and Shcherbakov, M.* In: ACM Trans. on Privacy and Security (pp. 1–40), ACM Press, 2021
  - MSCS19 Semantics-based Software Watermarking by Abstract Interpretation *Dalla Preda, M. and Pasqua, M.* In: Mathematical Structures in Computer Science (pp. 339–388), Cambridge University Press, 2019

#### Articles in International Conferences with Referee

- SAS23 Domain Precision in Galois Connection-less Abstract Interpretation *Mastroeni, I. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of the 30<sup>th</sup> Static Analysis International Symposium (pp. 1–25), Springer, 2023 (to appear)
- ISSTA23 Enhancing REST API Testing with NLP Techniques *Kim, M., Corradini, D., Pasqua, M., Ceccato, M., Orso, A., Sinha, S. and Tzoref-Brill, R.* In: Proceedings of the 32<sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Software Testing and Analysis (pp. 1232–1243), ACM, 2023
- ICSE23 Automated Black-box Testing of Mass Assignment Vulnerabilities *Corradini, D., Pasqua, M. and Ceccato, M.* In: Proceedings of the 45<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Software Engineering (pp. 2553–2564), IEEE, 2023
- ICSME22 RestTestGen: An Extensible Framework for Automated Black-box Testing of RESTful APIs Corradini, D., Zampieri, A., Pasqua, M. and Ceccato, M. In: Proceedings of the 38<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (pp. 504–508), IEEE, 2022
- IECON22 Integrating Smart Contracts in Manufacturing for Automated Assessment of Production Quality Gaiardelli, S., Spellini, S., Pasqua, M., Ceccato, M. and Fummi, F. In: Proceedings of the 48<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the IEEE Industrial Electronics Society (pp. 1–6), IEEE, 2022
  - SAC22 Verifying Opacity by Abstract Interpretation *Mastroeni, I. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of the 37<sup>th</sup> ACM/SIGAPP Symposium On Applied Computing (pp. 1817–1826), ACM, 2022
- SEFM21 On the Security and Safety of AbU Systems *Pasqua, M. and Marino, M.* In: Proceedings of the 19<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Software Engineering and Formal Methods (pp. 178–198), Springer, 2021
- SCAM21 Empirical Comparison of Black-box Test Case Generation Tools for RESTful APIs *Corradini*, *D.*, *Zampieri*, *A.*, *Pasqua*, *M.* and *Ceccato*, *M.* In: Proceedings of the 21<sup>st</sup> International Working Conference on Source Code Analysis and Manipulation (pp. 226–236), IEEE, 2021

- ICSME21 Restats: A Test Coverage Tool for RESTful APIs *Corradini*, *D.*, *Zampieri*, *A.*, *Pasqua*, *M.* and *Ceccato*, *M.* In: Proceedings of the 37<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (pp. 594–598), IEEE, 2021
- ICTAC21 A Calculus for Attribute-based Memory Updates *Miculan, M. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup> International Colloquium on Theoretical Aspects of Computing (pp. 366–385), Springer, 2021
- FormaliSE20 Impact Analysis of Cyber-Physical Attacks on a Water Tank System via Statistical Model Checking *Munteanu, A., Merro, M. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of the 8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Formal Methods in Software Engineering (pp. 34–43), ACM, 2020
  - CSF19 Securing Cross-App Interactions in IoT Platforms *Balliu, M., Merro, M. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proc. of the 32<sup>th</sup> Computer Security Foundations Symposium (pp. 319–334), IEEE, 2019
  - SAC19 Statically Analyzing Information Flows: An Abstract Interpretation-based Hyperanalysis for Non-Interference *Mastroeni, I. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of the 34<sup>th</sup> ACM/SIGAPP Symposium On Applied Computing (pp. 2215–2223), ACM, 2019
  - SAS18 Verifying Bounded Subset-Closed Hyperproperties *Mastroeni, I. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proc. of the 25<sup>th</sup> Static Analysis International Symposium (pp. 263–283), Springer, 2018
  - SAS17 Hyperhierarchy of Semantics: A Formal Framework for Hyperproperties Verification *Mastroeni, I. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of the 24<sup>th</sup> Static Analysis International Symposium (pp. 232–252), Springer, 2017
  - ICTCS17 On topologies for (hyper)properties *Pasqua, M. and Mastroeni, I.* In: Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup> Italian Conference on Theoretical Computer Science (pp. 1–12), CEUR-WS, 2017

#### Articles in International Workshops with Referee

- FMSAV19 Chameleon: The Gist of Dynamic Programming Languages *Buro, S. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of VALID 2019 Special track: Formal Methods for Software Analysis and Verification (pp. 1–5), IARIA, 2019
  - FMW19 An abstract domain for objects in dynamic programming languages *Arceri, V., Pasqua, M. and Mastroeni, I.* In: Proceedings of the Formal Methods 2019 International Workshops (pp. 136–151), Springer, 2019
  - NSAD16 Software Watermarking: A Semantics-based Approach *Dalla Preda, M. and Pasqua, M.* In: Proceedings of the 6<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Numerical and Symbolic Abstract Domains (pp. 71–85), Elsevier, 2016

#### Extended Abstracts and Technical Reports

- ICTCS22 Distributed Programming of Smart Systems with Event-Condition-Action Rules (Short Paper) *Miculan, M. and Pasqua, M.* In: 23<sup>rd</sup> Italian Conference on Theoretical Computer Science (pp. 1–6), CEUR-WS, 2022
- ITASEC22 Security and Safety of IoT Systems Based on ECA Rules (Extended Abstract) *Pasqua, M. and Miculan, M.* In: 6<sup>th</sup> Italian Conference on CyberSecurity (pp. 1–12), 2022
  - TR21b On the Security and Safety of AbU Systems (supplementary material) Pasqua, M. and Miculan, M. Technical Report: Zenodo October/2021, https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo. 5570332, 2021
  - TR21a A Calculus for Attribute-based Memory Updates (supplementary material) *Miculan, M. and Pasqua, M.* Technical Report: Zenodo July/2021, https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo. 5057165, 2021
- ITASEC20 Friendly Fire: Cross-App Interactions in IoT Platforms (Extended Abstract) *Balliu, M., Merro, M. and Pasqua, M.* In: 4<sup>th</sup> Italian Conference on CyberSecurity (pp. 1–12), 2020
  - TR16 A semantics-based approach to software watermarking by abstract interpretation *Dalla Preda, M. and Pasqua, M.* Technical Report: RR 98/2016 University of Verona, 2016

## Public Talks Invited Talks

May 25, 2023 **Static Analysis Properties as Program Hyperproperties**, 2<sup>nd</sup> Symposium on Challenges of Software Verification, Venice, Italy.

#### Conference Presentations

- Sep. 9, 2022 **Distributed Programming of Smart Systems with Event-Condition-Action Rules**, 23<sup>rd</sup> *Italian Conference on Theoretical Computer Science*, Rome, Italy.
- Dec. 8, 2021 **On the Security and Safety of AbU Systems**, 19<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Software Engineering and Formal Methods, (virtual).
- Sep. 10, 2021 **A Calculus for Attribute-based Memory Updates**, 18<sup>th</sup> International Colloquium on Theoretical Aspects of Computing, Nur-Sultan, KZ (virtual).
- Feb. 6, 2020 **Friendly Fire: Cross-App Interactions in IoT Platforms**, 4<sup>th</sup> Italian Conference on Cyber-Security, Ancona, IT.
- Oct. 8, 2019 An abstract domain for objects in dynamic programming languages, 8<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Numerical and Symbolic Abstract Domains, Porto, PT.
- Jun. 27, 2019 **Securing Cross-App Interactions in IoT Platforms**, 32<sup>th</sup> IEEE Computer Security Foundations Symposium, Hoboken, USA.
- Apr. 10, 2019 Abstract Interpretation of Information Flows: A Sound Static Analyzer for Non-Interference, 34<sup>th</sup> ACM/SIGAPP Symposium On Applied Computing, Limassol, CY.
- Aug. 30, 2018 **Verifying Bounded Subset-Closed Hyperproperties**, *25<sup>th</sup> Static Analysis International Symposium*, Freiburg im Breisgau, DE.
- Sep. 27, 2017 **On topologies for (hyper)properties**, 18<sup>th</sup> Italian Conference on Theoretical Computer Science, Naples, Italy.
- Sep. 1, 2017 **Hyperhierarchy of Semantics: A Formal Framework for Hyperproperties Verification**, 24<sup>th</sup> Static Analysis International Symposium, New York, USA.
- Aug. 29, 2016 **Software Watermarking: A Semantics-based Approach**, 7<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Numerical and Symbolic Abstract Domains, Edinburgh, UK.

#### Seminars

- Seo 21, 2022 **A gentle introduction to hyperproperties**, *Università della Svizzera Italiana*, Switzerland. Invited talk
- Nov. 11, 2019 Semantics-based Software Watermarking by Abstract Interpretation, University of Verona, Italy.

  MSc course "Software Security"
- May 3, 2019 Semantics-based Software Watermarking by Abstract Interpretation, University of Verona, Italy.

  MSc course "Software Security"
- May 2, 2018 **Hyperproperties and their verification**, *Sorbonne University*, France. Invited talk
- Mar. 15, 2018 **Hyperproperties and Temporal Logics**, *University of Verona*, Italy. PhD course "Temporal Logic"
- Nov. 22, 2017 **Semantics-based Software Watermarking by Abstract Interpretation**, *University of Verona*, Italy.

  MSc course "Software Security"
- Dec. 21, 2016 Semantics-based Software Watermarking by Abstract Interpretation, University of Verona, Italy.

  MSc course "Software Security"
- May 27, 2016 Measurements in Quantum Computing, University of Verona, Italy.

  Quantum Computing Seminars

## Languages

Italian **Mothertongue**English **Advanced** 

CEFR B2 Certificate - University of Verona

### **Other**

2022-Present	Member of GRIN, Gruppo di Informatica.
2020-Present	Organizer of CyberChallenge.IT, University of Verona team.
2019-Present	Member of ACM (SIGAPP), Association for Computing Machinery.
2019–2022	Member of IEEE, Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers.
2017-Present	Member of EATCS, European Association for Theoretical Computer Science, Italian Chapter.
2016-2018	<b>Phd students representative</b> , <i>Univ. of Verona</i> , Council of the Dept. of Computer Science.
2015-2018	Student member of ACM, Association for Computing Machinery.

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Verona August 1, 2023

Porgra Kidele