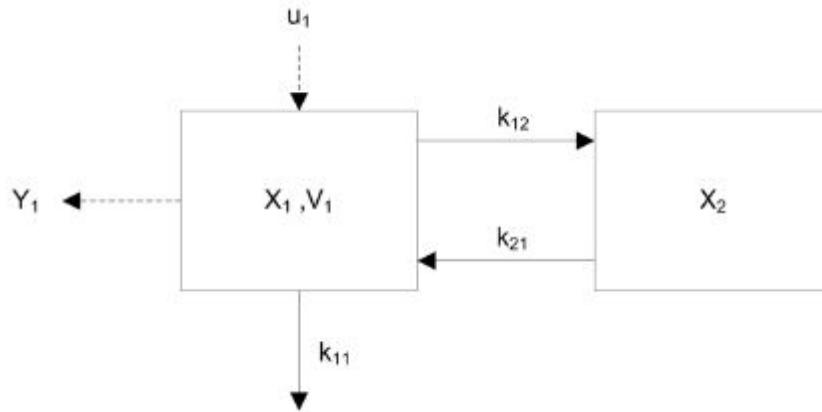


Practice 10

Nian.Liu

- **Block diagram of the model**



- **Differential equations of the model**

$$\dot{X}_1 = u_1 + k_{21} \cdot X_2 - X_1 \cdot (k_{12} + k_{11})$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = k_{12} \cdot X_1 - k_{21} \cdot X_2$$

$$Y_1 = \frac{X_1}{V_1}$$

- **Matrix A,B,C**

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -k_{12} - k_{11} & k_{21} \\ k_{12} & -k_{21} \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{V_1} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- **Sensitivity equation**

$$\dot{\lambda} = A \cdot \lambda + H \cdot X$$

$$\eta = C \cdot \lambda + V \cdot X$$

- **Sensitivity Matrix**

$$\mathbf{k11}: H_1 = \frac{\partial A}{\partial k_{11}} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad V_1 = \frac{\partial C}{\partial k_{11}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_1 = -(k_{11} + k_{12}) \cdot \lambda_1 + k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2 - x_1$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_2 = k_{12} \cdot \lambda_1 - k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2$$

$$\eta = \frac{\lambda_1}{V_1}$$

$$\mathbf{k12}: H_2 = \frac{\partial A}{\partial k_{12}} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad V_2 = \frac{\partial C}{\partial k_{12}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_1 = -(k_{11} + k_{12}) \cdot \lambda_1 + k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2 - x_1$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_2 = k_{12} \cdot \lambda_1 - k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2 + x_1$$

$$\eta = \frac{\lambda_1}{V_1}$$

$$\mathbf{k21}: H_3 = \frac{\partial A}{\partial k_{21}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad V_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_1 = -(k_{11} + k_{12}) \cdot \lambda_1 + k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2 + x_2$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_2 = k_{12} \cdot \lambda_1 - k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2 - x_2$$

$$\eta = \frac{\lambda_1}{V_1}$$

$$\mathbf{V1}: H_4 = \frac{\partial A}{\partial V_1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad V_4 = \frac{\partial A}{\partial V_1} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{V_1^2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

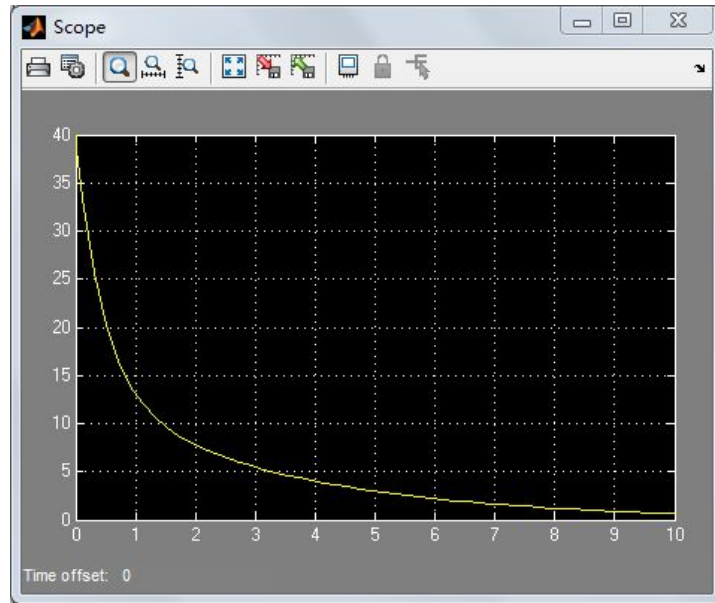
$$\dot{\lambda}_1 = -(k_{11} + k_{12}) \cdot \lambda_1 + k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_2 = k_{12} \cdot \lambda_1 - k_{21} \cdot \lambda_2$$

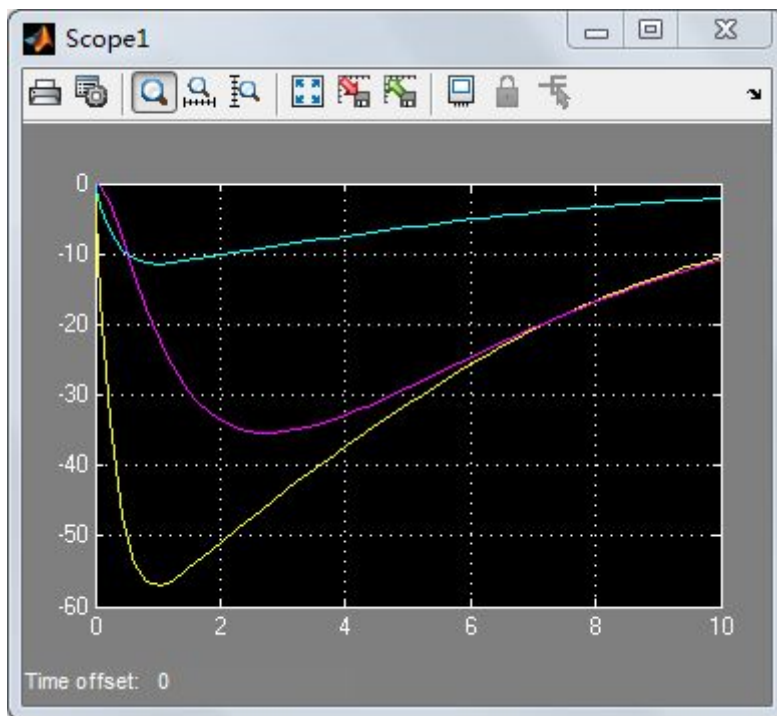
$$\eta = \frac{\lambda_1}{V_1} - \frac{x_1}{V_1^2}$$

● Graphical output of the simulation

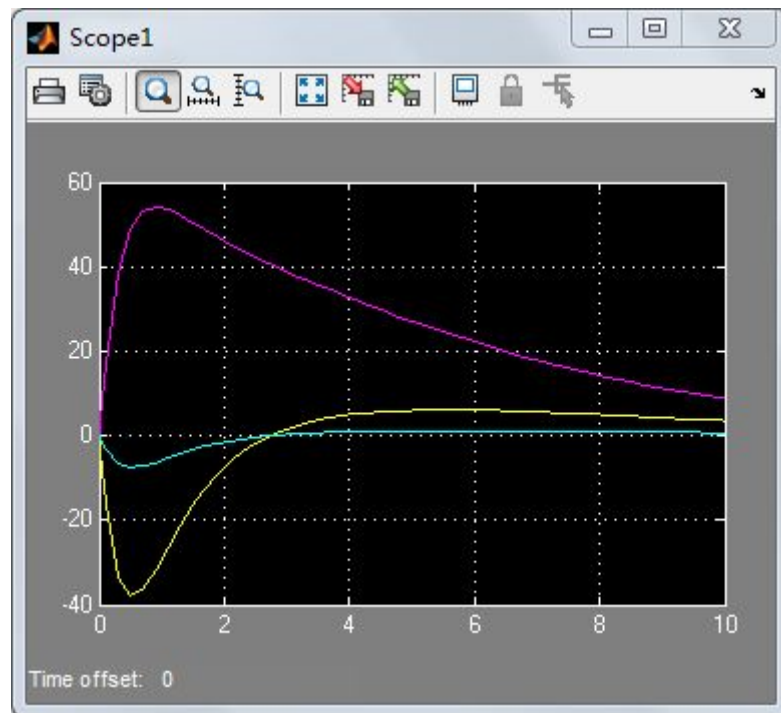
Y1:



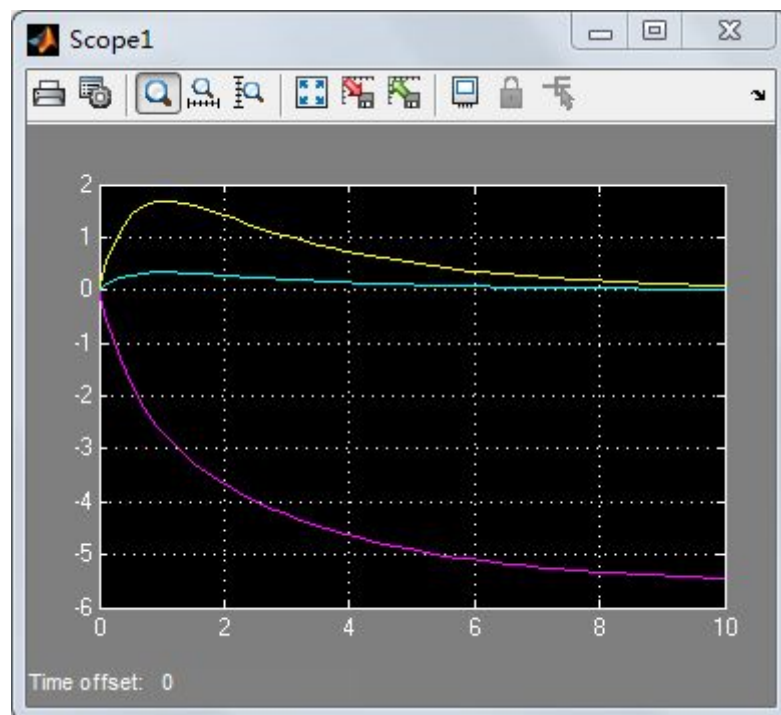
K11:



K12:



K21:



V1:

