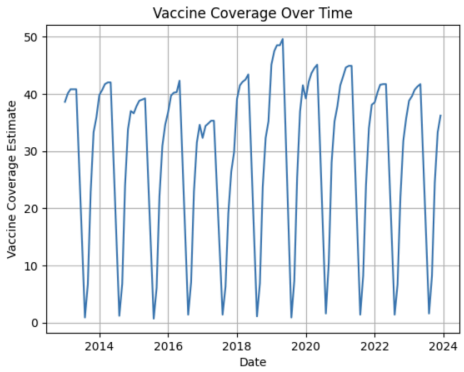
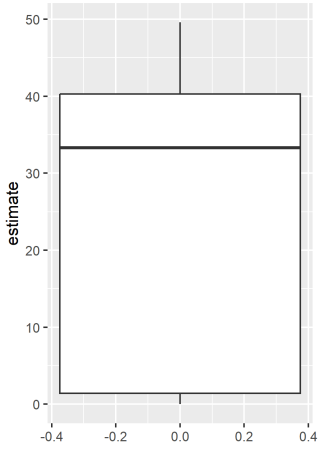
Data Appendix

Analysis Data File 1: Vaccination_and_cases.csv



Unit of observation: Each row in the dataset represents the estimated rate of influenza vaccinated individuals in Virginia for each month of the years included. The population includes those ages 18-64 who are not classified as high risk.

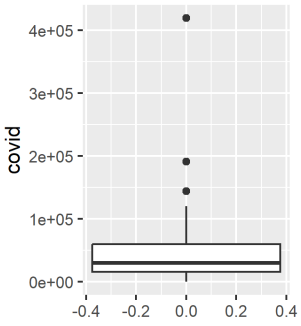
1. Variable: estimate
    a. Definition: Represents the estimated influenza vaccination rate (numeric) in Virginia
    b. Input data file: The variable name was renamed to "estimate" from the initial dataset (Inlfuenza_Vaccination_Coverage…csv).
    c. Missing observations: There were 28 missing observations, as vaccination rates were not measured in the months of June or July each year.




```
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
  0.00    1.40   33.30   24.39   40.27   49.60
```

Unit of observation: Each row in the dataset represents the number of COVID-19 cases in Virginia per month of each year.

2. Variable: covid
    a. Definition: The number of measure COVID-19 cases in Virginia.
    b. Input data file: The "Cases" variable was pulled from the initial dataset: COVID-19_Case_Surveillance…csv and renamed "covid."
    c. Missing Observations: 84

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  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
    32   15326   30123   47008   59676  419355
```

Unit of observation: Each row represents the year and month of the years from 2013 to 2024.

3. Variable: date
    a. Definition: The year and month represented as a yearmon variable type.
    b. Input data file: This variable was taken from the initial datasets and converted into a yearmon variable instead of a character.
    c. Missing observations: None

```
"Jan 2013" "Feb 2013" "Mar 2013" "Apr 2013" "May 2013" "Jun 2013"
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