

# FACULTY OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Department of Computing and Information Technology

#### Academic Year 2023/2024

# AACS1564 Problem Solving and Programming Assignment

Name	:	MICHELLE CHIN KOH YING					
Student ID	:	23SMD05432					
Programme	:	OSF1S1					
Tutorial Group	:						
Tutor Name	:	NORSHIKIN BINTI ZAINAL ABIDIN					
Total Marks	:	/100					
Grade	:						

## **Declaration of Originality**

I declare that this assignment is free from all forms of plagiarism and for all intents and purposes in my own work. I understand that I will be penalized if I have not complied with TAR UC's Plagiarism policy.

Signature: MICHELLE CHIN KOH YING Date: 24/09/2023

AACS1564 Problem Solving and Programming (Assignment Rubric) – Assignment

CLO	Attribute/Sub	Weight (%)	Attainment Scale						Student Attainment			
	Attribute and Criteria		Very Weak - 1	Weak - 2	Fair - 3	Good - 4	Very Good - 5	Level	Marks	CLO Marks		
2 O L C	Problem Solving/Problem Identification – Solution Design  • Method of solution  • Constant and variables Overall program design	20%	Not able to design a solution (flowchart or pseudocode) for the problem. No constant and variables presented.	Able to design solution (flowchar t or pseudoco de) with major logical errors for the problem. Explanatio n on constant and variables are incomplete.	Able to design solution (flowchart or pseudocode) with minor logical errors for the problem. Explanatio n on constant and variables are incomplete.	Able to design solution (flowchar t or pseudoco de) for the problem. Constant and variables are explained and presented .	Able to design an efficient solution (flowchart or pseudocode ) for the problem. Constant and variables are well explained and presented.					
	Problem Solving/Analysis — Process Testing & Outputs  • Test cases (at least 3) and presented in table form • Output screenshot for each of the test cases	10%	Not able to perform process testing. No screenshot on the output.	Able to perform process testing with less than 3 test cases. No presentation on the test cases. Incomplete output screenshots.	Able to perform process testing with less than 3 test cases. Test cases are presented in table form. Incomplete output screenshots.	Able to perform process testing and generate at least 3 test cases. All the test cases are presented in table form and supported by output screenshots .	Able to perform process testing and generate all possible test cases. All test cases are well presented in table form and supported by output screenshots.					
	Problem Solving/Application —Beginning and Ending of the System  • System Logo • Display menu with prices • Ending Message	5%	Not able to display system logo, menu and prices, and ending message.	Display incomplete system logo, available menu and prices, and ending message without proper arrangemen t.	Display complete system logo, available menu and prices, and ending message without proper arrangeme nt.	Display complete system logo, available menu and prices, and ending message with proper arrangemen t.	Display complete system logo, available menu and prices, and ending message with clarity, detailed and proper arrangement.					
2 O L C	Problem Solving/Application — User Input and Error Handling  • User input • Error handling (out of range)	5%	Not able to obtain user input. No error handling.	Able to obtain part of the user input. No error handling.	Able to obtain user input. Minor error handling.	Able to obtain user input with proper error handling.	Able to obtain user input with proper error handling for required input with proper error messages.					
	Problem Solving/Application —Purchasing Process  • Process bill details (calculation)	10%	No bill calculation and payment processes.	Able to perform bill calculation and payment processes	Able to perform bill calculation and payment processes. (with minor	Able to perform bill calculation and payment processes	Able to perform bill calculation and payment processes and produce accurate					

	Payment process (pay amount and balance)			(with major error)	error)		results with proper formatting.		
	Problem Solving/Application — Daily Sales Report  • Accumulation of required totals — accuracy • Layout/Format — tidiness • Sales by category	15%	Not able to generate Daily Sales Report	Able to generate Daily Sales Report. Inaccurate information (Major). No report format and arrangemen t.	Able to generate Daily Sales Report. Inaccurate information (Minor). Improper report format and arrangement .	Able to generate Daily Sales Report with accurate informati on. Improper format and arrangement.	Able to generate Daily Sales Report with accurate information, tidy and neat format.		
	Problem Solving/Synthesis -Programming Skills  • Looping  • Condition  • User defined function  • Use of appropriate comments	10%	Improper structure of programmin g codes.	Proper structure of programmi ng code without comments. No user function is applied	Proper structure of programmin g code without comments. Minor user defined function is applied.	Proper structure of program ming code with minor comments. User defined function is applied.	Well structure of programmin g code with comments to increase the clarity. Effectively used of user defined function.		
	Problem Solving/Synthesis –Additional Feature	5%	No additional feature added to the system.	Less significant of additional feature is added to the system.	Additional feature is added to the system.	Useful and practical additional feature added to the system.	Excellent, useful and practical additional feature added to the system.		
3 O L C	Inquisitive Mind – Initiative in Completing Task	10%	No initiative to complete a task.	Demonst rate limited initiative in completi ng a task.	Demonstrate moderate initiative in completing a task.	Demonstr ate good initiative in completin g a task.	Demonstrate excellent initiative in completing a task.		
	Inquisitive Mind – Effort in Completing Report	10%	No effort to complete the report.	Minimal effort to complete the report.	Sufficient effort to complete the report.	Good effort to complete the report.	Excellent effort to complete the report.		
	Total	100%							

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## Purpose of the system

The Covid-19 pandemic has significantly reduced the average sales of multiple industries. In converse, the food delivery restaurants have increase the sales during this pandemic period. H&S Restaurant is one of the restaurant which sales various meals and provides delivery services to the customers. Recently, the owner, Mr. Chris found that there is difficulty for manually recording each customer order. He needs a system to efficiently bill customers and keep records of the meals sold.

As a system developer, i am assigned by the manager to develop a simple Meal Billing System that will enable the H&S Restaurant to issue the bill to their customer and produce Daily Meal Sales Report.

# **Method of Solution (Pseudocode)**

1. Start
// Function to display logo
2. Display the logo
// Function to display the menu
3. Display the food and drinks menu with prices
// Function to take customer order & calculate function
4. Prompt the user to enter their order
(a) Prompt the user to enter their order until the user enters 0
( b ) If mealtype is 0
( c ) Display "Thank You, Pls Come Again!!! " and exit the loop
( d ) Else prompt the user for the quantity
( e ) Calculate subtotal, SST amount, and total amount for the order
(f) Display the order details including subtotal, SST amount, and total amount
(g) Prompt the user for the amount paid
( h ) Calculate and display the change if the payment is sufficient
( i ) If the amount is not sufficient display "Insufficient Payment. Please Pay The Correct Amount."
( j ) Loop until Amount Paid is sufficient
( k ) Update total sales, total SST collected, and total customers
// Function for customization (Additional feature)
5. Prompt the user if the customer want to customize their order
(a) If yes
(b) Prompt the user to enter customization requests until they type "done"
( c ) Display the customization in the order details
(d) If no
( e ) Display default customization and end the loop
// Function to display daily sales report

6. Display the daily meal sales report including total customers, total sales, total SST collected, and total amount collected

- 7. Display "End Of The Day!!!"
- 8. End

## **Additional feature**

I have introduced a new feature named Item Customization, allowing customers to tailor their orders based on preferences. This includes options such as adding extra toppings, specifying cooking preferences (e.g., well-done or medium-rare for steaks), and requesting specific ingredients to accommodate dietary restrictions. This feature proves particularly useful when customers have allergies or specific culinary requirements.

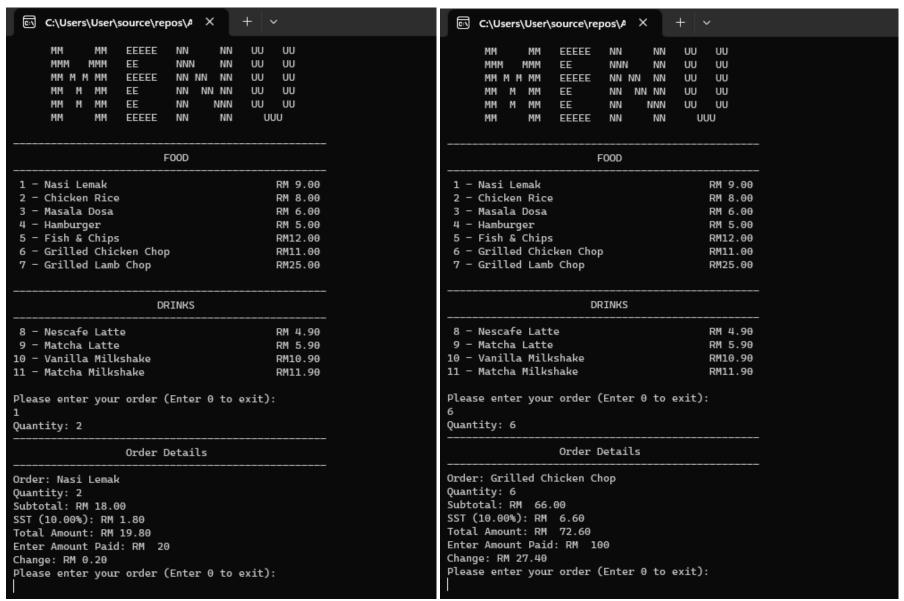
Furthermore, to enhance program readability and user experience, I have implemented a screen-clearing feature. After each interaction, the screen is cleared, providing a clean interface and making the program more user-friendly.

# **Program Testing & Outputs**

## Test Case 1: Normal Order Test

- Select a food or a drink.
- Order a reasonable quantity for each.
- Ensure the calculations (SST, subtotal, total amount, change) are accurate.

Scenario	Meal Type	Qty	Payment	Meal Name	SST	Subtotal	Total Amount	Change
1.	1	2	RM20	Nasi Lemak	RM1.80	RM18.00	RM19.80	RM0.20
2.	6	6	RM100	Grilled Chicken Chop	RM6.60	RM66.00	RM72.60	RM27.40
3.	10	7	RM100	Vanilla Milkshake	RM7.63	RM76.30	RM83.93	RM16.07



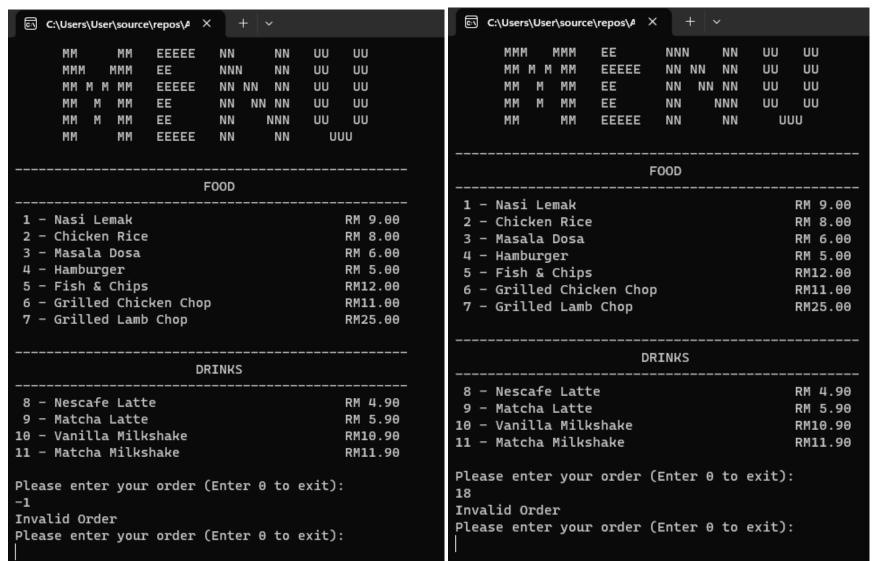


## Test Case 2: Invalid Order

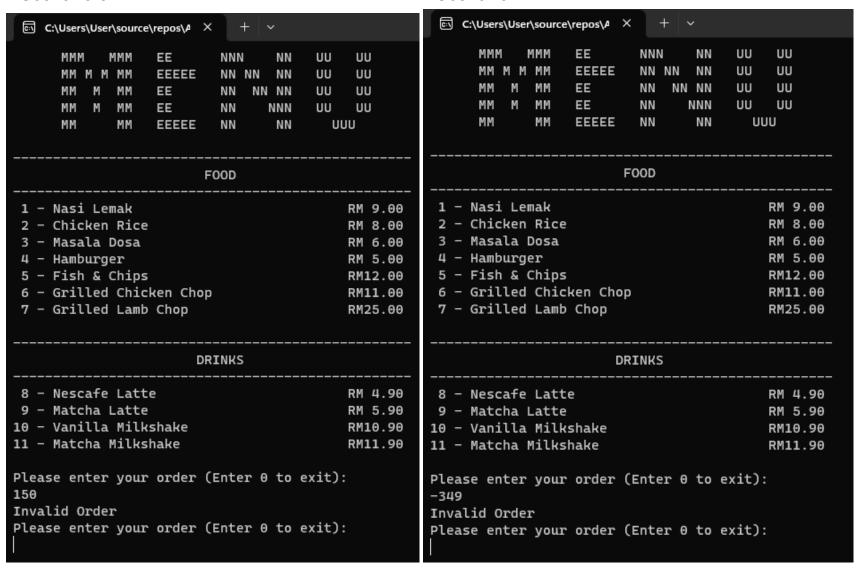
- Enter an invalid order choice (e.g., a number outside the valid range).
- Confirm that the program handles this and prompts for a valid order.

Inputs	Outputs / Expected Results
--------	----------------------------

Scenario	Meal Type	Display
1.	-1	Invalid Order
2.	18	Invalid Order
3.	150	Invalid Order
4.	-349	Invalid Order



#### # Scenario 3 # Scenario 4



## Test Case 3: Customization

- Choose a food or a drink.
- Option for customization for both.
- Ensure the customization details are displayed correctly in the order details.

		Inputs	6	Outputs / Expected Results			
Scen ario	Meal Type y/n    Y/N Customization			Display			
1.	5	у	<ul><li>extra mayo</li><li>extra lemon slices</li><li>done</li></ul>	Customization:  • extra mayo  • extra lemon slices			
2.	3	Y	extra spicy	Customization: extra spicy			
3.	7	n	-	Customization: -			
4.	9	N	-	Customization: -			

```
©:\ C:\Users\User\source\repos\A ×
                                                                      ©:\ C:\Users\User\source\repos\A ×
8 - Nescafe Latte
                                          RM 4.90
                                                                                            DRINKS
9 - Matcha Latte
                                          RM 5.90
10 - Vanilla Milkshake
                                          RM10.90
                                                                     8 - Nescafe Latte
                                                                                                               RM 4.90
11 - Matcha Milkshake
                                          RM11.90
                                                                     9 - Matcha Latte
                                                                                                               RM 5.90
                                                                    10 - Vanilla Milkshake
                                                                                                               RM10.90
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
                                                                    11 - Matcha Milkshake
                                                                                                               RM11.90
Quantity: 1
                                                                    Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
                  Order Details
                                                                    Quantity: 1
Order: Fish & Chips
                                                                                       Order Details
Quantity: 1
Subtotal: RM 12.00
                                                                    Order: Masala Dosa
SST (10.00%): RM 1.20
                                                                    Quantity: 1
Total Amount: RM 13.20
                                                                    Subtotal: RM 6.00
Enter Amount Paid: RM 15
                                                                    SST (10.00%): RM 0.60
Change: RM 1.80
                                                                    Total Amount: RM 6.60
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
                                                                    Enter Amount Paid: RM 10
                                                                    Change: RM 3.40
                                                                    Please enter your order (Enter \theta to exit):
Thank You, Pls Come Again!!!
Would you like to customize your order? (y/n): y
Enter your customization requests (Enter 'done' when finished) :
                                                                    Thank You, Pls Come Again!!!
- extra mayo
                                                                    Would you like to customize your order? (y/n): Y
- extra lemon slices
                                                                    Enter your customization requests (Enter 'done' when finished) :
- done
                                                                    - extra spicy
Customization:
                                                                    - done
extra mayo
                                                                    Customization:
extra lemon slices
                                                                    extra spicy
Press any key to continue . . .
                                                                    Press any key to continue . . .
```

#### # Scenario 3

```
© C:\Users\User\source\repos\A ×
5 - Fish & Chips
                                           RM12.00
6 - Grilled Chicken Chop
                                           RM11.00
 7 - Grilled Lamb Chop
                                           RM25.00
                       DRINKS
8 - Nescafe Latte
                                           RM 4.90
9 - Matcha Latte
                                           RM 5.90
10 - Vanilla Milkshake
                                           RM10.90
11 - Matcha Milkshake
                                           RM11.90
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Quantity: 1
                  Order Details
Order: Grilled Lamb Chop
Quantity: 1
Subtotal: RM 25.00
SST (10.00%): RM 2.50
Total Amount: RM 27.50
Enter Amount Paid: RM 50
Change: RM 22.50
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Thank You, Pls Come Again!!!
Would you like to customize your order? (y/n): n
Customization: -
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\User\source\repos\A ×
                       DRINKS
8 - Nescafe Latte
                                           RM 4.90
9 - Matcha Latte
                                           RM 5.90
10 - Vanilla Milkshake
                                           RM10.90
11 - Matcha Milkshake
                                           RM11.90
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Quantity: 1
                  Order Details
Order: Matcha Latte
Quantity: 1
Subtotal: RM 5.90
SST (10.00%): RM 0.59
Total Amount: RM 6.49
Enter Amount Paid: RM 10
Change: RM 3.51
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Thank You, Pls Come Again!!!
Would you like to customize your order? (y/n): N
Customization: -
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Test Case 4: Insufficient Payment

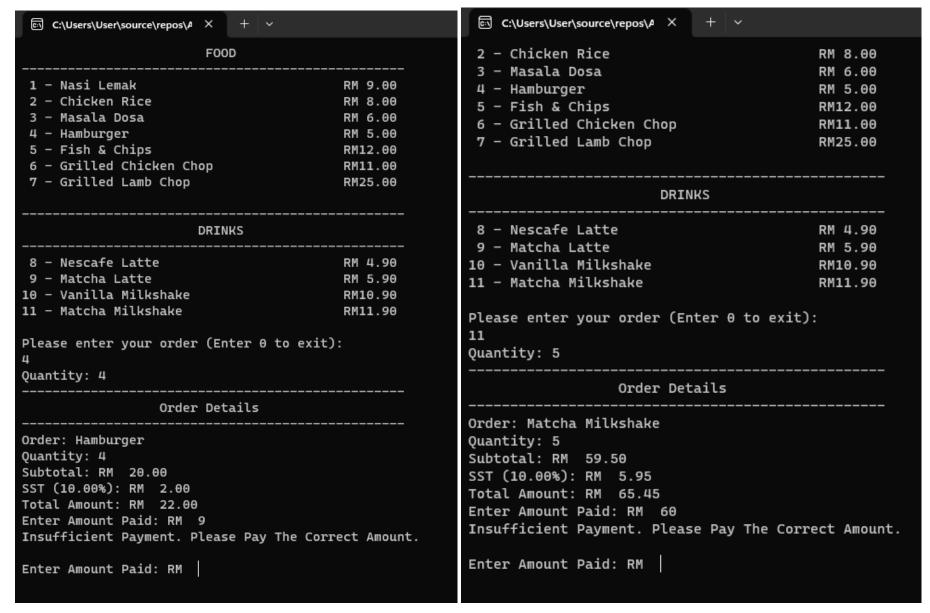
- Select a food or a drink.

- Choose a quantity for each that results in a total amount greater than what you provide as payment.

- Verify that the program handles insufficient payment appropriately.

	In	puts		Outputs / Expected Results				
Scen Meal Qty Payment ario Type				SST	SST Subtotal Total Display Amount			
1.	4	4	RM9	RM2.00	RM20.00	RM22.00	Insufficient Payment. Please Pay The Correct Amount.	
2.	11	5	RM60	RM5.95	RM59.50	RM65.45	Insufficient Payment. Please Pay The Correct Amount.	
3.	2	8	RM0	RM6.40	RM64.00	RM70.40	Insufficient Payment. Please Pay	

Insufficient Payment. Please Pay The Correct Amount.





## Test Case 5: Daily Sales Report

- Run multiple orders as in the above test cases.
- Choose to exit (enter "0") when done.
- Display the daily sales report to ensure that it shows the correct total customers, total sales, total SST collected, and total amount collected.

Inputs					Outputs / Expected Results					

Scen ario	Meal Type	Qty	Payment	Mealty pe	n    N	Total Custom ers	Total Sales	Total SST Collected	Total Amount Collected
1.	0	-	-	0	n	0	RM0.00	RM0.00	RM0.00
2.	- 1 - 2 - 5 - 9 - 11	- 1 - 4 - 5 - 2 - 3	- RM10 - RM100 - RM100 - RM20 - RM50	0	n	5	RM148.50	RM14.85	RM163.35
3.	- 7 - 3	- 2 - 6	- RM60 - RM50	0	N	2	RM86.00	RM8.60	RM94.60

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MM M MM MM M MM	EE EE			UU UU		
MM MM	EEEEE			UL		
				•		
						-
	F 	00D				
1 - Nasi Lemak					RM 9.00	
2 - Chicken Rice					RM 8.00	
3 - Masala Dosa					RM 6.00	
4 - Hamburger					RM 5.00	
5 - Fish & Chips					RM12.00	
6 - Grilled Chic	ken Chop				RM11.00	
7 - Grilled Lamb	Chop				RM25.00	
DRINKS						
8 - Nescafe Latt	 e				 RM 4.90	-
9 - Matcha Latte					RM 5.90	
	10 - Vanilla Milkshake				RM10.90	
	11 - Matcha Milkshake					
					RM11.90	
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):						
Thank You, Pls Come Again!!! Would you like to customize your order? (y/n): n						
Customization: - Press any key to continue						

```
C:\Users\User\source\repos\4 ×
                                                            ©:\ C:\Users\User\source\repos\A × + \ \
                                                           Change: RM 64.80
8 - Nescafe Latte
                                           RM 4.90
                                           RM 5.90
9 - Matcha Latte
                                                           Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
10 - Vanilla Milkshake
                                           RM10.90
11 - Matcha Milkshake
                                           RM11.90
                                                           Quantity: 5
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
                                                                              Order Details
Quantity: 1
                                                           Order: Fish & Chips
                                                           Quantity: 5
                  Order Details
                                                           Subtotal: RM 60.00
                                                           SST (10.00%): RM 6.00
Order: Nasi Lemak
                                                           Total Amount: RM 66.00
Quantity: 1
                                                           Enter Amount Paid: RM 100
Subtotal: RM 9.00
                                                           Change: RM 34.00
SST (10.00%): RM 0.90
                                                           Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Total Amount: RM 9.90
Enter Amount Paid: RM 10
                                                           Quantity: 2
Change: RM 0.10
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
                                                                              Order Details
Quantity: 4
                                                           Order: Matcha Latte
                                                           Quantity: 2
Subtotal: RM 11.80
                  Order Details
                                                           SST (10.00%): RM 1.18
Order: Chicken Rice
                                                           Total Amount: RM 12.98
Enter Amount Paid: RM 20
Quantity: 4
Subtotal: RM 32.00
                                                           Change: RM 7.02
SST (10.00%): RM 3.20
                                                           Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Total Amount: RM 35.20
                                                           11
Enter Amount Paid: RM 100
                                                           Quantity: 3
Change: RM 64.80
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
                                                                              Order Details
Quantity: 5
                                                           Order: Matcha Milkshake
                                                           Quantity: 3
```

```
© C:\Users\User\source\repos\4 × + ~
Change: RM 34.00
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Quantity: 2
                   Order Details
Order: Matcha Latte
Quantity: 2
Subtotal: RM 11.80
SST (10.00%): RM 1.18
Total Amount: RM 12.98
Enter Amount Paid: RM 20
Change: RM 7.02
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
11
Quantity: 3
                   Order Details
Order: Matcha Milkshake
Quantity: 3
Subtotal: RM 35.70
SST (10.00%): RM 3.57
Total Amount: RM 39.27
Enter Amount Paid: RM 50
Change: RM 10.73
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Thank You, Pls Come Again!!!
Would you like to customize your order? (y/n): n
Customization: -
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debui X + V - Daily Meal Sales Report

Total Customers : 5
Total Sales: RM 148.50
Total SST Collected: RM 14.85
Total Amount Collected: RM 163.35
End Of The Day!!!

C:\Users\User\source\repos\Assignment\x64\Debug\Assignment.exe (process 13156) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.

Press any key to close this window . . .
```

```
C:\Users\User\source\repos\A X
                                          RM 4.90
 8 - Nescafe Latte
9 - Matcha Latte
                                          RM 5.90
10 - Vanilla Milkshake
                                          RM10.90
11 - Matcha Milkshake
                                          RM11.90
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Quantity: 2
                  Order Details
Order: Grilled Lamb Chop
Quantity: 2
Subtotal: RM 50.00
SST (10.00%): RM 5.00
Total Amount: RM 55.00
Enter Amount Paid: RM 60
Change: RM 5.00
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Quantity: 6
                  Order Details
Order: Masala Dosa
Quantity: 6
Subtotal: RM 36.00
SST (10.00%): RM 3.60
Total Amount: RM 39.60
Enter Amount Paid: RM 50
Change: RM 10.40
Please enter your order (Enter 0 to exit):
Thank You, Pls Come Again!!!
Would you like to customize your order? (y/n): N
Customization: -
Press any key to continue . . .
```



# **Constants and Variables**

## Constants:

No.	Constants	Value	Data Type	Purpose
1	SST	0.10	double	Sales and service tax rate
2	price_1	9.00	double	Price of Nasi Lemak
3	price_2	8.00	double	Price of Chicken Rice
4	price_3	6.00	double	Price of Masala Dosa
5	price_4	5.00	double	Price of Hamburger
6	price_5	12.00	double	Price of Fish & Chips
7	price_6	11.00	double	Price of Grilled Chicken Chop
8	price_7	25.00	double	Price of Grilled Lamb Chop
9	price_8	4.90	double	Price of Nescafe Latte
10	price_9	5.90	double	Price of Matcha Latte
11	price_10	10.90	double	Price of Vanilla Milkshake
12	price_11	11.90	double	Price of Matcha Milkshake
13	mealname_1	Nasi Lemak	string	Names of Nasi Lemak
14	mealname_2	Chicken Rice	string	Names of Chicken Rice
15	mealname_3	Masala Dosa	string	Names of Masala Dosa
16	mealname_4	Hamburger	string	Names of Hamburger
17	mealname_5	Fish & Chips	string	Names of Fish & Chips
18	mealname_6	Grilled Chicken Chop	string	Names of Grilled Chicken Chop
19	mealname_7	Grilled Lamb Chop	string	Names of Grilled Lamb Chop
20	mealname_8	Nescafe Latte	string	Names of Nescafe Latte
21	mealname_9	Matcha Latte	string	Names of Matcha Latte
22	mealname_10	Vanilla Milkshake	string	Names of Vanilla Milkshake
23	mealname_11	Matcha Milkshake	string	Names of Matcha Milkshake

## Variables:

Variables	Data Type	Purpose
mealtype	int	Stores the meal type selected by the customer
quantity	int	Stores the quantity of the meal or drink ordered by the customer
total_customers	int	Keeps track of the total number of customers served
total_sales	double	Accumulate the total sales amount
total_SST_collected	double	Accumulate the total SST (Sales and Service Tax) collected
subtotal	double	Store the subtotal of the order
amountpaid	double	Store the amount paid by the customer
totalcharge	double	Store the total charge for the current order
customization	char	Store the choice for customization (y/n)
comments	string	Store the customer's comments or customization
customizationInput	string	Store the input for customization