

List of adjectival and demonymic forms for countries and nations

The following is a **list of adjectival and demonymic forms of countries and nations** in English **and their demonymic equivalents**. A country adjective describes something as being from that country, for example, "Italian cuisine" is "cuisine of Italy". A country demonym denotes the people or the inhabitants of or from there, for example, "Germans" are people of or from Germany. Note: Demonyms are given in plural forms. Singular forms simply remove the final *s* or, in the case of *-ese* endings, are the same as the plural forms. The ending *-men* has feminine equivalent *-women* (i.e. *Irishman*, *Scotswoman*). The French terminations *-ois* / *-ais* serve as both the singular and plural masculine; adding *e* (*-oise* / *-aise*) makes them singular feminine; *es* (*-oises* / *-aises*) makes them plural feminine. The Spanish and Portuguese terminations *-o* usually denotes the masculine and is normally changed to feminine by dropping the *-o* and adding *-a*. The plural forms are usually *-os* and *-as* respectively.

Adjectives ending in *-ish* can be used as collective demonyms (e.g. *the English*, *the Cornish*). So can those ending in *-ch* / *-tch* (e.g. *the French*, *the Dutch*) provided they are pronounced with a 'ch' sound (e.g. the adjective *Czech* does not qualify).

Many place-name adjectives and many demonyms refer also to various other things, sometimes with and sometimes without one or more additional words. (Sometimes, the use of one or more additional words is optional.) Notable examples are cuisines, cheeses, cat breeds, dog breeds, and horse breeds. (See List of words derived from toponyms.)

In cases where two or more adjectival forms are given, there is often a subtle difference in usage between the two. This is particularly the case with Central Asian countries, where one form tends to relate to the nation and the other tends to relate to the predominant ethnic group (e.g. Uzbek is primarily an ethnicity, Uzbekistani relates to citizens of Uzbekistan).

In addition, several countries have a large number of sub-names for their citizens in the form of nicknames for people of certain different areas; these are usually related to something typical of the area. In Puerto Rico for example, people who come from the town of Bayamón are referred to as "Cowboy(s)" or "Cowgirl(s)"; those from Caguas are referred to as "Criollo(s)" or "Criolla(s)". Except in cases such as Spain, in which sub-names have been used interchangeably by others, sub-names belonging to some areas in a country are not listed here.

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Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
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<u>Afghanistan</u>	<u>Afghan</u>	<u>Afghans</u>
<u>Åland Islands</u>	<u>Åland Island</u>	<u>Åland Islanders</u>
<u>Albania</u>	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Albanians</u>
<u>Algeria</u>	<u>Algerian</u>	<u>Algerians</u>
<u>American Samoa</u>	<u>American Samoan</u>	<u>American Samoans</u>
<u>Andorra</u>	<u>Andorran</u>	<u>Andorrans</u>
<u>Angola</u>	<u>Angolan</u>	<u>Angolans</u>
<u>Anguilla</u>	<u>Anguillan</u>	<u>Anguillans</u>
<u>Antarctica</u> ^[a]	<u>Antarctic</u>	<u>Antarctic residents</u>
<u>Antigua and Barbuda</u>	<u>Antiguan</u> or <u>Barbudan</u>	<u>Antiguans</u> or <u>Barbudans</u>
<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Argentine</u> , ^[1] <u>Argentinian</u> ^[2]	<u>Argentines</u> , <u>Argentinians</u>
<u>Armenia</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Armenians</u>
<u>Aruba</u>	<u>Aruban</u>	<u>Arubans</u>
<u>Australia</u>	<u>Australian</u>	<u>Australians</u>
<u>Austria</u>	<u>Austrian</u>	<u>Austrians</u>
<u>Azerbaijan</u>	<u>Azerbaijani</u> , <u>Azeri</u>	<u>Azerbaijanis</u> , <u>Azeris</u>
<u>Bahamas, The</u>	<u>Bahamian</u>	<u>Bahamians</u>
<u>Bahrain</u>	<u>Bahraini</u>	<u>Bahrainis</u>
<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>Bangladeshi</u>	<u>Bangladeshis</u>
<u>Barbados</u>	<u>Barbadian</u>	<u>Barbadians</u>
<u>Belarus</u>	<u>Belarusian</u>	<u>Belarusians</u>
<u>Belgium</u>	<u>Belgian</u>	<u>Belgians</u>
<u>Belize</u>	<u>Belizean</u>	<u>Belizeans</u>
<u>Benin</u>	<u>Beninese</u> , <u>Beninois</u>	<u>Beninese</u> , <u>Beninois</u>
<u>Bermuda</u>	<u>Bermudian</u> , <u>Bermudan</u>	<u>Bermudians</u> , <u>Bermudans</u>
<u>Bhutan</u>	<u>Bhutanese</u>	<u>Bhutanese</u>
<u>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</u>	<u>Bolivian</u>	<u>Bolivians</u>
<u>Bonaire</u>	<u>Bonaire</u> , <u>Bonairean</u>	<u>Bonaire Dutch</u>
<u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>	<u>Bosnian</u> or <u>Herzegovinian</u>	<u>Bosnians</u> or <u>Herzegovinians</u>
<u>Botswana</u>	<u>Motswana</u> , <u>Botswanan</u>	<u>Batswana</u> (singular <u>Motswana</u>)
<u>Bouvet Island</u>	<u>Bouvet Island</u>	<u>Bouvet Islanders</u>
<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Brazilian</u>	<u>Brazilians</u>
<u>British Indian Ocean Territory</u>	<u>BIOT</u>	<u>British</u>
<u>Brunei</u>	<u>Bruneian</u>	<u>Bruneians</u>
<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Bulgarian</u>	<u>Bulgarians</u>

Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
<u>Burkina Faso</u>	<u>Burkinabé</u>	<u>Burkinabè/Burkinabé</u>
<u>Burma</u> ^[b]	<u>Burmese</u>	<u>Burmese</u> , <u>Burman</u>
<u>Burundi</u>	<u>Burundian</u>	<u>Burundians</u> , <u>Barundi</u>
<u>Cabo Verde</u> ^[c]	<u>Cabo Verdean</u>	<u>Cabo Verdeans</u>
<u>Cambodia</u>	<u>Cambodian</u>	<u>Cambodians</u>
<u>Cameroon</u>	<u>Cameroonian</u>	<u>Cameroonians</u>
<u>Canada</u>	<u>Canadian</u>	<u>Canadians</u>
<u>Cayman Islands</u>	<u>Caymanian</u>	<u>Caymanians</u>
<u>Central African Republic</u>	<u>Central African</u>	<u>Central Africans</u>
<u>Chad</u>	<u>Chadian</u>	<u>Chadians</u>
<u>Chile</u>	<u>Chilean</u>	<u>Chileans</u>
<u>China, People's Republic of</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>
<u>Christmas Island</u>	<u>Christmas Island</u>	<u>Christmas Islanders</u>
<u>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</u>	<u>Cocos Island</u>	<u>Cocos Islanders</u>
<u>Colombia</u>	<u>Colombian</u>	<u>Colombians</u>
<u>Comoros</u>	<u>Comoran</u> , <u>Comorian</u>	<u>Comorans</u> , <u>Comorians</u>
<u>Congo, Democratic Republic of the</u>	<u>Congolese</u>	<u>Congolese</u>
<u>Congo, Republic of the</u>	<u>Congolese</u>	<u>Congolese</u>
<u>Cook Islands</u>	<u>Cook</u>	<u>Cook Islanders</u>
<u>Costa Rica</u>	<u>Costa Rican</u>	<u>Costa Ricans</u>
<u>Croatia</u>	<u>Croatian</u>	<u>Croatians</u> , <u>Croats</u>
<u>Cuba</u>	<u>Cuban</u>	<u>Cubans</u>
<u>Curaçao</u>	<u>Curaçaoan</u>	<u>Curaçaoans</u>
<u>Cyprus</u>	<u>Cypriot</u>	<u>Cypriots</u>
<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Czechs</u>
<u>Denmark</u>	<u>Danish</u>	<u>Danes</u>
<u>Djibouti</u>	<u>Djiboutian</u>	<u>Djiboutians</u>
<u>Dominica</u>	<u>Dominican</u> ^[d]	<u>Dominicans</u> ^[d]
<u>Dominican Republic</u>	<u>Dominican</u> ^[e]	<u>Dominicans</u> ^[e]
<u>East Timor</u> ^[f]	<u>Timorese</u>	<u>Timorese</u>
<u>Ecuador</u>	<u>Ecuadorian</u>	<u>Ecuadorians</u>
<u>Egypt</u>	<u>Egyptian</u>	<u>Egyptians</u>
<u>El Salvador</u>	<u>Salvadoran</u>	<u>Salvadorans</u> , <u>Salvadorians</u> , <u>Salvadoreans</u>
<u>England</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>English</u> , <u>Englishmen</u> / <u>Englishwomen</u>
<u>Equatorial Guinea</u>	<u>Equatorial Guinean</u> , <u>Equatoguinean</u>	<u>Equatorial Guineans</u> , <u>Equatoguineans</u>

Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
<u>Eritrea</u>	<u>Eritrean</u>	<u>Eritreans</u>
<u>Estonia</u>	<u>Estonian</u>	<u>Estonians</u>
<u>Eswatini (Swaziland)</u> ^[g]	<u>Swazi</u> , <u>Swati</u>	<u>Swazis</u>
<u>Ethiopia</u>	<u>Ethiopian</u>	<u>Ethiopians</u> , <u>Habesha</u>
<u>European Union</u> ^[h]	<u>European</u> ^[i]	<u>Europeans</u> ^[i]
<u>Falkland Islands</u>	<u>Falkland Island</u>	<u>Falkland Islanders</u>
<u>Faroe Islands</u>	<u>Faroese</u>	<u>Faroese</u>
<u>Fiji</u>	<u>Fijian</u>	<u>Fijians</u>
<u>Finland</u>	<u>Finnish</u>	<u>Finns</u>
<u>France</u>	<u>French</u>	<u>French</u> , <u>Frenchmen</u> / <u>Frenchwomen</u>
<u>French Guiana</u>	<u>French Guianese</u>	<u>French Guianese</u>
<u>French Polynesia</u>	<u>French Polynesian</u>	<u>French Polynesians</u>
<u>French Southern Territories</u>	<u>French Southern Territories</u>	<u>French</u>
<u>Gabon</u>	<u>Gabonese</u>	<u>Gabonese</u> , <u>Gabonaise</u>
<u>Gambia, The</u>	<u>Gambian</u>	<u>Gambians</u>
<u>Georgia</u>	<u>Georgian</u>	<u>Georgians</u>
<u>Germany</u>	<u>German</u>	<u>Germans</u>
<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ghanaian</u>	<u>Ghanaians</u>
<u>Gibraltar</u>	<u>Gibraltar</u>	<u>Gibraltarians</u>
<u>Greece</u>	<u>Greek</u> , <u>Hellenic</u>	<u>Greeks</u> , <u>Hellenes</u>
<u>Greenland</u>	<u>Greenlandic</u>	<u>Greenlanders</u>
<u>Grenada</u>	<u>Grenadian</u>	<u>Grenadians</u>
<u>Guadeloupe</u>	<u>Guadeloupe</u>	<u>Guadeloupians</u> , <u>Guadeloupeans</u>
<u>Guam</u>	<u>Guamanian</u>	<u>Guamanians</u>
<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Guatemalan</u>	<u>Guatemalans</u>
<u>Guernsey</u>	<u>Channel Island</u>	<u>Channel Islanders</u>
<u>Guinea</u>	<u>Guinean</u>	<u>Guineans</u>
<u>Guinea-Bissau</u>	<u>Bissau-Guinean</u>	<u>Bissau-Guineans</u>
<u>Guyana</u>	<u>Guyanese</u>	<u>Guyanese</u>
<u>Haiti</u>	<u>Haitian</u>	<u>Haitians</u>
<u>Heard Island and McDonald Islands</u>	<u>Heard Island</u> or <u>McDonald Islands</u>	<u>Heard Islanders</u> or <u>McDonald Islander</u>
<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Honduran</u>	<u>Hondurans</u>
<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u> , <u>Cantonese</u> , <u>Hong Konger</u>	<u>Hongkongers</u> , <u>Hong Kongese</u>
<u>Hungary</u>	<u>Hungarian</u> , <u>Magyar</u>	<u>Hungarians</u> , <u>Magyars</u>
<u>Iceland</u>	<u>Icelandic</u>	<u>Icelanders</u>

Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
<u>India</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Indians</u>
<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Indonesian</u>	<u>Indonesians</u>
<u>Iran, Islamic Republic of</u>	<u>Iranian</u> , <u>Persian</u>	<u>Iranians</u> , <u>Persians</u>
<u>Iraq</u>	<u>Iraqi</u>	<u>Iraqis</u>
<u>Ireland</u> ^[j]	<u>Irish</u>	<u>Irish</u> , <u>Irishmen</u> / <u>Irishwomen</u>
<u>Isle of Man</u>	<u>Manx</u>	<u>Manx</u>
<u>Israel</u>	<u>Israeli</u> , <u>Israelite</u>	<u>Israelis</u>
<u>Italy</u>	<u>Italian</u>	<u>Italians</u>
<u>Ivory Coast</u> ^[k]	<u>Ivorian</u>	<u>Ivorians</u>
<u>Jamaica</u>	<u>Jamaican</u>	<u>Jamaicans</u>
<u>Jan Mayen</u>	<u>Jan Mayen</u>	<u>Jan Mayen residents</u>
<u>Japan</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Japanese</u>
<u>Jersey</u>	<u>Channel Island</u>	<u>Channel Islanders</u>
<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Jordanian</u>	<u>Jordanians</u>
<u>Kazakhstan</u>	<u>Kazakhstani</u> , <u>Kazakh</u>	<u>Kazakhstanis</u> , <u>Kazakhs</u>
<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Kenyan</u>	<u>Kenyans</u>
<u>Kiribati</u>	<u>Kiribati</u>	<u>I-Kiribati</u>
<u>Korea, Democratic People's Republic of</u>	<u>North Korean</u>	<u>Koreans</u> , <u>North Koreans</u>
<u>Korea, Republic of</u>	<u>South Korean</u>	<u>Koreans</u> , <u>South Koreans</u>
<u>Kosovo</u>	<u>Kosovar</u> , <u>Kosovan</u>	<u>Kosovars</u>
<u>Kuwait</u>	<u>Kuwaiti</u>	<u>Kuwaitis</u>
<u>Kyrgyzstan</u>	<u>Kyrgyzstani</u> , <u>Kyrgyz</u> , <u>Kirgiz</u> , <u>Kirghiz</u>	<u>Kyrgyzstanis</u> , <u>Kyrgyz</u> , <u>Kirgiz</u> , <u>Kirghiz</u>
<u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u>	<u>Lao</u> , <u>Laotian</u>	<u>Laos</u> , <u>Laotians</u>
<u>Latvia</u>	<u>Latvian</u> , <u>Lettish</u>	<u>Latvians</u> , <u>Letts</u>
<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Lebanese</u>	<u>Lebanese</u>
<u>Lesotho</u>	<u>Lesothan</u> , <u>Basotho</u>	<u>Basotho</u> (singular <u>Mosotho</u>)
<u>Liberia</u>	<u>Liberian</u>	<u>Liberians</u>
<u>Libya</u>	<u>Libyan</u>	<u>Libyans</u>
<u>Liechtenstein</u>	<u>Liechtensteiner</u>	<u>Liechtensteiners</u>
<u>Lithuania</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>	<u>Lithuanians</u>
<u>Luxembourg</u>	<u>Luxembourg</u> , <u>Luxembourgish</u>	<u>Luxembourgers</u>
<u>Macau</u>	<u>Macanese</u>	<u>Macanese</u> , <u>Chinese</u>
<u>Madagascar</u>	<u>Malagasy</u>	<u>Malagasy</u>
<u>Malawi</u>	<u>Malawian</u>	<u>Malawians</u>
<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Malaysian</u>	<u>Malaysians</u>

Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
<u>Maldives</u>	<u>Maldivian</u>	<u>Maldivians</u>
<u>Mali</u>	<u>Malian</u> , <u>Malinese</u>	<u>Malians</u>
<u>Malta</u>	<u>Maltese</u>	<u>Maltese</u>
<u>Marshall Islands</u>	<u>Marshallese</u>	<u>Marshallese</u>
<u>Martinique</u>	<u>Martiniquais</u> , <u>Martinican</u>	<u>Martiniquais/Martiniquaises</u>
<u>Mauritania</u>	<u>Mauritanian</u>	<u>Mauritanians</u>
<u>Mauritius</u>	<u>Mauritian</u>	<u>Mauritians</u>
<u>Mayotte</u>	<u>Mahoran</u>	<u>Mahorans</u>
<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Mexican</u>	<u>Mexicans</u>
<u>Micronesia, Federated States of</u>	<u>Micronesian</u>	<u>Micronesians</u>
<u>Moldova</u>	<u>Moldovan</u>	<u>Moldovans</u>
<u>Monaco</u>	<u>Monégasque</u> , <u>Monacan</u>	<u>Monégasques</u> , <u>Monacans</u>
<u>Mongolia</u>	<u>Mongolian</u>	<u>Mongolians</u> , <u>Mongols</u>
<u>Montenegro</u>	<u>Montenegrin</u>	<u>Montenegrins</u>
<u>Montserrat</u>	<u>Montserratian</u>	<u>Montserratians</u>
<u>Morocco</u>	<u>Moroccan</u>	<u>Moroccans</u>
<u>Mozambique</u>	<u>Mozambican</u>	<u>Mozambicans</u>
<u>Myanmar</u> ^[1]	<u>Myanma or Burmese</u>	<u>Myanmars</u>
<u>Namibia</u>	<u>Namibian</u>	<u>Namibians</u>
<u>Nauru</u>	<u>Nauruan</u>	<u>Nauruans</u>
<u>Nepal</u>	<u>Nepali</u> , <u>Nepalese</u>	<u>Nepalis</u> , <u>Nepalese</u>
<u>Netherlands</u>	<u>Dutch</u>	<u>Dutch</u> , <u>Dutchmen/Dutchwomen</u> , <u>Netherlanders</u>
<u>New Caledonia</u>	<u>New Caledonian</u>	<u>New Caledonians</u>
<u>Nicaragua</u>	<u>Nicaraguan</u>	<u>Nicaraguans</u>
<u>Niger</u>	<u>Nigerien</u>	<u>Nigeriens</u>
<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Nigerian</u>	<u>Nigerians</u>
<u>Niue</u>	<u>Niuean</u>	<u>Niueans</u>
<u>Norfolk Island</u>	<u>Norfolk Island</u>	<u>Norfolk Islanders</u>
<u>North Macedonia</u>	<u>Macedonian</u>	<u>Macedonians</u>
<u>Northern Ireland</u>	<u>Northern Irish</u>	<u>Northern Irish</u> , <u>Northern Irishmen/Northern Irishwomen</u>
<u>Northern Mariana Islands</u>	<u>Northern Marianan</u>	<u>Northern Marianans</u>
<u>Norway</u>	<u>Norwegian</u>	<u>Norwegians</u>
<u>Oman</u>	<u>Omani</u>	<u>Omanis</u>
<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Pakistani</u>	<u>Pakistanis</u>
<u>Palau</u>	<u>Palauan</u>	<u>Palauans</u>

Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
<u>Palestine</u>	<u>Palestinian</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>
<u>Panama</u>	<u>Panamanian</u>	<u>Panamanians</u>
<u>Papua New Guinea</u>	<u>Papua New Guinean</u> , <u>Papuan</u>	<u>Papua New Guineans</u> , <u>Papuans</u>
<u>Paraguay</u>	<u>Paraguayan</u>	<u>Paraguayans</u>
<u>Peru</u>	<u>Peruvian</u>	<u>Peruvians</u>
<u>Philippines</u>	<u>Filipino</u> , <u>Philippine</u>	<u>Filipinos/Filipinas</u>
<u>Pitcairn Islands</u>	<u>Pitcairn Island</u>	<u>Pitcairn Islanders</u>
<u>Poland</u>	<u>Polish</u>	<u>Poles</u>
<u>Portugal</u>	<u>Portuguese</u>	<u>Portuguese</u>
<u>Puerto Rico</u>	<u>Puerto Rican</u>	<u>Puerto Ricans</u>
<u>Qatar</u>	<u>Qatari</u>	<u>Qataris</u>
<u>Réunion</u>	<u>Réunionese</u> , <u>Réunionnais</u>	<u>Réunionese</u> , <u>Réunionnais/Réunionnaises</u>
<u>Romania</u>	<u>Romanian</u>	<u>Romanians</u>
<u>Russia</u> ^[m]	<u>Russian</u>	<u>Russians</u>
<u>Rwanda</u>	<u>Rwandan</u>	<u>Rwandans</u> , <u>Banyarwanda</u>
<u>Saba</u>	<u>Saba</u> , <u>Saban</u>	<u>Saba Dutch</u>
<u>Saint Barthélemy</u>	<u>Barthélemois</u>	<u>Barthélemois/Barthélemoises</u>
<u>Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha</u>	<u>Saint Helenian</u>	<u>Saint Helenians</u>
<u>Saint Kitts and Nevis</u>	<u>Kittitian</u> or <u>Nevisian</u>	<u>Kittitians</u> or <u>Nevisians</u>
<u>Saint Lucia</u>	<u>Saint Lucian</u>	<u>Saint Lucians</u>
<u>Saint Martin</u>	<u>Saint-Martinoise</u>	<u>Saint-Martinois/Saint-Martinoises</u>
<u>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</u>	<u>Saint-Pierrais</u> , <u>Miquelonnais</u>	<u>Saint-Pierrais/Saint-Pierraises</u> or <u>Miquelonnais/Miquelonnaises</u>
<u>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</u>	<u>Saint Vincentian</u> , <u>Vincentian</u>	<u>Saint Vincentians</u> or <u>Vincentians</u>
<u>Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic</u>	<u>Sahrawi</u> , <u>Western Saharan</u> , <u>Sahrawian</u>	<u>Sahrawis</u> , <u>Western Saharans</u>
<u>Samoa</u>	<u>Samoan</u>	<u>Samoans</u>
<u>San Marino</u>	<u>Sammarinese</u>	<u>Sammarinese</u>
<u>São Tomé and Príncipe</u>	<u>São Toméan</u>	<u>São Toméans</u>
<u>Saudi Arabia</u>	<u>Saudi</u> , <u>Saudi Arabian</u>	<u>Saudis</u> , <u>Saudi Arabians</u>
<u>Scotland</u>	<u>Scottish</u>	<u>Scots</u> , <u>Scotsmen</u> , <u>Scotswomen</u>
<u>Senegal</u>	<u>Senegalese</u>	<u>Senegalese</u>
<u>Serbia</u>	<u>Serbian</u>	<u>Serbs</u> , <u>Serbians</u>
<u>Seychelles</u>	<u>Seychellois</u>	<u>Seychellois/Seychelloises</u>
<u>Sierra Leone</u>	<u>Sierra Leonean</u>	<u>Sierra Leoneans</u>
<u>Singapore</u>	<u>Singapore</u> , <u>Singaporean</u> ^{[3][4]}	<u>Singaporeans</u> ^{[3][4]}

Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
<u>Sint Eustatius</u>	<u>Sint Eustatius</u> , <u>Statian</u>	<u>Statians</u>
<u>Sint Maarten</u>	<u>Sint Maarten</u>	<u>Sint Maartener</u>
<u>Slovakia</u>	<u>Slovak</u>	<u>Slovaks</u> , <u>Slovakians</u>
<u>Slovenia</u>	<u>Slovenian</u> , <u>Slovene</u>	<u>Slovenes</u> , <u>Slovenians</u>
<u>Solomon Islands</u>	<u>Solomon Island</u>	<u>Solomon Islanders</u>
<u>Somalia</u>	<u>Somali</u>	<u>Somalis</u>
<u>Somaliland</u>	<u>Somalilander</u>	<u>Somalilanders</u>
<u>South Africa</u>	<u>South African</u>	<u>South Africans</u>
<u>South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands</u>	<u>South Georgia Island</u> , <u>South Sandwich Island</u>	<u>South Georgia Islanders</u> or <u>South Sandwich Islanders</u>
<u>South Ossetia</u>	<u>South Ossetian</u>	<u>South Ossetians</u>
<u>South Sudan</u>	<u>South Sudanese</u>	<u>South Sudanese</u>
<u>Spain</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Spaniards</u>
<u>Sri Lanka</u>	<u>Sri Lankan</u>	<u>Sri Lankans</u>
<u>Sudan</u>	<u>Sudanese</u>	<u>Sudanese</u>
<u>Suriname</u>	<u>Surinamese</u>	<u>Surinamers</u>
<u>Svalbard</u>	<u>Svalbard resident</u>	<u>Svalbard residents</u>
<u>Sweden</u>	<u>Swedish</u>	<u>Swedes</u>
<u>Switzerland</u>	<u>Swiss</u>	<u>Swiss</u>
<u>Syrian Arab Republic</u>	<u>Syrian</u>	<u>Syrians</u>
<u>Taiwan (Republic of China)</u> ^[n]	<u>Taiwanese</u> , <u>Formosan</u>	<u>Taiwanese</u> , <u>Formosan</u>
<u>Tajikistan</u>	<u>Tajikistani</u>	<u>Tajikistanis</u> , <u>Tajiks</u>
<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Tanzanian</u>	<u>Tanzanians</u>
<u>Thailand</u>	<u>Thai</u>	<u>Thai</u>
<u>Timor-Leste</u> ^[o]	<u>Timorese</u>	<u>Timorese</u>
<u>Togo</u>	<u>Togolese</u>	<u>Togolese</u>
<u>Tokelau</u>	<u>Tokelauan</u>	<u>Tokelauans</u>
<u>Tonga</u>	<u>Tongan</u>	<u>Tongans</u>
<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>	<u>Trinidadian</u> or <u>Tobagonian</u>	<u>Trinidadians</u> or <u>Tobagonians</u>
<u>Tunisia</u>	<u>Tunisian</u>	<u>Tunisians</u>
<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Turkish</u>	<u>Turks</u>
<u>Turkmenistan</u>	<u>Turkmen</u>	<u>Turkmens</u>
<u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u>	<u>Turks and Caicos Island</u>	<u>Turks and Caicos Islanders</u>
<u>Tuvalu</u>	<u>Tuvaluan</u>	<u>Tuvaluans</u>
<u>Uganda</u>	<u>Ugandan</u>	<u>Ugandans</u>
<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Ukrainian</u>	<u>Ukrainians</u>

Country/entity name	Adjectivals	Demonyms
<u>United Arab Emirates</u>	<u>Emirati</u> , <u>Emirian</u> , <u>Emiri</u>	<u>Emiratis</u> , <u>Emirians</u> , <u>Emiri</u>
<u>United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</u>	<u>British</u> , <u>United Kingdom</u> , <u>UK</u>	<u>Britons</u> , <u>British</u>
<u>United States of America</u>	<u>American</u> , ^[p] <u>United States</u> , <u>U.S.</u>	<u>Americans</u> ^[p]
<u>Uruguay</u>	<u>Uruguayan</u>	<u>Uruguayans</u>
<u>Uzbekistan</u>	<u>Uzbekistani</u> , <u>Uzbek</u>	<u>Uzbekistanis</u> , <u>Uzbeks</u>
<u>Vanuatu</u>	<u>Ni-Vanuatu</u> , <u>Vanuatuan</u>	<u>Ni-Vanuatu</u>
<u>Vatican City State</u>	<u>Vatican</u>	<u>Vatican citizens</u>
<u>Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of</u>	<u>Venezuelan</u>	<u>Venezuelans</u>
<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>	<u>Vietnamese people</u>
<u>Virgin Islands, British</u>	<u>British Virgin Island</u>	<u>British Virgin Islanders</u>
<u>Virgin Islands, United States</u>	<u>U.S. Virgin Island</u>	<u>U.S. Virgin Islanders</u>
<u>Wales</u>	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Welshmen/Welshwomen</u> , <u>Walian</u>
<u>Wallis and Futuna</u>	<u>Wallis and Futuna</u> , <u>Wallisian</u> , <u>Futunan</u>	<u>Wallis and Futuna Islanders</u> , <u>Wallisians</u> or <u>Futunans</u>
<u>Western Sahara</u>	<u>Sahrawi</u> , <u>Sahrawian</u> , <u>Sahraouian</u>	<u>Sahrawis</u> , <u>Sahraouis</u>
<u>Yemen</u>	<u>Yemeni</u>	<u>Yemenis</u>
<u>Zambia</u>	<u>Zambian</u>	<u>Zambians</u>
<u>Zanzibar</u>	<u>Zanzibari</u>	<u>Zanzibaris</u>
<u>Zimbabwe</u>	<u>Zimbabwean</u>	<u>Zimbabweans</u>

See also

- Demonym
 - List of adjectival and demonymic forms of place names
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for astronomical bodies
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for continental regions
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for subcontinental regions
 - **List of adjectival and demonymic forms for countries and nations**
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for Australia
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for Canada
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for Cuba
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for India
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for Malaysia
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for Mexico
 - List of adjectivals and demonyms for New Zealand

- [List of adjectivals and demonyms for the Philippines](#)
- [List of adjectivals and demonyms for the United States](#)
- [List of adjectivals and demonyms for cities](#)
- [List of adjectivals and demonyms for former regions](#)
 - [List of adjectivals and demonyms for Greco-Roman antiquity](#)
- [List of adjectivals and demonyms for fictional regions](#)

Notes

- a. [Antarctica](#) is the southernmost [continent](#) and not a [country](#). The [Antarctic Treaty System](#) governs Antarctica, the [Southern Ocean](#), and all territory south of the [60th parallel south](#).
- b. The official name of [Burma](#) is the [Republic of the Union of Myanmar](#).
- c. The [Republic of Cabo Verde](#) was formerly known as [Cape Verde](#).
- d. The third [syllable](#) of [Dominican](#) (from [Dominica](#)) is [stressed](#).
- e. The second [syllable](#) of [Dominican](#) (from the [Dominican Republic](#)) is [stressed](#).
- f. [East Timor](#) is now officially known as the [Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste](#).
- g. [Eswatini](#) was formerly known as [Swaziland](#).
- h. The [European Union](#) is a [politico-economic union](#) of [sovereign states](#).
- i. The [demonym](#) [European](#) may be used to designate either a citizen of a member state of the [European Union](#) or a resident of the [greater European subcontinent](#).
- j. There is no adjective or demonym that distinguishes the Republic of Ireland from the entire island of [Ireland](#). When distinction from [Northern Ireland](#) is necessary, the colloquial *Southern Irish* or *Southerner* is sometimes used; some people in the Republic of Ireland may find this offensive, though others in Northern Ireland may find it equally offensive in not distinguishing the Republic of Ireland from the island. As an alternative, an [adjectival phrase](#) may be used—for instance, "a law of the Republic of Ireland"—or, as a last resort, the name "Republic of Ireland" may be used as if it were an adjective (as in "a Republic of Ireland law").
- k. The [Ivory Coast](#) is now officially known as the [Republic of Côte d'Ivoire](#).
- l. The official name of [Myanmar](#) is the [Republic of the Union of Myanmar](#), although the nation is still commonly known as [Burma](#).
- m. The official name of [Russia](#) is the [Russian Federation](#).
- n. The [Republic of China](#), established in 1912, consists not only of the [claimed by the People's Republic of China \(PRC\)](#) but also of a [small section of Fujian Province](#) and referred to simply known as "Taiwan" after the 1970s. The [People's Republic of China](#) which is currently recognized by many countries and [intergovernmental organizations](#) (most prominently, the [United Nations](#)) as the [rightful \(de jure\) sovereign state](#) ruling over both [Mainland China](#) and the Taiwan region.
- o. The [Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste](#) was formerly known as [East Timor](#).
- p. Citizens of the [United States of America](#) are known as [Americans](#), although any resident of the [Americas](#) may share this [demonym](#). Many other [names for United States citizens](#) have been proposed to avoid confusion.

References

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External links

- [Alphabetical list of world demonyms](http://www.geography-site.co.uk/pages/countries/demonyms.html) (<http://www.geography-site.co.uk/pages/countries/demonyms.html>)
 - [CIA World Factbook – NATIONALITY](https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/field/nationality) (<https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/field/nationality>)
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