

## 4.1 Clean `df_demographics`

- (b) All countries had valid, numeric life expectancy (both sexes) values, in range `[40, 100]`.
- (c) All countries had valid, numeric population density and urban population values.
- (f) Overall, 7 countries were affected. For Brunei, a leading space was removed. The rest of the mismatches were caused by irregular capitalization (as Python's `str.title()` does not handle words such as "and" or "of" and abbreviations).

Old value	New value
Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua And Barbuda
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia And Herzegovina
Brunei	Brunei
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte D'Ivoire
DR Congo	Dr Congo
State of Palestine	State Of Palestine
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad And Tobago