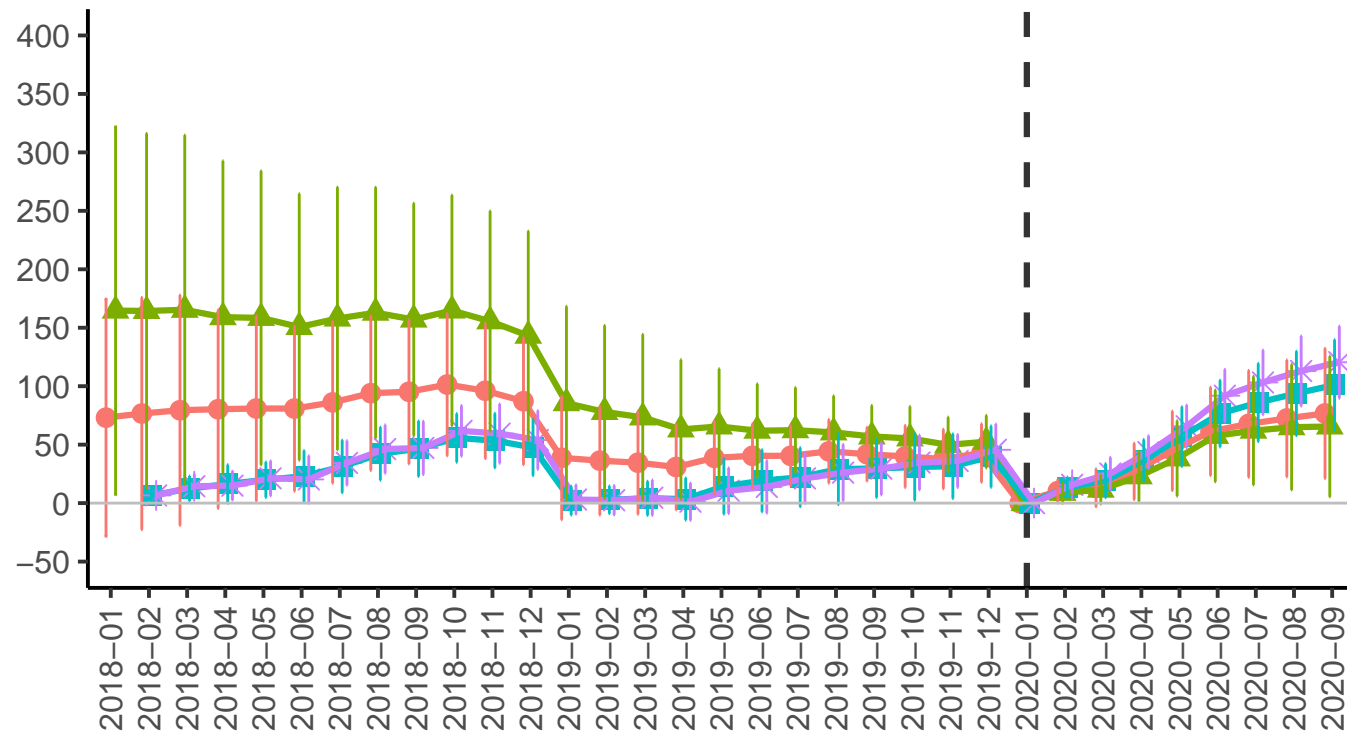
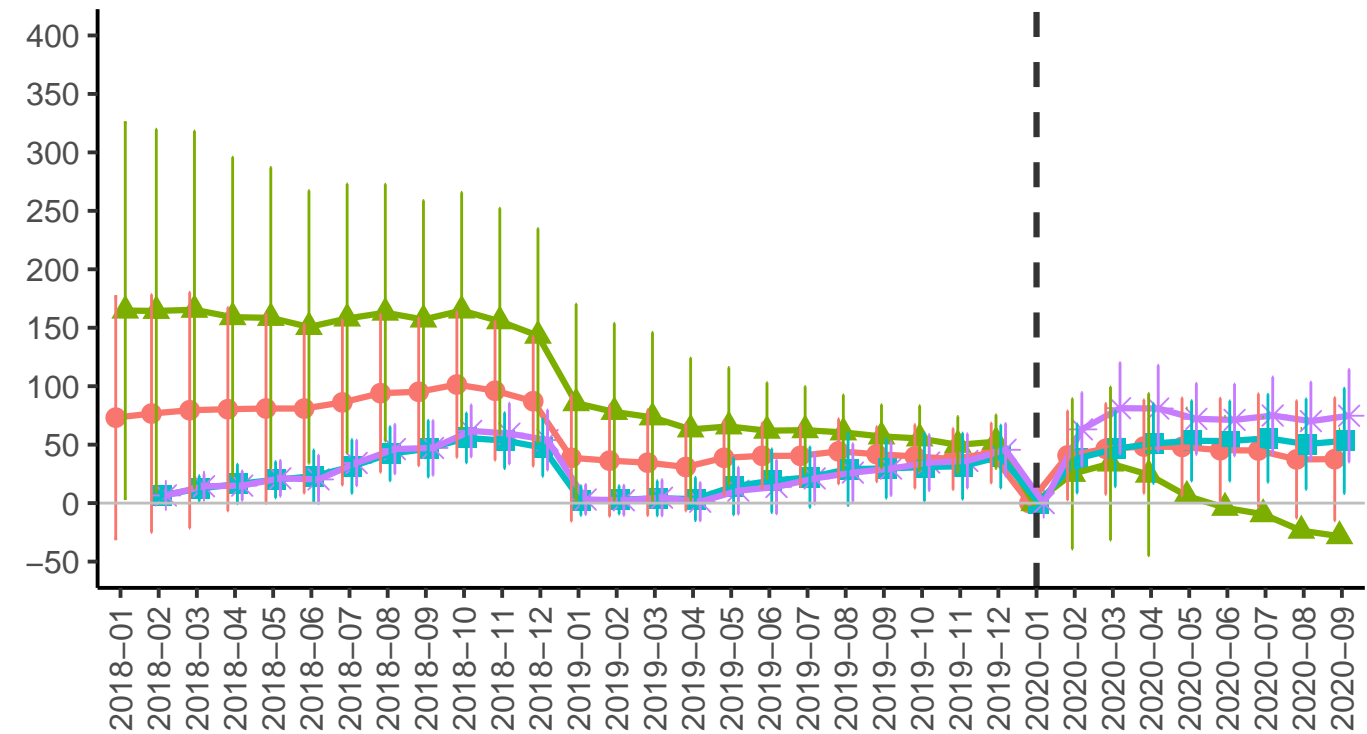


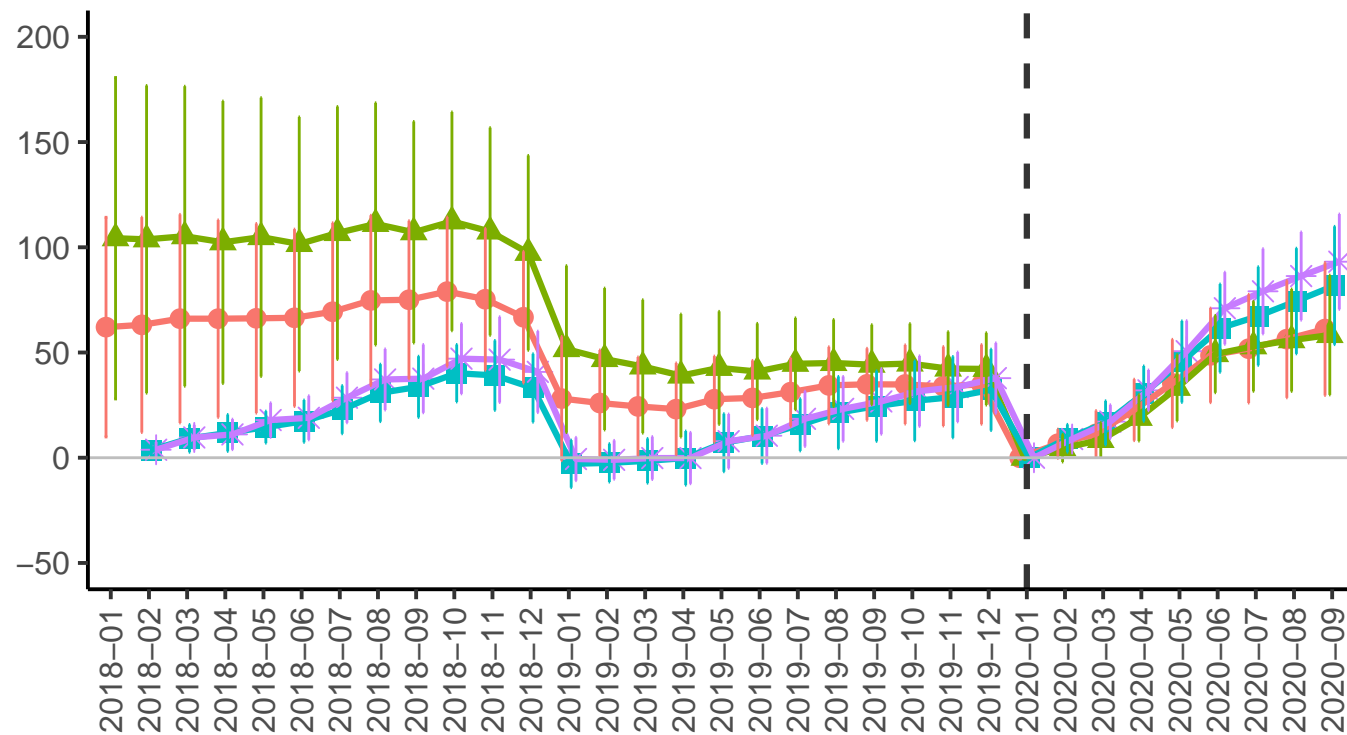
(a) Public Assistance recipients



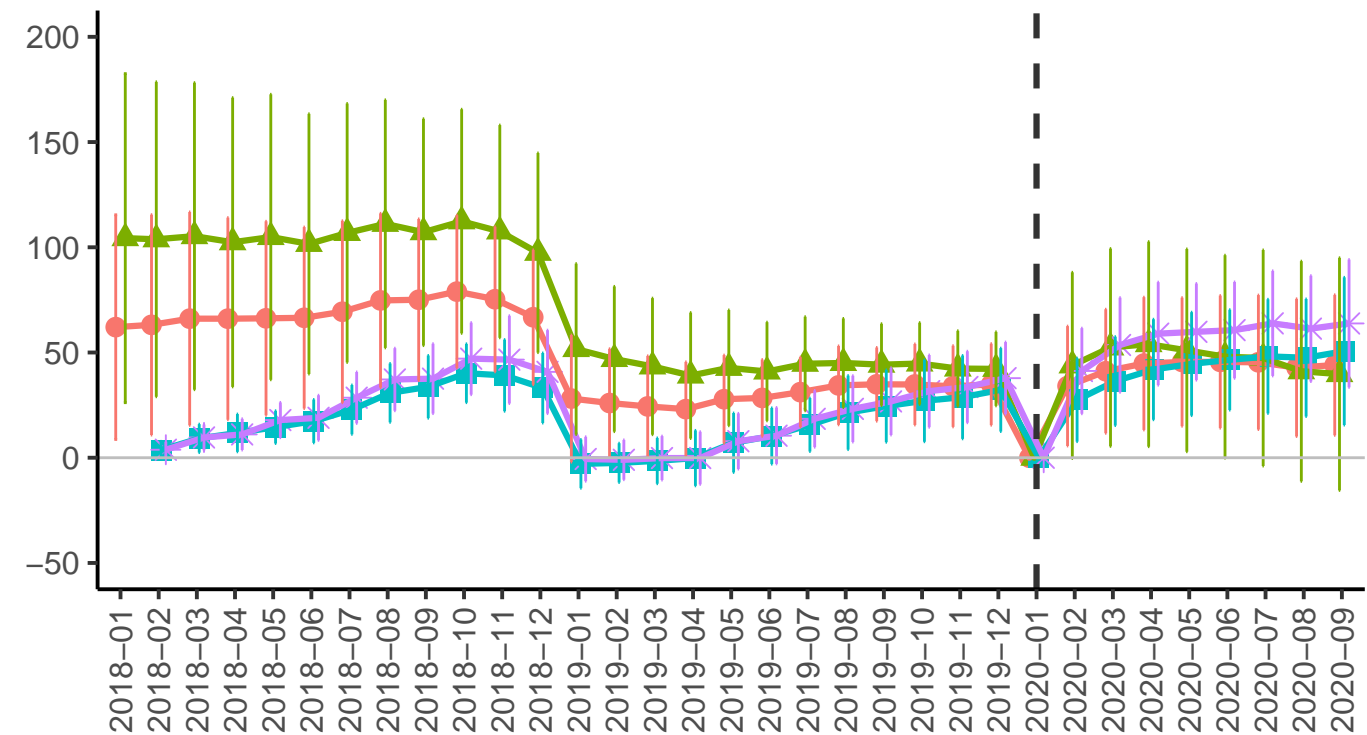
(b) Public Assistance recipients with covariates



(c) Public Assistance recipient households



(d) Public Assistance recipient households with covariates



● OLS without trends ▲ WLS without trends ■ OLS with trends * WLS with trends