Smoking and Obesity

Michelle Pan

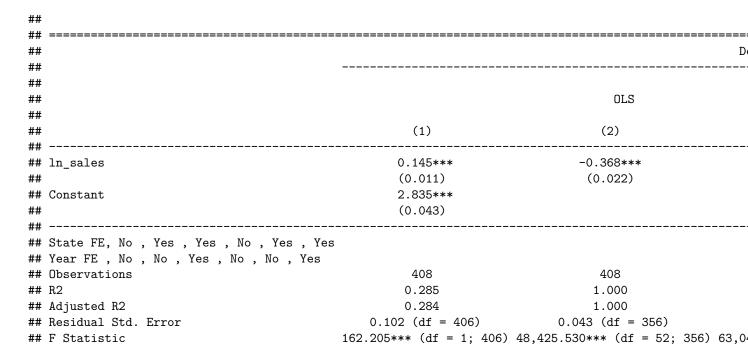
4/26/2022

 $github\ repository:\ https://github.com/michpelle/tobaccoObesity$

Table and Figures

Year	Cigarette Sales Per Capita	Obesity Rate	Percent Change in Cigarette Sales	Percent Change in Obesity
2011	52.54	27.74	NA	NA
2012	50.82	28.00	-3.27	0.94
2013	48.93	28.82	-3.72	2.93
2014	46.71	29.34	-4.54	1.81
2015	46.35	29.53	-0.77	0.67
2016	45.12	30.09	-2.64	1.87
2017	43.59	30.96	-3.39	2.89
2018	41.11	31.63	-5.68	2.19

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Cost per Cigarette Pack in 2012 Real Dollars

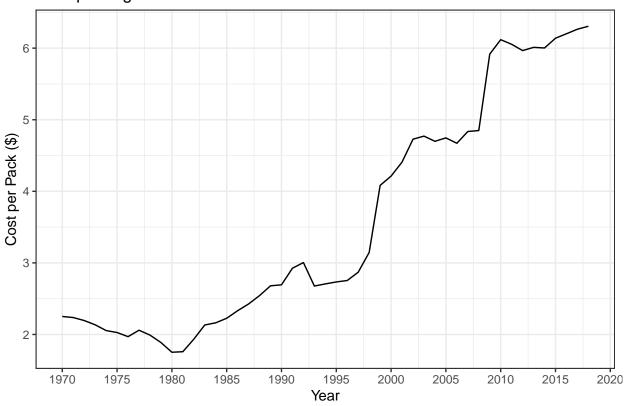


Figure 1: Figure 1

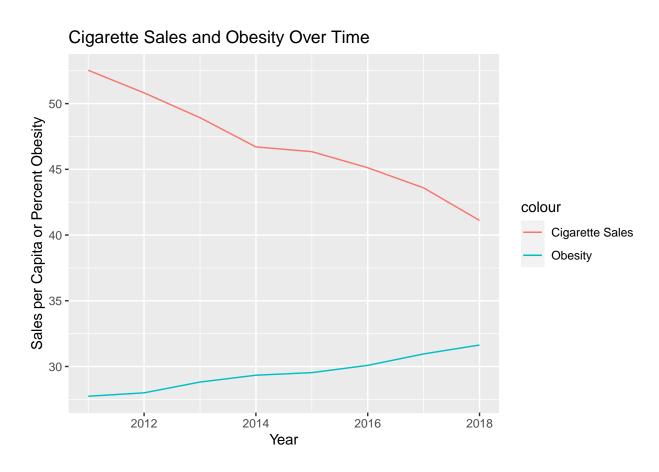


Figure 2: Figure 2

Obesity Rates Increase as Cigarette Sales Decrease

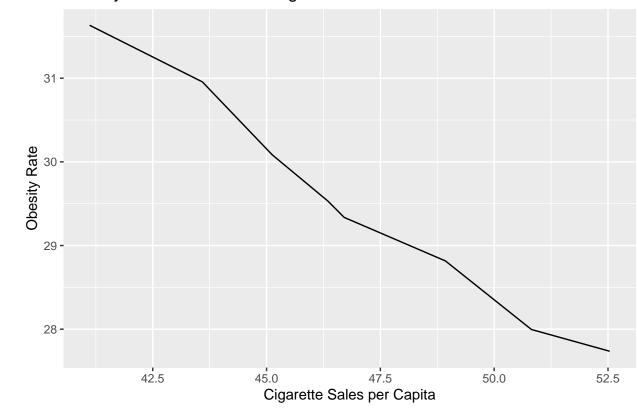


Figure 3: Figure 3

Table 2:

	(1)	(2)
	${\it firstStagePrice}$	firstStageTaxes
cost_per_pack	-9.477^{***} (0.539)	
tax_dollar		-12.021^{***} (0.728)
Constant	106.824*** (3.487)	78.393*** (2.053)
Observations	408	408
\mathbb{R}^2	0.432	0.402
Adjusted \mathbb{R}^2	0.431	0.400
Residual Std. Error $(df = 406)$	14.956	15.355
F Statistic (df = $1; 406$)	309.353***	272.648***
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Note: ## [1] "" [2] "-----## [3] " [4] " ## [5] " ## [6] " ## OLS ## [7] " ## [8] " (1) (2) ## [9] "-----## [10] "ln_sales 0.145*** -0.368*** ## [11] " (0.011)(0.022)## [12] "Constant 2.835*** ## [13] " (0.043)## [14] "-----## [15] "State FE, No , Yes , Yes , No , Yes , Yes $\mbox{\tt \#\#}$ [16] $\mbox{\tt "Year FE}$, No , No , Yes , No , No , Yes ## [17] "Observations 408 408 ## [18] "R2 0.285 1.000 ## [19] "Adjusted R2 0.284 1.000 ## [20] "Residual Std. Error 0.102 (df = 406)0.043 (df = 356)## [21] "F Statistic 162.205*** (df = 1; 406) 48,425.530*** (df = 52; 356 ## [22] "-----## [23] "Note:

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Table 3:

	$Dependent\ variable:$	
	ln_sales	ln_obesity
	OLS	OLS
	(1)	(2)
	firstStage	reducedForm
ln_cost	-1.541***	-0.234***
	(0.076)	(0.027)
Constant	6.562***	3.806***
	(0.139)	(0.049)
Observations	408	408
\mathbb{R}^2	0.506	0.159
Adjusted R ²	0.505	0.157
Residual Std. Error $(df = 406)$	0.314	0.111
F Statistic (df = 1 ; 406)	415.895***	76.633***
Note:	*n <0.1, **n	<0.05, *** > <0.0

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01