

# slr\_evir

January 16, 2018

```
In [656]: one <- c(1,1)
          xval <- c(1,2)
          yval <- c(2,5)
          X <- matrix(c(one,xval),nrow=2,ncol=2)
          Y <- matrix(c(yval),nrow=2,ncol=1)

In [657]: solve(t(X) %*% X) %*% t(X) %*% Y

-1
3

In [658]: one <- c(1,1,1)
          x1val <- c(1,4,3)
          x2val <- c(2,-1,1)
          yval <- c(9,3,9)

          X <- matrix(c(one,x1val,x2val),nrow=3,ncol=3)
          Y <- matrix(c(yval),nrow=3,ncol=1)

In [659]: solve(t(X) %*% X) %*% t(X) %*% Y

-1
2
4

In [660]: one <- c(1,1,1)

          xval <- c(1,2,3)

          yval <- c(2,5,4)

          X <- matrix(c(one,xval),nrow=3,ncol=2)

          Y <- matrix(c(yval),nrow=3,ncol=1)

In [661]: solve(t(X) %*% X) %*% t(X) %*% Y

1.666667
1.000000
```

```

In [662]: one <- c(1,1,1)

          xval <- c(1,2,3)

          yval <- c(2,5,4)

          X <- matrix(c(one,xval),nrow=3,ncol=2)

          Y <- matrix(c(yval),nrow=3,ncol=1)

In [663]: betahat = solve(t(X) %*% X) %*% t(X) %*% Y
          betahat

1.666667
1.000000

In [664]: SSE = t(Y) %*% Y - t(betahat) %*% t(X) %*% Y
          SSE

2.666667

In [665]: x <- c(3,5,7,9)
          y <- c(17,23,41,50)

          t_line = lm(y ~ x)
          t_line

Call:
lm(formula = y ~ x)

Coefficients:
(Intercept)          x
        -2.35         5.85

In [666]: coeffs = coefficients(t_line)
          b0 = coeffs[1]
          b1 = coeffs[2]
          yhat = b1 * x + b0
          sum((y-yhat)^2)

24.3

In [667]: tsum = sum((y-mean(y))^2)
          tsum

708.75

```

```
In [668]: n = length(x)
          df = n - 2
          se = sqrt(sum((y-yhat)^2)/df)
          se
```

3.48568501158668

```
In [669]: tsum = sum((x-mean(x))^2)
          tsum
```

20

```
In [670]: clevel=.95
          atl = clevel + (1 - clevel)/2
          t = qt(atl,df)
          t
```

4.30265272974946

```
In [671]: lb = b1 - t * se/sqrt(tsum)
          ub = b1 + t * se/sqrt(tsum)
          lb
          ub
```

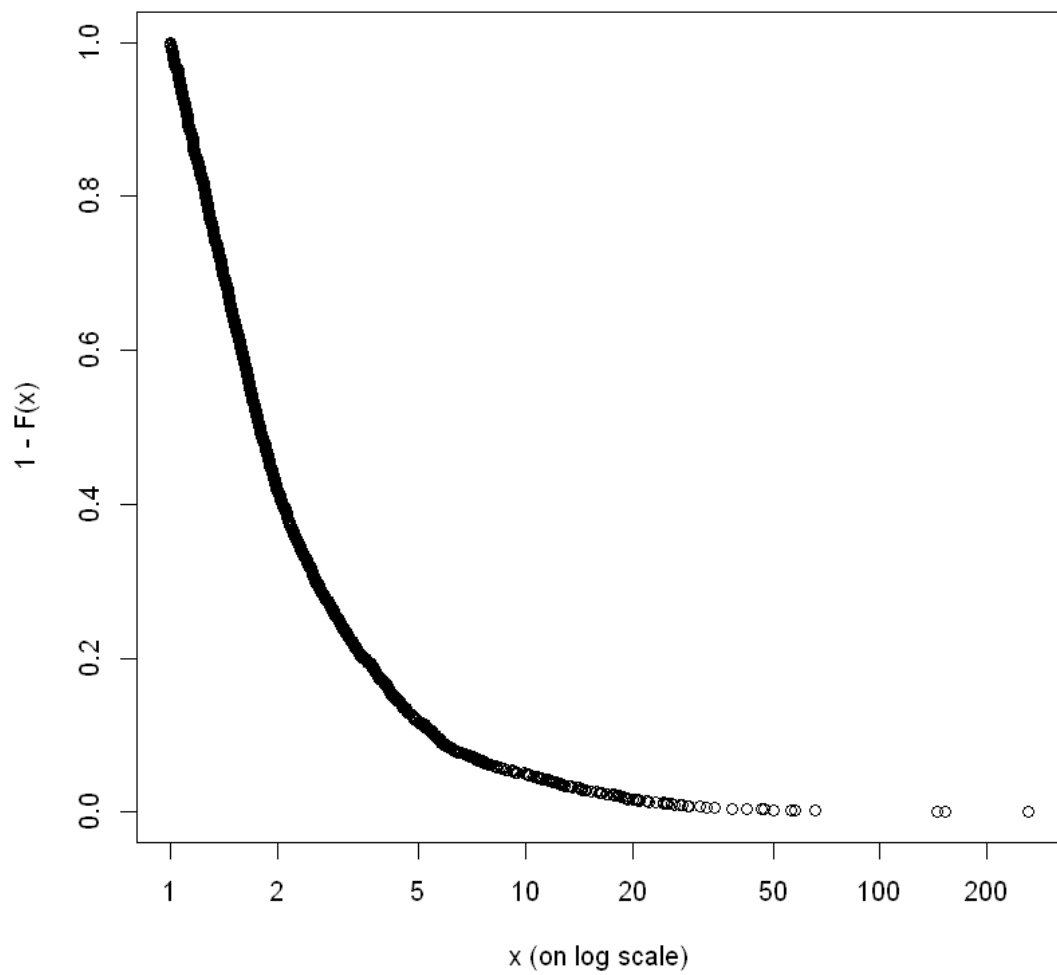
x: 2.49641408913705

x: 9.20358591086295

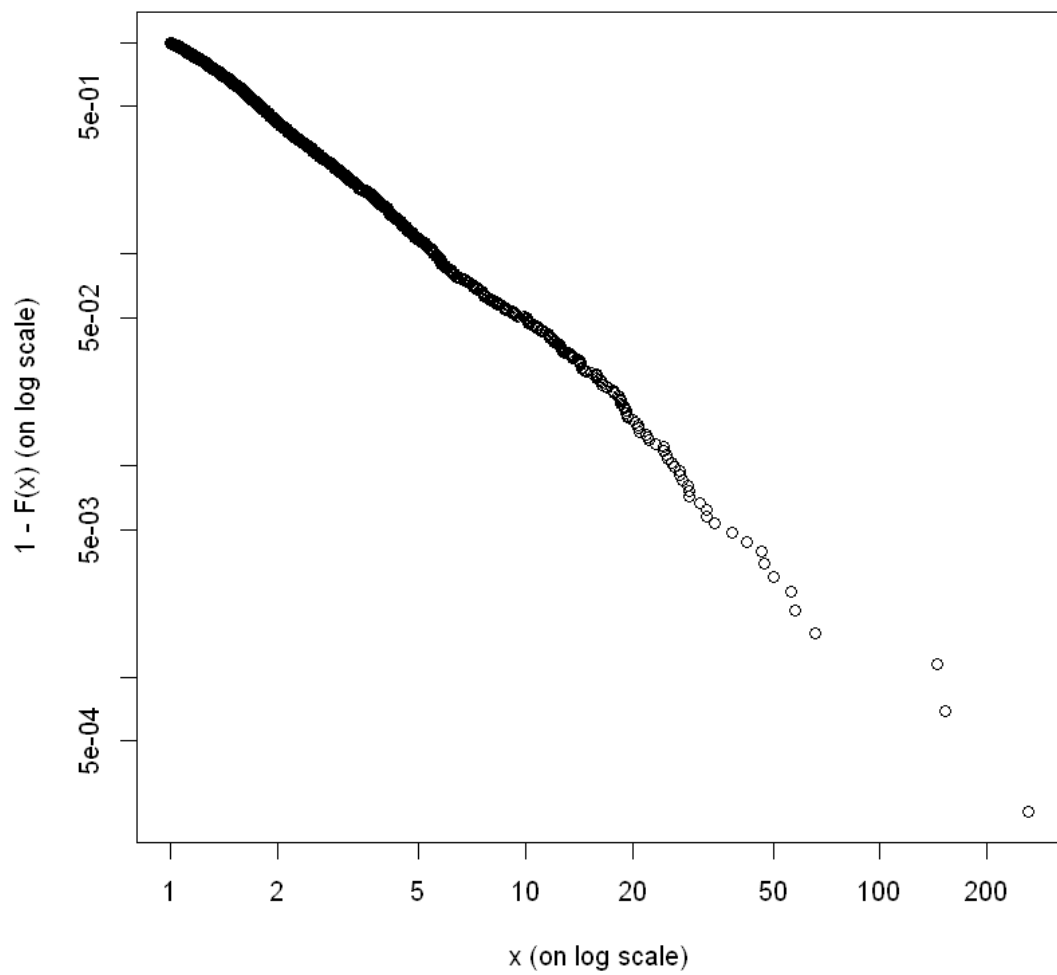
```
In [672]: library(evir)
          data(danish)
          length(danish)
```

2167

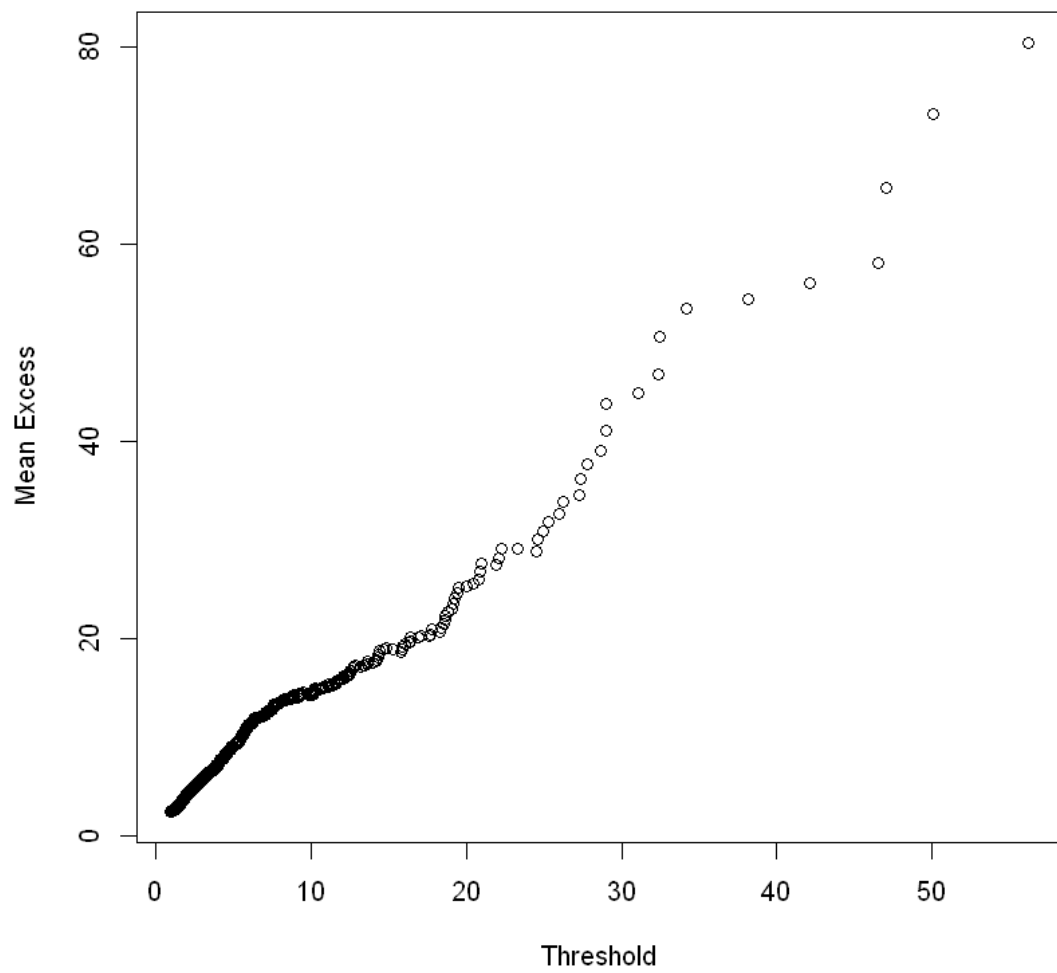
```
In [673]: emplot(danish)
```



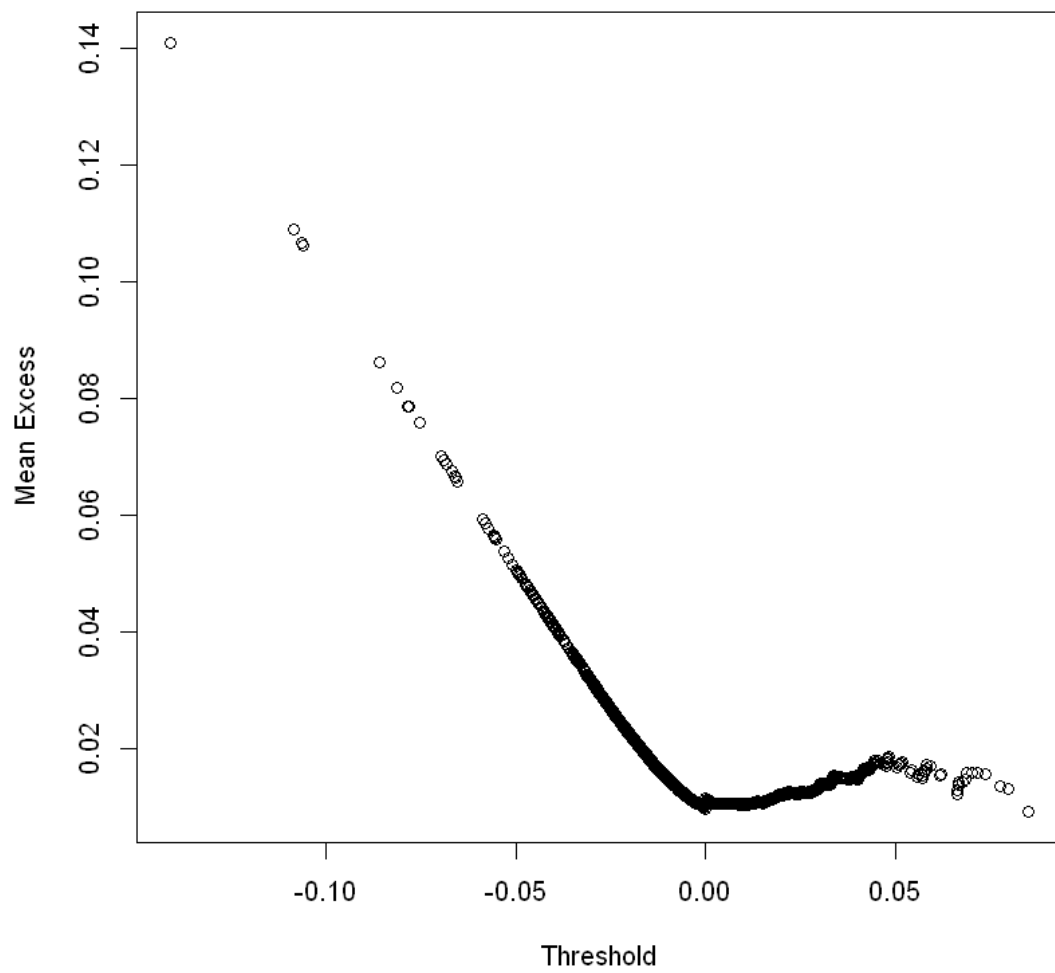
```
In [674]: emplot(danish, alog="xy")
```



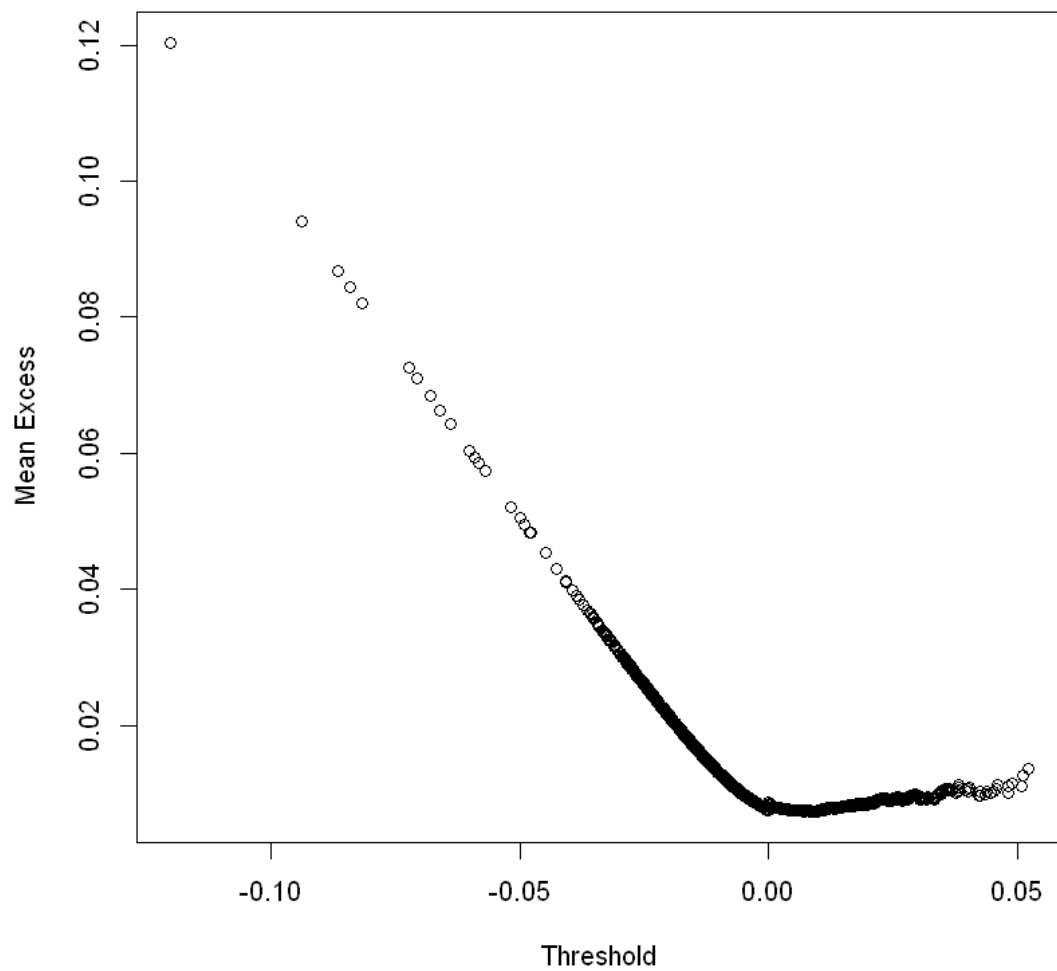
```
In [675]: meplot(danish, omit=5)
```



```
In [676]: meplot(bmw, omit=5)
```



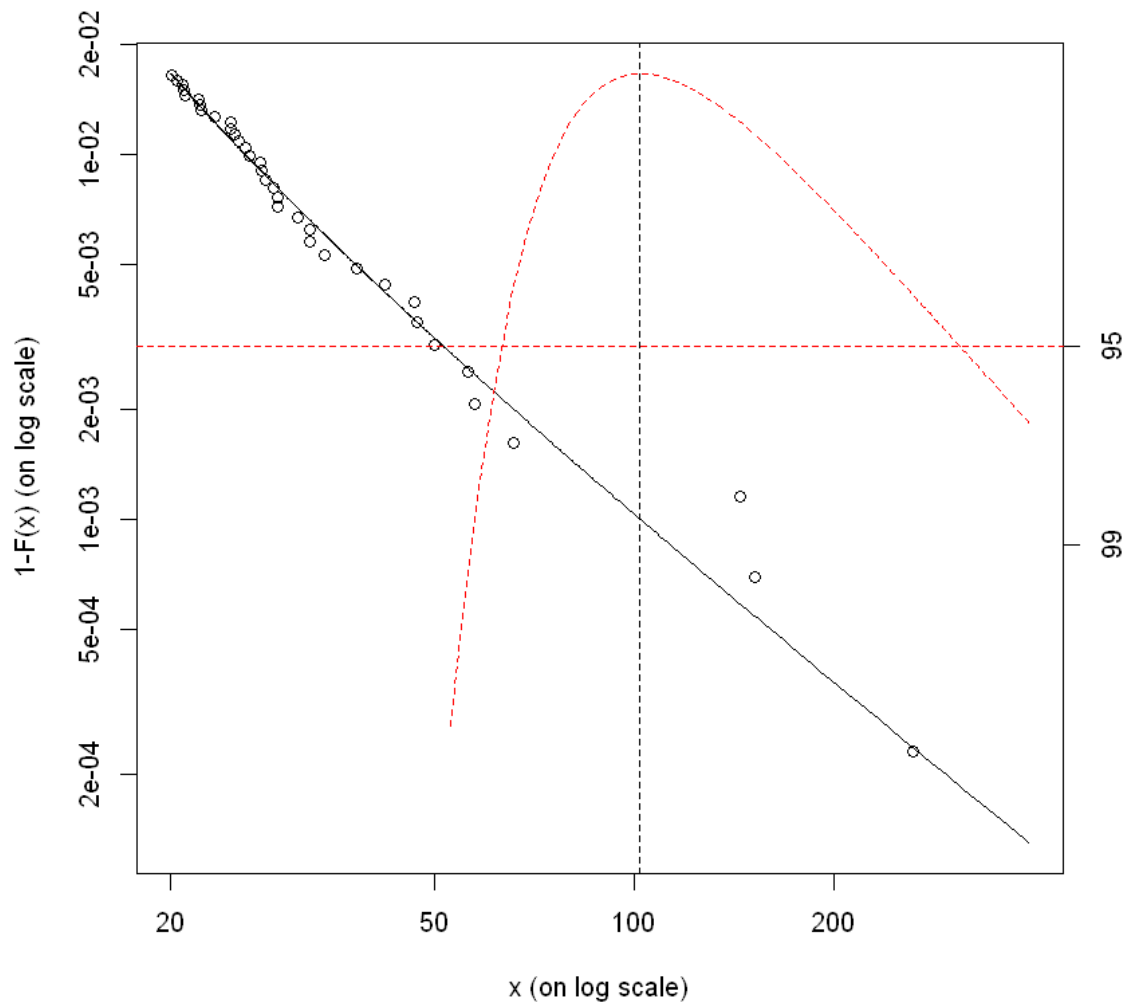
```
In [677]: meplot(siemens, omit=5)
```



```
In [678]: tp <- tailplot(gpdfittedparameters)
          gpd.q(tp, pp = 0.999, ci.p = 0.95)
```

**Lower CI** 63.2784325644593 **Estimate** 102.182255843829 **Upper CI** 310.687680096456





```
In [679]: tp <- tailplot(gpdfittedparameters)
          gpd.q(tp, pp = 0.99)
          gpd.sfall(tp, 0.99)
```

<b>Lower CI</b>	23.4401636965386	<b>Estimate</b>	25.8451037628292	<b>Upper CI</b>	29.7958674409946
<b>Lower CI</b>	42.1610622858709	<b>Estimate</b>	68.9846266348609	<b>Upper CI</b>	394.875549048316

