# References for Boundary Detection as Primitive Operation in Concept Formation

# **Section 1: By Proof Step and Section**

## Step 1: Define the Problem Space — What is Concept Formation?

#### A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Quinn (1987, 1999) Visual categorization in infants
- Sloutsky (2010) Developmental trajectory from parsing to categorization
- Nelson (1973) Early category formation processes

#### **B. Neurological Evidence**

- Näätänen (1978) Mismatch negativity as change detection
- Garrido et al. (2009) MMN as boundary detection mechanism

## Step 2: Identify the Primitive Operation - Parsing as Boundary Detection

#### A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Eimas (1994) Categorical perception of speech boundaries
- Spelke (1990, 1994) Object individuation through boundary detection
- Needham (1998, 2001) Physical boundary cues in object segregation
- Baillargeon (1987) Physical boundary violations in infancy

# **B. Neurological Evidence**

- Hubel & Wiesel (1970) Visual boundary detection mechanisms
- Zacks et al. (2007) Neural event segmentation
- Ezzyat & Davachi (2011) Hippocampal boundary detection
- Chen et al. (2017) Early developmental emergence of boundary detection

# C. Computational & AI Evidence

- Marr & Hildreth (1980) Edge detection as prerequisite to recognition
- Canny (1986) Optimal edge detection algorithms
- Ullman et al. (2012) Visual concept formation through boundary detection

# Step 3: Establish the Logical Dependency Chain from Parsing to Concept Formation

## A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Saffran (1996, 2001) Statistical learning through boundary detection
- Aslin (1998) Cross-modal statistical boundary detection
- Kirkham (2002) Visual statistical learning via boundaries
- Smith & Yu (2008) Cross-situational learning through boundary detection

#### **B. Neurological Evidence**

- Friston (2010) Predictive coding and boundary detection
- Kapur (1999) Novelty detection and prediction error

#### C. Computational & AI Evidence

- Rumelhart & McClelland (1986) Boundary detection prerequisite in neural networks
- Hinton (2006) Hierarchical boundary detection in deep learning
- Bengio (2013) Segmentation processes in unsupervised learning

#### Step 4: Minimal Thought Experiments Illustrating Parsing as Foundational

#### A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Fantz (1964) Newborn change detection capabilities
- Cohen (1973) Categorical boundary detection in infants
- Hunter (1988) Progressive boundary detection development

# **Step 5: Positioning the Thesis Within Scholarly Traditions**

## A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Mandler (1992, 2004) Image schemas and proto-conceptual development
- Quinn (2002) Spatial categories grounded in boundary detection
- Rakison (2003) Causal understanding from boundary detection

## C. Computational & AI Evidence

- Kohonen (1982) Self-organizing maps and boundary detection
- Wille (1982) Formal concept analysis and boundary representations
- Brachman (1979) Boundary representation systems

# **Step 6: Objections and Replies**

# A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Gentner (1982) Categorical specialization models
- Carey (1985) Conceptual bootstrapping
- Gelman (1991) Conceptual development theories

## **Step 7: Biological and Developmental Considerations**

#### A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Werker (1984) Phoneme boundary discrimination
- Werker & Tees (1984) Perceptual narrowing in boundary detection
- Maurer (2007) Face processing boundary specialization
- Scott (2007) Musical boundary perception narrowing

#### **B. Neurological Evidence**

- Cheour et al. (1998) MMN in newborns
- Trainor (2003) Developmental MMN changes
- Dehaene-Lambertz et al. (2002) Infant brain boundary sensitivity
- Nelson (1994) ERP responses to perceptual boundaries
- de Haan (2003) Developmental ERP changes
- Knudsen (2004) Critical periods and boundary detection
- Hensch (2005) Time-sensitive boundary processing windows
- Johnson (2001) Neural plasticity in boundary detection
- Karmiloff-Smith (1998) Experience-dependent boundary refinement

# **Step 8: Implications Across Disciplines**

# A. Developmental & Cognitive Evidence

- Meltzoff (1977) Cross-modal boundary matching
- Rose (1981) Cross-modal transfer development
- Streri (1987) Cross-modal object recognition via boundaries
- Ruff (1986) Attentional bias toward boundaries
- Richards (1997) Boundary attention facilitating object learning
- Reynolds (2010) Novelty detection and boundary violations

## B. Neurological Evidence

- Sara (2009) Neural substrates of novelty detection
- Lisman & Grace (2005) Neurochemical boundary detection
- Reynolds (2005) ERP boundary markers predicting cognitive outcomes
- Thomas (2001) Competitive boundary detection processes

#### C. Computational & Al Evidence

- Elman (1996) Temporal boundary detection in neural networks
- Rogers & McClelland (2004) Boundary detection in category learning
- Xu (2007) Computational boundary detection bootstrapping
- Lake et al. (2017) Boundary recognition in few-shot learning
- Prewitt (1970) Classical edge detection algorithms
- Sobel & Feldman (1968) Edge detection methods
- Requicha (1980) Boundary representation in AI systems

# **Section 2: By Support Level**

## **SUPPORT the Thesis (Boundary Detection as Primitive Operation)**

#### **Strong Support:**

- Spelke (1990, 1994) Object individuation through boundary detection precedes conceptual knowledge
- Needham (1998, 2001) Physical boundaries guide object segregation before conceptual understanding
- Baillargeon (1987) Boundary violations detected before conceptual principles
- Saffran (1996, 2001) Statistical boundary detection operates without prior conceptual knowledge
- Zacks et al. (2007) Neural event segmentation as foundational mechanism
- Ezzyat & Davachi (2011) Hippocampal boundary detection enhances learning
- Chen et al. (2017) Early developmental emergence of boundary detection
- Marr & Hildreth (1980) Edge detection as computational prerequisite
- Canny (1986) Boundary detection quality determines recognition success
- Hinton (2006) Hierarchical boundary detection in successful learning systems
- Bengio (2013) Segmentation processes required for meaningful learning

## **Moderate Support:**

- Quinn (1987, 1999) Visual categorization based on perceptual boundaries
- Eimas (1994) Categorical perception through boundary detection
- Fantz (1964) Newborn change detection capabilities
- Werker (1984) Phoneme boundary discrimination precedes language
- Garrido et al. (2009) MMN as automatic boundary detection mechanism
- Friston (2010) Predictive coding framework linking boundaries to learning
- Kohonen (1982) Self-organizing systems require boundary detection
- Ullman et al. (2012) Visual concepts emerge through boundary processing

#### **DISCUSS BUT DO NOT SUPPORT the Thesis**

## **Acknowledge but Don't Emphasize Primacy:**

- Mandler (1992, 2004) Image schemas bridge perception and concepts but don't establish temporal primacy
- Quinn (2002) Spatial categories grounded in boundaries but focus on categorical outcome
- Rakison (2003) Causal understanding from boundaries but emphasize causal concepts
- Sloutsky (2010) Developmental trajectory mentioned but not theorized as foundational
- Nelson (1973) Early category formation without emphasis on parsing primitives

## **Assume Rather Than Explain:**

- Gentner (1982) Categorical specialization models assume parsing mechanisms
- Carey (1985) Conceptual bootstrapping assumes initial segmentation
- Gelman (1991) Conceptual development theories presuppose discrete units

# **IGNORE** the Thesis (Boundary Detection as Primitive)

# **Traditional Approaches:**

- Similarity-based theories (implied but not explicitly cited)
- Prototype theories (implied but not explicitly cited)
- Classical categorization approaches (implied but not explicitly cited)

# **Contemporary Theories That Bypass Parsing:**

- Direct categorization approaches
- Embodied cognition theories that don't address segmentation
- Social construction theories of concept formation

# **Key Foundational Works**

#### **Historical Foundations:**

- Hubel & Wiesel (1970) Neural basis of boundary detection
- Näätänen (1978) Mismatch negativity discovery
- Marr & Hildreth (1980) Computational theory of edge detection
- Spelke (1990, 1994) Object individuation principles

## **Contemporary Cutting-Edge:**

- Zacks et al. (2007) Event boundary detection in naturalistic contexts
- Chen et al. (2017) Developmental neuroscience of boundary processing
- Lake et al. (2017) Boundary detection in artificial few-shot learning
- Friston (2010) Predictive coding and boundary detection integration

## **Critical Gaps in Literature**

#### **Missing Direct Support:**

- Explicit philosophical treatments of parsing as primitive operation
- Systematic cross-species comparative studies of boundary detection
- Longitudinal studies tracking boundary detection to concept formation
- Computational models directly testing parsing-first vs. similarity-first approaches
- Neuroimaging studies comparing boundary detection vs. conceptual processing timelines