Temperature DJFMA climatology and bias (1981-2014) versus orography Model: IPSL-CM6A-LR (143x142) / Observation: CRU TS v. 4.00 / NOAA NGDC GLOBE topo (1km) Mean elevation Std of elevation Bias of mean elevation 5000 400 1500 elevation (m) 3000 (m) 1250 Std of elevation (m) Elevation bias (m) 200 1000 **Temperature** 750 2000 -200 500 1000 250 -400 -20 20 -20 20 -20 20 Near-Surface Air Temperature [°C] Near-Surface Air Temperature [°C] Near-Surface Air Temperature [°C] 5000 400 1500 4000 1250 200 1000 3000 Temp bias

