Temperature JJAS climatology and bias (1981-2014) versus orography Model: IPSL-CM6A-LR (143x142) / Observation: CRU TS v. 4.00 / NOAA NGDC GLOBE topo (1km) Bias of mean elevation Mean elevation Std of elevation Mean elevation (m) 0000 0000 0000 Std of elevation (m) Elevation bias (m) -200 -400 -10-10 Near-Surface Air Temperature [°C] Near-Surface Air Temperature [°C] Near-Surface Air Temperature [°C] 

