DJFMA climatology: 1981-2014 / Models: IPSL-CM6A-LR (143x142), IPSL-CM6A-ATM-HR (361x512) / Observation: APHRODITE V1101 (0.5°) APHRODITE Historical (32) AMIP (21) 40°N 40°N 40°N - 8.5 30°N 30°N 30°N 7.5 20°N 20°N 20°N 70°E 70°E 100°E 70°E 80°E 90°E 100°E 80°E 90°E 100°E 80°E 90°E - 5 land-hist (1) HighResMIP (1) **ERA-Interim** 40°N 40°N 40°N - 3.5 - 2.5 30°N 30°N 30°N - 1.5 20°N 20°N 20°N 70°E 70°E 80°E 90°E 100°E 70°E 80°E 90°E 100°E 80°E 90°E 100°E