JJAS climatology bias of Near-Surface Air Temperature (1979-2014) BCC-CSM2-MR BCC-ESM1 **CRU** Multi-Model Mean tas (°C) Mean bias: -0.8 °C -1.1 °C Mean tas: 8.8 °C 2.5 °C CESM2-WACCM CAS-ESM2-0 CESM2 CESM2-FV2 -1.5 °C 1.6 °C 2.8 °C 1.6 °C CESM2-WACCM-FV2 CNRM-CM6-1 CNRM-CM6-1-HR CNRM-ESM2-1 -3.3 °C 2.9 °C -4.3 °C -6.6 °C CanESM5 GFDL-CM4 GISS-E2-1-G GISS-E2-1-H -2.6 °C -3.5 °C -2.2 °C -2.7 °C HadGEM3-GC31-LL HadGEM3-GC31-MM IPSL-CM6A-LR MIROC-ES2L 2.9 °C -0.5 °C -1.5 °C -7.0 °C MIROC6 MPI-ESM1-2-HR MPI-ESM1-2-LR MRI-ESM2-0 -0.3 °C 0.6 °C -1.5 °C 2.3 °C SAM0-UNICON TaiESM1 UKESM1-0-LL NorESM2-LM 3.3 °C -1.2 °C -0.0 °C -0.9 °C -2 -12 -10 -8 -6 0 6 8 10 12 Bias (model-obs) of Near-Surface Air Temperature (°C)