Precipitation JJAS climatology and bias (1981-2014) versus orography Model: IPSL-CM6A-LR (143x142) / Observation: APHRODITE V1101 (0.5°) / NOAA NGDC GLOBE topo (1km) Std of elevation Mean elevation Bias of mean elevation 5000 400 1500 1250 Std of elevation (m) Elevation bias (m) 200 1000 3000 **Precipitation** 750 -200 500 1000 250 -400 · 10 15 15 15 10 Total precipitation [mm/day] Total precipitation [mm/day] Total precipitation [mm/day] 5000 400 1500 4000 1250 Std of elevation (m) Elevation bias (m) 200 1000 3000 Preci bias 750 2000 -200 500 1000 250 -400 -10 -10 10 -10 10 10 Total precipitation bias [mm/day] Total precipitation bias [mm/day] Total precipitation bias [mm/day] All domain HK НМ TB