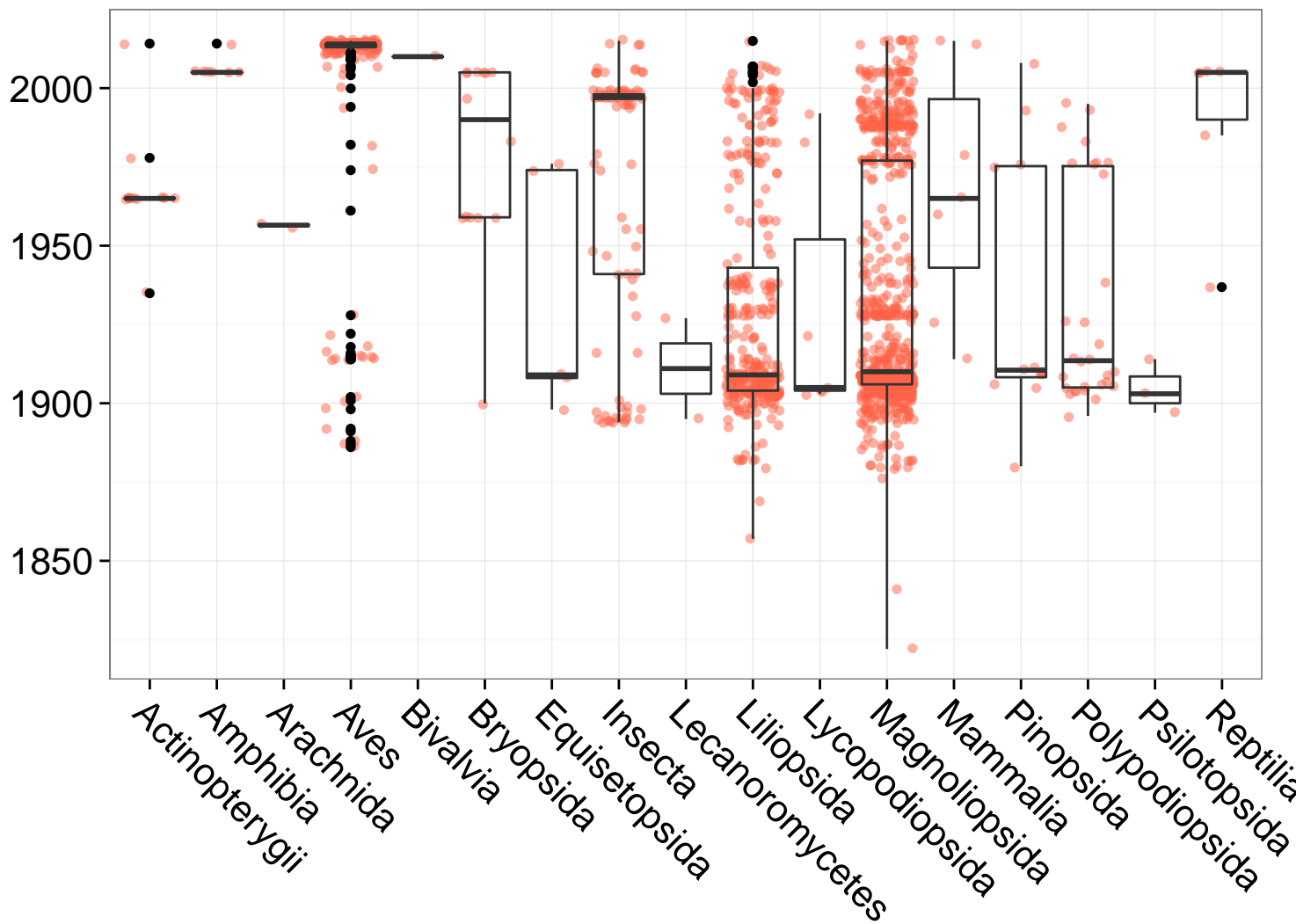


Last Observed (year)



Class