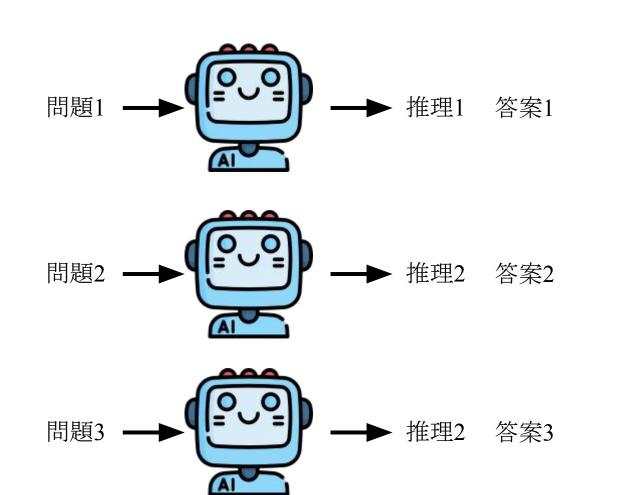
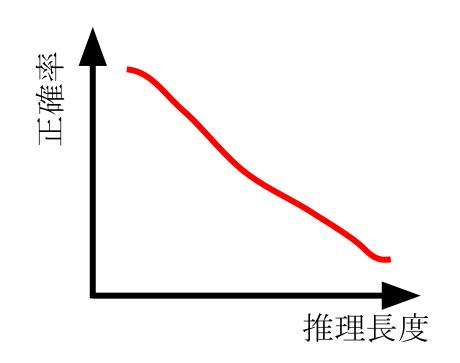
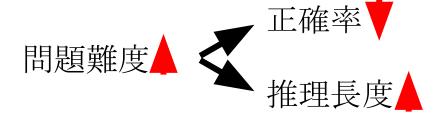
# 別讓推理」 避免地源等一種運算資源 大型語模型想太多

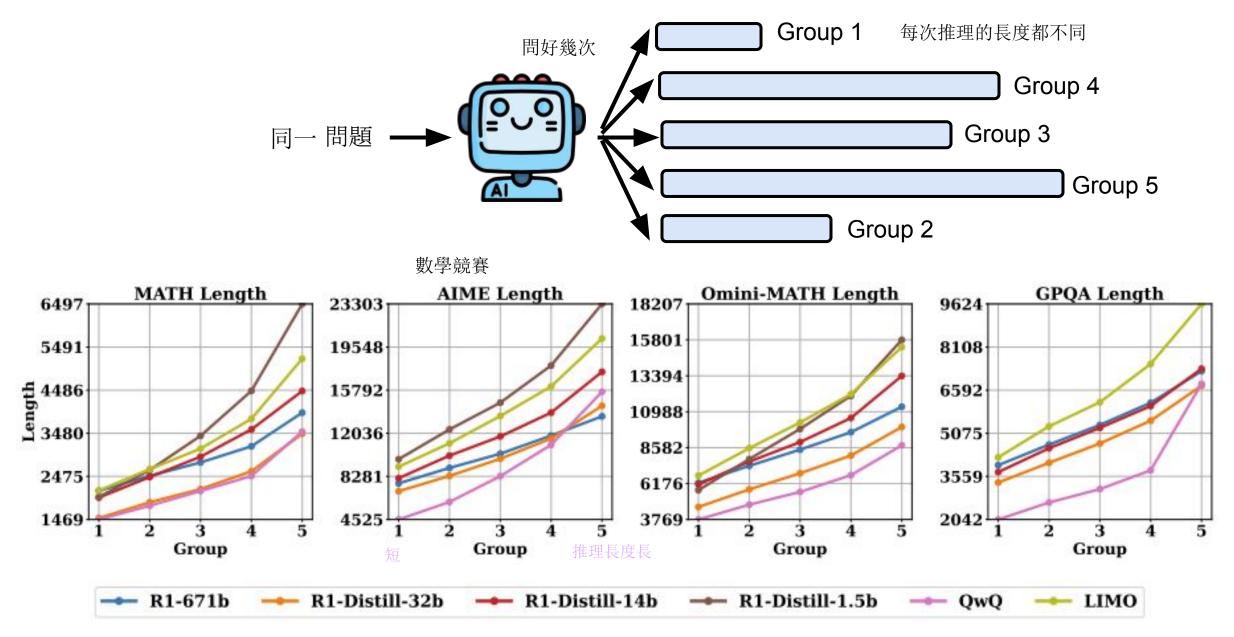
2025/05/02

### 「推理」越長、結果越好? 本一定

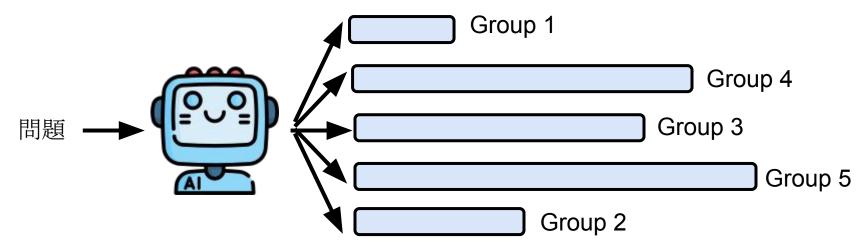




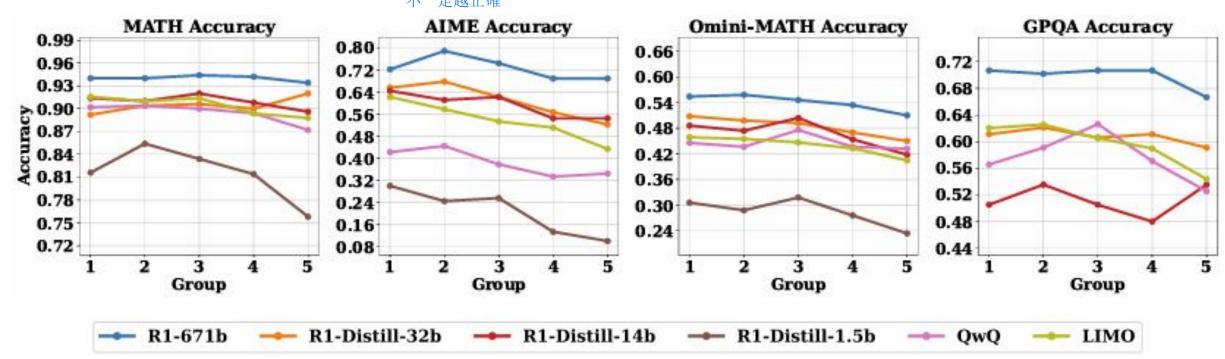




https://arxiv.org/abs/2502.12215



不一定越正確



https://arxiv.org/abs/2502.12215

#### 人工智慧也是一樣

最好的工程師

不是把事情做到完美

而是在有限資源下

把事情做到最好

## 如何避免「想太多」

更強的思維鏈 (Chain-of-Thought, CoT)

給模型推論工作流程

教模型推理過程 (Imitation Learning)

以結果為導向學習推理 (Reinforcement Learning, RL)

就是Chain of Thought概念,但要用較短的草稿

#### Chain of Draft

https://arxiv. org/pdf/2502.18600

#### Standard

Answer the question directly. Do not return any preamble, explanation, or reasoning.

#### Chain-of-Thought

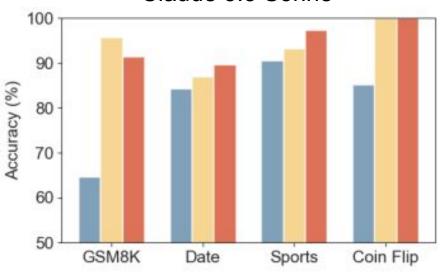
Think step by step to answer the following question. Return the answer at the end of the response after a separator ####.

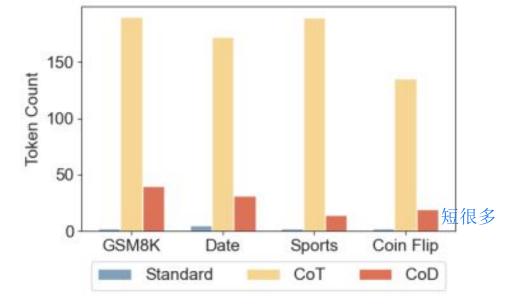
#### Chain-of-Draft

Think step by step, but only keep a minimum draft for each thinking step, with 5 words at most. Return the answer at the end of the response after a separator ####.

藍:不做CoT 膚:做CoT 紅:做CoD

Claude 3.5 Sonne





### 如何避免「想太多」

更強的思維鏈 (Chain-of-Thought, CoT)

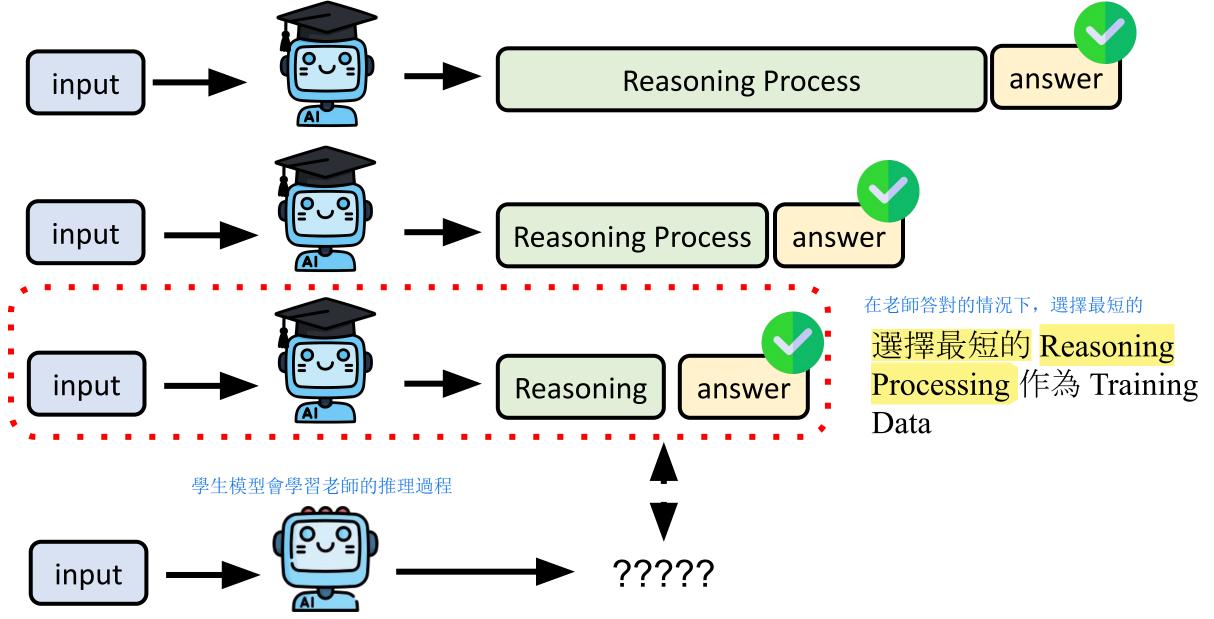
給模型推論工作流程

由人設定工作流程 ex. sampling少一點, beam search時beam少一點等

教模型推理過程 (Imitation Learning)

現在已有ai教ai怎麼做推理

以結果為導向學習推理 (Reinforcement Learning, RL)



https://arxiv.org/abs/2502.18080

## From Explicit CoT to Implicit CoT

	Input							į	. 若直接省去CoT <b>CoT</b>						就產生答案,效果不佳 Cutput			
Explicit CoT	Stage 0:	2	1	×	4	3	=		8	4	+	0	6	3	=	8	0	4
把reasoning過程的第一個 token拿掉	Stage 1:	2	1	×	4	3	= 1			4	+	0	6	3	=	8	0	4 讓模型產生少了 一個token的reason 過程,再產生答案
	Stage 2:	2	1	×	4	3	=				+	0	6	3	=	8	0	<b>担</b> 性,再生生合杀 4
	Stage 3:	2	1	×	4	3	=					0	6	3	=	8	0	4
	Stage 4:	2	1	×	4	3	=						6	3	=	8	0	4
	Stage 5:	2	1	×	4	3	=							3	=	8	0	4
Implicit CoT	Stage 6:	2	1	×	4	3	= 1			用漸減少	進式 模型 排	是法 全理的	過程	展現	=	8	0	4

## 如何避免「想太多」

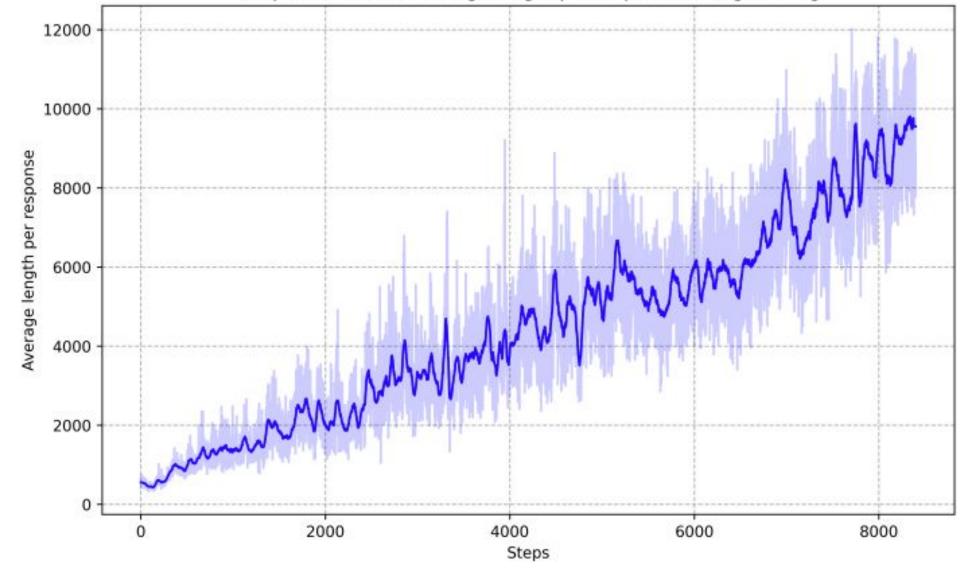
更強的思維鏈 (Chain-of-Thought, CoT)

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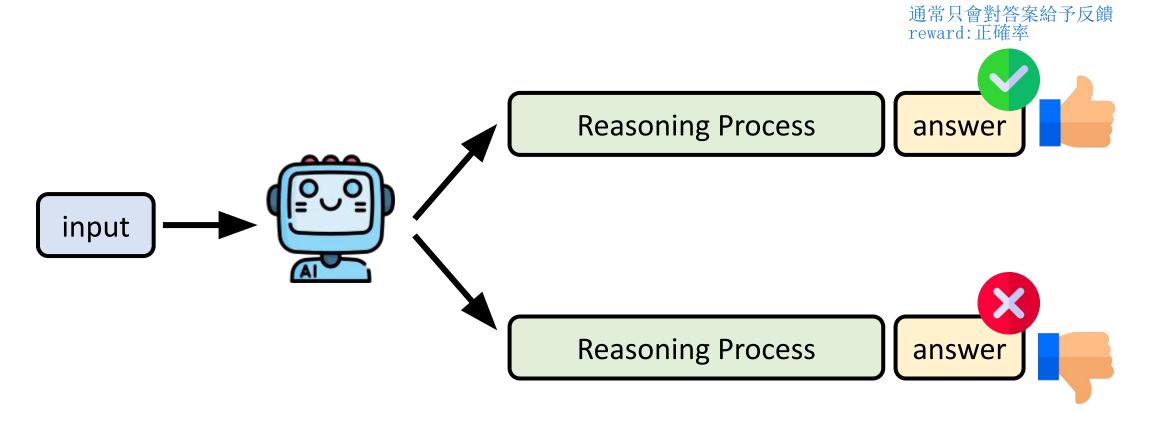
DeepSeek-R1

HW. 7會做RL的作業

deepseek論文顯示隨著r1訓練進行,模型輸出會越長

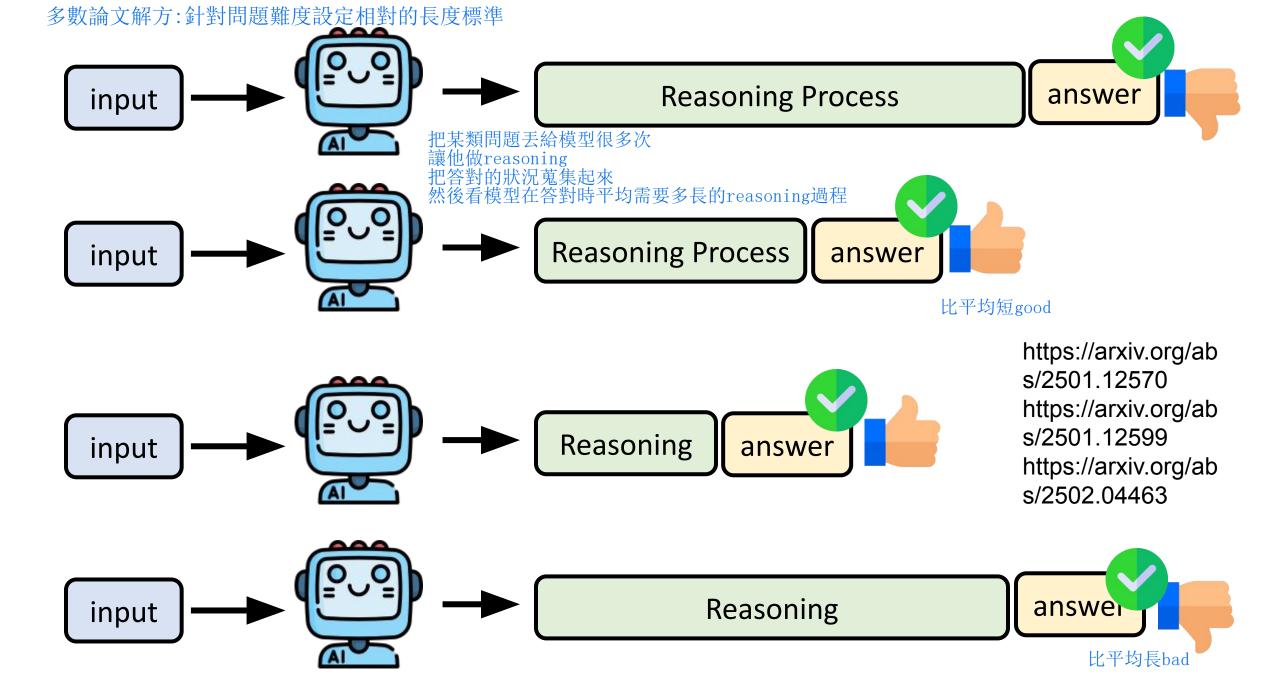
https://arxiv.org/abs/2501.12948

#### RL的方法產生了超長的「推理」過程



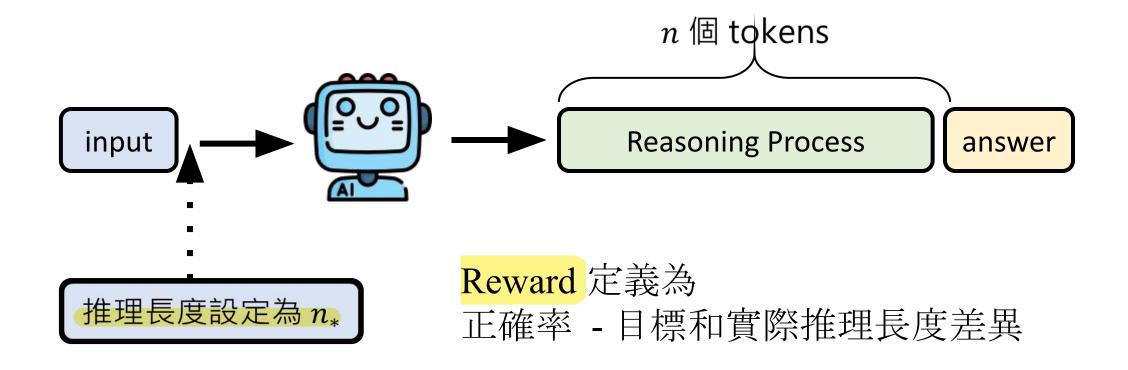
沒人教 AI 要在意 Reasoning Process 的長度!

超過一定長度就算是不好的? 這樣太僵化



### 控制「推理」的長度

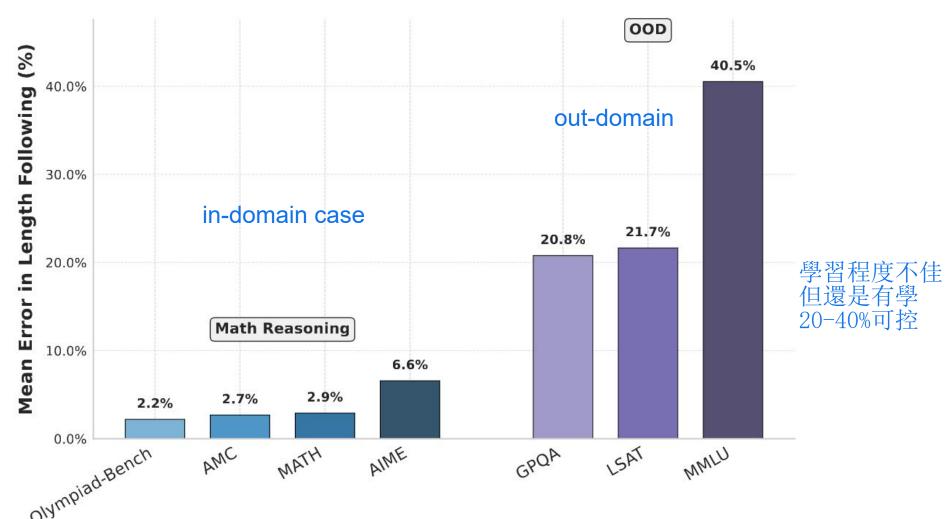
https://arxiv.org/abs/2503.04697



## 控制「推理」的長度

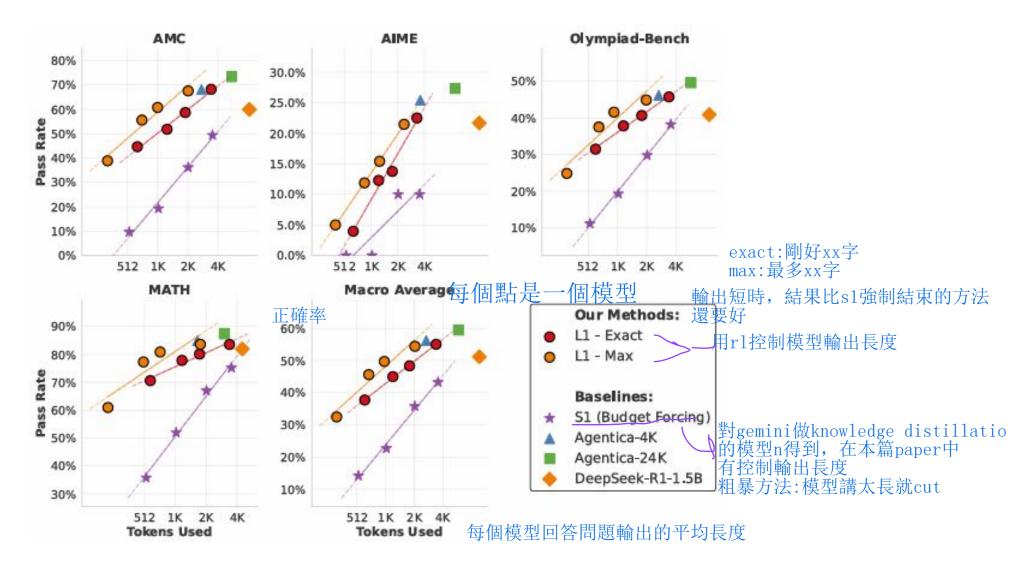
#### 看起來可行

https://arxiv.org/abs/2503.04697



### 控制「推理」的長度

https://arxiv.org/abs/2503.04697





(本圖由 gpt-4o 生成, 與實際演化過程無關)