```
In [1]: # Import libraries
        import os, cv2
        import time
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from sklearn.utils import shuffle
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        from keras.preprocessing import image
        from keras.utils import np utils
        from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Input
        from keras.layers.core import Dense, Dropout, Activation, Flatten
        from keras.layers.convolutional import Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D
        from keras import callbacks
        from keras import backend as K
        K.set_image_data_format('channels_last')
        from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,confusion_matrix
        import itertools
        from keras.models import Model
        # from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet import ResNet50
        # from tensorflow.keras.applications.inception_v3 import InceptionV3
        from tensorflow.keras.applications.mobilenet import MobileNet
        from tensorflow.keras.applications.inception_v3 import decode_predictions
        from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import VGG19
```

Set path for application

```
In [2]: data_path = 'D:/Harold/MyDNN/DataSet/Chest_xray_seperate'
    data_dir_list = os.listdir(data_path)
    print(data_path)

D:/Harold/MyDNN/DataSet/Chest xray seperate
```

Set Image Size and Epocs

```
In [3]: img_rows=128
img_cols=128
num_channel=3
num_epoch=300
```

Define the number of classes

```
In [4]: num_classes = 2
    img_data_list=[]
```

```
In [5]: def preprocess_input(x):
            x[:, :, :, 0] = 103.939
            x[:, :, :, 1] = 116.779
            x[:, :, :, 2] = 123.68
            # 'RGB'->'BGR'
            x = x[:, :, :, ::-1]
            return x
        def data preparation():
            for dataset in data dir list:
                img list=os.listdir(data path+'/'+ dataset)
                print ('Loading the images of dataset-'+'{}\n'.format(dataset))
                for img in img list:
                    img path = data path + '/'+ dataset + '/'+ img
                    img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(224, 224))
                    x = image.img_to_array(img)
                    x = np.expand dims(x, axis=0)
                    x = preprocess input(x)
                      print('Input image shape:', x.shape)
                    img data list.append(x)
                print('Loading Complete')
              for dataset in data dir list:
                  img list=os.listdir(data path+'/'+ dataset)
                  print ('Loading the images of dataset-'+'{}\n'.format(dataset))
                  for img in img_list:
                      img path = data path + '/'+ dataset + '/'+ img
                      img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(224, 224))
                      x = image.img_to_array(img)
                      x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)
                      x = preprocess_input(x)
        #
                        print('Input image shape:', x.shape)
        #
                      img data list.append(x)
                  print('Loading Complete')
        def display loss accuracy(hist):
            train loss=hist.history['loss']
            val loss=hist.history['val loss']
            train acc=hist.history['accuracy']
            val acc=hist.history['val accuracy']
            xc=range(num_epoch)
            plt.figure(1, figsize=(7,5))
            plt.plot(xc, train loss)
            plt.plot(xc, val loss)
            plt.xlabel('num of Epochs')
            plt.ylabel('loss')
            plt.title('train loss vs val loss')
            plt.grid(True)
            plt.legend(['train','val'])
            #print plt.style.available # use bmh, classic,ggplot for big pictures
            plt.style.use(['classic'])
            plt.figure(2, figsize=(7,5))
            plt.plot(xc, train_acc)
            plt.plot(xc, val acc)
            plt.xlabel('num of Epochs')
            plt.ylabel('accuracy')
            plt.title('train_acc vs val_acc')
            plt.grid(True)
            plt.legend(['train','val'],loc=4)
            #print plt.style.available # use bmh, classic,ggplot for big pictures
            plt.style.use(['classic'])
```

```
def get featuremaps(model, layer idx, X batch):
    get activations = K.function([model.layers[0].input, K.learning phase()],[mode
1.layers[layer idx].output,])
    activations = get activations([X batch,0])
    return activations
def plot_featuremap_activations(activations):
    print (np.shape(activations))
    feature maps = activations[0][0]
    print (np.shape(feature maps))
   print (feature_maps.shape)
    fig=plt.figure(figsize=(16,16))
    plt.imshow(feature maps[:,:,filter num],cmap='gray')
    plt.savefig("featuremaps-layer-{}".format(layer_num) + "-filternum-{}".format(f
ilter num)+'.jpg')
    num of featuremaps=feature maps.shape[2]
    fig=plt.figure(figsize=(16,16))
    plt.title("featuremaps-layer-{}".format(layer num))
    subplot num=int(np.ceil(np.sqrt(num of featuremaps)))
    for i in range(int(num of featuremaps)):
        ax = fig.add subplot(subplot num, subplot num, i+1)
        \#ax.imshow(output\ image[0,:,:,i],interpolation='nearest')\ \#to\ see\ the\ firs
t filter
        ax.imshow(feature maps[:,:,i],cmap='gray')
        plt.xticks([])
        plt.yticks([])
        plt.tight layout()
    fig.savefig("featuremaps-layer-{}".format(layer num) + '.jpg')
# Plotting the confusion matrix
def plot confusion matrix(cm, classes,
                          normalize=False,
                          title='Confusion matrix',
                          cmap=plt.cm.Blues):
    This function prints and plots the confusion matrix.
    Normalization can be applied by setting `normalize=True`.
    plt.figure()
    plt.imshow(cm, interpolation='nearest', cmap=cmap)
    plt.title(title)
   plt.colorbar()
   tick_marks = np.arange(len(classes))
    plt.xticks(tick marks, classes, rotation=45)
    plt.yticks(tick marks, classes)
    if normalize:
        cm = cm.astype('float') / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
        print("Normalized confusion matrix")
    else:
        print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
    print(cm)
    thresh = cm.max() / 2.
    for i, j in itertools.product(range(cm.shape[0]), range(cm.shape[1])):
        plt.text(j, i, cm[i, j],
                 horizontalalignment="center",
                 color="white" if cm[i, j] > thresh else "black")
```

```
plt.tight_layout()
plt.ylabel('True label')
plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
plt.show()
```

Data Preperation

```
In [6]: # Calling Data Preperation
        data preperation()
        Loading the images of dataset-NORMAL
        Loading Complete
        Loading the images of dataset-PNEUMONIA
        Loading Complete
In [7]: print (len(img_data_list))
        img_data = np.array(img_data_list)
        #img_data = img_data.astype('float32')
        print (img_data.shape)
        img data=np.rollaxis(img data,1,0)
        print (img data.shape)
        img_data=img_data[0]
        print (img data.shape)
        5856
        (5856, 1, 224, 224, 3)
        (1, 5856, 224, 224, 3)
        (5856, 224, 224, 3)
```

Assiging Labels

```
In [8]: num_of_samples = img_data.shape[0]
    labels = np.ones((num_of_samples,),dtype='int64')

    labels[0:1582]=0
    labels[1583:5856]=1

    names = ['normal','pneumonia']
```

Creating clasas labels to one-hot encoding

```
In [9]: # convert class labels to on-hot encoding
Y = np_utils.to_categorical(labels, num_classes)
```

Split Data set into training and validation set

```
In [10]: #Shuffle the dataset
    x,y = shuffle(img_data,Y, random_state=2)
    # Split the dataset
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=2)
```

Model Definition

covid19_transfer_learning_VGG19

Training the classifier alone

```
In [11]: image_input = Input(shape=(224, 224, 3))
    model = VGG19(input_tensor=image_input, include_top=True, weights='imagenet')
    model.summary()
    output_layer = model(image_input)

# last_layer = model.get_layer('avg_pool').output
    x= Flatten(name='flatten')(output_layer)
    out = Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax', name='output_layer')(x)
    custom_resnet_model = Model(inputs=image_input,outputs= out)
    custom_resnet_model.summary()
```

Model: "vgg19"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None	, 224, 224, 3)]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None,	224, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None,	224, 224, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None,	112, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None,	112, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None,	112, 112, 128)	147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None,	56, 56, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None,	56, 56, 256)	295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None,	56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None,	56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_conv4 (Conv2D)	(None,	56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None,	28, 28, 256)	0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None,	28, 28, 512)	1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None,	28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None,	28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_conv4 (Conv2D)	(None,	28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None,	14, 14, 512)	0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None,	14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None,	14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None,	14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv4 (Conv2D)	(None,	14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None,	7, 7, 512)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None,	25088)	0
fc1 (Dense)	(None,	4096)	102764544
fc2 (Dense)	(None,	4096)	16781312
predictions (Dense)	(None,	1000)	4097000
Total params: 143,667,240 Trainable params: 143,667,24 Non-trainable params: 0	0		
Model: "functional_1"			
Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #

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Out[12]: True

```
In [13]: custom_resnet_model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metric
s=['accuracy'])
```

```
In [14]: t = time.time()
hist = custom_resnet_model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=num_epoch, v
erbose=1, validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
print('Training time: %s' % (t - time.time()))
(loss, accuracy) = custom_resnet_model.evaluate(X_test, y_test, batch_size=10, verb
ose=1)
print("[INFO] loss={:.4f}, accuracy: {:.4f}%".format(loss,accuracy * 100))
```

```
Epoch 1/300
cy: 0.7126 - val loss: 0.6041 - val accuracy: 0.7338
Epoch 2/300
147/147 [============= ] - 12s 82ms/step - loss: 0.5818 - accura
cy: 0.7289 - val loss: 0.5561 - val accuracy: 0.7338
Epoch 3/300
cy: 0.7293 - val_loss: 0.5270 - val_accuracy: 0.7363
Epoch 4/300
cy: 0.7310 - val_loss: 0.5056 - val_accuracy: 0.7406
Epoch 5/300
cy: 0.7348 - val loss: 0.4873 - val accuracy: 0.7398
Epoch 6/300
cy: 0.7415 - val loss: 0.4709 - val accuracy: 0.7423
Epoch 7/300
cy: 0.7464 - val_loss: 0.4562 - val_accuracy: 0.7483
Epoch 8/300
cy: 0.7536 - val loss: 0.4426 - val accuracy: 0.7594
Epoch 9/300
cy: 0.7590 - val loss: 0.4303 - val accuracy: 0.7739
Epoch 10/300
cy: 0.7711 - val_loss: 0.4189 - val_accuracy: 0.7833
Epoch 11/300
cy: 0.7786 - val loss: 0.4084 - val accuracy: 0.8003
Epoch 12/300
cy: 0.7867 - val loss: 0.3988 - val_accuracy: 0.8106
Epoch 13/300
cy: 0.7978 - val loss: 0.3899 - val accuracy: 0.8242
Epoch 14/300
cy: 0.8081 - val loss: 0.3816 - val_accuracy: 0.8311
Epoch 15/300
cy: 0.8158 - val_loss: 0.3740 - val_accuracy: 0.8362
Epoch 16/300
cy: 0.8224 - val loss: 0.3669 - val accuracy: 0.8413
Epoch 17/300
cy: 0.8313 - val loss: 0.3603 - val_accuracy: 0.8430
Epoch 18/300
cy: 0.8328 - val loss: 0.3542 - val_accuracy: 0.8498
Epoch 19/300
cy: 0.8380 - val loss: 0.3485 - val_accuracy: 0.8549
Epoch 20/300
cy: 0.8401 - val loss: 0.3431 - val accuracy: 0.8601
Epoch 21/300
cy: 0.8463 - val_loss: 0.3381 - val_accuracy: 0.8643
```

```
Epoch 22/300
cy: 0.8482 - val loss: 0.3333 - val accuracy: 0.8695
Epoch 23/300
cy: 0.8508 - val loss: 0.3288 - val accuracy: 0.8729
Epoch 24/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 85ms/step - loss: 0.3506 - accura
cy: 0.8538 - val loss: 0.3245 - val accuracy: 0.8771
Epoch 25/300
cy: 0.8567 - val_loss: 0.3206 - val_accuracy: 0.8788
Epoch 26/300
cy: 0.8565 - val_loss: 0.3168 - val_accuracy: 0.8848
Epoch 27/300
cy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3132 - val_accuracy: 0.8857
Epoch 28/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.3373 - accura
cy: 0.8617 - val loss: 0.3098 - val accuracy: 0.8882
Epoch 29/300
cy: 0.8634 - val loss: 0.3066 - val accuracy: 0.8882
Epoch 30/300
cy: 0.8640 - val loss: 0.3035 - val accuracy: 0.8882
Epoch 31/300
cy: 0.8661 - val loss: 0.3005 - val accuracy: 0.8891
Epoch 32/300
cy: 0.8661 - val_loss: 0.2977 - val_accuracy: 0.8891
Epoch 33/300
cy: 0.8678 - val_loss: 0.2951 - val_accuracy: 0.8891
Epoch 34/300
cy: 0.8683 - val loss: 0.2925 - val accuracy: 0.8908
cy: 0.8689 - val loss: 0.2900 - val accuracy: 0.8933
Epoch 36/300
cy: 0.8706 - val_loss: 0.2876 - val_accuracy: 0.8942
Epoch 37/300
cy: 0.8717 - val loss: 0.2855 - val accuracy: 0.8951
Epoch 38/300
cy: 0.8717 - val loss: 0.2833 - val accuracy: 0.8951
Epoch 39/300
cy: 0.8715 - val loss: 0.2812 - val accuracy: 0.8976
Epoch 40/300
147/147 [============== ] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.3097 - accura
cy: 0.8736 - val loss: 0.2792 - val accuracy: 0.9002
Epoch 41/300
cy: 0.8732 - val_loss: 0.2772 - val_accuracy: 0.9002
Epoch 42/300
cy: 0.8736 - val loss: 0.2754 - val accuracy: 0.8993
Epoch 43/300
```

```
cy: 0.8747 - val loss: 0.2735 - val accuracy: 0.8993
Epoch 44/300
cy: 0.8766 - val loss: 0.2718 - val accuracy: 0.9010
cy: 0.8757 - val loss: 0.2701 - val accuracy: 0.9027
Epoch 46/300
cy: 0.8757 - val_loss: 0.2685 - val_accuracy: 0.9027
Epoch 47/300
cy: 0.8785 - val loss: 0.2669 - val accuracy: 0.9027
Epoch 48/300
cy: 0.8792 - val loss: 0.2654 - val accuracy: 0.9027
Epoch 49/300
cy: 0.8792 - val loss: 0.2639 - val accuracy: 0.9044
Epoch 50/300
cy: 0.8796 - val loss: 0.2624 - val accuracy: 0.9078
Epoch 51/300
cy: 0.8811 - val loss: 0.2610 - val accuracy: 0.9078
Epoch 52/300
cy: 0.8815 - val loss: 0.2597 - val accuracy: 0.9087
Epoch 53/300
cy: 0.8826 - val loss: 0.2583 - val accuracy: 0.9096
Epoch 54/300
cy: 0.8824 - val_loss: 0.2571 - val_accuracy: 0.9096
Epoch 55/300
cy: 0.8822 - val loss: 0.2557 - val accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 56/300
cy: 0.8849 - val loss: 0.2545 - val accuracy: 0.9138
Epoch 57/300
cy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.2533 - val_accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 58/300
cy: 0.8858 - val_loss: 0.2522 - val_accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 59/300
cy: 0.8860 - val loss: 0.2511 - val accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 60/300
cy: 0.8866 - val loss: 0.2499 - val accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 61/300
cy: 0.8871 - val loss: 0.2489 - val accuracy: 0.9155
147/147 [============= ] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2802 - accura
cy: 0.8866 - val loss: 0.2478 - val accuracy: 0.9164
Epoch 63/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2793 - accura
cy: 0.8879 - val loss: 0.2468 - val accuracy: 0.9164
Epoch 64/300
```

```
cy: 0.8879 - val loss: 0.2458 - val accuracy: 0.9164
Epoch 65/300
cy: 0.8871 - val loss: 0.2449 - val accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 66/300
cy: 0.8881 - val loss: 0.2440 - val accuracy: 0.9164
Epoch 67/300
cy: 0.8881 - val loss: 0.2430 - val accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 68/300
cy: 0.8898 - val loss: 0.2420 - val accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 69/300
cy: 0.8903 - val_loss: 0.2412 - val_accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 70/300
cy: 0.8915 - val_loss: 0.2403 - val_accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 71/300
cy: 0.8907 - val loss: 0.2395 - val accuracy: 0.9155
147/147 [============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2712 - accura
cy: 0.8915 - val loss: 0.2387 - val accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 73/300
cy: 0.8933 - val loss: 0.2378 - val accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 74/300
cy: 0.8928 - val loss: 0.2370 - val accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 75/300
cy: 0.8937 - val_loss: 0.2362 - val_accuracy: 0.9138
Epoch 76/300
cy: 0.8943 - val_loss: 0.2355 - val_accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 77/300
cy: 0.8937 - val loss: 0.2347 - val accuracy: 0.9138
Epoch 78/300
cy: 0.8945 - val loss: 0.2339 - val accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 79/300
cy: 0.8947 - val_loss: 0.2332 - val_accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 80/300
cy: 0.8950 - val loss: 0.2326 - val accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 81/300
cy: 0.8954 - val loss: 0.2318 - val accuracy: 0.9121
Epoch 82/300
cy: 0.8965 - val loss: 0.2311 - val accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 83/300
cy: 0.8965 - val loss: 0.2304 - val accuracy: 0.9121
Epoch 84/300
cy: 0.8975 - val loss: 0.2298 - val accuracy: 0.9138
Epoch 85/300
cy: 0.8973 - val loss: 0.2292 - val accuracy: 0.9147
```

```
Epoch 86/300
cy: 0.8965 - val loss: 0.2284 - val accuracy: 0.9155
Epoch 87/300
cy: 0.8988 - val loss: 0.2278 - val accuracy: 0.9172
Epoch 88/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2600 - accura
cy: 0.8990 - val loss: 0.2272 - val accuracy: 0.9164
Epoch 89/300
cy: 0.9009 - val_loss: 0.2267 - val_accuracy: 0.9164
Epoch 90/300
cy: 0.8999 - val loss: 0.2261 - val accuracy: 0.9164
Epoch 91/300
cy: 0.8997 - val_loss: 0.2255 - val_accuracy: 0.9181
Epoch 92/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2576 - accura
cy: 0.9005 - val loss: 0.2250 - val accuracy: 0.9181
Epoch 93/300
cy: 0.9007 - val loss: 0.2244 - val accuracy: 0.9181
Epoch 94/300
cy: 0.9005 - val loss: 0.2239 - val accuracy: 0.9181
Epoch 95/300
cy: 0.9007 - val loss: 0.2233 - val accuracy: 0.9181
Epoch 96/300
cy: 0.9026 - val_loss: 0.2227 - val_accuracy: 0.9198
Epoch 97/300
cy: 0.9026 - val_loss: 0.2222 - val_accuracy: 0.9189
Epoch 98/300
cy: 0.9026 - val loss: 0.2216 - val accuracy: 0.9189
cy: 0.9039 - val_loss: 0.2212 - val_accuracy: 0.9189
Epoch 100/300
cy: 0.9033 - val_loss: 0.2206 - val_accuracy: 0.9189
Epoch 101/300
cy: 0.9035 - val loss: 0.2202 - val accuracy: 0.9198
Epoch 102/300
cy: 0.9039 - val loss: 0.2196 - val accuracy: 0.9215
Epoch 103/300
cy: 0.9039 - val loss: 0.2192 - val accuracy: 0.9215
Epoch 104/300
cy: 0.9052 - val loss: 0.2187 - val accuracy: 0.9198
Epoch 105/300
cy: 0.9048 - val loss: 0.2183 - val accuracy: 0.9206
Epoch 106/300
cy: 0.9052 - val loss: 0.2179 - val accuracy: 0.9215
Epoch 107/300
```

```
cy: 0.9063 - val loss: 0.2174 - val accuracy: 0.9224
Epoch 108/300
cy: 0.9063 - val loss: 0.2169 - val accuracy: 0.9224
cy: 0.9061 - val loss: 0.2165 - val accuracy: 0.9232
Epoch 110/300
cy: 0.9061 - val_loss: 0.2160 - val_accuracy: 0.9241
Epoch 111/300
cy: 0.9063 - val loss: 0.2156 - val accuracy: 0.9241
Epoch 112/300
cy: 0.9067 - val_loss: 0.2152 - val_accuracy: 0.9241
Epoch 113/300
cy: 0.9065 - val loss: 0.2147 - val accuracy: 0.9241
Epoch 114/300
cy: 0.9073 - val loss: 0.2144 - val accuracy: 0.9241
Epoch 115/300
cy: 0.9065 - val loss: 0.2140 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 116/300
cy: 0.9073 - val loss: 0.2136 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 117/300
cy: 0.9078 - val loss: 0.2132 - val accuracy: 0.9241
Epoch 118/300
cy: 0.9078 - val_loss: 0.2127 - val_accuracy: 0.9232
Epoch 119/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2449 - accura
cy: 0.9095 - val loss: 0.2124 - val accuracy: 0.9232
Epoch 120/300
cy: 0.9097 - val loss: 0.2120 - val accuracy: 0.9232
Epoch 121/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2441 - accura
cy: 0.9088 - val_loss: 0.2117 - val_accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 122/300
cy: 0.9093 - val_loss: 0.2113 - val_accuracy: 0.9241
Epoch 123/300
cy: 0.9097 - val loss: 0.2110 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 124/300
cy: 0.9097 - val loss: 0.2106 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 125/300
cy: 0.9097 - val loss: 0.2103 - val accuracy: 0.9249
147/147 [============= ] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2423 - accura
cy: 0.9101 - val loss: 0.2100 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 127/300
cy: 0.9101 - val loss: 0.2096 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 128/300
```

```
cy: 0.9097 - val loss: 0.2093 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 129/300
cy: 0.9093 - val loss: 0.2089 - val accuracy: 0.9258
Epoch 130/300
cy: 0.9095 - val loss: 0.2086 - val accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 131/300
cy: 0.9103 - val loss: 0.2083 - val accuracy: 0.9258
Epoch 132/300
cy: 0.9105 - val loss: 0.2079 - val accuracy: 0.9266
Epoch 133/300
cy: 0.9105 - val loss: 0.2076 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 134/300
cy: 0.9101 - val_loss: 0.2074 - val_accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 135/300
cy: 0.9105 - val loss: 0.2071 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 136/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2389 - accura
cy: 0.9103 - val loss: 0.2067 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 137/300
cy: 0.9101 - val loss: 0.2064 - val accuracy: 0.9266
Epoch 138/300
cy: 0.9108 - val loss: 0.2061 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 139/300
147/147 [============= ] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2380 - accura
cy: 0.9105 - val_loss: 0.2058 - val_accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 140/300
cy: 0.9103 - val_loss: 0.2056 - val_accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 141/300
cy: 0.9108 - val loss: 0.2053 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 142/300
cy: 0.9099 - val loss: 0.2051 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 143/300
cy: 0.9114 - val_loss: 0.2047 - val_accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 144/300
cy: 0.9108 - val loss: 0.2045 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 145/300
cy: 0.9114 - val loss: 0.2042 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 146/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2359 - accura
cy: 0.9118 - val loss: 0.2039 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 147/300
cy: 0.9105 - val loss: 0.2037 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 148/300
cy: 0.9114 - val loss: 0.2034 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 149/300
cy: 0.9114 - val loss: 0.2032 - val accuracy: 0.9275
```

```
Epoch 150/300
cy: 0.9116 - val loss: 0.2029 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 151/300
cy: 0.9120 - val loss: 0.2026 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 152/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2343 - accura
cy: 0.9112 - val loss: 0.2024 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 153/300
cy: 0.9118 - val_loss: 0.2022 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 154/300
cy: 0.9114 - val loss: 0.2019 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 155/300
cy: 0.9118 - val_loss: 0.2017 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 156/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2332 - accura
cy: 0.9125 - val loss: 0.2015 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 157/300
cy: 0.9120 - val loss: 0.2012 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 158/300
cy: 0.9125 - val loss: 0.2009 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 159/300
cy: 0.9123 - val loss: 0.2008 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 160/300
cy: 0.9118 - val_loss: 0.2005 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 161/300
cy: 0.9131 - val_loss: 0.2003 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 162/300
cy: 0.9135 - val loss: 0.2001 - val accuracy: 0.9292
147/147 [============== ] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2314 - accura
cy: 0.9131 - val loss: 0.1998 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 164/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2311 - accura
cy: 0.9133 - val_loss: 0.1996 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 165/300
cy: 0.9133 - val loss: 0.1994 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 166/300
cy: 0.9135 - val loss: 0.1992 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 167/300
cy: 0.9135 - val loss: 0.1990 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 168/300
cy: 0.9140 - val loss: 0.1987 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 169/300
cy: 0.9144 - val loss: 0.1985 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 170/300
cy: 0.9135 - val loss: 0.1983 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 171/300
```

```
cy: 0.9146 - val loss: 0.1981 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 172/300
cy: 0.9144 - val loss: 0.1979 - val accuracy: 0.9292
cy: 0.9144 - val loss: 0.1977 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 174/300
cy: 0.9144 - val_loss: 0.1975 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 175/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1973 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 176/300
cy: 0.9142 - val_loss: 0.1972 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 177/300
cy: 0.9152 - val loss: 0.1969 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 178/300
cy: 0.9148 - val loss: 0.1967 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 179/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1966 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 180/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1963 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 181/300
cy: 0.9142 - val loss: 0.1961 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 182/300
cy: 0.9150 - val_loss: 0.1959 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 183/300
cy: 0.9146 - val loss: 0.1958 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 184/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1956 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 185/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2265 - accura
cy: 0.9152 - val_loss: 0.1954 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 186/300
cy: 0.9146 - val_loss: 0.1952 - val_accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 187/300
cy: 0.9148 - val loss: 0.1950 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 188/300
cy: 0.9148 - val loss: 0.1949 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 189/300
cy: 0.9146 - val loss: 0.1947 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 190/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2254 - accura
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1945 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 191/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1944 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 192/300
```

```
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1942 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 193/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1940 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 194/300
cy: 0.9157 - val loss: 0.1939 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 195/300
cy: 0.9157 - val loss: 0.1937 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 196/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1936 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 197/300
cy: 0.9150 - val_loss: 0.1934 - val_accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 198/300
cy: 0.9157 - val_loss: 0.1932 - val_accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 199/300
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1930 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 200/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2235 - accura
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1929 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 201/300
cy: 0.9159 - val loss: 0.1927 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 202/300
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1926 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 203/300
cy: 0.9155 - val_loss: 0.1924 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 204/300
cy: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.1923 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 205/300
cy: 0.9157 - val loss: 0.1922 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 206/300
cy: 0.9161 - val loss: 0.1920 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 207/300
cy: 0.9155 - val_loss: 0.1918 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 208/300
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1917 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 209/300
cy: 0.9161 - val loss: 0.1915 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 210/300
cy: 0.9159 - val loss: 0.1913 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 211/300
cy: 0.9157 - val loss: 0.1912 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 212/300
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1911 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 213/300
cy: 0.9157 - val loss: 0.1909 - val accuracy: 0.9283
```

```
Epoch 214/300
cy: 0.9157 - val loss: 0.1908 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 215/300
cy: 0.9152 - val loss: 0.1907 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 216/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2208 - accura
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1906 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 217/300
147/147 [============== ] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2206 - accura
cy: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.1904 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 218/300
cy: 0.9152 - val loss: 0.1904 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 219/300
cy: 0.9163 - val_loss: 0.1902 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 220/300
147/147 [============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2201 - accura
cy: 0.9159 - val loss: 0.1900 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 221/300
cy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.1899 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 222/300
cy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.1897 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 223/300
cy: 0.9165 - val loss: 0.1896 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 224/300
cy: 0.9170 - val_loss: 0.1895 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 225/300
cy: 0.9163 - val_loss: 0.1894 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 226/300
cy: 0.9159 - val loss: 0.1892 - val accuracy: 0.9283
cy: 0.9155 - val_loss: 0.1891 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 228/300
cy: 0.9165 - val_loss: 0.1890 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 229/300
cy: 0.9161 - val loss: 0.1889 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 230/300
cy: 0.9159 - val loss: 0.1887 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 231/300
cy: 0.9165 - val loss: 0.1886 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 232/300
cy: 0.9161 - val loss: 0.1885 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 233/300
cy: 0.9167 - val loss: 0.1883 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 234/300
cy: 0.9161 - val loss: 0.1882 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 235/300
```

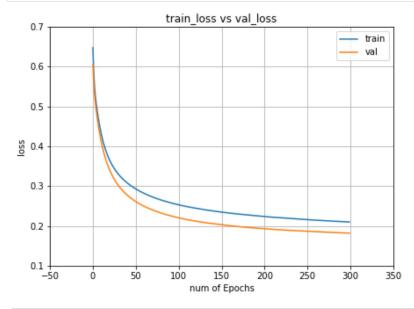
```
cy: 0.9163 - val loss: 0.1881 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 236/300
cy: 0.9167 - val loss: 0.1880 - val accuracy: 0.9283
cy: 0.9167 - val loss: 0.1879 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 238/300
cy: 0.9167 - val_loss: 0.1878 - val_accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 239/300
cy: 0.9167 - val loss: 0.1876 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 240/300
cy: 0.9172 - val_loss: 0.1876 - val_accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 241/300
cy: 0.9165 - val loss: 0.1874 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 242/300
cy: 0.9172 - val loss: 0.1873 - val accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 243/300
cy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.1871 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 244/300
cy: 0.9174 - val loss: 0.1870 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 245/300
cy: 0.9180 - val loss: 0.1870 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 246/300
cy: 0.9178 - val_loss: 0.1869 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 247/300
cy: 0.9176 - val loss: 0.1867 - val accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 248/300
cy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.1866 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 249/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2158 - accura
cy: 0.9174 - val_loss: 0.1865 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 250/300
cy: 0.9178 - val_loss: 0.1863 - val_accuracy: 0.9283
Epoch 251/300
cy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.1863 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 252/300
cy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.1862 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 253/300
cy: 0.9180 - val loss: 0.1861 - val accuracy: 0.9292
147/147 [============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2151 - accura
cy: 0.9180 - val loss: 0.1860 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 255/300
cy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.1859 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 256/300
```

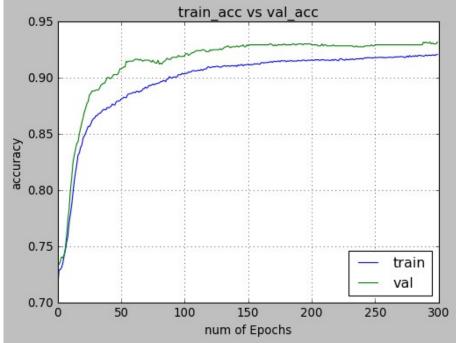
```
cy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.1858 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 257/300
cy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.1857 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 258/300
cy: 0.9176 - val loss: 0.1856 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 259/300
cy: 0.9180 - val loss: 0.1855 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 260/300
cy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.1854 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 261/300
cy: 0.9180 - val_loss: 0.1852 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 262/300
cy: 0.9182 - val_loss: 0.1851 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 263/300
cy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.1851 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 264/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2138 - accura
cy: 0.9180 - val loss: 0.1850 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 265/300
cy: 0.9180 - val loss: 0.1849 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 266/300
cy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.1848 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 267/300
cy: 0.9187 - val loss: 0.1846 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 268/300
cy: 0.9182 - val_loss: 0.1845 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 269/300
cy: 0.9187 - val loss: 0.1844 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 270/300
cy: 0.9184 - val loss: 0.1843 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 271/300
cy: 0.9189 - val_loss: 0.1844 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 272/300
cy: 0.9187 - val loss: 0.1841 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 273/300
cy: 0.9187 - val loss: 0.1841 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 274/300
cy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.1840 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 275/300
cy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.1840 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 276/300
cy: 0.9193 - val loss: 0.1839 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 277/300
cy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.1838 - val accuracy: 0.9292
```

```
Epoch 278/300
cy: 0.9197 - val loss: 0.1837 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 279/300
cy: 0.9187 - val loss: 0.1836 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 280/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 84ms/step - loss: 0.2119 - accura
cy: 0.9189 - val loss: 0.1836 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 281/300
cy: 0.9195 - val_loss: 0.1834 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 282/300
cy: 0.9189 - val loss: 0.1834 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 283/300
cy: 0.9197 - val_loss: 0.1833 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 284/300
147/147 [=============] - 12s 83ms/step - loss: 0.2115 - accura
cy: 0.9189 - val loss: 0.1832 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 285/300
cy: 0.9197 - val loss: 0.1830 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 286/300
cy: 0.9199 - val loss: 0.1830 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 287/300
cy: 0.9195 - val loss: 0.1829 - val accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 288/300
cy: 0.9195 - val_loss: 0.1828 - val_accuracy: 0.9292
Epoch 289/300
cy: 0.9191 - val_loss: 0.1826 - val_accuracy: 0.9317
Epoch 290/300
cy: 0.9195 - val loss: 0.1826 - val accuracy: 0.9309
cy: 0.9202 - val loss: 0.1824 - val accuracy: 0.9317
Epoch 292/300
cy: 0.9195 - val_loss: 0.1824 - val_accuracy: 0.9309
Epoch 293/300
cy: 0.9199 - val loss: 0.1823 - val accuracy: 0.9309
Epoch 294/300
cy: 0.9199 - val loss: 0.1822 - val accuracy: 0.9317
Epoch 295/300
cy: 0.9197 - val loss: 0.1822 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 296/300
cy: 0.9202 - val loss: 0.1821 - val accuracy: 0.9309
Epoch 297/300
cy: 0.9202 - val loss: 0.1820 - val_accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 298/300
cy: 0.9197 - val loss: 0.1819 - val accuracy: 0.9300
Epoch 299/300
```

visualizing losses and accuracy

In [16]: display_loss_accuracy(hist)





Evaluating the model

```
In [17]: score = custom_resnet_model.evaluate(X_test, y_test, verbose=0)
    print('Test Loss:', score[0])
    print('Test accuracy:', score[1])

    test_image = X_test[0:1]
    print (test_image.shape)

    print(model.predict(test_image))
    print(model.predict_classes(test_image))
    print(y_test[0:1])
```

```
Test Loss: 0.18175366520881653
Test accuracy: 0.9317406415939331
(1, 224, 224, 3)
[[1.60319269e-05 1.03313741e-05 1.10294837e-04 1.62154553e-04
  1.54952664e-04 3.75904006e-06 1.45744079e-05 1.49391735e-06
  7.57235000e-07 9.59678005e-07 2.06255368e-06 4.56184489e-06
  1.86742704e-06 5.95964275e-06 4.45468061e-07 1.67001065e-06
  4.04327830e-06 2.47253524e-06 4.92232402e-06 1.51862960e-05
  6.89771525e-07 1.77929940e-06 2.35125708e-06 7.93170329e-06
  3.36765743e-06 4.09337645e-07 9.40696225e-07 1.42265390e-06
  3.05310095e-06 1.17761365e-05 1.59667673e-06 4.37783820e-06
  1.06327821e-06 8.20454170e-06 9.17864963e-06 9.03331909e-07
  3.70212774e-06 1.50403264e-06 7.12718975e-06 6.36542381e-06
  1.66181053e-05 1.08479242e-06 2.40343957e-06 1.54460020e-06
  2.00442173e-06 2.86294403e-06 1.11290256e-05 2.00422119e-06
  2.27432247e-06 1.55147627e-05 4.49494037e-05 4.17682313e-05
  5.78564004e-06 6.57222654e-06 1.30594326e-05 4.42919827e-06
  6.07707670e-06 1.76240144e-06 3.19003698e-06 3.83554652e-06
  1.56950391e-05 3.07739174e-05 1.43814004e-05 4.24008431e-06
  4.80574045e-06 3.03465595e-06 3.81626342e-06 7.26074995e-06
  1.51082668e-06 3.48639660e-05 2.34314507e-06 1.89028760e-05
  5.30490979e-06 9.16534020e-07 8.63349101e-07 3.58039392e-06
  6.97309861e-06 3.29716181e-06 6.22108337e-06 2.37078239e-05
  1.79604956e-06 1.88003901e-06 6.68061887e-07 6.39696225e-07
  1.57687123e-06 7.92699552e-07 1.66018594e-06 7.19225063e-05
  1.16075262e-05 5.61878260e-05 1.65175732e-06 4.02936303e-06
  7.42185136e-07 6.60048636e-06 1.61907292e-06 1.24259429e-06
  2.79969026e-06 9.39246661e-07 2.60249891e-07 3.26425106e-06
  5.19502964e-06 1.01820755e-04 1.48046627e-06 1.14670820e-06
  1.17285413e-06 3.59738419e-06 7.95398773e-06 2.11877486e-05
  4.10908797e-05 6.67888344e-06 7.93686286e-06 2.56585947e-04
  1.64501209e-04 3.13655414e-06 7.33983870e-06 2.06123241e-06
  6.07913398e-06 1.79852559e-05 3.00856755e-05 1.47011121e-06
  1.61154605e-06 8.46889907e-06 2.63959046e-05 1.69565046e-05
  4.48179926e-05 5.52515417e-07 1.45818674e-04 3.65918868e-06
  3.45736044e-06 8.83706889e-06 5.66262133e-06 2.56274848e-06
  1.06754724e-05 6.25442590e-06 7.71363011e-06 4.60823600e-07
  1.24716871e-06 1.88098784e-06 3.70481553e-06 2.89821259e-07
  4.86155432e-06 1.07358881e-06 5.60310866e-07 7.11699431e-06
  1.09040229e-05 1.21046605e-05 3.63108484e-05 6.77904245e-06
  1.02750528e-05 9.26039138e-06 2.47772141e-06 2.37317345e-05
  6.35963579e-06 1.03248196e-04 8.50519154e-06 2.92284985e-05
  1.37217421e-05 1.07453570e-05 1.28756401e-05 4.24032150e-05
  6.60260557e-05 5.38223794e-05 2.00800459e-05 6.52082963e-05
  1.41905957e-05 2.18924288e-05 2.63704915e-05 1.47886958e-05
  2.29550624e-05 1.65246020e-04 2.12509694e-05 1.48845153e-04
  3.64316104e-04 6.53028328e-05 2.95670270e-05 1.36863118e-05
  3.05038993e-05 2.69443826e-05 2.86597235e-04 9.67894539e-06
  2.92806981e-05 1.83899338e-05 1.30747612e-05 2.11740717e-05
  1.26354325e-05 6.16543366e-06 7.33729848e-06 1.82500244e-05
  2.38655266e-05 6.79423874e-06 1.64281482e-05 4.80749368e-05
  4.15156173e-05 1.55071593e-05 3.40504812e-06 6.10024144e-05
  8.19202905e-05 1.00648998e-04 3.41478917e-05 1.72595916e-04
  3.97444601e-05 1.52323328e-05 4.09904533e-05 2.49311648e-04
  4.68228754e-05 1.27179910e-05 5.25914584e-06 8.89047624e-06
  5.79922089e-05 3.30010771e-05 9.93528283e-06 1.23883701e-05
  2.54203296e-05 2.39899464e-06 1.29629452e-05 1.00658362e-05
  1.07877640e-05 5.44915783e-05 4.05032961e-06 2.99432686e-05
  7.04572085e-06 4.85013879e-06 5.26463264e-05 8.78974788e-06
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  2.83556419e-05 4.37624221e-05 3.52999014e-05 2.55983814e-05
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2.46186028e-06 4.78918480e-07 3.05887738e-06 9.52664777e-07
```

```
AttributeError Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-17-83421ec204f5> in <module>
7
8 print(model.predict(test_image))
----> 9 print(model.predict_classes(test_image))
```

Testing a new image

```
In [18]: test_image_path = 'D:/Harold/MyDNN/DataSet/Chest_xray_seperate/PNEUMONIA/person11_b
         acteria 45.jpeg'
         test_image = image.load_img(test_image_path, target_size=(224, 224))
         x = image.img_to_array(test_image)
         x = np.expand dims(x, axis=0)
         x = preprocess input(x)
         print (x.shape)
         # if num channel==1:
              if (K.image data format() == 'channels first'):
                  test image= np.expand dims(test image, axis=0)
                  test image= np.expand dims(test image, axis=0)
                  print (test image.shape)
                  test_image= np.expand_dims(test_image, axis=3)
                  test image= np.expand dims(test image, axis=0)
                  print (test image.shape)
         # else:
               if (K.image_data_format() == 'channels_first'):
         #
                   test image=np.rollaxis(test image,2,0)
         #
                   test image= np.expand dims(test image, axis=0)
         #
                   print (test image.shape)
         #
              else:
         #
                  test_image= np.expand_dims(test_image, axis=0)
                   print (test_image.shape)
         # Predicting the test image
         yhat = custom resnet model.predict(x)
         print(yhat)
         # print(custom resnet model.predict classes(x))
         label = decode_predictions(yhat)
         # retrieve the most likely result, e.g. highest probability
         label = label[0][0]
```

```
(1, 224, 224, 3)
[[0.00989007 0.99010986]]
ValueError
                                        Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-18-505048f79341> in <module>
     30 print(yhat)
     31 # print(custom resnet model.predict classes(x))
---> 32 label = decode predictions (yhat)
     33 # retrieve the most likely result, e.g. highest probability
     34 label = label[0][0]
D:\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\keras\applications\inception v
3.py in decode predictions(preds, top)
    412 @keras export ('keras.applications.inception v3.decode predictions')
    413 def decode predictions (preds, top=5):
--> 414 return imagenet_utils.decode_predictions(preds, top=top)
   415
    416
D:\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\keras\applications\imagenet uti
ls.py in decode predictions(preds, top)
                             'a batch of predictions '
   149
   150
                             '(i.e. a 2D array of shape (samples, 1000)). '
--> 151
                             'Found array with shape: ' + str(preds.shape))
   if CLASS_INDEX is None:
   fpath = data_utils.get_file(
ValueError: `decode predictions` expects a batch of predictions (i.e. a 2D array
of shape (samples, 1000)). Found array with shape: (1, 2)
```

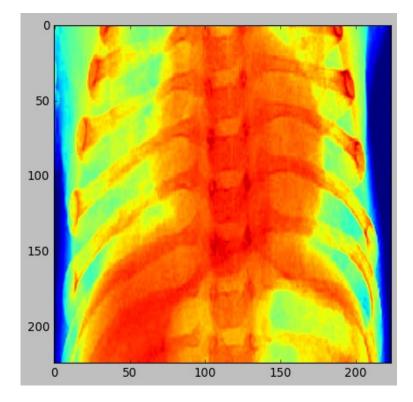
Visualizing the intermediate layer

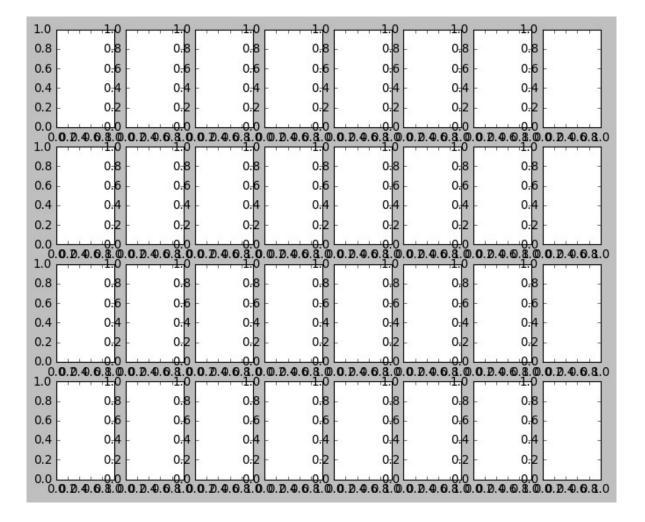
```
In [19]: from keras.models import Model
         layer outputs = [layer.output for layer in model.layers]
         activation_model = Model(inputs=custom_resnet_model.input, outputs=layer_outputs)
         activations = custom_resnet_model.predict(X_train[10].reshape(1,224,224,3))
         print(activations.shape)
         def display activation (activations, col size, row size, act index):
             activation = activations[0, act index]
             activation index=1
             fig, ax = plt.subplots(row size, col size, figsize=(row size*2.5,col size*1))
             for row in range(0, row size):
                 for col in range(0,col size):
                     ax[row][col].imshow(activation[0, :, :, activation index], cmap='gray')
                     activation_index += 1
         plt.imshow(test_image)
         plt.imshow(X_train[10][:,:,0]);
         display_activation(activations, 8, 4, 1)
```

```
(1, 2)
```

```
IndexError
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-19-32e8200fb41b> in <module>
     14 plt.imshow(test_image)
     15 plt.imshow(X_train[10][:,:,0]);
---> 16 display activation (activations, 8, 4, 1)
<ipython-input-19-32e8200fb41b> in display activation(activations, col size, row
_size, act_index)
    10
          for row in range(0, row size):
     11
              for col in range(0,col_size):
---> 12
                    ax[row][col].imshow(activation[0, :, :, activation_index], c
map='gray')
     13
                    activation index += 1
     14 plt.imshow(test_image)
```

IndexError: invalid index to scalar variable.



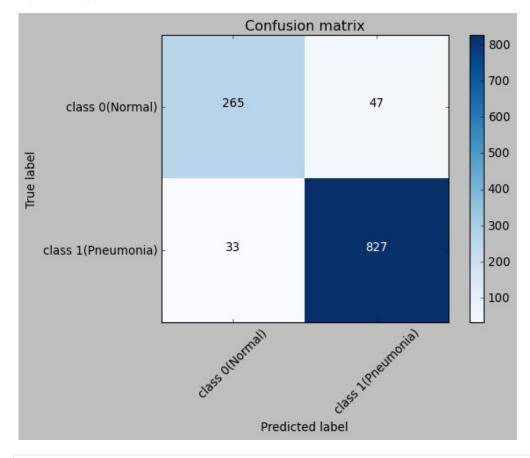


Confusion matrix

```
In [20]: Y_pred = custom_resnet_model.predict(X_test)
         print(Y pred)
         y_pred = np.argmax(Y_pred, axis=1)
         print(y_pred)
         #y_pred = model.predict_classes(X_test)
         #print(y pred)
         target names = ['class 0(Normal)', 'class 1(Pneumonia)']
         print(classification report(np.argmax(y test,axis=1), y pred,target names=target na
         print(confusion matrix(np.argmax(y test,axis=1), y pred))
         [[2.9189095e-03 9.9708110e-01]
         [9.2171538e-01 7.8284606e-02]
         [2.0874552e-01 7.9125452e-01]
          [1.2248473e-02 9.8775148e-01]
          [2.0469986e-04 9.9979538e-01]
          [9.9027526e-01 9.7247045e-03]]
         [1 0 1 ... 1 1 0]
                            precision recall f1-score support
           class 0(Normal) 0.89 0.85 0.87
                                                               312
                               0.95
                                         0.96
                                                   0.95
         class 1(Pneumonia)
                                                              860
                                                0.91 1172
0.93 1172
                  accuracy
              macro avg 0.92 0.91
weighted avg 0.93 0.93
         [[265 47]
          [ 33 827]]
```

Compute confusion matrix

Confusion matrix, without normalization [[265 47] [33 827]]



```
In []:
In []:
```