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WEBINAR

# MICRONAUT SECURITY

**SERGIO DEL AMO**

# SERGIO DEL AMO

---

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# CONTROLLER EXAMPLE



```
@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```





# INSTALLATION

# SECURITY INSTALLATION

**build.gradle**

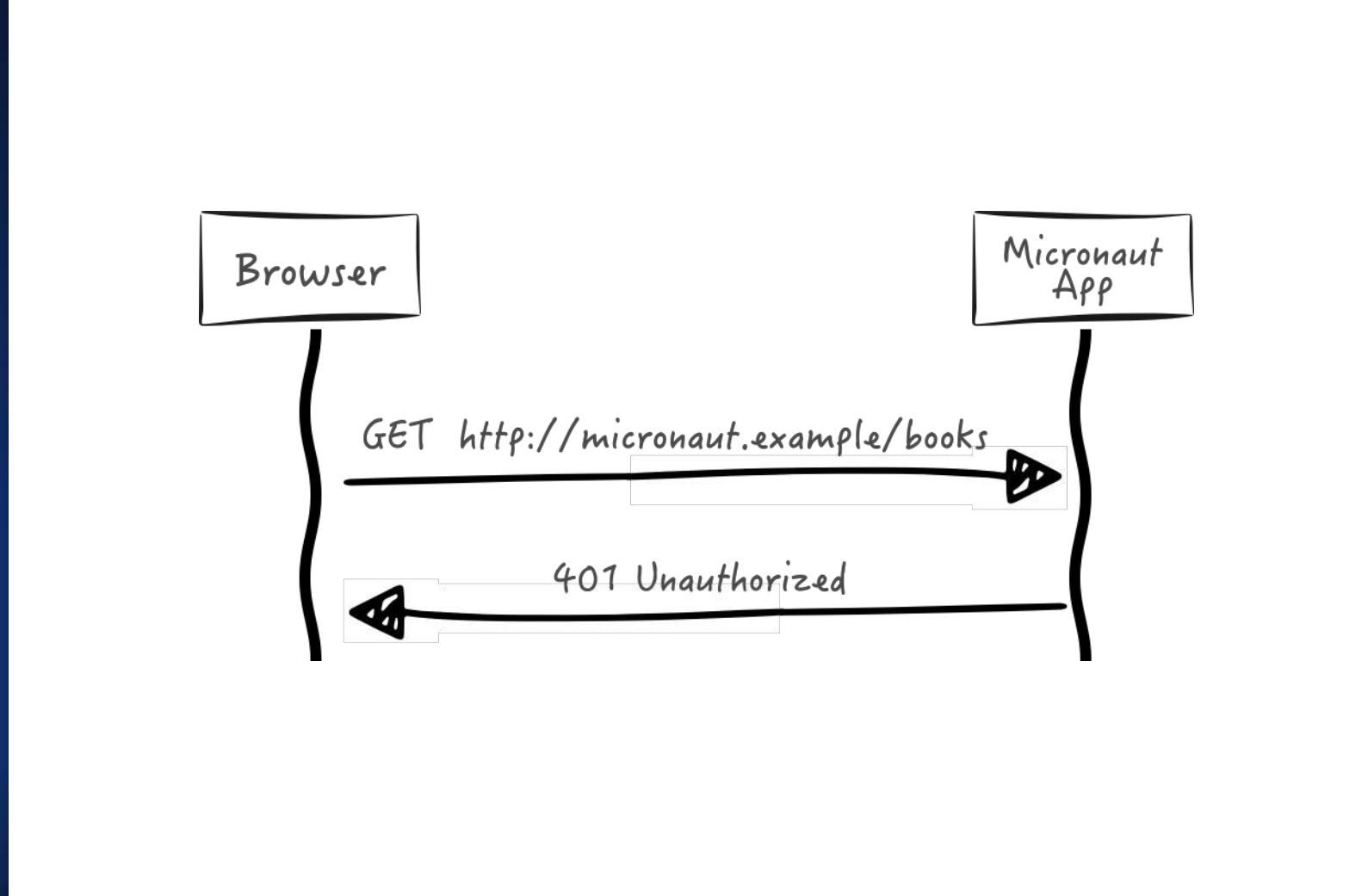
```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ..  
    .  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
}
```

**src/main/resources/application.yml**

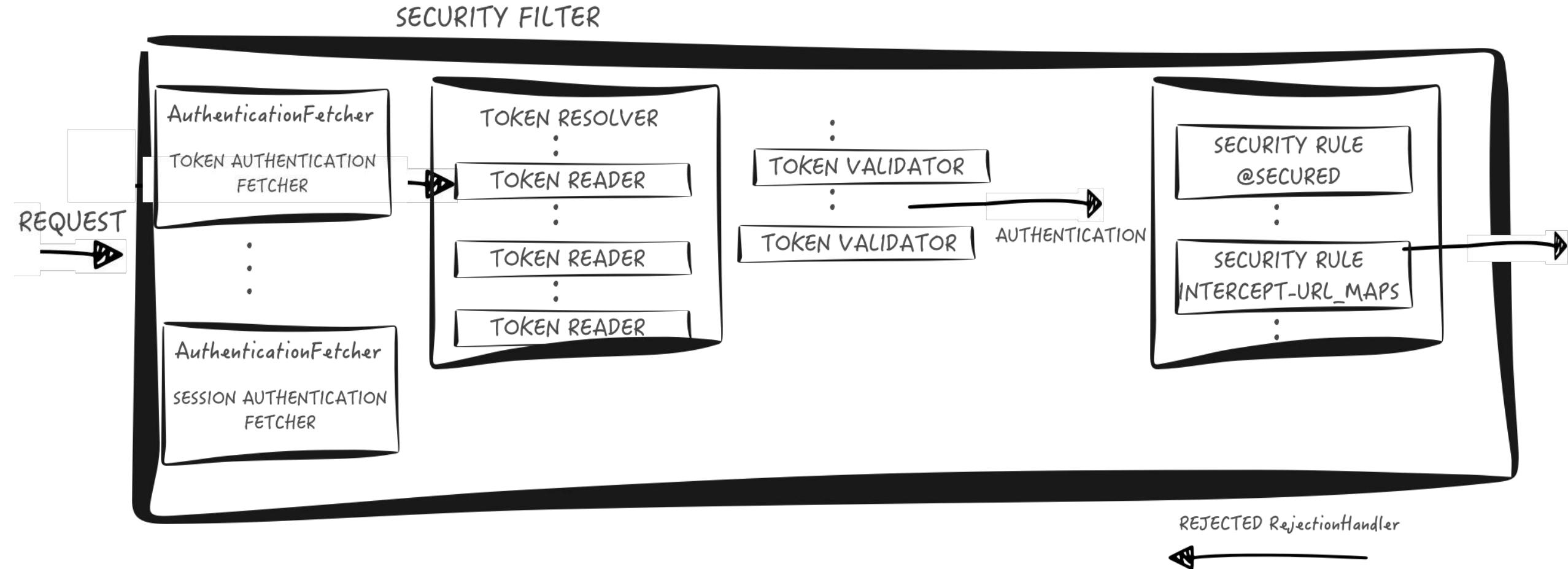
```
micronaut:  
    security:  
        enabled: true
```



# SECURED BY DEFAULT



# Security Filter





# ANONYMOUS ACCESS

# @Secured IS\_ANONYMOUS



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;  
  
@Controller("/books")  
public class BookController {  
  
    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_ANONYMOUS)  
    @Get  
    public List<Book> index() {  
  
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),  
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),  
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));  
    }  
}
```



# @Secured IS\_ANONYMOUS



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;  
  
{@Secured(SecurityRule.IS_ANONYMOUS)  
@Controller("/books")  
public class BookController {  
  
    @Get  
    public List<Book> index() {  
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),  
                           new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),  
                           new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));  
    }  
}}
```



# JSR\_250 annotations



```
import javax.annotation.security.PermitAll;  
  
@Controller("/books")  
public class BookController {  
  
    @PermitAll  
    @Get  
    public List<Book> index() {  
  
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),  
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),  
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));  
    }  
}
```



# INTERCEPT URL MAP



## src/main/java/example/micronaut/BookController.java

```
@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```



## src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:
  security:
    enabled: true
  intercept-url-map:
    -
      pattern: "/books"
      http-method: GET
      access:
        - isAnonymous()
```



# INTERCEPT URL MAP for STATIC RESOURCES



## src/main/resources/application.yml

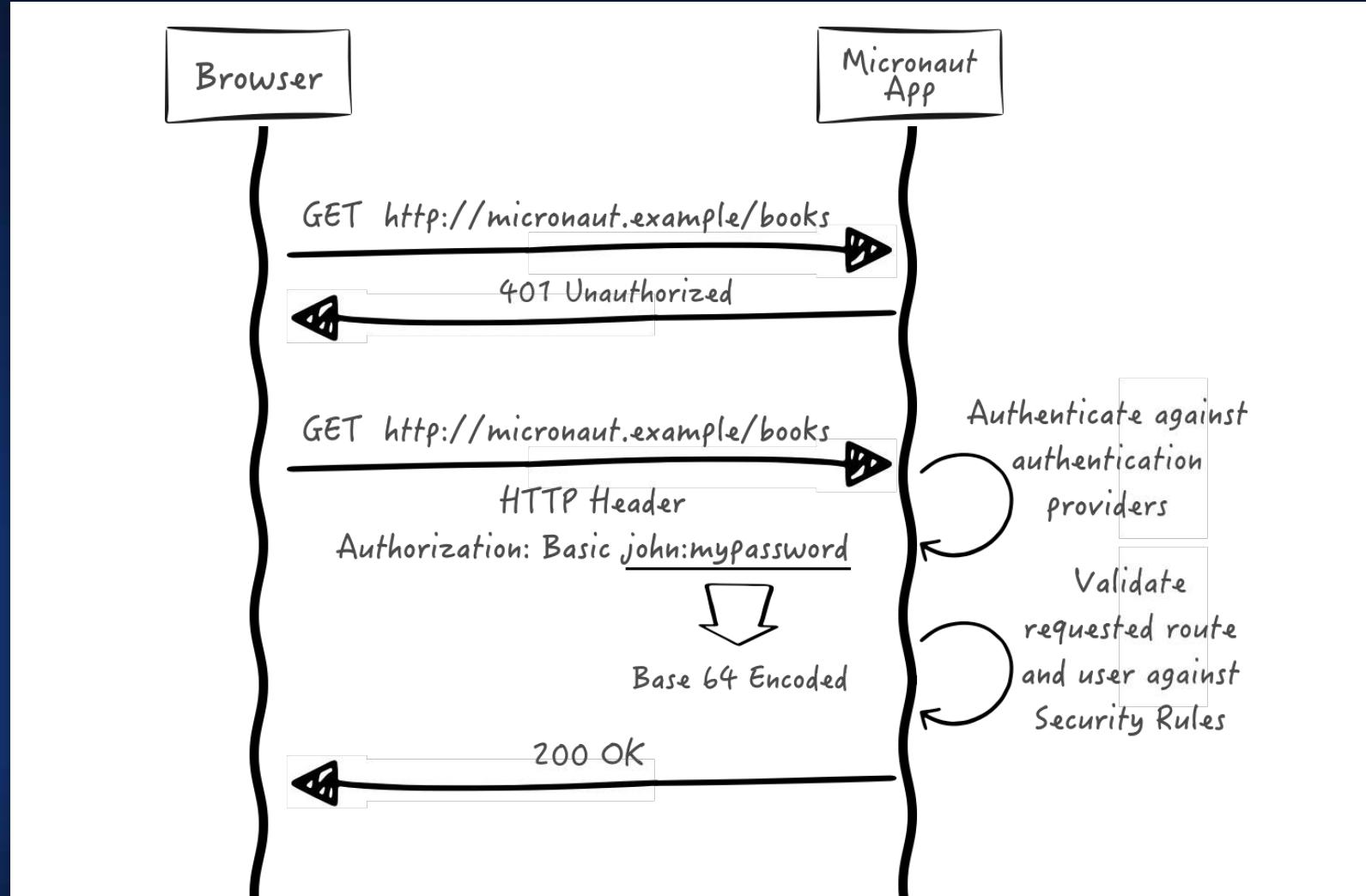
```
micronaut:
  router:
    static-resources:
      default:
        enabled: true
        mapping: /static/** 
        paths:
          - classpath: public
  security:
    enabled: true
  intercept-url-map:
    - 
      pattern: "/static/logo.png"
      http-method: GET
      access:
        - isAnonymous()
```



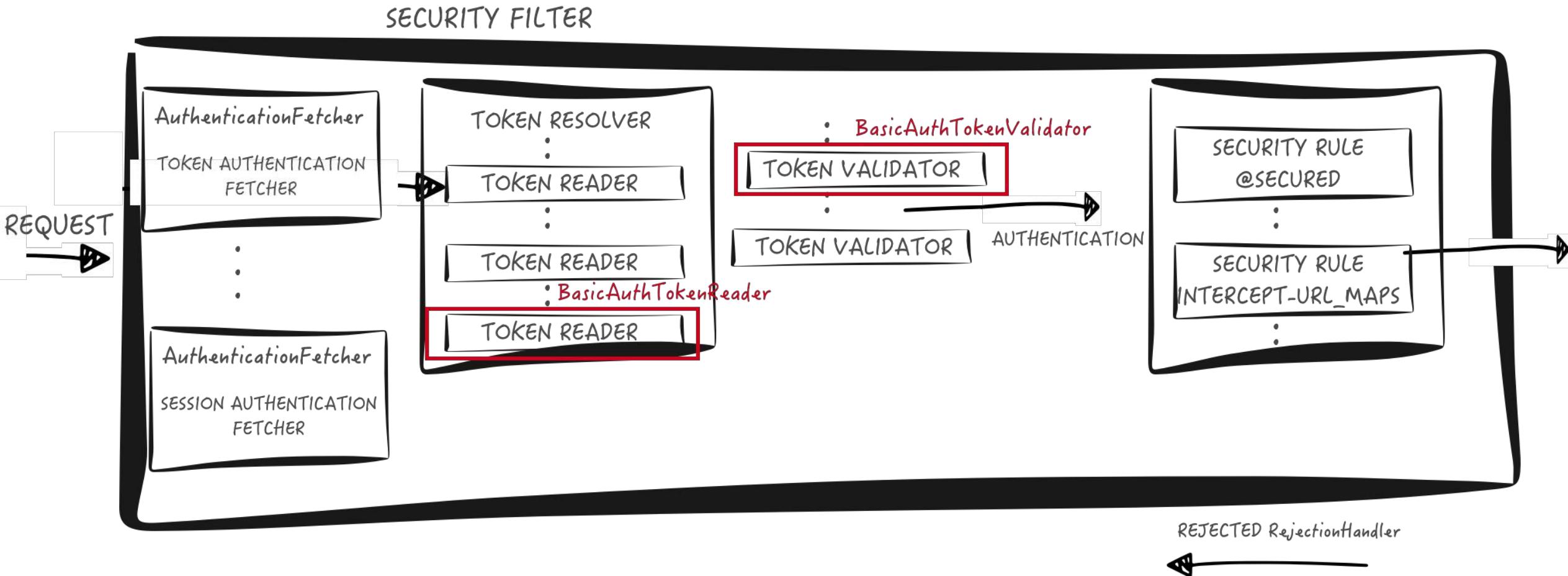


# BASIC AUTH

# BASIC AUTH



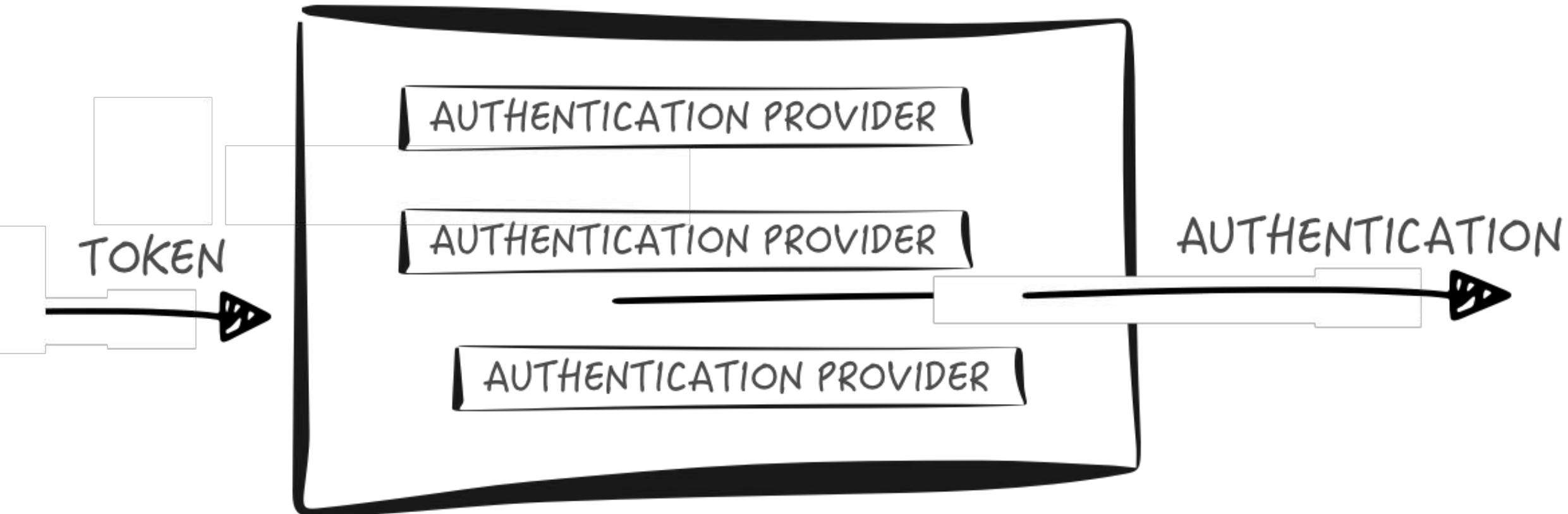
# Basic Auth



# Basic Auth



BasicAuthTokenValidator



# BASIC AUTH

## curl with basic auth

```
$ curl -u name:password http://micronaut.example/books
```

```
import javax.inject.Singleton

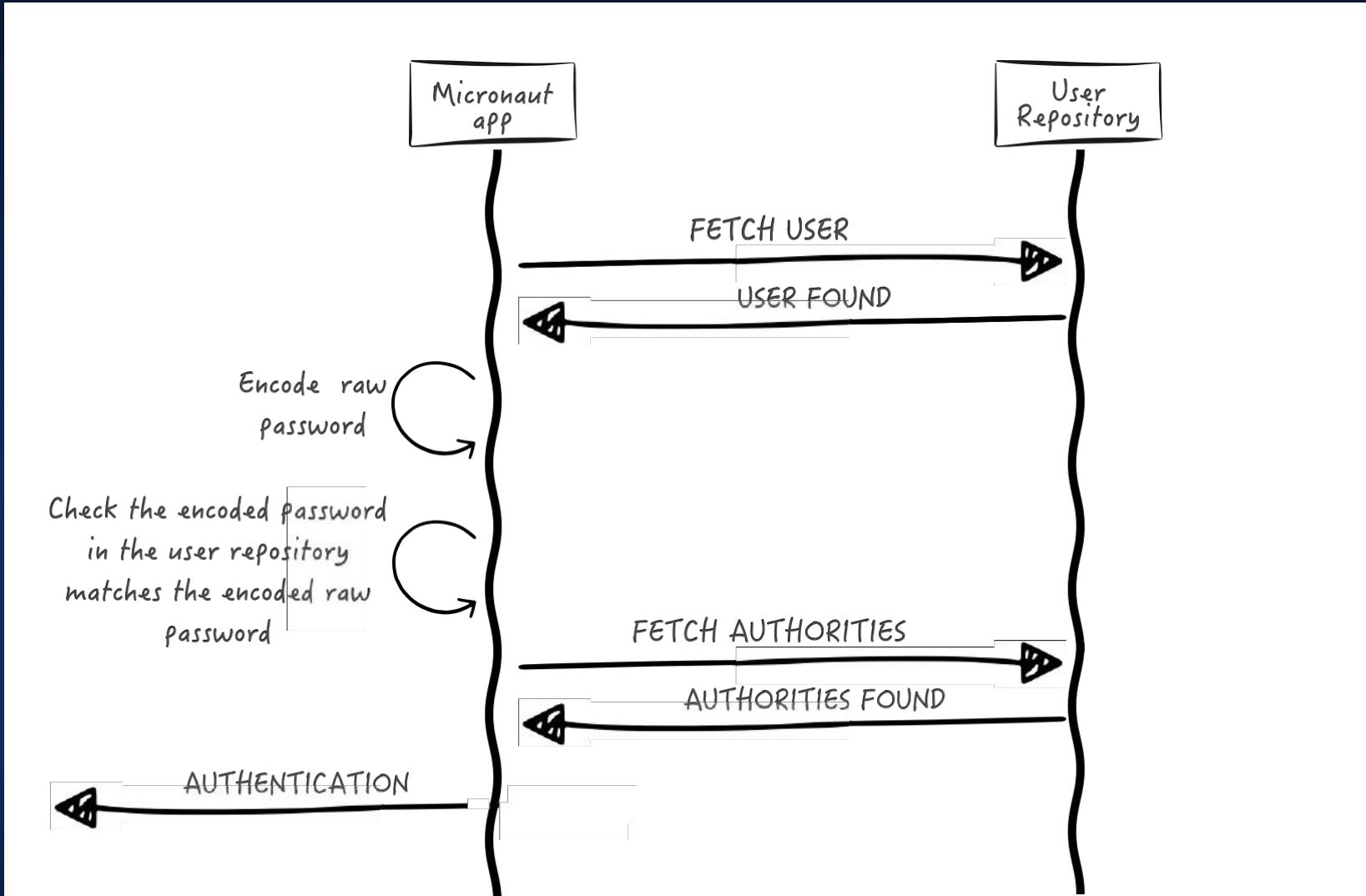
@Singleton
public class ExampleAuthenticationProvider implements AuthenticationProvider {
    @Override
    public Publisher<AuthenticationResponse> authenticate(AuthenticationRequest authenticationRequest) {
        if (authenticationRequest.getIdentity().equals("user") &&
            authenticationRequest.getSecret().equals("password")) {
            UserDetails u = new UserDetails(authenticationRequest.getIdentity(),
                                            Arrays.asList("ROLE_USER"));
            return Flowable.just(u);
        }
        return Flowable.just(new AuthenticationFailed());
    }
}
```





# DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER

# DELEGATION AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



# DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



## implementation of UserFetcher

```
import javax.inject.Singleton

@CompileStatic
@Singleton
class UserFetcherService implements UserFetcher {

    protected final UserGormService userGormService

    UserFetcherService(UserGormService userGormService) {
        this.userGormService = userGormService
    }

    @Override
    Publisher<UserState> findByUsername(String username) {
        UserState user = userGormService.findByUsername(username) as UserState
        (user ? Flowable.just(user) : Flowable.empty()) as Publisher<UserState>
    }
}
```



# DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



## implementation of AuthoritiesFetcher

```
package example.micronaut.services

import io.micronaut.security.authentication.providersAuthoritiesFetcher
import io.reactivex.Flowable
import org.reactivestreams.Publisher

import javax.inject.Singleton

@Singleton
class AuthoritiesFetcherService implements AuthoritiesFetcher {

    protected final UserRoleGormService userRoleGormService

    AuthoritiesFetcherService(UserRoleGormService userRoleGormService) {
        this.userRoleGormService = userRoleGormService
    }

    @Override
    Publisher<List<String>> findAuthoritiesByUsername(String username) {
        Flowable.just(userRoleGormService.findAllAuthoritiesByUsername(username))
    }
}
```



# DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



## implementation of PasswordEncoder

**build.gradle**

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    compile "org.springframework.security:spring-security-crypto:  
4.2.5.RELEASE"  
}
```

```
import io.micronaut.security.authentication.providers.PasswordEncoder  
import org.springframework.security.crypto.BCryptPasswordEncoder  
import javax.inject.Singleton
```

```
@Singleton  
class BCryptPasswordEncoderService implements PasswordEncoder {  
  
    org.springframework.security.crypto.password.PasswordEncoder delegate = new BCryptPasswordEncoder()  
  
    String encode(String rawPassword) {  
        return delegate.encode(rawPassword)  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    boolean matches(String rawPassword, String encodedPassword) {  
        return delegate.matches(rawPassword, encodedPassword)  
    }  
}
```





# SESSION BASED AUTHENTICATION

# SESSION AUTH

## **build.gradle**

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ...  
    ...  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security-session"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
}
```

## **src/main/resources/application.yml**

```
micronaut:  
    security:  
        enabled: true  
    session:  
        enabled: true
```



# SECURITY SESSION CLI INSTALLATION

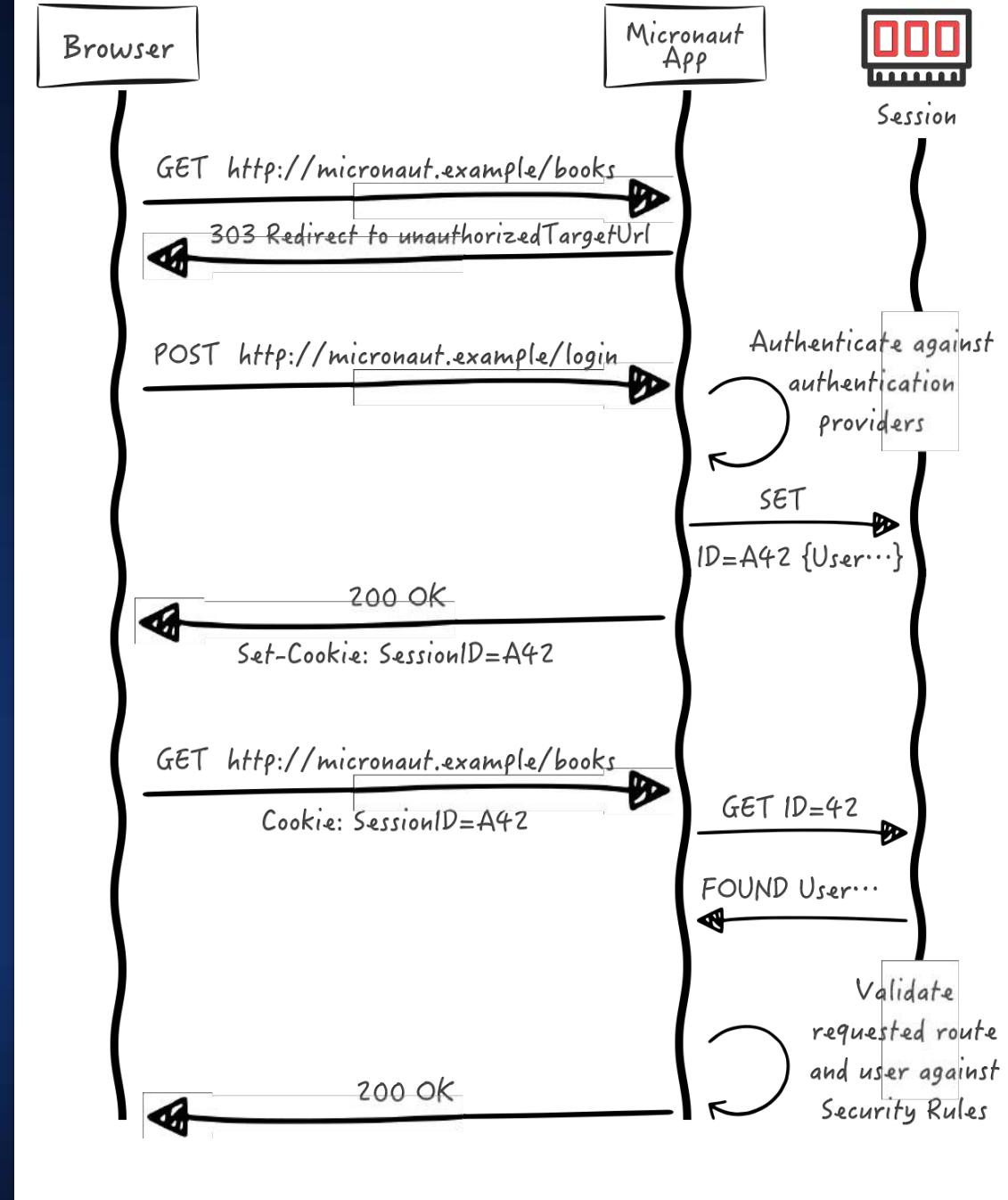
---



## MICRONAUT SECURITY SESSION

```
$ mn create-app my-app --features security-session
```

# Session Auth





# ENDPOINTS

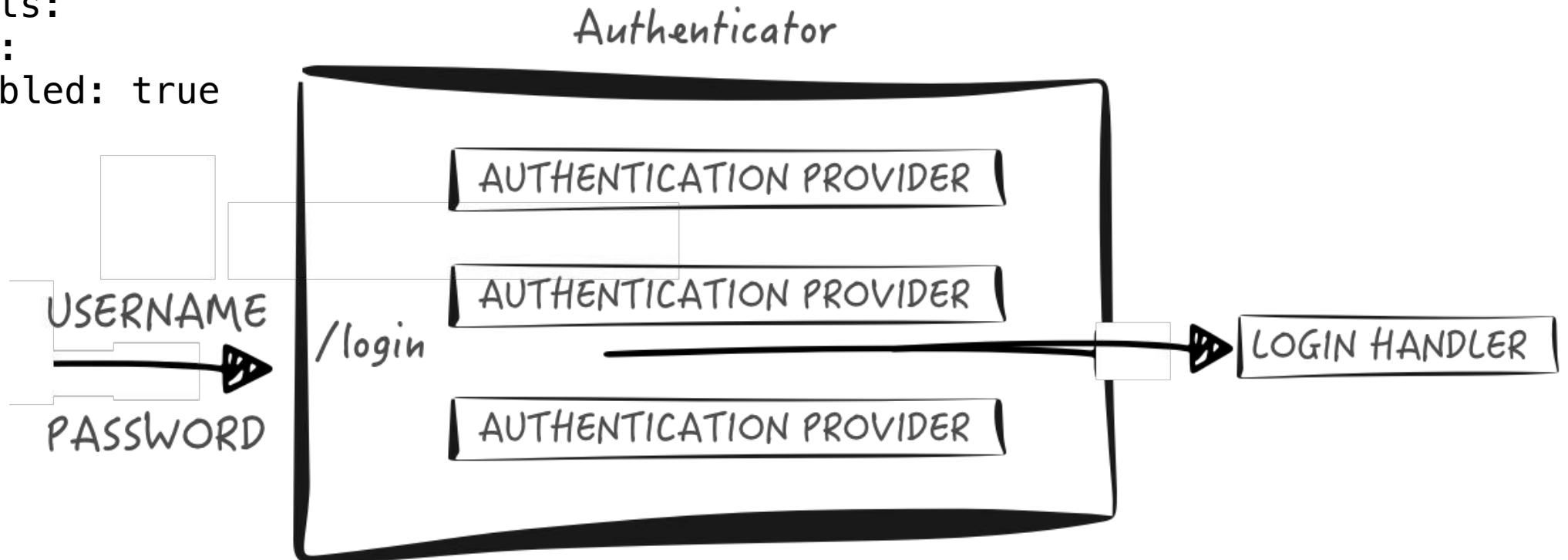
# LOGIN CONTROLLER



**src/main/resources/application.yml**

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
  endpoints:  
    login:  
      enabled: true
```

YAML



# LOGOUT CONTROLLER

`src/main/resources/application.yml`

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
  endpoints:  
    logout:  
      enabled: true
```



YAML





# AUTHENTICATION

# @Secured IS\_AUTHENTICATED



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;  
  
@Controller("/books")  
public class BookController {  
  
    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)  
    @Get  
    public List<Book> index() {  
  
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),  
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),  
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));  
    }  
}
```



# @Secured IS\_AUTHENTICATED



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;  
  
{@Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)  
@Controller("/books")  
public class BookController {  
  
    @Get  
    public List<Book> index() {  
  
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),  
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),  
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));  
    }  
}}
```





# AUTHORIZATION

# AUTHORIZATION



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;  
  
@Controller("/books")  
public class BookController {  
  
    @Secured({"ROLE_ADMIN", "ROLE_USER"})  
    @Get  
    public List<Book> index() {  
  
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),  
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),  
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));  
    }  
}
```



# JSR\_250 annotations



```
import javax.annotation.security.RolesAllowed;  
  
@Controller("/books")  
public class BookController {  
  
    @RolesAllowed({"ROLE_ADMIN","ROLE_USER"})  
    @Get  
    public List<Book> index() {  
  
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),  
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),  
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));  
    }  
}
```





# RETRIEVE CURRENT USER

# Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import java.security.Principal;
import javax.annotation.Nullable;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_ANONYMOUS)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index(@Nullable Principal principal) {
        if (principal != null && principal.getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

# Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import java.security.Principal;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index(Principal principal) {
        if (principal.getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

# Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import io.micronaut.security.authentication.Authentication;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index(Authentication authentication) {
        if (authentication.getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

# Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import io.micronaut.security.authentication.Authentication;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    private final SecurityService securityService;

    public BookController(SecurityService securityService) {
        this.securityService = securityService;
    }

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        if (securityService.getAuthentication().getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```



# LDAP

# LDAP

## build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut.configuration:micronaut-security-ldap"  
}
```



LDAP authentication in Micronaut supports configuration of **one or more LDAP servers** to authenticate with.

Each server has its own settings and can be enabled or disabled

## src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
    ...  
    security:  
        ...  
        ...  
        ldap:  
            default:  
                enabled: true  
                context:  
                    server: 'ldap://ldap.forumsys.com:389'  
                    managerDn: 'cn=read-only-admin,dc=example,dc=com'  
                    managerPassword: 'password'  
                search:  
                    base: "dc=example,dc=com"  
            groups:  
                enabled: true  
                base: "dc=example,dc=com"
```





# JWT

# SECURITY JWT INSTALLATION



## **build.gradle**

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ..  
    .  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security-jwt"  
}
```



## **src/main/resources/application.yml**

```
micronaut:  
    security:  
        enabled: true  
        token:  
            jwt:  
                enabled: true
```



# SECURITY JWT CLI INSTALLATION

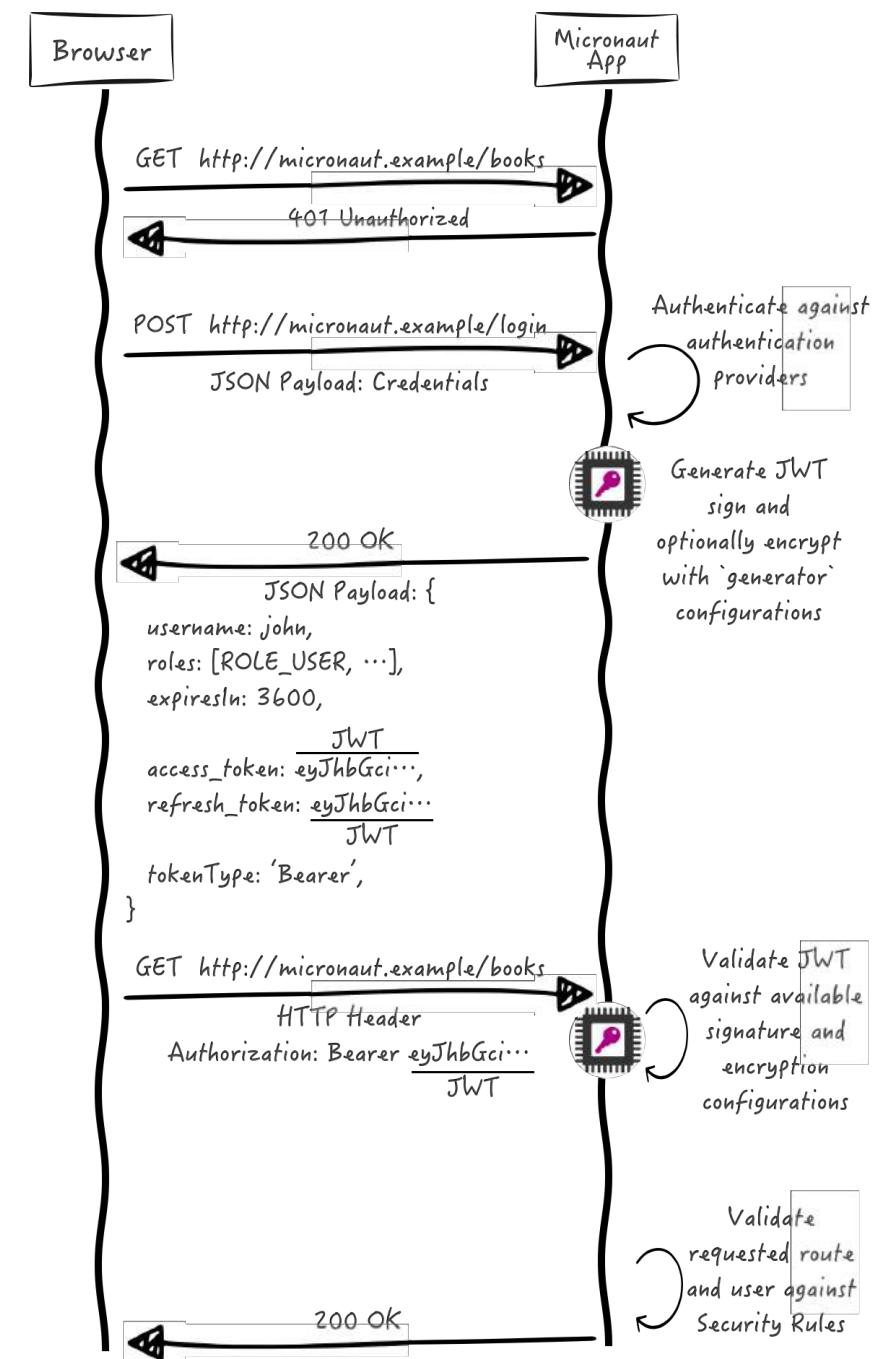
---



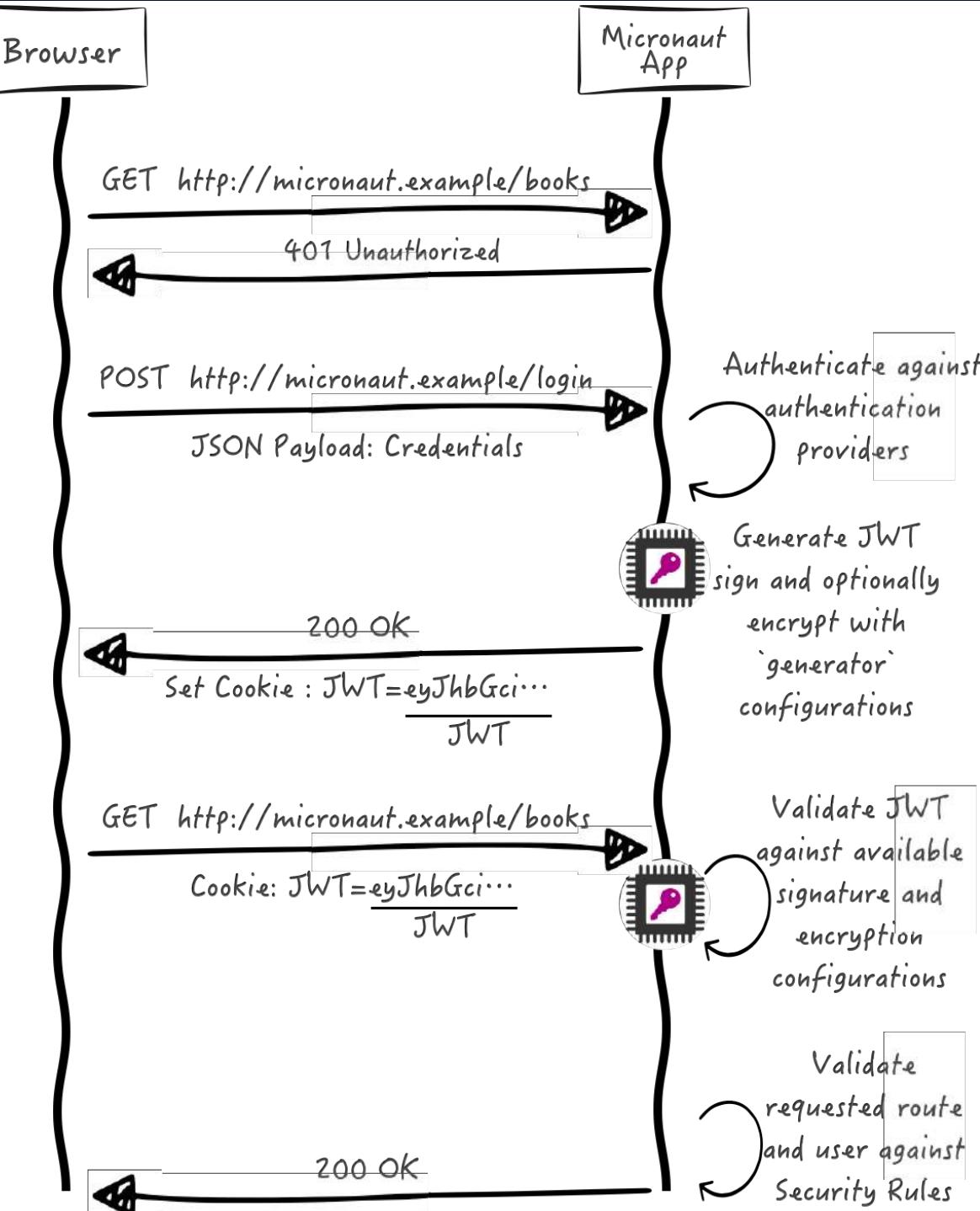
## MICRONAUT SECURITY JWT

```
$ mn create-app my-app --features security-jwt
```

# Bearer Token



# COOKIE JWT



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# JWT Configuration

```
src/main/resources/application.yml
micronaut:
  security:
    enabled: true
    token:
      jwt:
        enabled: true
        signatures:
          secret:
            generator:
              secret: pleaseChangeThisSecretForANewOne
              jws-algorithm: HS256
```



# JWT Signature Generation and Validation



To enable a JWT signature in token generation, you need to have in your app a bean of type [RSASignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [ECSignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [SecretSignatureConfiguration](#) qualified with name generator.

To verify signed JWT tokens, you need to have in your app a bean of type [RSASignatureConfiguration](#), [RSASignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [ECSignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [ECSignatureConfiguration](#), or [SecretSignatureConfiguration](#).

# Claims Validation



`io.micronaut.security.token.jwt.validator.GenericJwtClaimsValidator`

Bean	Description
<code>ExpirationJwtClaimsValidator</code>	Validate JWT is not expired.
<code>SubjectNotNullJwtClaimsValidator</code>	Validate JWT subject claim is not null.

Provide your own!

# RFRESH CONTROLLER

**src/main/resources/application.yml**

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
  endpoints:  
    oauth:  
      enabled: true
```



YAML

# JSON Web Key JWK



A JSON Object that represents a cryptographic key. The members of the object represent properties of the key, including its value.

```
{  
  "kty": "EC",  
  "crv": "P-256",  
  "kid": "test-personal-node",  
  "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo",  
  "y": "PV7FUShMZ8Jg_kc2vjxgfwswEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"  
}
```

# JWK Set



A JSON object that represents a set of JWKs. The JSON object MUST have a "keys" member, which is an array of JWKs.

```
{  
  "keys": [  
    {  
      "kty": "EC",  
      "crv": "P-256",  
      "kid": "123",  
      "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo",  
      "y": "PV7FUSHMZ8Jg_kc2vjxgfwswEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

# KEYS CONTROLLER - Expose a JWK Set



```
import com.nimbusds.jose.jwk.JWK;
import io.micronaut.security.token.jwt.endpoints.JwkProvider;
import javax.inject.Singleton;
import java.text.ParseException;

@Singleton
class ExampleJwkProvider implements JwkProvider {
    @Override
    List<JWK> retrieveJsonWebKeys() {
        try {
            return [JWK.parse('''
{
    "kty": "EC",
    "crv": "P-256",
    "kid": "123",
    "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo",
    "y": "PV7FUShMZ8Jg_kc2vjxgfwsEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"
}''')]
        } catch (ParseException e) {
            return [] as List<JWK>
        }
    }
}
```

**src/main/resources/application.yml**

```
micronaut:
    security:
        enabled: true
    endpoints:
        keys:
            enabled: true
```



# KEYS CONTROLLER

---



```
$ curl localhost:8080/keys
```

```
{"keys": [{"kty": "EC", "crv": "P-256", "kid": "test-personal-node", "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo", "y": "PV7FUShMZ8Jg_kc2vjxgfwsxEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"}]}
```

# REMOTE JWKS VALIDATION

**src/main/resources/application.yml**

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    token:  
      jwt:  
        enabled: true  
        signatures:  
          jwks:  
            securityservice:  
              url: "http://localhost:8081/keys"
```





# SECURITY EVENTS

# Security Events



Event Name	Description
LoginFailedEvent	Trigger when an unsuccessful login takes place.
LoginSuccessfulEvent	Trigger when a successful login takes place.
LogoutEvent	Triggered when the user logs out.
TokenValidatedEvent	Trigger when a token is validated.
AccessTokenGeneratedEvent	Trigger when a JWT access token is generated.
RefreshTokenGeneratedEvent	Trigger when a JWT refresh token is generated.

```
@Singleton
class LogoutFailedEventListener implements ApplicationEventListener<LogoutEvent> {
    @Override
    void onApplicationEvent(LogoutEvent event) {
        println "received logout event"
    }
}
```





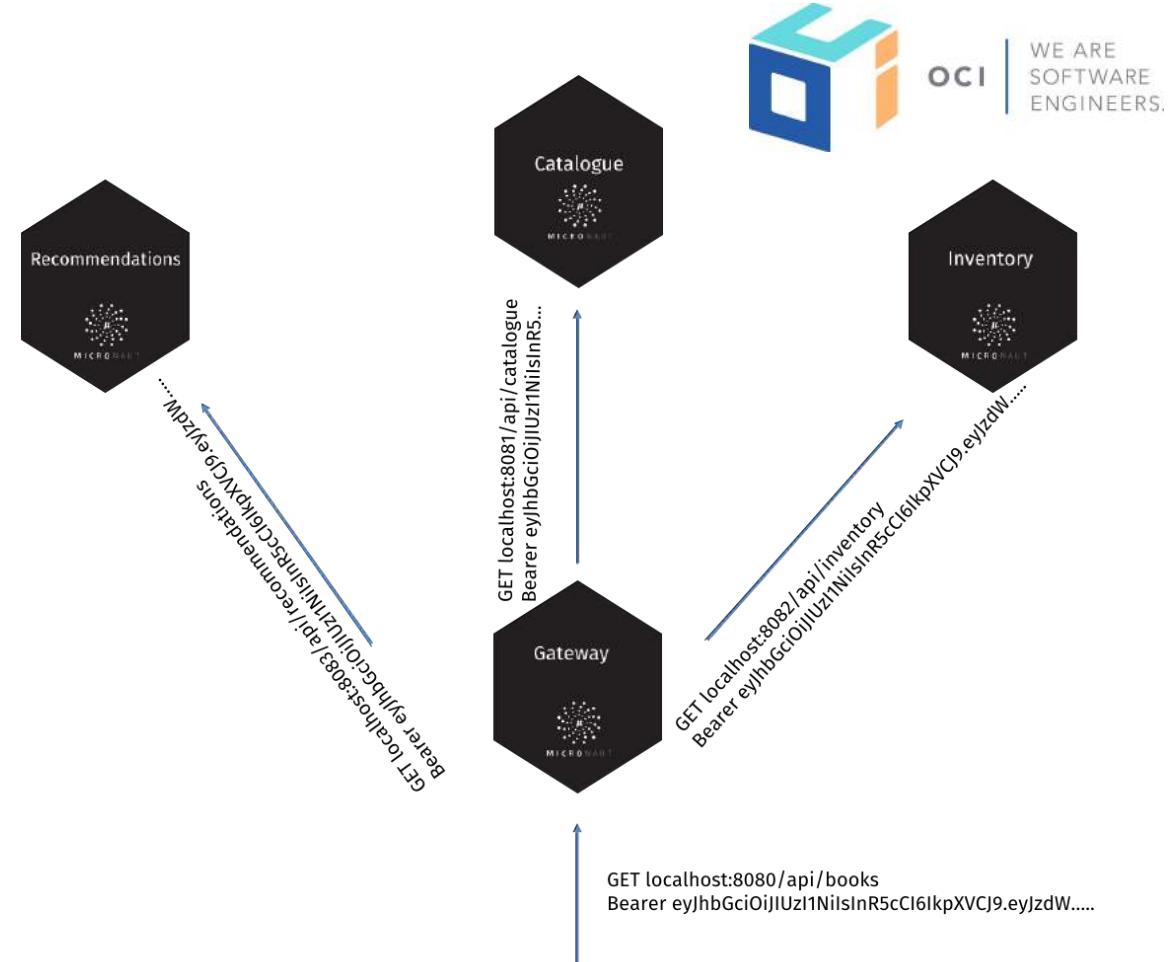
# TOKEN PROPAGATION

# Token Propagation

**src/main/resources/application.yml**

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    token:  
      jwt:  
        enabled: true  
    writer:  
      header:  
        enabled: true  
  propagation:  
    enabled: true  
    service-id-regex: "recommendations|catalogue|inventory"
```

**YAML**





# MICRONAUT OAUTH 2

# OAUTH 2



## build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ...  
  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut.configuration:micronaut-oauth2:1.0.0.BUILD-SNAPSHOT"  
}
```



<https://micronaut-projects.github.io/micronaut-oauth2/snapshot/guide/index.html>

# OAUTH 2



aws Services ▾ Resource Groups ▾ 🔍 Ireland ▾ Support ▾

User Pools | Federated Identities

General settings

Users and groups

Attributes

Policies

MFA and verifications

Advanced security

Message customizations

Tags

Devices

App clients

Triggers

Analytics

App integration

App client settings

Domain name

UI customization

Resource servers

Federation

Identity providers

Attribute mapping

**Which app clients will have access to this user pool?**

The app clients that you add below will be given a unique ID and an optional secret key to access this user pool.

**App client id**  
F1m...v...g...g...p...n...t...v...v

**App client secret**  
[REDACTED]

**Refresh token expiration (days)**  
30

Enable sign-in API for server-based authentication (ADMIN\_NO\_SRP\_AUTH) [Learn more.](#)

Only allow Custom Authentication (CUSTOM\_AUTH\_FLOW\_ONLY) [Learn more.](#)

Enable username-password (non-SRP) flow for app-based authentication (USER\_PASSWORD\_AUTH) [Learn more.](#)

# OAUTH 2 Configuration



**src/main/resources/application.yml**

**YAML**

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
  oauth2:  
    client-secret: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_SECRET}'  
    client-id: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_ID}'  
    issuer: 'https://cognito-idp.${AWS_REGION}.amazonaws.com/${COGNITO_POOL_ID}'
```

# OpenID Connect Authorization Code Flow

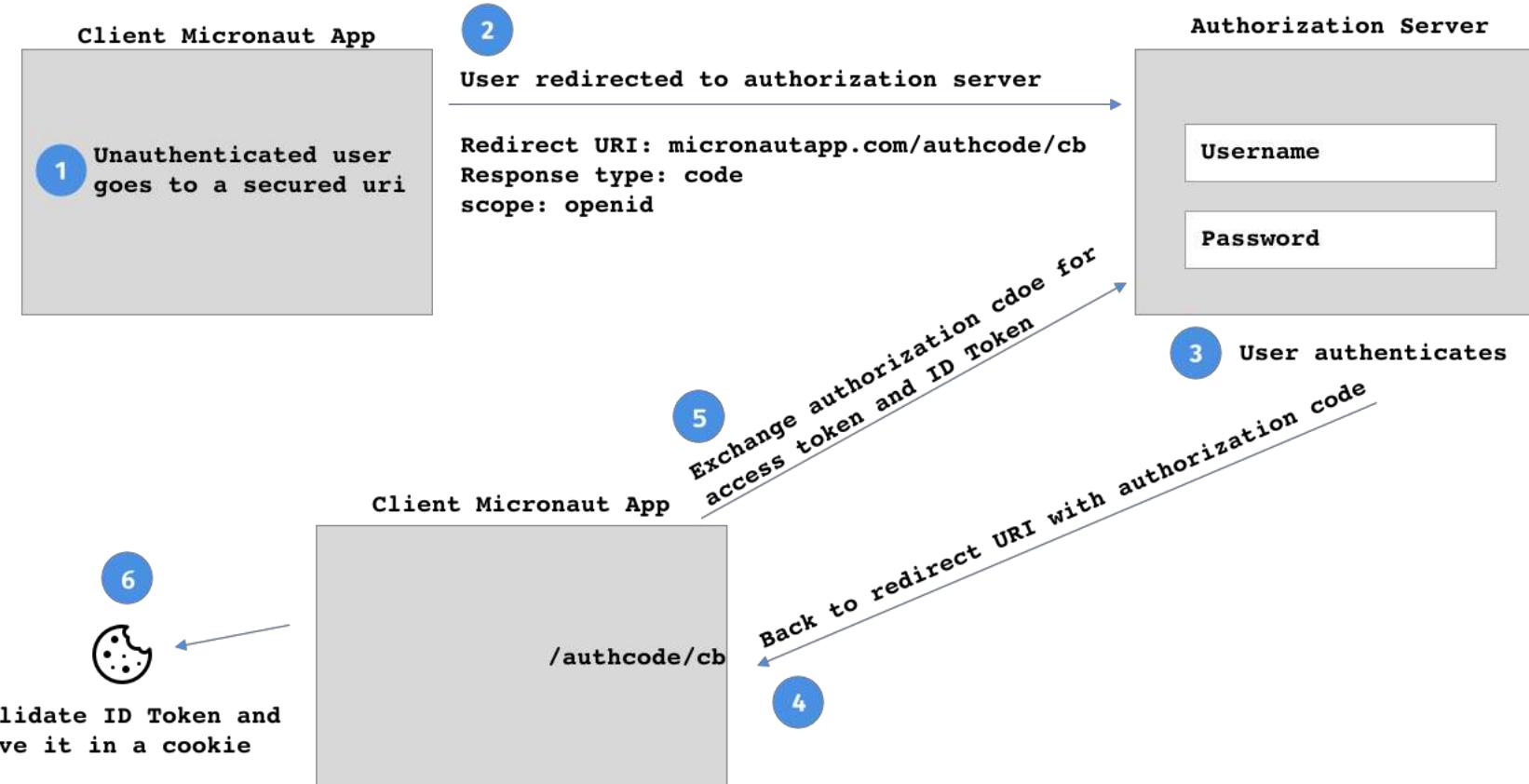


**src/main/resources/application.yml**

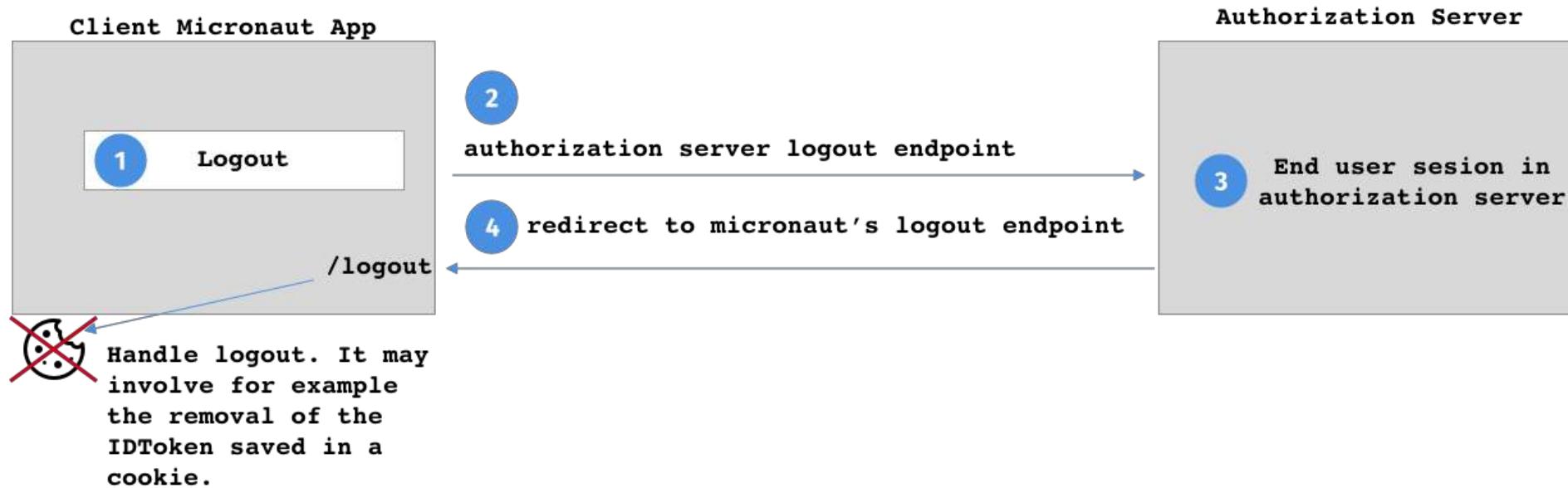
**YAML**

```
micronaut:
  security:
    enabled: true
  oauth2:
    client-secret: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_SECRET}'
    client-id: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_ID}'
    issuer: 'https://cognito-idp.${AWS_REGION}.amazonaws.com/${COGNITO_POOL_ID}'
  token:
    jwt:
      enabled: true
    cookie:
      enabled: true
```

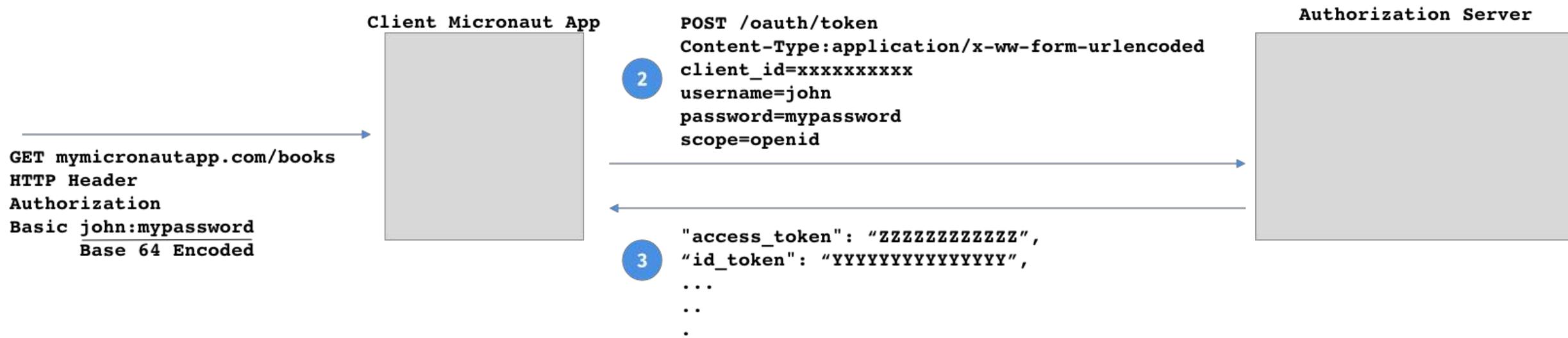
# OpenID Connect Authorization Code Flow



# OpenID Connect Authorization Code Flow



# Password Grant Type





# SAMPLES

# Micronaut Guides



## Guides

[Micronaut Basic Auth](#)

[Session based Authentication](#)

[Micronaut JWT Authentication](#)

[Micronaut JWT Authentication with Cookies](#)

[LDAP and Database authentication Providers](#)

[Micronaut Token Propagation](#)

[Secure a Micronaut app with Okta](#)

<https://guides.micronaut.io/tags/security.html>



# Questions?

# LEARN MORE ABOUT OCI EVENTS & TRAINING



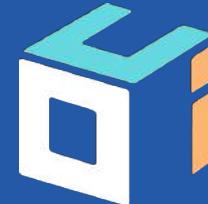
## Events:

- [objectcomputing.com/events](http://objectcomputing.com/events)

## Training:

- [objectcomputing.com/training](http://objectcomputing.com/training)
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Or email [info@ocitraining.com](mailto:info@ocitraining.com) to schedule a custom training program for your team online, on site, or in our state-of-the-art, Midwest training lab.



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