

# MRX-R307 Fingerprint Module User Manual



# **Preface & Declaration**

Thank you for your selection of the R307 Fingerprint Identification Module.

The Manual is targeted for the hardware & software developing engineer, covering hardware interface, system resource, instruction system, installment information, etc. To ensure the developing process goes smoothly, it is highly recommended that the Manual is read through carefully.

We will try our best to assure you the correctness of the Manual. However, should you find any problem or error with it, feel free to contact us. We would be very grateful.

Holding the principle of constantly improving and perfecting products, so both the module and contents of the Manual might be subject to change. You may visit our website or call us for the latest information.

No responsibility or liability is assumed for the application or use, nor for any infringements of patents or other intellectual property rights of third parties that may result from its use.

# I Introduction

<b>Power</b>	DC 4.2V-6V	<b>Interface</b>	UART(TTL logical level)/ USB 2.0
<b>Working current</b>	Typical: 50mA	<b>Matching Mode</b>	1:1 and 1:N
<b>Baud rate</b>	(9600*N)bps, N=1~12 (default N=6)	<b>Character file size</b>	256 bytes
<b>Image acquiring time</b>	<0.5s	<b>Template size</b>	512 bytes
<b>Storage capacity</b>	1000	<b>Security level</b>	5 (1, 2, 3, 4, 5(highest))
<b>FAR</b>	<0.001%	<b>FRR</b>	<0.1%
<b>Average searching time</b>	< 1s (1:1000)	<b>Window dimension</b>	19mm*21mm
<b>Working environment</b>	Temp: -10℃ - +40℃	<b>Storage environment</b>	Temp: -40℃ - +85℃
	RH: 20%-85%		RH: <85%
<b>Outline Dimention</b>	Split type	Module: 44.1*20*23.5 mm	

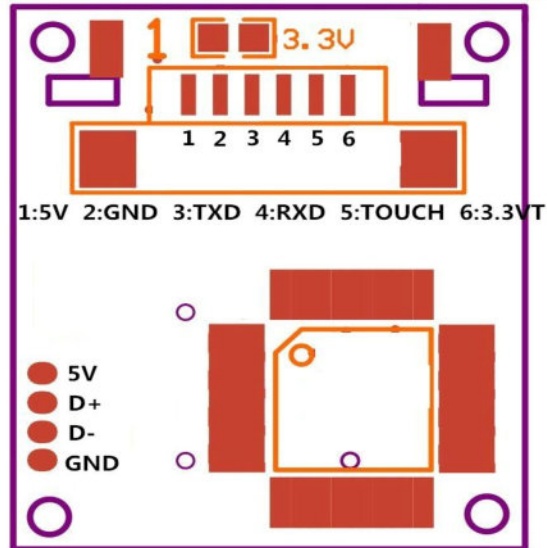
## Operation Principle

Fingerprint processing includes two parts: fingerprint enrollment and fingerprint matching (the matching can be 1:1 or 1:N).

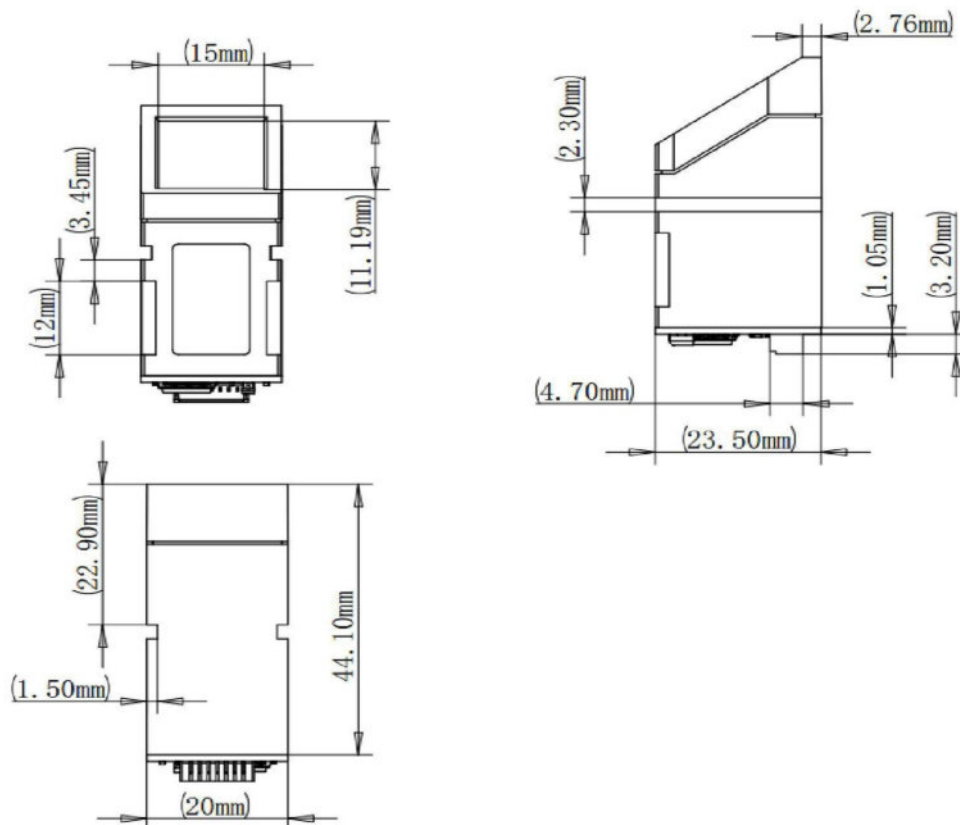
When enrolling, user needs to enter the finger two times. The system will process the two time finger images, generate a template of the finger based on processing results and store the template. When matching, user enters the finger through optical sensor and system will generate a template of the finger and compare it with templates of the finger library. For 1:1 matching, system will compare the live finger with specific template designated in the Module; for 1:N matching, or searching, system will search the whole finger library for the matching finger. In both circumstances, system will return the matching result, success or failure.

## II Hardware Interface

### Exterior Interface



### Dimension



## Serial Communication

When the FP module communicates with user device, definition of J1 is as follows:

Pin Nmuber	Name	Type	Function Description
1	5V	in	Power input (DC4.2V - 6V)
2	GND	-	Signal ground. Connected to power ground
3	TXD	out	Data output. TTL logical level
4	RXD	in	Data input. TTL logical leve
5	Touch	out	Finger detection signal (maximum output current: 50mA)
6	3.3V	in	Finger detection power (DC3.3V - 5V、about 5uA)

### Hardware connection

Via serial interface, the Module may communicate with MCU of 3.3V or 5V power: TXD (pin 3 of P1) connects with RXD (receiving pin of MCU), RXD (pin 4 of P1) connects with TXD (transferring pin of MCU). Should the upper computer (PC) be in RS-232 mode, please add level converting circuit, like MAX232, between the Module and PC.

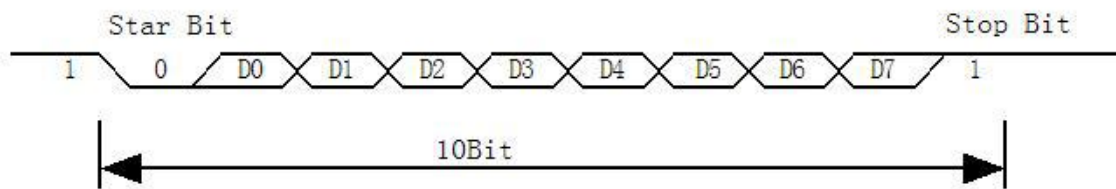
## USB Communication

Pin Nmuber	Name	Type	Function Description
7	5V	in	Power input
8	D+	out	USB data output.
9	D-	in	USB data input.
10	GND	—	Signal ground.

### Serial communication protocol

The mode is semiduplex asynchronism serial communication. And the default baud rate is 57600bps. User may set the baud rate in 9600~115200bps.

Transferring frame format is 10 bit: the low-level starting bit, 8-bit data with the LSB first, and an ending bit. There is no check bit.



### Reset time

At power on, it takes about 200ms for initialization. During this period, the Module can't accept commands for upper computer.

# III System Resources

To address demands of different customer, Module system provides abundant resources at user's use.

## Notepad

512-byte memory is set aside in flash for User's notepad. The notepad is divided into 16 pages logically, 32 bytes per page. The host can access any page by instruction GR\_WriteNotepad or GR\_ReadNotepad.

**Note:** when written, the whole page is taken as a whole and its former contents will be replaced.

## Buffer

There are an image buffer and two 512-byte-character-file buffer within the RAM space of the module. Users can read & write any of the buffers by instructions.

Note: Contents of the above buffers will be lost at power-off.

### Image buffer

ImageBuffer serves for image storage and the image format is 256\*288 pixels, form is BMP.

When transferring through UART, to quicken speed, only the upper 4 bits of the pixel is transferred (that is 16 grey degrees). And two adjacent pixels of the same row will form a byte before the transferring. When uploaded to PC, the 16-grey-degree image will be extended to 256-grey-degree format. That's 8-bit BMP format.

When transferring through USB, the image is 8-bit pixel, that's 256 grey degrees.

### Character file buffer

Character file buffer, CharBuffer1, CharBuffer2, can be used to store both character file and template file.

## Fingerprint Library

Synstem sets aside a certain space within Flash for fingerprint template storage, that's fingerprint library. Contents of the library remain at power off.

Capacity of the library changes with the capacity of Flash, system will recognize the latter automatically. Fingerprint template's storage in Flash is in sequential order. Assume the fingerprint capacity N, then the serial number of template in library is 0, 1, 2, 3 ... N. User can only access library by template number.

## System Confiuration Parameter

To facilitate user's developing, Module opens part system parameters for use. And the basic instructions are SetSysPara & ReadSysPara. Both instructions take Parameter Number as

parameter.

When upper computer sends command to modify parameter, Module first responses with original configurations, then performs the parameter modification and writes configuration record into Flash. At the next startup, system will run with the new configurations.

## Baud rate control (Parameter Number: 4)

The Parameter controls the UART communication speed of the Modul. Its value is an integer N,  $N = [1, 12]$ . Cooresponding baud rate is  $9600 * N$  bps.

## Security Level (Parameter Number: 5)

The Parameter controls the matching threshold value of fingerprint searching and matching. Security level is divided into 5 grades, and cooresponding value is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. At level 1, FAR is the highest and FRR is the lowest; however at level 5, FAR is the lowest and FRR is the highest.

## Data package length (Parameter Number: 6)

The parameter decides the max length of the transferring data package when communicating with upper computer. Its value is 0, 1, 2, 3, corresponding to 32 bytes, 64 bytes, 128 bytes, 256 bytes respectively.

## System status register

System status register indicates the current operation status of the Module. Its length is 1 word, and can be read via instruction *ReadSysPara*. Definition of the register is as follows:

Bit Num	15	4	3	2	1	0
Description	Reserved		ImgBufStat	PWD	Pass	Busy

Note:

Busy: 1 bit. 1: system is executing commands; 0: system is free;

Pass: 1 bit. 1: find the matching finger; 0: wrong finger;

PWD: 1 bit. 1: Verified device's handshaking password.

ImgBufStat: 1 bit. 1: image buffer contains valid image.

## Module password

At power-on reset, system first checks whether the handshaking password has been modified. If not, system deems upper computer has no requirement of verifying password and will enter into normal operation mode. That's, when Module password remains the default, verifying process can be jumped. The password length is 4 bytes, and its default factory value is 0FFH, 0FFH, 0FFH, 0FFH. Should the password have be modified, *refer to instruction SetPwd*, then Module (or device) handshaking password must be verified before the system enter into normal operation mode. Or else, system will refuse to execute and command.

The new modified password is stored in Flash and remains at power off.

## Module address

Each module has an identifying address. When communicating with upper computer, each instruction/data is transferred in data package form, which contains the address item. Module system only responds to data package whose address item value is the same with its identifying address.

The address length is 4 bytes, and its default factory value is 0xFFFFFFFF. User may modify the address via instruction *SetAdder*. The new modified address remains at power off.

## Random number generator

Module integrates a hardware 32-bit random number generator (RNG) (without seed). Via instruction *GetRandomCode*, system will generate a random number and upload it.

# IV Communication Protocol

The protocol defines the data exchanging format when R30X series communicates with upper computer. The protocol and instruction sets applies for both UART and USB communication mode. For PC, USB interface is strongly recommended to improve the exchanging speed, especially in fingerprint scanning device.

## 5.1 Data package format

When communicating, the transferring and receiving of command/data/result are all wrapped in data package format.

### Data package format

Header	Adder	Package identifier	Package length	Package content (instuction/data/Parameter)	Checksum
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### Definition of Data package

Name	Symbol	Length	Description	
Header	Start	2 bytes	Fixed value of 0xEF01; High byte transferred first.	
Adder	ADDER	4 bytes	Default value is 0xFFFFFFFF, which can be modified by command. High byte transferred first and at wrong adder value, module will reject to transfer.	
Package identifier	PID	1 byte	01H	Command packet;
			02H	Data packet; Data packet shall not appear alone in executing processs, must follow command packet or acknowledge packet.
			07H	Acknowledge packet;



			08H	End of Data packet.
Package length	LENGTH	2 bytes	Refers to the length of package content (command packets and data packets) plus the length of Checksum( 2 bytes). Unit is byte. Max length is 256 bytes. And high byte is transferred first.	
Package contents	DATA	—	It can be commands, data, command' s parameters, acknowledge result, etc. (fingerprint character value, template are all deemed as data);	
Checksum	SUM	2 bytes	The arithmetic sum of package identifier, package length and all package contents. Overflowing bits are omitted. high byte is transferred first.	

## Check and acknowledgement of data package

**Note: Commands shall only be sent from upper computer to the Module, and the Module acknowledges the commands.**

Upon receipt of commands, Module will report the commands execution status and results to upper computer through acknowledge packet. Acknowledge packet has parameters and may also have following data packet. Upper computer can't ascertain Module's package receiving status or command execution results unless through acknowledge packet sent from Module. Acknowledge packet includes 1 byte confirmation code and maybe also the returned parameter.

*Confirmation code's definition is :*

00h: command execution complete;

01h: error when receiving data package;

02h: no finger on the sensor;

03h: fail to enroll the finger;

04h: fail to generate character file due to the over-disorderly fingerprint image;

05h: fail to generate character file due to the over-wet fingerprint image;

06h: fail to generate character file due to the over-disorderly fingerprint image;

07h: fail to generate character file due to lackness of character point or over-smallness of fingerprint image

08h: finger doesn't match;

09h: fail to find the matching finger;

0Ah: fail to combine the character files;

0Bh: addressing PageID is beyond the finger library;

0Ch: error when reading template from library or the template is invalid;

0Dh: error when uploading template;

0Eh: Module can't receive the following data packages.

0Fh: error when uploading image;

10h: fail to delete the template;

11h: fail to clear finger library;

13h: wrong password!

15h: fail to generate the image for the lackness of valid primary image;

18h: error when writing flash;

19h: No definition error;

1Ah: invalid register number;  
 1Bh: incorrect configuration of register;  
 1Ch: wrong notepad page number;  
 1Dh: fail to operate the communication port;  
 others: system reserved;  
 41h: No finger on sensor when add fingerprint on second time.  
 42h: fail to enroll the finger for second fingerprint add.  
 43h: fail to generate character file due to lackness of character point or over-smallness of fingerprint image for second fingerprint add  
 44h: fail to generate character file due to the over-disorderly fingerprint image for second fingerprint add;  
 45h: Duplicate fingerprint

## V Module Instruction System

R30X series provide 23 instructions. Through combination of different instructions, application program may realize multi finger authentication functions. All commands/data are transferred in package format. *Refer to 5.1 for the detailed information of package.*

### System-related instructions

#### Verify password VfyPwd

Description: Verify Module's handshaking password. (Refer to 4.6 for details)

Input Parameter: PassWord (4 bytes)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 13H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	4 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier		Instruction code	Password	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	07H	13H	PassWord	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package Length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code = 00H: Correct password;

Confirmation code = 01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code = 13H: Wrong password;

#### Set password SetPwd

Description: Set Module's handshaking password. (Refer to 4.6 for details)

Input Parameter: PassWord (4 bytes)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 12H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	4 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Password	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	07H	12H	PassWord	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	03H	xxH	Sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: password setting complete;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

## Set Module address SetAdder

Description: Set Module address. (Refer to 4.7 for address information)

Input Parameter: None;

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 15H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	4 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Original Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	New Module address	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	07H	15H	xxxx	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	New Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	07H	xxH	Sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: address setting complete;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

## Set module system's basic parameter SetSysPara

Description: Operation parameter settings. (Refer to 4.4 for more information)

Input Parameter: Parameter number;

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 0eH

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1byte	1byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Parameter number	Contents	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	05H	0eH	4/5/6	xx	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	Sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: parameter setting complete;  
Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;  
Confirmation code=1aH: wrong register number;

## Port Control Control

Description:

For UART protocol, it control the “on/off” of USB port;

For USB protocol, it control the “on/off” of UART port;

Input Parameter: control code

Control code ”0” means turns off the port;

Control code ”1” means turns on the port;

Return Parameter: confirmation code;

Instruction code: 17H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1byte	2 bytes
Header	Chip address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Control code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	04H	17H	0/1	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Chip address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: Port operation complete;  
Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;  
Confirmation code=1dH: fail to operate the communication port;

## Read system Parameter ReadSysPara

Description: Read Module’s status register and system basic configuration parameters; (Refer to 4.4 for system configuration parameter and 4.5 for system status register) .

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte) + basic parameter (16bytes)

Instuction code: 0fH

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	03H	0fH	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	16 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Basic parameter list	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	3+16	xxH	See following table	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: read complete;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Name	Description	Offset (word)	Size (word)
Status register	Contents of system status register	0	1
System identifier code	Fixed value: 0x0009	1	1
Finger library size	Finger library size	2	1
Security level	Security level (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)	3	1
Device address	32-bit device address	4	2
Data packet size	Size code (0, 1, 2, 3)	6	1
Baud settings	N (baud = 9600*N bps)	7	1

## Read valid template number      TemplateNum

Description: read the current valid template number of the Module

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte), template number:N

Instruction code: 1dH

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	0003H	1dH	0021H

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Template number	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	5	xxH	N	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: read complete;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

## Fingerprint verification      GR\_Auto Search

Description: Match captured fingerprint with fingerprint library ,then return the result. Self-define time for capture , Search start position code and search quantity.

Input parameter: capture time, start bit number, search quantity

Return parameter: Confirmation code; page; Match score

Instruction code: 32H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4 bytes	1 bytes	2 bytes	1 bytes	1 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Original	Package	Package	Instructi	Time	start bit	search	Checks

	Module address	identifier	length	on code	for capture	number	quantity	m
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	08H	32H	xxH	xxxxH	xxH	sum

Note:

1. original module address: 0xFFFFFFFF
2. capture time: 0~ffH, 0x20 $\approx$  4.5s, 0x25  $\approx$  5.5 秒, 0x30  $\approx$  6.5 秒.
3. Start bit: 0~ max fingerprint capacity
4. Search quantity: 0 ~ N-1 max fingerprint capacity

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4 bytes	1 bytes	2 bytes	1 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	page	score	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	07H	xxH	PageID	MatchScore	sum

Note:

1. Confirmation code=00H: read complete;
2. Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package
3. Confirmation code=06H:fail to generate character file due to the over-disorderly fingerprint image;
4. Confirmation code=07H: fail to generate character file due to lackness of character point or over-smallness of fingerprint image;
5. Confirmation code=09H: No matching in the library (both the PageID and matching score are 0);

## Automatic Fingerprint verification GR\_Identify

Description: Automatic collect fingerprint, match captured fingerprint with fingerprint library and return result.

Input parameter: None

Return parameter: Confirmation code; page; Match score

Instruction code: 34H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4 bytes	1 byte	2 byte	1 byte	2 byte
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	03H	34H	38H

Note: Default module address: 0xFFFFFFFF

2 bytes	4 bytes	1 bytes	2 bytes	1 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	page	score	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	07H	xxH	PageID	MatchScore	sum

Acknowledge package format:

Note:

1. Confirmation code=00H: read complete;
2. Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package
3. Confirmation code=06H:fail to generate character file due to the over-disorderly fingerprint image;
4. Confirmation code=07H: fail to generate character file due to lackness of character point or over-smallness of fingerprint image;
5. Confirmation code=09H: No matching in the library (both the PageID and matching score are 0);

## Fingerprint-processing instructions

### To collect finger image      **GenImg**

Description: detecting finger and store the detected finger image in ImageBuffer while returning successfull confirmation code; If there is no finger, returned confirmation code would be “can’t detect finger”.

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 01H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	03H	01H	05H

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	Sum Note:

Confirmation code=00H: finger collection successs;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=02H: can’t detect finger;

Confirmation code=03H: fail to collect finger;

### Upload image      **UpImage**

Description: to upload the image in Img\_Buffer to upper computer. Refer to 1.1.1 for more about image buffer.

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 0aH

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum

0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	03H	0aH	000eH
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Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note 1: Confirmation code=00H: ready to transfer the following data packet;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=0fH: fail to transfer the following data packet;

2: Module shall transfer the following data packet after responding to the upper computer.

## Download the image      DownImage

Description: to download image from upper computer to Img\_Buffer. Refer to 1.1.1 for more about the image buffer.

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 0bH

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	03H	0bH	000fH

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: 1: Confirmation code=00H: ready to transfer the following data packet;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=0eH: fail to transfer the following data packet;

2: Module shall transfer the following data packet after responding to the upper computer.

Data package length must be 64, 128, or 256。

## To generate character file from image      Img2Tz

Description: to generate character file from the original finger image in ImageBuffer and store the file in CharBuffer1 or CharBuffer2.

Input Parameter: BufferID (character file buffer number)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 02H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Buffer number	Checksum



0xEF01	xxxx	01H	04H	02H	BufferID	sum
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Note: BufferID of CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2 are 1h and 2h respectively. Other values (except 1h, 2h) would be processed as CharBuffer2.

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	XxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: generate character file complete;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=06H: fail to generate character file due to the over-disorderly fingerprint image;

Confirmation code=07H: fail to generate character file due to lackness of character point or over-smallness of fingerprint image;

Confirmation code=15H: fail to generate the image for the lackness of valid primary image;

## To generate template      RegModel

Description: To combine information of character files from CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2 and generate a template which is stroed back in both CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2.

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 05H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	03H	05H	09H

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: operation success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=0aH: fail to combine the character files. That's, the character files don't belong to one finger.

## To upload character or template      UpChar

Description: to upload the character file or template of CharBuffer1/CharBuffer2 to upper computer;

Input Parameter: BufferID (Buffer number)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 08H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Buffer number	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	04H	08H	BufferID	sum

Note: BufferID of CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2 are 1h and 2h respectively. Other values (except 1h, 2h) would be processed as CharBuffer2.

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note 1: Confirmation code=00H: ready to transfer the following data packet;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=0dH: error when uploading template;

2: Module shall transfer following data packet after responding to the upper computer.;

3: The instruction doesn't affect buffer contents.

## To download character file or template

## DownChar

Description: to download character file or template from upper computer to the specified buffer of Module;

Input Parameter: BufferID (buffer number)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 09H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	buffer number	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	04H	09H	BufferID	sum

Note: BufferID of CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2 are 1h and 2h respectively. Other values (except 1h, 2h) would be processed as CharBuffer2.

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note 1: Confirmation code=00H: ready to transfer the following data packet;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=0eH: fail to receive the following data packages.

2: Module shall transfer the following data packet after responding to the upper computer.

## To store template Store

Description: to store the template of specified buffer (Buffer1/Buffer2) at the designated location of Flash library.

Input Parameter: BufferID(buffer number), PageID (Flash location of the template, two bytes with high byte front and low byte behind)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 06H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1 byte	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	buffer number	Location number	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	06H	06H	BufferID	PageID	sum

Note: BufferID of CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2 are 1h and 2h respectively. Other values (except 1h, 2h) would be processed as CharBuffer2.

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: storage success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=0bH: addressing PageID is beyond the finger library;

Confirmation code=18H: error when writing Flash.

## To read template from Flash library LoadChar

Description: to load template at the specified location (PageID) of Flash library to template buffer CharBuffer1/CharBuffer2

Input Parameter: BufferID(buffer number), PageID (Flash location of the template, two bytes with high byte front and low byte behind)。

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instuction code: 07H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1 byte	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	buffer number	Page number	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	06H	07H	BufferID	PageID	sum

Note: BufferID of CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2 are 1h and 2h respectively. Other values (except 1h, 2h) would be processed as CharBuffer2.

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	XxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: load success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=0cH: error when reading template from library or the readout template is invalid;

Confirmation code=0BH: addressing PageID is beyond the finger library;

## To delete template      DeletChar

Description: to delete a segment (N) of templates of Flash library started from the specified location (or PageID);

Input Parameter: PageID (template number in Flash), N (number of templates to be deleted)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 0cH

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	2bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Page number	number of templates to be deleted	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	07H	0cH	PageID	N	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: delete success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=10H: failed to delete templates;

## To empty finger library      Empty

Description: to delete all the templates in the Flash library

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 0dH

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	03H	0dH	0011H

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: empty success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=11H: fail to clear finger library;

## To carry out precise matching of two finger templates Match

Description: to carry out precise matching of templates from CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2, providing matching results.

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte), matching score.

Instruction code: 03H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	01H	03H	03H	07H

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Matching score	Checksum
0xEF01	Xxxx	07H	05H	XxH	XxH	sum

Note 1: Confirmation code=00H: templates of the two buffers are matching!

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=08H: templates of the two buffers aren't matching;

2: The instruction doesn't affect the contents of the buffers.

## To search finger library Search

Description: to search the whole finger library for the template that matches the one in CharBuffer1 or CharBuffer2. When found, PageID will be returned.

Input Parameter: BufferID, StartPage (searching start address), PageNum (searching numbers)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte), PageID (matching templates location)

Instruction code: 04H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1 byte	2 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	buffer number	Parameter	Parameter	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	08H	04H	BufferID	StartPage	PageNum	sum

Note: BufferID of CharBuffer1 and CharBuffer2 are 1h and 2h respectively. Other values (except 1h, 2h) would be processed as CharBuffer2.

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	2 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	页码	得分	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	7	xxH	PageID	MatchScore	sum

Note 1: Confirmation code=00H: found the matching finger;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

Confirmation code=09H: No matching in the library (both the PageID and matching score are 0);

2: The instruction doesn't affect the contents of the buffers.

## Other instructions

### To generate a random code      **GetRandomCode**

Description: to command the Module to generate a random number and return it to upper computer; Refer to 4.8 for more about Random Number Generator;

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 14H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	03H	14H	0018H

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	4 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Random number	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	07H	xxH	xxxx	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: generation success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

### To write note pad      **WriteNotepad**

Description: for upper computer to write data to the specified Flash page (refer to 4.1 for more about Note pad). Also see **ReadNotepad**;

Input Parameter: NotePageNum, user content (or data content)

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte)

Instruction code: 18H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1byte	32 bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Page number	Data content	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	36	18H	0~15	content	sum

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	03H	xxH	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: write success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

## To read note pad      ReadNotepad

Description: to read the specified page's data content; Refer to 4.1 for more about user note pad.  
Also see **WriteNotepad**.

Input Parameter: none

Return Parameter: Confirmation code (1 byte) + data content

Instuction code: 19H

Command (or instruction) package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	1byte	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Instruction code	Page number	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	01H	04H	19H	0~15	xxH

Acknowledge package format:

2 bytes	4bytes	1 byte	2 bytes	1 byte	32bytes	2 bytes
Header	Module address	Package identifier	Package length	Confirmation code	User content	Checksum
0xEF01	xxxx	07H	3+32	xxH	User content	sum

Note: Confirmation code=00H: read success;

Confirmation code=01H: error when receiving package;

## Instruction Table

### Classified by functions

type	num	code	description	Type	num	Code	description
System-related	1	13H	To verify password	Fingerprint processing	13	08H	to upload template
	2	12H	To set password		14	09H	To download template
	3	15H	To set device address		15	06H	To store template;
	4	0EH	To set system Parameter		16	07H	to read/load template
	5	17H	Port control		17	0CH	to delete tempates
	6	0FH	To read system Parameter		18	0DH	to empty the library
	7	1DH	To read finger template numbers		19	03H	Carry out precise matching of two templates;
Fingerprint processing	8	01H	Collect finger image	others	20	04H	Search the finger library
	9	0AH	To upload image				
	10	0BH	To download image		21	14H	to get random code
	11	02H	To generate character file from image		22	18H	to write note pad
	12	05H	To combine character files and generate template		23	19H	To read note pad

**Classified by instruction code**

code	identifier	Description	Code	Identifier	Description
01H	GenImg	Collect finger image	0DH	Empty	to empty the library
02H	Img2Tz	To generate character file from image	0EH	SetSysPara	To set system Parameter
03H	Match	Carry out precise matching of two templates;	0FH	ReadSysPara	To read system Parameter
04H	Serach	Search the finger library	12H	SetPwd	To set password
05H	RegModel	To combine character files and generate template	13H	VfyPwd	To verify password
06H	Store	To store template;	14H	GetRandomCode	to get random code
07H	LoadChar	to read/load template	15H	SetAdder	To set device address
08H	UpChar	to upload template	17H	Control	Port control
09H	DownChr	to download template	18H	WriteNotepad	to write note pad
0AH	UpImage	To upload image	19H	ReadNotepad	To read note pad
0BH	DownImage	To download image	1BH	HiSpeedSearch	Search the library fastly
0CH	DeletChar	to delete tempates	1DH	TempleteNum	To read finger template numbers

## II Reference Circuit

