

kali@kali: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

E: Could not open lock file /var/lib/apt/lists/lock - open (13: Permission denied)
E: Unable to lock directory /var/lib/apt/lists/
W: Problem unlinking the file /var/cache/apt/pkgcache.bin - RemoveCaches (13: Permission denied)
W: Problem unlinking the file /var/cache/apt/srcpkgcache.bin - RemoveCaches (13: Permission denied)

(kali@kali)-[~]

\$ sudo apt install ufw

Installing:

ufw

Suggested packages:
rsyslog

Summary:

Upgrading: 0, Installing: 1, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 459

Download size: 169 kB

Space needed: 880 kB / 36.5 GB available

Ign:1 http://mirror.sg.gs/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 ufw all 0.36.2-9

Ign:1 http://mirror.sg.gs/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 ufw all 0.36.2-9

Get:1 http://mirror.sg.gs/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 ufw all 0.36.2-9 [169 kB]

Fetched 169 kB in 58s (2,924 B/s)

Preconfiguring packages ...

Selecting previously unselected package ufw.

(Reading database ... 412803 files and directories currently installed.)

Preparing to unpack ... /archives/ufw_0.36.2-9_all.deb ...

Unpacking ufw (0.36.2-9) ...

Setting up ufw (0.36.2-9) ...

Creating config file /etc/ufw/before.rules with new version

Creating config file /etc/ufw/before6.rules with new version

Creating config file /etc/ufw/after.rules with new version

Creating config file /etc/ufw/after6.rules with new version

update-rc.d: We have no instructions for the ufw init script.

update-rc.d: It looks like a non-network service, we enable it.

Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ufw.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/ufw.service'.

Processing triggers for kali-menu (2025.2.7) ...

Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.1-1) ...

(kali@kali)-[~]

\$ sudo ufw status verbose

Status: inactive

(kali@kali)-[~]

\$ sudo ufw enable

Firewall is active and enabled on system startup


```
Selecting previously unselected package ufw.
(Reading database ... 412803 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../archives/ufw_0.36.2-9_all.deb ...
Unpacking ufw (0.36.2-9) ...
Setting up ufw (0.36.2-9) ...
Creating config file /etc/ufw/before.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/before6.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/after.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/after6.rules with new version
update-rc.d: We have no instructions for the ufw init script.
update-rc.d: It looks like a non-network service, we enable it.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ufw.service' -> '/usr/lib
Processing triggers for kali-menu (2025.2.7) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.11.1-1) ...
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status verbose
```

```
Status: inactive
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw enable
```

```
Firewall is active and enabled on system startup
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp
```

```
Rule added
Rule added (v6)
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```



```
Creating config file /etc/ufw/before.rules with new version
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Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.1-1) ...
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status verbose
```

Status: inactive

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw enable
```

Firewall is active and enabled on system startup

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp
```

Rule added

Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 22/tcp
```

Rule added

Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```


Creating config file /etc/ufw/after.rules.
update-rc.d: We have no instructions for the ufw init script.
update-rc.d: It looks like a non-network service, we enable it.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ufw.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/ufw.service'.
Processing triggers for kali-menu (2025.2.7) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.1-1) ...

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status verbose
```

Status: inactive

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw enable
```

Firewall is active and enabled on system startup

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp
```

Rule added
Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 22/tcp
```

Rule added
Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nc -zv localhost 23  
localhost [127.0.0.1] 23 (telnet) : Connection refused
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```



```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status verbose
```

Status: inactive

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw enable
```

Firewall is active and enabled on system startup

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp
```

Rule added
Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 22/tcp I
```

Rule added
Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nc -zv localhost 23  
localhost [127.0.0.1] 23 (telnet) : Connection refused
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nc -zv localhost 23 # Should be blocked  
localhost [127.0.0.1] 23 (telnet) : Connection refused
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nc -zv localhost 22  
localhost [127.0.0.1] 22 (ssh) : Connection refused
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ █
```


Status: inactive

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw enable
```

Firewall is active and enabled on system startup

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp
```

Rule added
Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 22/tcp
```

Rule added
Rule added (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nc -zv localhost 23  
localhost [127.0.0.1] 23 (telnet) : Connection refused
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nc -zv localhost 23 # Should be blocked  
localhost [127.0.0.1] 23 (telnet) : Connection refused
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nc -zv localhost 22  
localhost [127.0.0.1] 22 (ssh) : Connection refused
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw delete deny 23/tcp
```

Rule deleted
Rule deleted (v6)

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```