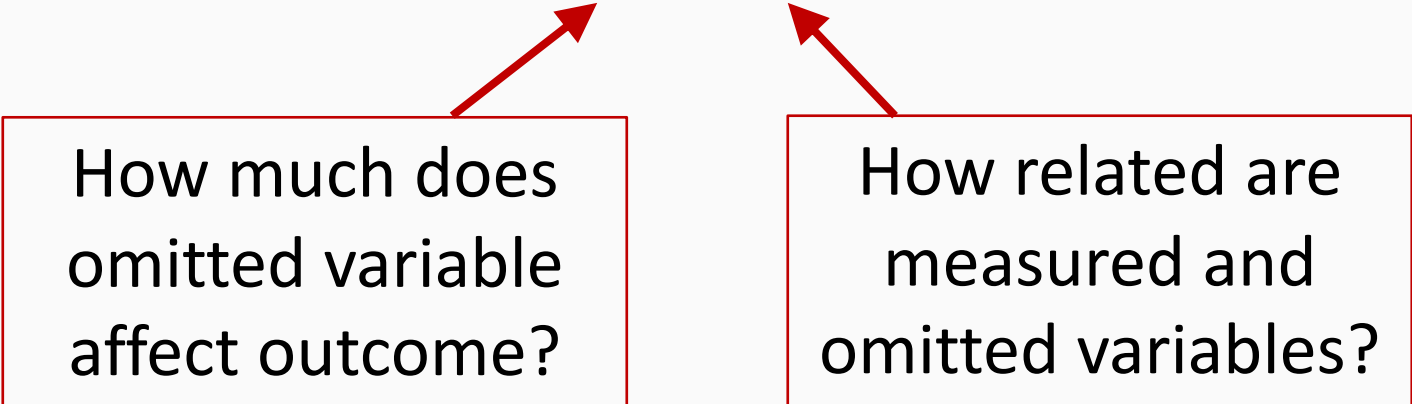


Omitted Variable Bias = $\beta_2\delta_1$



How much does
omitted variable
affect outcome?

How related are
measured and
omitted variables?