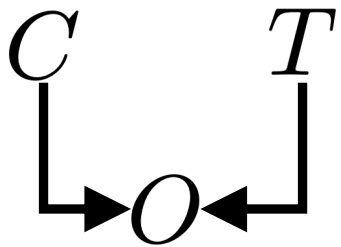


Define causal
theory



Defend causal
theory

Identify
compatible
estimation
technique

Test, estimate
parameters in
causal theory