## Note to grader:

Please answer each question in isolation. For example, if during survey 2, someone had a great answer that included lots of detail, but then gave a lackluster response to survey 3, that is ok. Some learners also seemed to respond to the wrong question. These have been moved and noted accordingly.

Final scores are calculated by dividing actual points by total possible points for each question.

**Question 1:** What changes, if any, would you make to this dataset in order to do analysis or make a visualization?

•	ountry	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910
	Afghanistan	NA	NA	NA	N/A	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/
2	Albania	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/
3	Algeria	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
4	Andorra	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
5	Angola	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
6	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
7	Argentina	2070	2490	2820.0	2860	3.80e+03	3990	6.26e+03	6.26e+03	7.62e+03	5.94e+03	8.91e+0
8	Armenia	131	135	130.0	127	1.42e+02	126	1.44e+02	1.61e+02	1.62e+02	1.72e+02	1.68e+0
9	Australia	10200	11400	11400.0	11200	1.16e+04	12100	1.44e+04	1.55e+04	1.68e+04	1.46e+04	1.75e+0
10	Austria	27700	28400	25700.0	25600	2.69e+04	28100	3.36e+04	4.22e+04	5.90e+04	4.22e+04	5.76e+0
11	Azerbaijan	1270	1300	1260.0	1230	1.37e+03	1220	1.39e+03	1.56e+03	1.57e+03	1.66e+03	1.62e+0
12	Bahamas	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
13	Bahrain	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/A	N
14	Bangladesh	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
15	Barbados	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
16	Belarus	1970	2020	1950.0	1910	2.12e+03	1900	2.16e+03	2.42e+03	2.44e+03	2.57e+03	2.52e+0
17	Belgium	49700	46700	48900.0	52700	5.04e+04	50300	5.75e+04	5.84e+04	5.79e+04	5.78e+04	6.13e+0
18	Belize	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
19	Benin	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
20	Bhutan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
21	Bolivia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
23	Botswana	NA	NA	NA	N/A	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N

	Possible points	Actual points
"Not sure" or equivalent? Zero here and across all cells except last	0	
Pivot data	5	
Specifically mention pivot_longer or an action that would be pivoting into a longer format	2	
Handle missing values	2	
Clean names and/or special characters in country names	1	
Consistent formatting of numeric data	1	
Standardize colnames so they aren't year numbers	1	
Transform data values	1	
Check for duplicated values	1	
Discretionary - anything else you liked?	1	
Total points	15	

**Question 2:** In your own words, describe practices you might use to make your work more transparent and reproducible in R.

	Possible points	Actual points
"Not sure" or equivalent? Zero here and across all cells except last	0	
Use scripts or files of some kind (not console)	5	
Version control	3	
Share code	3	
Use Rmd or equivalent	3	
Commented code and/or explained what you did	3	
Share data / data dictionary (where ethical)	2	
set.seed()	1	
Use relative paths	1	
Use functions for repeated code	1	
Unit tests or have someone else review the code	1	
Discretionary - anything else you liked?	1	
Total points	24	

**Question 3:** In your own words, describe a process you would typically take when investigating a new dataset.

	Possible points	Actual points
"Not sure" or equivalent? Zero here and across all cells except last	0	
Inspect the data (View, head, tail, glimpse, or described equivalent) - just dimensions can get (2.5)	5	
Check for missing data	3	
Check for data that needs recoding	3	
Sort data / look for max/min or outlying values / summary stats	2	
Check variable types/class	2	
Check column names	2	
Check for problems importing the data	1	
Check for duplicates or do some kind of grouping	1	
Do a quick visualization such as a histogram	1	
Discretionary - anything else you liked?	1	
Total points	21	