

**MIDUS Milwaukee 2
Followup of
2005 Milwaukee Baseline Sample
Project 1 - CAPI and ACASI**

Legend:

Black = MIDUS II phone interview,
 Red = MIDUS II questionnaires (1 and 2)
 Green = MIDUS I, Questionnaire 1
 Gray/blue = MIDUS I Phone Interview
 Orange = MIDUS Refresher, NEW
 Purple = ACASI (Audio-Computer Assisted Self Interviewing).

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SECTION 1: RECESSION EXPERIENCE

AA1. [CACAA1]

Think back to 2008 when the recession first began. Was there a specific event that made **you** aware that the recession of 2008 had begun?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

If yes: What was it? (Open-ended response)

AA2. [CACAA2A] TO [CACAA2E]

The first questions are about your experience with the Recession.

For each of the following, please tell me whether or not it is something that has happened to you since the recession began in 2008.

(Since the recession began in 2008,) have you...

- a. Lost a job? (1=YES, 2=NO, 7=DK, 8=REFUSED, 9=INAPP)
- b. Started a new job you did not like?
- c. Started a new job you liked?
- d. Taken a job below your education or experience level?
- e. Taken on an additional job?

[CACAA2F] to [CACAA2H]

(Since the recession began in 2008,) have you...

- f. Missed a mortgage or rent payment?
- g. Been threatened with foreclosure or eviction?
- h. Bought a home?

AA2i. [CACAA2I]

Since the recession began in 2008 have you sold a home for more than it cost you?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO AA2J]
3. NEVER OWNED A HOME (IF VOLUNTEERED) [GO TO AA2M]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO AA2J]
8. REFUSED [GO TO AA2J]

[CACAA2I1]

If yes > i1. How much did you gain? \$_____

AA2j. [CACAA2J]

(Since the recession began in 2008,) have you sold a home for less than it cost you?

1. YES
2. NO
3. NEVER OWNED A HOME (IF VOLUNTEERED) [GO TO AA2M]
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

[CACAA2J1]

If yes > j1. How much did you lose? \$ _____

AA2k. [CACAA2K]

(Since the recession began in 2008,) have you lost a home due to foreclosure?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO AA2L]
3. NEVER OWNED A HOME (IF VOLUNTEERED) [GO TO AA2M]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO AA2L]
8. REFUSED [GO TO AA2L]

[CACAA2K1]

If yes > ka. When this happened, how much money did you lose? \$ _____

AA2l. [CACAA2L]

(Since the recession began in 2008,) have you lost a home due to something other than foreclosure?

1. YES (SPECIFY: "What happened?")
2. NO [GO TO AA2M]
3. NEVER OWNED A HOME (IF VOLUNTEERED) [GO TO AA2M]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO AA2M]
8. REFUSED [GO TO AA2M]

[CACAA2L2]

If yes > la. What happened? (Open-ended response)

l2. When this happened, how much money did you lose? \$ _____

[CACAA2M] to [CACAA2P]

Since the recession began in 2008 have you...

- m. Declared bankruptcy?
- n. Moved to a different house or apartment?
- o. Had family or friends move in with you to save money?
- p. Moved in with family or friends to save money?

[CACAA2Q] to [CACAA2W]

(Since the recession began in 2008,) have you...

- q. Borrowed money against your house or from a bank?
- r. Missed a credit card payment?
- s. Missed other debt payments, such as car loans or student loans?
- t. Increased credit card debt?
- u. Reduced credit card debt?
- v. Paid off all credit card debt?
- w. Paid off all other debt?

[CACAA2X] to [CACAA2Z]

(Since the recession began in 2008,) have you...

- x. Sold some of your possessions to make ends meet?
- y. Cut back on your spending?
- z. Exhausted unemployment benefits?

AA3. [CACAA3]

Do you think the recession is over now or not?

- | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------------|
| 1. | YES, RECESSION IS OVER | [GO TO AA4] |
| 2. | NO, RECESSION IS NOT OVER | [GO TO AA3A] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW | [GO TO AA3A] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO AA3A] |

AA3a. [CACAA3A]

How much longer do you think the recession will last: less than a year, 1 to 2 years, 3 to 5 years, or more than 5 years?

- 1. LESS THAN 1 YEAR
- 2. 1-2 YEARS
- 3. 3-5 YEARS
- 4. MORE THAN 5 YEARS
- 7. DON'T KNOW
- 8. REFUSED

AA4. [CACAA4]

The next few questions are about your expectations about future economic conditions over the next three years.

Over the **next 3 years**, do you think the overall unemployment rate is going to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

- 1. GET BETTER
- 2. GET WORSE
- 3. STAY THE SAME
- 7. DON'T KNOW
- 8. REFUSED

AA5. [CACAA5]

(Over the next 3 years,) do you think the unemployment rate in your community is going to get better, get worse, or stay the same?

1. GET BETTER
2. GET WORSE
3. STAY THE SAME
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

AA6. [CACAA6]

(Over the next 3 years,) do you think workers' sense of security in their jobs is going to get better, get worse, or stay the same?

1. GET BETTER
2. GET WORSE
3. STAY THE SAME
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

AA7. [CACAA7]

(Over the next 3 years,) do you think the ability of young people to afford college is going to get better, get worse, or stay the same?

1. GET BETTER
2. GET WORSE
3. STAY THE SAME
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

AA8. [CACAA8]

Over the next 3 years, do you think people's ability to retire when they want is going to get better, get worse, or stay the same?

1. GET BETTER
2. GET WORSE
3. STAY THE SAME
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

SECTION 2: HEALTH

A1. [CACA1]

Now I would like to ask you about your health. In general, would you say your **physical health** is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "I'm not a doctor...", then
PROBE: "What do YOU think?"

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

A2. [CACA2]

What about your **mental or emotional health**?

Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As6a. [CACAS6A]

We are going to use these cards a few times during the interview; they can be helpful when answering questions. I'll let you know when and how to use them.

How would you rate your energy level today compared to five years ago?

Would you say it has improved a lot, improved a little, stayed the same, gotten a little worse, or gotten a lot worse?

1. IMPROVED A LOT
2. IMPROVED A LITTLE
3. STAYED THE SAME
4. GOTTEN A LITTLE WORSE
5. GOTTEN A LOT WORSE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As6b. [CACAS6B]

How would you rate your physical fitness today compared to five years ago?
Would you say it has improved a lot, improved a little, stayed the same, gotten a little worse, or gotten a lot worse?

1. IMPROVED A LOT
2. IMPROVED A LITTLE
3. STAYED THE SAME
4. GOTTEN A LITTLE WORSE
5. GOTTEN A LOT WORSE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As6c. [CACAS6C]

How would you rate your physique or figure today compared to five years ago?

Would you say it has improved a lot, improved a little, stayed the same, gotten a little worse, or gotten a lot worse?

1. IMPROVED A LOT
2. IMPROVED A LITTLE
3. STAYED THE SAME
4. GOTTEN A LITTLE WORSE
5. GOTTEN A LOT WORSE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As6d. [CACAS6D]

How would you rate your weight today compared to five years ago?

Would you say it has improved a lot, improved a little, stayed the same, gotten a little worse, or gotten a lot worse?

1. IMPROVED A LOT
2. IMPROVED A LITTLE
3. STAYED THE SAME
4. GOTTEN A LITTLE WORSE
5. GOTTEN A LOT WORSE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As6e. [CACAS6E]

How would you rate your memory today compared to five years ago?

Would you say it has improved a lot, improved a little, stayed the same, gotten a little worse, or gotten a lot worse?

1. IMPROVED A LOT
2. IMPROVED A LITTLE
3. STAYED THE SAME
4. GOTTEN A LITTLE WORSE
5. GOTTEN A LOT WORSE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

A3. [CACA3]

In general, compared to most [men/women] your age, would you say your health is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

1. MUCH BETTER
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
3. ABOUT THE SAME
4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
5. MUCH WORSE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As7b. [CACAS7B]

Compared to other people your age, how would you rate your memory?

Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As7c. [CACAS7C]

Compared to other people your age, how would you rate your overall vision?
Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As7d. [CACAS7D]

Compared to other people your age, how would you rate your overall hearing?
Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As8. [CACAS8A] to [CACAS8F]

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Please tell me whether you: strongly agree, somewhat agree, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.

- | |
|---|
| a. Keeping healthy depends on things that I can do. |
| b. There are certain things I can do for myself to reduce the risk of a heart attack. |
| c. There are certain things I can do for myself to reduce the risk of getting cancer. |
| d. I work hard at trying to stay healthy. |
| e. When I am sick, getting better is in the doctor's hands. |
| f. It is difficult for me to get good medical care. |

1. STRONGLY AGREE
2. SOMEWHAT AGREE
3. AGREE A LITTLE
4. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
5. DISAGREE A LITTLE
6. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
7. STRONGLY DISAGREE
97. DON'T KNOW
98. REFUSED

As9. [CACAS9A] to [CACAS9E]

Please indicate the degree to which each of the following statements is true of you in general.

Please tell me if the statement is not at all true, a little true, moderately true, or extremely true.

- a. I am often aware of various things happening within my body.
- b. Sudden loud noises really bother me.
- c. I hate to be too hot or too cold.
- d. I am quick to sense hunger contractions in my stomach.
- e. I have a low tolerance for pain.

- 1. NOT AT ALL TRUE
- 2. A LITTLE TRUE
- 3. MODERATELY TRUE
- 4. EXTREMELY TRUE
- 7. DON'T KNOW
- 8. REFUSED

A4. [CACA4]

In the past 30 days, how many days were you **completely unable** to go to work or carry out your normal household work activities because of your physical health or mental health?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, PROBE: "What's your best estimate?"

- 0. NONE [GO TO A5]
- _. 1 TO 30 DAYS
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A5]
- 98. REFUSED [GO TO A5]

[IF A4 = 1, GO TO A4a]

[IF A4 = 2 OR MORE, GO TO A4b]

A4a. [CACA4A]

Was that due to your physical health, your mental health, or a combination of both?

1. PHYSICAL
2. MENTAL
3. COMBINATION
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[GO TO A5]

A4b. [CACA4BA] to [CACA4BC]

How many of those [A4] days were due **only** to your physical health, how many were due **only** to your mental health, and how many were due to a combination of both?

___ NUMBER OF DAYS PHYSICAL

___ NUMBER OF DAYS MENTAL

___ NUMBER OF DAYS COMBINATION

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

[IF THE RESPONSES TO A4b DO NOT SUM TO A4, THE INTERVIEWER WILL PROBE TO GET THEM TO SUM]

[IF A4 = 30, GO TO A6]

A5. [CACA5]

Aside from (that day/those [A4] days) when you were totally unable to go to work or carry out your normal household work activities, how many of the other [30-A4] days out of the past 30/How many of the past 30 days) did you have to **cut back** on work, or how much you got done, because of your physical health or mental health?

INTERVIEWER: MUST NOT BE MORE THAN [fill A5pre] DAYS.

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| 0. NONE | [GO TO A6] |
| ___ 1 TO 30 DAYS | |
| 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO A6] |
| 98. REFUSED | [GO TO A6] |
| 99. INAPP | |

[IF A5 = 1, GO TO A5a]

[IF A5 = 2 OR MORE, GO TO A5b]

[IF THE SUM OF THE RESPONSES TO A4 AND A5 EXCEED 30 DAYS, THE INTERVIEWER WILL PROBE SO THE TOTAL DOES NOT EXCEED 30 DAYS.]

A5a. [CACA5A]

Was that due to your physical health, your mental health, or a combination of both?

1. PHYSICAL
2. MENTAL
3. COMBINATION
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[GO TO A6]

A5b. [CACA5BA] to [CACA5BC]

How many of those [A5] days were due only to your physical health, how many were due only to your mental health, and how many were due to a combination of both?

___ NUMBER OF DAYS PHYSICAL

___ NUMBER OF DAYS MENTAL

___ NUMBER OF DAYS COMBINATION

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

[IF THE RESPONSES TO A5b DO NOT SUM TO A5, THE INTERVIEWER WILL PROBE TO GET THEM TO SUM.]

A6. [CACA6A] to [CACA6D]

The next set of questions is about your physical health.

Do you have history of any of the following medical conditions:

(Do you have a personal history of ...)

- a. Stroke
- b. Serious head injury
- c. Parkinson's disease
- d. Other neurological disorder, such as MS or epilepsy?

INTERVIEWER: MS is MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A7. [CACA7]

Have you ever had heart trouble suspected or confirmed by a doctor?

- 1. YES [GO TO A7a]
- 2. NO [GO TO A8]
- 7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO A8]
- 8. REFUSED [GO TO A8]

A7a. [CACA7A]

How old were you when a doctor first told you that you might have heart trouble?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY KNEW IT BEFORE DOCTOR DID, OR THAT DOCTOR DIDN'T TELL THEM DIRECTLY, PROBE: "How old were you when a DOCTOR first told you (or your parents) that you might have heart trouble?"

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, PROBE: "What's your best estimate?"

- ___. 1 TO 95 YEARS OLD
- 96. CONGENITAL/AT BIRTH
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED
- 99. INAPP

A7b. [CACA7BA] to [CACA7BJ]

What was the diagnosis?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY,:
 "Anything else?" : IF R SAYS "Dr. wasn't sure but thought it might be...",
 ENTER VERBATIM. IF R GIVES A TREATMENT, PROBE: "What was the
 DIAGNOSIS?"

- 1. HEART ATTACK
- 2. ANGINA
- 3. HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE
- 4. VALVE DISEASE, MITROVALVE PROLAPSE, AORTIC INSUFFICIENCY, BICUSPID AORTIC VALVE
- 5. HOLE IN HEART, ATRIAL SEPTAL DEFECT (ASD), VENTRICULAR SEPTAL DEFECT (VSD)
- 6. BLOCKED/CLOSED ARTERY, CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE (CAD), CORONARY HEART DISEASE (CHD), ISCHEMIA
- 7. IRREGULAR/FAST HEART BEAT, ARRHYTHMIA
- 8. HEART MURMUR
- 9. HEART FAILURE, CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE (CHF), ENLARGED HEART
- 10. OTHER (SPECIFY DIAGNOSIS FOLLOWED BY//)
- 11. NONE [GO TO A7c]
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED
- 99. INAPP

[IF A7a = CONGENITAL/AT BIRTH, GO TO A7d]

A7c. [CACA7C]

Did you go to the hospital for treatment or more tests after this diagnosis was made?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A7d. [CACA7D]

Are you still seeing a doctor, or still getting treatment, for heart trouble?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[IF A7b = HEART ATTACK, GO TO A8a]

A8. [CACA8]

Have you ever had a heart attack?

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO 8a] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO A9] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW | [GO TO A9] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO A9] |
| 9. INAPP | |

A8a. [CACA8A]

In what year did you have your first heart attack?

- ____ YEAR OF HEART ATTACK (1919 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

[GO TO A10]

A9. [CACA9]

Do you think your risk of a heart attack is higher, lower, or about the same as other (men/women) your age?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS DOESN'T KNOW RISKS, PROBE: "What do you think?"

- | | | |
|----|----------------|-------------|
| 1. | HIGHER | |
| 2. | LOWER | [GO TO A9b] |
| 3. | ABOUT THE SAME | [GO TO A10] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW | [GO TO A10] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO A10] |
| 9. | INAPP | [GO TO A10] |

A9a. [CACA9A]

Would you say a lot higher, somewhat higher, or only a little higher?

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | A LOT |
| 2. | SOMEWHAT |
| 3. | A LITTLE |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |
| 9. | INAPP |

[GO TO A10]

A9b. [CACA9B]

Would you say a lot lower, somewhat lower, or only a little lower?

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | A LOT |
| 2. | SOMEWHAT |
| 3. | A LITTLE |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |
| 9. | INAPP |

A10. [CACA10A] to [CACA10H]

Who in your immediate biological family -- that is, your biological parents, brothers, sisters, or children -- have ever had a heart attack?

INTERVIEWER: ENTER ALL THAT APPLY AND 'x' TO EXIT SCREEN

INTERVIEWER: COUNT BLOOD RELATIVES ONLY, NOT SPOUSE OR ADOPTIVE/STEP RELATIVES.

1. NO ONE
2. MOTHER
3. FATHER
4. BROTHER
5. HALF BROTHER
6. SISTER
7. HALF SISTER
8. CHILD
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

A11. [CACA11]

How much do you worry about your heart: a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A12. [CACA12]

Do you take aspirin regularly for **prevention** of heart related conditions such as heart attack and stroke?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A13. [CACA13]

Have you ever had a major heart procedure, such as catheterization (KATH-it-urr-ih-ZAY-shun), bypass surgery, or angioplasty (AN-gee-oh-plass-tea)?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Angioplasty (AN-gee-oh-plass-tea) is also called PTCA."

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A14. [CACA14]

Has anyone you know well -- such as your spouse, a family member, or a close friend -- ever had a major heart procedure?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "By a major heart procedure I mean catheterization (KATH-it-urr-ih-ZAY-shun), bypass surgery, or angioplasty (AN-gee-oh-plass-tea)."

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Angioplasty (AN-gee-oh-plass-tea) is also called PTCA."

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A15. [CACA15]

Assume for a moment that you had a heart condition and were told by your doctor that you had two choices -- either to have coronary bypass surgery or to take medication every day for the rest of your life. Which one do you think you would choose?

1. BYPASS
2. MEDICATION
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A17]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A17]

A16. [CACA16]

How sure are you that this is what you would choose: very, somewhat, or not very sure?

1. VERY
2. SOMEWHAT
3. NOT VERY SURE
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A17. [CACA17]

Do you ever get chest pain or discomfort when you walk uphill or hurry?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS CAN'T WALK/CAN'T WALK UPHILL, PROBE: "What about when you are moving in a hurry?"

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A18. [CACA18]

Do you ever get chest pain or discomfort when you walk at an ordinary pace on a level surface, not uphill?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY CANNOT WALK, PROBE: "Do you mean you cannot walk because of the chest pain, or for some other reason?"

1. YES
2. NO
3. CANNOT WALK BECAUSE OF CHEST PAIN
4. CANNOT WALK FOR OTHER REASONS
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[IF A17 ≠ YES AND A18 ≠ YES AND A18 ≠ CANNOT WALK BECAUSE OF CHEST PAIN, GO TO A23]

[IF A17 = YES AND A18 = CANNOT WALK FOR OTHER REASONS, GO TO A22]

[IF A18 = CANNOT WALK BECAUSE OF CHEST PAIN, GO TO A22]

[ALL OTHERS CONTINUE]

A19. [CACA19]

When you get pain or discomfort in your chest while you are walking, do you stop, slow down, or continue walking at the same pace?

(INTERVIEWER, IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "What do you USUALLY do?")

1. STOP
2. SLOW DOWN
3. CONTINUE AT THE SAME PACE [GO TO A22]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A22]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A22]
9. INAPP

A20. [CACA20]

Does it go away when you stand still?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "sometimes", PROBE: "Does it USUALLY go away when you stand still?"

1. YES [GO TO A21]
2. NO [GO TO A22]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO A22]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A22]
9. INAPP

A21. [CACA21]

How soon does it go away: 10 minutes or less, or more than 10 minutes?

1. 10 MINUTES OR LESS
2. MORE THAN 10 MINUTES
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A22. [CACA22]

Where do you get this pain or discomfort -- in the center of your chest, in the left side of your chest **only**, in the left side of your chest **and** your left arm, or somewhere else?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ONE ONLY.

1. CENTER OF CHEST
2. LEFT SIDE OF CHEST ONLY
3. LEFT SIDE OF CHEST AND LEFT ARM
4. SOMEWHERE ELSE(SPECIFY LOCATION)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A23. [CACA23]

Have you ever had a severe pain across the front of your chest lasting half an hour or more?

1. YES [GO TO A23a]
2. NO [GO TO A24]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO A24]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A24]

A23a. [CACA23A]

How many times has this ever happened?

- ___. 1 TO 95 ATTACKS
96. 96 OR MORE ATTACKS
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A23b. [CACA23B]

Did you talk to a doctor about it?

1. YES [GO TO A23c]
2. NO [GO TO A24]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO A24]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A24]
9. INAPP

A23c. [CACA23CA] to [CACA23CK]

What did the doctor say it was?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE "Anything else?" IF R SAYS "Dr. wasn't sure but thought it might be...", ENTER VERBATIM.

1. HEART ATTACK
2. ANGINA
3. HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE
4. VALVE DISEASE, MITROVALVE PROLAPSE, AORTIC INSUFFICIENCY, BICUSPID AORTIC VALVE
5. HOLE IN HEART, ATRIAL SEPTAL DEFECT (ASD), VENTRICULAR SEPTAL DEFECT (VSD)
6. BLOCKED/CLOSED ARTERY, CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE (CAD), CORONARY HEART DISEASE (CHD), ISCHEMIA
7. IRREGULAR/FAST HEART BEAT, ARRHYTHMIA
8. HEART MURMUR
9. HEART FAILURE, CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE (CHF), ENLARGED HEART
10. OTHER (SPECIFY DIAGNOSIS
11. NONE
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A23d: Check if R already said High Blood Pressure

A24. [CACA24]

Has a doctor ever told you that you have or had high blood pressure?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO A25]
3. SUSPECTS
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A25]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A25]

A24a. [CACA24A]

How many years ago were you told this?

(INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, ENTER '0')

- ____. NUMBER OF YEARS (0 – 96)
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED
- 99. INAPP

A24b. [CACA24B]

Have you ever taken medicine prescribed by a doctor for your high blood pressure?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO [GO TO A24d]
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A24d]
- 8. REFUSED [GO TO A24d]
- 9. INAPP

A24c. [CACA24C]

Are you **currently** taking any prescription medications for your high blood pressure?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

A24d. [CACA24D]

(Not including prescription medications, are/Are) you using any other type of treatment or therapy for your high blood pressure?

- 1. YES [GO TO A24e]
- 2. NO [GO TO A25]
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A25]
- 8. REFUSED [GO TO A25]
- 9. INAPP

A24e. [CACA24EA] to [CACA24EF]

What is that treatment or therapy?

INTERVIEWER: ENTER ALL THAT APPLY AND 'x' TO EXIT SCREEN

1. DIET
2. VITAMINS/MINERALS
3. EXERCISE
4. HERBAL THERAPY
5. MEDITATION/ RELAXATION
6. OTHER (SPECIFY TREATMENT)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A25. [CACA25NM] [CACA25IT]

How long has it been since your last blood pressure test?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS LESS THAN ONE MONTH, ENTER '0 MONTHS'.

996. NEVER [GO TO A26]
0. LESS THAN 1 MONTH
___. TIME SINCE LAST BP TEST

997. DON'T KNOW
998. REFUSED

1. MONTH
2. YEAR

A25a. [CACA25A]

At that time, was your blood pressure low, about normal, slightly raised, or high?

1. LOW
2. ABOUT NORMAL
3. SLIGHTLY RAISED
4. HIGH
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A26]
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A25b. [CACA25BS] [CACA25BD]

What was the exact reading, if you remember?

SYSTOLIC: <10-300>

____ OVER ____

DIASTOLIC: <10-200>

997. DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER/WASN'T TOLD (DO NOT PROBE)

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

A26. [CACA26]

Have you ever had cancer?

1. YES [GO TO A28]

2. NO

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

8. REFUSED

A27. [CACA27]

Do you think your risk of getting cancer is higher, lower, or about the same as other (men/women) your age?

1. HIGHER [GO TO A27a]

2. LOWER [GO TO A27b]

3. ABOUT THE SAME [GO TO A30]

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A30]

8. REFUSED [GO TO A30]

9. INAPP

A27a. [CACA27A]

Would you say a lot higher, somewhat higher, or only a little higher?

1. A LOT

2. SOMEWHAT

3. A LITTLE

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

8. REFUSED

9. INAPP

[GO TO A30]

A27b. [CACA27B]

Would you say a lot lower, somewhat lower, or only a little lower?

1. A LOT

2. SOMEWHAT

3. A LITTLE

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

8. REFUSED

9. INAPP

[GO TO A30]

[ONLY MEN WILL GET PROSTATE CANCER AS A RESPONSE OPTION]

[ONLY WOMEN WILL GET CERVICAL, OVARIAN, AND UTERINE CANCER RESPONSE OPTIONS]

A28a-j. [CACA28A] [CACA28AA] to [CACA28J] [CACA28JJ]

What type of cancer have you had?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:
"Any other?"

A28a-j. What type of cancer have you had?			A28aa-jj. What was your age when you were first diagnosed with...
	YES	NO	
a. BREAST CANCER	1 → GO TO aa.	2	aa. Age=
b. CERVICAL CANCER	1 → GO TO bb.	2	bb. Age=
c. COLON OR RECTAL CANCER	1 → GO TO cc.	2	cc. Age=
d. LUNG CANCER	1 → GO TO dd.	2	dd. Age=
e. LYMPHOMA OR LEUKEMIA	1 → GO TO ee.	2	ee. Age=
f. OVARIAN CANCER	1 → GO TO ff.	2	ff. Age=
g. PROSTATE CANCER	1 → GO TO gg.	2	gg. Age=
h. SKIN CANCER OR MELANOMA	1 → GO TO hh.	2	hh. Age=
i. UTERINE CANCER	1 → GO TO ii.	2	ii. Age=
j. OTHER (SPECIFY)	1 → GO TO jj.	2	jj. Age=

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A29. [CACA29]

Are you currently using any type of treatment or therapy for cancer?

1. YES [GO TO A29a]
2. NO [GO TO A30]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A30]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A30]
9. INAPP

A29a. [CACA29AA] to [CACA29AI]

What type of treatment or therapy are you currently using?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:
"Anything else?"

1. SURGERY
2. CHEMOTHERAPY
3. RADIATION THERAPY
4. DIET
5. VITAMINS/MINERALS
6. EXERCISE
7. HERBAL THERAPY
8. MEDITATION/ RELAXATION
9. OTHER (SPECIFY TREATMENT) [specify]
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A30. [CACA30A] to [CACA30F]

Who in your immediate biological family -- that is, your biological parents, brothers, sisters, or children-- have ever had cancer?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:
"Any other?"

INTERVIEWER: COUNT BLOOD RELATIVES ONLY, NOT SPOUSE OR
ADOPTIVE/STEP RELATIVES.

1. NO ONE [GO TO A35a]
2. MOTHER [GO TO A31]
3. FATHER [GO TO A32]
4. BROTHER [GO TO A33]
5. SISTER [GO TO A34]
6. CHILD [GO TO A35]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A31. [CACA31A] to [CACA31J]

What type of cancer has your mother had?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:

"Any other?"

1=YES, 2=NO, d=DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE, r=REFUSED

@a.	Breast Cancer
@b.	Cervical Cancer
@c.	Colon or Rectal Cancer
@d.	Lung Cancer
@e.	Lymphoma or Leukemia
@f.	Ovarian Cancer
@h.	Skin Cancer or Melanoma
@i.	Uterine Cancer
@j.	Other _____ (Specify)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A32. [CACA32A]to [CACA32J]

What type of cancer has your father had?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:

"Any other?"

1=YES, 2=NO, d=DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE, r=REFUSED

@a	Breast Cancer
@c	Colon or Rectal Cancer
@d	Lung Cancer
@e	Lymphoma or Leukemia
@g	Prostate Cancer
@h	Skin Cancer or Melanoma
@j	Other _____ (Specify)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A33. [CACA33A] to [CACA33J]

What type of cancer has your brother had?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:
"Any other?"

1=YES, 2=NO, d=DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE, r=REFUSED

@a.	Breast Cancer
@c.	Colon or Rectal Cancer
@d.	Lung Cancer
@e.	Lymphoma or Leukemia
@g.	Prostate Cancer
@h.	Skin Cancer or Melanoma
@j.	Other_____ (Specify)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A34. [CACA34A] to [CACA34J]

What type of cancer has your sister had?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:
"Any other?"

1=YES, 2=NO, d=DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE, r=REFUSED

@a.	Breast Cancer
@b.	Cervical Cancer
@c.	Colon or Rectal Cancer
@d.	Lung Cancer
@e.	Lymphoma or Leukemia
@f.	Ovarian Cancer
@h.	Skin Cancer or Melanoma
@i.	Uterine Cancer
@j.	Other_____ (Specify)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A35. [CACA35A] to [CACA35J]

What type of cancer has your child had?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE:

"Any other?"

1=YES, 2=NO, d=DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE, r=REFUSED

@a.	Breast Cancer
@b.	Cervical Cancer
@c.	Colon or Rectal Cancer
@d.	Lung Cancer
@e.	Lymphoma or Leukemia
@f.	Ovarian Cancer
@g.	Prostate Cancer
@h.	Skin Cancer or Melanoma
@i.	Uterine Cancer
@j.	Other (Specify)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A35a.

If R's sex=1, GO TO As10a [following questions are only for women].

A35b. [CACA35BX]

Have you had a hysterectomy?

1. YES [GO TO A35c]
2. NO [GO TO A35d]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A35d]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A35d]
9. INAPP

A35c. [CACA35CM] [CACA35CY]

What month and year did you have a hysterectomy?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

____ YEAR (1919 – 2016)

9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
9998. REFUSED
9999. INAPP

A35d. [CACA35DX]

Have you had one or both of your ovaries removed?

INTERVIEWER: If R SAYS "yes", PROBE "Was that one or both ovaries?"

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1. ONE OVARY REMOVED | [GO TO A35f] |
| 2. BOTH OVARIES REMOVED | [GO TO A35e] |
| 3. NO | [GO TO As10a] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO As10a] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO As10a] |
| 9. INAPP | |

A35e. [CACA35EX]

Did you have both ovaries removed at the same time?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A35f. [CACA35FM] [CACA35FY]

What month and year did you have it/the first one/them removed?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

- ____ YEAR (1919 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

A35g. Skip to As10a for those that only had 1 ovary removed.

A35h. [CACA35HM] [CACA35HY]

What month and year did you have the second ovary removed?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

____ YEAR (1919 – 2016)
 9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

As10. [CACAS10A] to [CACAS10J]

During the past 30 days, how often have you experienced _____?
 Almost every day, several times a week, once a week, several times a month, once a month, or not at all?

- | |
|---|
| a. Headaches |
| b. Backaches |
| c. Sweating a lot |
| d. Irritability |
| e. Hot flushes or flashes |
| f. Aches or stiffness in joints |
| g. Trouble getting to sleep or staying asleep |
| h. Leaking urine |
| i. Pain or discomfort during intercourse |
| j. Pain or aches in extremities - arms, hands, legs, feet |

1. ALMOST EVERY DAY
2. SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH
5. ONCE A MONTH
6. NOT AT ALL
0. **IF VOLUNTEERED:** NO INTERCOURSE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS (AS10i only) [RECODED AS “6” DURING CERTIFICATION]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As11. [CACAS11A] to [CACAS11DD]

In the **past twelve months**, have you experienced or been treated for any of the following?

a. Asthma, bronchitis, or emphysema	t. Anxiety, depression, or some other emotional disorder
b. Tuberculosis	u. Alcohol or drug problems
c. Other lung problems	v. Migraine headaches
d. Arthritis, rheumatism, or other bone or joint diseases	w. Chronic sleeping problems
e. Sciatica (si-AT-ih-kah), lumbago (lum-BAY-goe), or recurring backache	x. Diabetes or high blood sugar
f. Persistent skin trouble such as eczema (EHK-zih-mah)	y. Multiple sclerosis, epilepsy, or other neurological disorders
g. Thyroid disease	z. Stroke
h. Hay fever	aa. Ulcer
i. Recurring stomach trouble, indigestion, or diarrhea	bb. Hernia or rupture
j. Urinary or bladder problems	cc. Piles or hemorrhoids (HEM-roids)
k. Being constipated all or most of the time	dd. Swallowing Problems
l. Gall bladder trouble	ee. Itch
m. Persistent foot trouble such as. bunions or ingrown toenails	ff. Dry and sore skin
n. Trouble with varicose veins requiring medical treatment	gg. Scaly skin
o. AIDS or HIV infection	hh. Hand rash
p. Lupus or other autoimmune disorders	ii. Pimples, acne
q. Persistent trouble with your gums or mouth	jj. Face rash
r. Persistent trouble with your teeth	kk. Warts
s. High blood pressure or hypertension	ll. Sweating
	mm. Hair loss

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As12. [CACAS12A] to CACAS12L

During the **past 30 days** have you taken prescription medicine for any of the following conditions?

	No	Yes
a. Hypertension	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b. Diabetes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c. High cholesterol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
d. A heart condition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
e. Lung problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
f. Ulcers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
g. Arthritis	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
h. Hormone replacement, such as estrogen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
i. Birth control	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
j. Headaches	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k. Nerves, anxiety, or depression	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
l. Pain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As12aa.-1l. [CACAS12AA] to CACAS12LL

How often (during the past 30 days)? Daily, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, or once a month?

[illegible]

As13. During the **past 30 days** have you used any of the following NON-prescription (over-the-counter) medicines?

[CACAS13A] to [CACAS13D]

- | | No | Yes |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a. Aspirin (for example: Anacin, Ascriptin, BC Powder, Bufferin, Ecotrin, Pain-relief Tablets, Stanbach Powder, Vanquish) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Acetaminophen (a-seet-a-MIN-oh-fen), (for example: . Aspirin-free Excedrin, No Aspirin, Non-aspirin, Pergo-gesic, Tylenol) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| (eg. Ibuprofen (for example: Advil, Motrin, Nuprin) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| d. Naproxen sodium (for example: Aleve, Naprosyn, Naprelan, Anaprox) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

As13ay.-dy. How often (during the past 30 days)? (Daily, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, or once a month?)

[CACAS13AY] to [CACAS13DY]

- | Daily | A few times a week | Once a week | A few times a month | Once this month |
|-------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As14. [CACAS14A] to [CACAS14O]

Please tell me which of the following vitamin, mineral, or herbal supplements you take regularly--that is, at least a couple of times a week.

INTERVIEWER: FOR As14b. TO As14o., ENTER **YES** ONLY IF THE VITAMIN OR SUPPLEMENT IS TAKEN **SEPARATELY** AND **NOT** AS AN INGREDIENT IN A MULTI-VITAMIN.

<input type="checkbox"/> a. Multi-vitamins	<input type="checkbox"/> i. Garlic
<input type="checkbox"/> b. Vitamin C	<input type="checkbox"/> j. Feverfew
<input type="checkbox"/> c. Iron	<input type="checkbox"/> k. Ephedra or Ma Huang (mah HWAHNG)
<input type="checkbox"/> d. Calcium	<input type="checkbox"/> l. Saw Palmetto
<input type="checkbox"/> e. St. John's Wort	<input type="checkbox"/> m. Glucosamine or Chondroitin
<input type="checkbox"/> f. Ginkgo Biloba	<input type="checkbox"/> n. Fish Oil or Omega 3 Fatty Acids
<input type="checkbox"/> g. Echinacea (ek-in-AY-shee-uh)	<input type="checkbox"/> o. Flaxseed
	<input type="checkbox"/> h. Any others (Please specify)

1. YES (SPECIFY FOLLOWED BY//)
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As15. [CACAS15]

Do you have chronic pain, that is do you have pain that persists beyond the time of normal healing and has lasted anywhere from a few months to many years?

1. YES [GO TO As16]
2. NO [GO TO As24a]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As16. [CACAS16]

On a scale of zero to ten, what number best describes how much, **during the past week**, your pain interfered with your general activity?

Zero means pain did not interfere with your general activity.

Ten means pain completely interfered with your general activity.

Did Not												Completely
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Interfered

___. MEASURE OF PAIN INTERFERENCE (0-10)

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As17. [CACAS17]

On a scale of zero to ten, what number best describes how much, **during the past week**, your pain interfered with your mood?

(Zero means pain did not interfere with your mood.

Ten means pain completely interfered with your mood.)

Did Not												Completely
Interfere	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Interfered

___. MEASURE OF PAIN INTERFERENCE (0-10)

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As18. [CACAS18]

On a scale of zero to ten, what number best describes how much, **during the past week**, your pain interfered with your relations with other people?

(Zero means pain did not interfere with your relations with other people.

Ten means pain completely interfered with your relations with other people.)

Did Not												Completely
Interfere	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Interfered

___. MEASURE OF PAIN INTERFERENCE (1-10)

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As19. [CACAS19]

On a scale of zero to ten, what number best describes how much, **during the past week**, your pain interfered with your sleep?

(Zero means pain did not interfere with your sleep.
Ten means pain completely interfered with your sleep.)

Did Not Interfere												Completely Interfered
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

___. MEASURE OF PAIN INTERFERENCE (1-10)

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As20. [CACAS20]

On a scale of zero to ten, what number that best describes how much, **during the past week**, your pain interfered with your enjoyment of life?

(Zero means pain did not interfere with your enjoyment of life.
Ten means pain completely interfered with your enjoyment of life.)

Did Not Interfere												Completely Interfered
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

___. MEASURE OF PAIN INTERFERENCE (1-10)

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As21. [CACAS21A] to [CACAS21I]

Where is your pain primarily located?

a. Head
b. Neck
c. Back
d. Arms or Hands
e. Legs or Feet
f. Hips
g. Knees
h. Shoulders
i. Other Location (Please specify)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

As22. [CACAS22]

Have you seen a physician or other health care professional about this?

1. YES [GO TO As23]
2. NO [GO TO As24a]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

As23. [CACAS23]

What was the diagnosis?

1. SPECIFY DIAGNOSIS
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

As24a. [CACAS24A] to [CACAS24N]

During **the past 30 days**, how much of the time did you feel...? All of the time, most of the time, some of the time, a little of the time, or none of the time?

- | | |
|----|------------------------------------|
| a. | so sad nothing could cheer you up? |
| b. | nervous? |
| c. | restless or fidgety? |
| d. | hopeless? |
| e. | that everything was an effort? |
| f. | worthless? |
| g. | lonely? |
| h. | afraid? |
| i. | jittery? |
| j. | irritable ? |
| k. | ashamed? |
| l. | upset? |
| m. | angry? |
| n. | frustrated? |

1. ALL THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5. NONE OF THE TIME
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[IF As24a-As24n=5, skip to As26a and code As25 as <4>. Others, GO TO As25]

As25. [CACAS25]

Overall, were the negative feelings you reported **over the last 30 days** more or less negative than you usually feel or about the same as usual?

Would you say a lot more negative than usual, somewhat more negative than usual, a little more negative than usual, about the same as usual, a little less negative than usual, somewhat less negative than usual, or a lot less negative than usual?

(If you never have any of these feelings, indicate "ABOUT THE SAME.")

1. A LOT MORE NEGATIVE THAN USUAL
2. SOMEWHAT MORE NEGATIVE THAN USUAL
3. A LITTLE MORE NEGATIVE THAN USUAL
4. ABOUT THE SAME AS USUAL
5. A LITTLE LESS NEGATIVE THAN USUAL
6. SOMEWHAT LESS NEGATIVE THAN USUAL
7. A LOT LESS NEGATIVE THAN USUAL
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

As26a. [CACAS26A] to [CACAS26M]

During the **past 30 days**, how much of the time did you feel...? All of the time, most of the time, some of the time, a little of the time, or none of the time?

- | |
|-----------------------|
| a. cheerful? |
| b. in good spirits? |
| c. extremely happy? |
| d. calm and peaceful? |
| e. satisfied? |
| f. full of life? |
| g. close to others? |
| h. like you belong? |
| i. enthusiastic? |
| j. attentive? |
| k. proud? |
| l. active? |
| m. confident? |

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5. NONE OF THE TIME
6. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
7. REFUSED

[If As26a-As26m=5, skip to As28a and code As27 as <4>. Others, GO TO As27]

As27. [CACAS27]

Overall, were the positive feelings you reported **over the last 30 days** more or less positive than you usually feel, or about the same as usual?

Would you say a lot more positive than usual, somewhat more positive than usual, a little more positive than usual, about the same as usual, a little less positive than usual, somewhat less positive than usual, or a lot less positive than usual?

(If they have never had any of these feelings say ABOUT THE SAME)

1. A LOT MORE POSITIVE THAN USUAL
2. SOMEWHAT MORE POSITIVE THAN USUAL
3. A LITTLE MORE POSITIVE THAN USUAL
4. ABOUT THE SAME AS USUAL
5. A LITTLE LESS POSITIVE THAN USUAL
6. SOMEWHAT LESS POSITIVE THAN USUAL
7. A LOT LESS POSITIVE THAN USUAL
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

As28. [CACAS28A] to [CACAS28J]

How much does your health limit you in doing each of the following...
Would you say a lot, some, a little or not at all?

- | |
|--|
| a. Lifting or carrying groceries |
| b. Bathing or dressing yourself |
| c. Climbing several flights of stairs |
| d. Climbing one flight of stairs |
| e. Bending, kneeling, or stooping |
| f. Walking more than a mile |
| g. Walking several blocks |
| h. Walking one block |
| i. Vigorous activity, such as running, lifting heavy objects |
| j. Moderate activity, such as bowling, vacuuming |

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As29. [CACAS29A] to [CACAS29D]

Do you get short of breath in the following situations?

- a. When hurrying on ground level or walking up a slight hill.
- b. When walking with other people your age on level ground.
- c. When walking at your own pace on level ground.
- d. When washing or dressing.

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

As33. [CACAS33A] to [CACAS33F]

How often do you...?

- a. read books, magazines, or newspapers?
- b. do word games such as crossword puzzles or Scrabble?
- c. play cards or other games such as Bridge or Chess?
- d. attend educational lectures or courses?
- e. do writing such as letters, stories, or journal entries?
- f. use a computer such as to send e-mail or search the internet?

Daily, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, once a month or never?

- 1. DAILY
- 2. SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
- 3. ONCE A WEEK
- 4. SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH
- 5. ONCE A MONTH
- 6. NEVER
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

As34. [CACAS34A] to [CACAS34I]

Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

- a. If I forgot my friend's ZIP code, I'd be able to learn it again.
- b. It's inevitable that my intellectual functioning will decline as I get older.
- c. I would have to ask a sales person to figure out how much I'd save with a 20% discount.
- d. The older I get, the harder it is to think clearly.
- e. As long as I exercise my mind, I will always be on top of things.
- f. My mental acuity or sharpness is bound to decline.
- g. I can understand instructions only after someone explains them to me.
- h. I don't remember things as well as I used to.
- i. There's not much I can do to keep my memory from going down hill.

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

- 1. STRONGLY AGREE
- 2. SOMEWHAT AGREE
- 3. AGREE A LITTLE
- 4. NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE
- 5. DISAGREE A LITTLE
- 6. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
- 7. STRONGLY DISAGREE
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

As35pre

The next questions consist of physical measurements like your healthcare provider would take during a routine visit.

I would like to take your waist and hip measurements over your clothes. I have brought a tape measure I will use and it is yours to keep.

Do you have any questions?

(IF NEEDED: Researchers are interested in how these measurements relate to the other areas that we've been covering in this interview.)

As35a1

WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE

INTERVIEWER[n]: EQUIPMENT NEEDED: SOFT TAPE MEASURE

First, I'd like to measure your waist while standing. I will hand you this measuring tape and ask you to place one end on your navel. I will then wrap the tape around your waist, over your clothing, and will join the ends. I will ask you to take a normal breath and exhale, holding your breath at the end of the exhale. I will then record the measurement.

<1> CONTINUE

<r> REFUSED [GO TO As36a1]

As35a2

INTERVIEWER: INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEASURING WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE:

- 1) INSTRUCT R TO REMOVE BULKY CLOTHING, IF ANY.
 - 2) R SHOULD BE STANDING.
 - 3) HAND THE RESPONDENT THE ZERO END OF THE TAPE MEASURE AND ASK THEM TO PLACE IT AT THE NAVEL.
 - 4) WALK AROUND THE R WRAPPING WITH THE TAPE MEASURE OVER R'S CLOTHING, KEEPING THE TAPE HORIZONTAL AT LEVEL OF NAVEL.
 - 5) INSTRUCT R TO TAKE A NORMAL BREATH AND EXHALE.
 - 6) TAKE THE MEASUREMENT ON THE TAPE AT THE END OF THE EXHALATION.
 - 7) RECORD RESULT, ROUNDING DOWN TO NEAREST QUARTER INCH
- <1> CONTINUE

As35a3

INTERVIEWER: WERE YOU ABLE TO CONDUCT THE WAIST MEASUREMENT?

- <1> YES [GO TO As35]
<2> NO [GO TO As36a1]

As35 [CACAS35]

INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE WAIST MEASUREMENT, ROUNDING DOWN TO THE NEAREST QUARTER INCH.

ENTER WHOLE NUMBER: <15-95> @a

ENTER FRACTION:

- <0> NO ADDITIONAL VALUES
- <1> ONE QUARTER
- <2> ONE HALF
- <3> THREE QUARTERS

As35final

INTERVIEWER: DID ANYTHING AFFECT THE RESULTS OF THE MEASUREMENT YOU ALREADY RECORDED?

- <1> YES [Specify]
- <2> NO

As36a1

HIP CIRCUMFERENCE

INTERVIEWER[n]: EQUIPMENT NEEDED: SOFT TAPE MEASURE

Next I would like to measure your hip circumference while standing. I will ask you to place the zero end of the measuring tape on your hip at the side. I will then wrap the tape around your hip, over your clothing, and will record the measurement.

- <1> CONTINUE
- <r> REFUSED [goto As37]

As36a2

INTERVIEWER: INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEASURING HIP CIRCUMFERENCE

- 1) INSTRUCT R TO REMOVE BULKY CLOTHING.
- 2) R SHOULD BE STANDING.
- 3) IDENTIFY THE WIDEST PART OF R'S HIPS AND SELECT A SPOT ON THE SIDE OF THE R'S HIPS TO PLACE THE ZERO END OF THE TAPE MEASURE.
- 4) GIVE R THE ZERO END OF THE TAPE MEASURE AND ASK THE R TO PLACE IT ON THE SELECTED SPOT.
- 5) WRAP THE TAPE AROUND R'S HIP TAKING CARE TO KEEP THE TAPE HORIZONTAL

6) OVERLAP YOUR END OF THE TAPE WITH THE ZERO END, NOTE THE MEASUREMENT, AND RECORD THE RESULT, ROUNDING DOWN TO THE NEAREST QUARTER INCH.

<1> CONTINUE

As36a3

INTERVIEWER: WERE YOU ABLE TO CONDUCT THE HIP MEASUREMENT?

<1> YES [GO TO As36]

<2> NO [GO TO As37]

As36. **[CACAS36]**

INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE HIP MEASUREMENT, ROUNDING DOWN TO THE NEAREST QUARTER INCH.

ENTER WHOLE NUMBER: <15-95> @w

ENTER FRACTION:

<0> NO ADDITIONAL VALUES

<1> ONE QUARTER

<2> ONE HALF

<3> THREE QUARTERS

As36final

INTERVIEWER: DID ANYTHING AFFECT THE RESULTS OF THE MEASUREMENT YOU ALREADY RECORDED?

<1> YES

<2> NO [Specify]

As37. **[CACAS37A] [CACAS37B]**

How tall are you?

@a

2-8 2 TO 8 FEET

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

8. REFUSED

@b

0.00-11.99 0 TO 11.00 INCHES

97.00 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98.00 REFUSED

As38. [CACAS38]

Which of the following do you consider yourself?

Would you say very overweight, somewhat overweight, about the right weight, somewhat underweight, or very underweight?

1. Very overweight
2. Somewhat overweight
3. About the right weight
4. Somewhat underweight
5. Very underweight
7. Don't Know/Not Sure
8. Refused

As39. [CACAS39]

How much do you currently weigh?

- ____. 65 TO 995 POUNDS
996. MORE THAN 995 POUNDS
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

As40. [CACAS40]

How much did you weigh one year ago? (Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 65 TO 995 POUND
996. MORE THAN 995 POUNDS
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

As41. [CACAS41]

How much did you weigh ten years ago? (Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 65 TO 995 POUND
996. MORE THAN 995 POUNDS
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

As42. [CACAS42]

Over the **past ten years**, how many times have you lost 10 pounds or more **[IF rsex =2]** excluding after childbirth**[endif]**?

- ____. 0 TO 95 TIMES
96. MORE THAN 95 TIMES
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

[If R answered one or more times in As42 ask As43, otherwise GO TO As44]

As43. [CACAS43A] to [CACAS43C]

During the past 12 months, did you lose 10 pounds or more for any of the following reasons:

(During the past 12 months) Did you lose 10 pounds or more...
a. because of illness or health problems?
b. by diet, exercise or change of lifestyle?
c. for other reasons? If YES (SPECIFY REASON(S) FOLLOWED BY//)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As44. [CACAS44]

Have you ever in your life had an operation or major procedure that required any type of anesthesia, including local anesthesia, general anesthesia, dental anesthesia, etc.?

1. YES [GO TO As45]
2. NO [GO TO As46]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO As46]
8. REFUSED [GO TO As46]

As45. [CACAS45]

In what year did this happen most recently?

- ____. ____ YEAR (1919-2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
9998. REFUSED

As46. [CACAS46]

In the **past 12 months** how many separate times have you been hospitalized overnight?

- ____. 0 TO 95 TIMES
96. MORE THAN 95 TIMES
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

[If R answered one or more times in As46 ask As47, otherwise GO TO As48]

As47. [CACAS47]

In the **past 12 months** how many nights did you stay in a hospital altogether?

- ____. _____ # Nights
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

As48. [CACAS48A] to [CACAS48H]

Where do you **USUALLY** go if you are sick or need advice about your health?

a.	Private clinic or doctor's office, not an HMO
b.	HMO clinic
c.	Public health clinic or community health center
d.	Hospital outpatient department
e.	Hospital emergency room
f.	Urgent care center
g.	Some other kind of place If yes, [SPECIFY]
h.	No usual place [NOT READ]

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As49. [CACAS49]

Of those you selected above, which place do you go most often?

1. PRIVATE CLINIC OR DOCTOR'S OFFICE (NOT AN HMO)
2. HMO CLINIC
3. PUBLIC HEALTH CLINIC OR COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER
4. HOSPITAL OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENT
5. HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOM
6. URGENT CARE CENTER
7. SOME OTHER KIND OF PLACE
8. NO USUAL PLACE
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

As50. [CACAS50A] to [CACAS50H]

Who do you see for health care?

a.	Family Doctor or Generalist
b.	Obstetrician or Gynecologist INTERVIEWER: IF R IS PUZZLED, MENTION THAT SOME MEN GO TO SPOUSE OR PARTNER'S OB/GYN FOR PRIMARY CARE (OUT OF CONVENIENCE).
c.	Internist
d.	Chiropractor
e.	Physicians Assistant or Nurse Practitioner
f.	Other Healthcare Professional. Please specify: _____
g.	Homeopathic, Alternative, Complementary or other nontraditional health practitioner. Please specify: _____
h.	No one in particular [NOT READ]

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As51. [CACAS51]

Of those you selected above, which one do you see most often?

1. FAMILY DOCTOR/ GENERALIST
2. OBSTETRICIAN/GYNECOLOGIST
3. INTERNIST
4. CHIROPRACTOR
5. PHYSICIANS ASSISTANT/ NURSE PRACTITIONER
6. OTHER HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL. [specify]
7. HOMEOPATHIC, ALTERNATIVE, COMPLEMENTARY OR OTHER NONTRADITIONAL HEALTH PRACTITIONER. [specify]
8. NO ONE IN PARTICULAR
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

As52. [CACAS52]In the **past 12 months** was there a time when you needed medical care but couldn't get it?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As53. [CACAS53A] to [CACAS53E]

In the **past 12 months** how many times did you see each of the following doctors about your **physical health**. Do not include visits when you took someone else to be examined.

INTERVIEWER: If R SAYS NONE, ENTER "0".

	# Times
a. A doctor, hospital or clinic for a routine physical check-up or gynecological exam.	
b. A dentist for a routine check-up or exam.	
c. An optician for a routine check-up or exam.	
d. A doctor, emergency room, or clinic for urgent care treatment, for example, because of new symptoms, an accident, or something else unexpected.	
e. A doctor, hospital, clinic, dentist or ophthalmologist for scheduled treatment or surgery.	

____. 0 TO 366 TIMES
 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 998. REFUSED

As54. [CACAS54A] to [CACAS54D]

In the **past 12 months**, how many times did you see each of the following professionals in the about a problem with your emotional or mental health or about personal problems, such as problems with marriage, alcohol or drugs, or job stress?

Include both individual visits and group sessions regarding your own problems, but not visits when you took some one else regarding their problems.

In the past 12 months , how many times did you see...	# Times (If none enter "0")
a. A psychiatrist.	
b. A general practitioner or other medical doctor.	
c. A psychologist, professional counselor, marriage therapist, or social worker.	
d. A minister, priest, rabbi or other spiritual advisor.	

____. 0 TO 95 TIMES
 96. 96 OR MORE TIMES
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED

As55. Self-help groups are groups organized and run by people who get together on the basis of a common experience or goal to mutually help or support one another.

Have you ever attended one of the meetings of...

[CACAS55A] – [CACAS55K]

Ever
Attended
?

No Yes

[CACAS55AY] –
[CACAS55KY]

What was your
age when you
first attended this
type of meeting?

[CACAS55AZ]–
[CACAS55KZ]

In the **past 12
months**, how
many times
have you
attended this
type of
meeting?

a. Groups for people with substance problems (such as Alcoholics Anonymous or Rational Recovery)

☐ ☐→

b. Groups for people with emotional problems (such as GROW, the Manic Depressive and Depressive Association, or Emotions Anonymous)

☐ ☐→

c. Groups for people with eating problems

☐ ☐→

d. Groups for dealing with the death of a loved one (such as the Compassionate Friends or Widow to Widow)

☐ ☐→

e. Groups for people making other life transitions (such as Parents without Partners or the Empty Nesters)

☐ ☐→

f. Groups for survivors (such as Adult Children of Alcoholics or Survivors of Childhood Sexual Abuse)

☐ ☐→

g. Groups for people with physical disabilities or illnesses (such as Living With Cancer or Living With AIDS)

☐ ☐→

h. Parent support groups (such as Toughlove or Parents Anonymous)

☐ ☐→

i. Groups for the families of people with a physical illness (such as the Candlelighters or Families of Children with Cancer)

☐ ☐→

j. Groups for the families of people with emotional or substance problems (such as the National Alliance for the Mentally Ill or Al Anon)

☐ ☐→

k. Any other self-help group, mutual help group, or support group

☐ ☐→

Please enter the name(s) of the group(s):

[As55a-k.]

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

[As55ay-ky.]

- ___. 10 OR YOUNGER
- ___. 11 TO 95 YEARS OLD
- 96. 96 OR OLDER
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED
- 99. INAPP

[As55az-kz.]

- ___. 0 TO 95 TIMES
- 96. 96 OR MORE TIMES
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED
- 99. INAPP

As56pre. [CACAS56A] to [CACAS56S]

For the next few questions, please think about therapies you have used in the past 12 months, either to treat a physical health problem, to treat an emotional or personal problem, to maintain or enhance your wellness, or to prevent the onset of illness.

As56a

For the next few questions, please think about therapies you have used in the past 12 months.

In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use “_____” either to treat a physical health problem, to treat an emotional or personal problem, to maintain or enhance your wellness, or to prevent the onset of illness.

Would you say that you used “_____” a lot, often, some, a little or never in the past 12 months?

- | |
|--|
| a. Acupuncture |
| b. Biofeedback |
| c. Chiropractic |
| d. Energy healing |
| e. Physical or occupational therapy |
| f. Exercise or movement therapy, such as yoga, pilates, tai chi, feldenkrais, etc. |
| g. Herbal therapy |
| h. High dose mega-vitamins |
| i. Homeopathy |
| j. Hypnosis |
| k. Imagery techniques |
| l. Massage therapy |
| m. Prayer or other spiritual practices |
| n. Relaxation or meditation techniques |
| o. Physician prescribed diet, such as low salt, diabetes, etc. |
| p. Weight Control Diet, such as Atkins, Weight Watchers, Pritkin, Zone, etc. |
| q. Special diet such as Vegetarian, Macrobiotic, Ayurvedic, etc. |
| r. Spiritual healing by others |
| s. Any other non-traditional remedy or therapy |

1. A LOT
2. OFTEN
3. SOME
4. A LITTLE
5. NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As56s2.

Please tell me a brief description of any other non-traditional remedies or therapies you used in the last 12 months

1. SPECIFY REMEDY OR THERAPY FOLLOWED BY // [specify]

As57. [CACAS57A] [CACAS57B]

On **weekdays or workdays**, how much sleep do you usually get at night or in your main sleep period ?

Please tell me the number of hours and then the number of minutes:

Hours : Minutes

@a : @b

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As58. [CACAS58A] [CACAS58B]

On **weekends or your non-workdays**, how much sleep do you get at night or in your main sleep period ?

(Please tell me the number of hours and then the number of minutes:)

Hours : Minutes

@a : @b

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As59. [CACAS59A] [CACAS59B]

How long does it usually take you to fall asleep at bedtime?

(Please tell me the number of hours and then the number of minutes:)

Hours : Minutes

@a : @b

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As60. [CACAS60]

During a usual week, how many times do you nap for 5 minutes or more?
Enter the number of times. If none enter **0**. If more than 95 times, enter **96**.

____. 0 TO 95 TIMES

96 96 OR MORE TIMES

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

As61a. [CACAS61A]

How often do you have trouble falling asleep?

Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, often, or almost always?

1. NEVER (0 TIMES)
2. RARELY (ONCE A MONTH OR LESS)
3. SOMETIMES (2-4 TIMES/MONTH)
4. OFTEN (2-3 TIMES/WEEK)
5. ALMOST ALWAYS (4 OR MORE TIMES PER WEEK)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As61b. [CACAS61B]

How often do you wake up during the night and have difficulty going back to sleep?

Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, often, or almost always?

1. NEVER (0 TIMES)
2. RARELY (ONCE A MONTH OR LESS)
3. SOMETIMES (2-4 TIMES/MONTH)
4. OFTEN (2-3 TIMES/WEEK)
5. ALMOST ALWAYS (4 OR MORE TIMES PER WEEK)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As61c. [CACAS61C]

How often do you wake up too early in the morning and are unable to get back to sleep?

(Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, often, or almost always?)

1. NEVER (0 TIMES)
2. RARELY (ONCE A MONTH OR LESS)
3. SOMETIMES (2-4 TIMES/MONTH)
4. OFTEN (2-3 TIMES/WEEK)
5. ALMOST ALWAYS (4 OR MORE TIMES PER WEEK)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As61d. [CACAS61D]

How often do you feel unrested during the day, no matter how many hours of sleep you had?

(Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, often, or almost always?)

1. NEVER (0 TIMES)
2. RARELY (ONCE A MONTH OR LESS)
3. SOMETIMES (2-4 TIMES/MONTH)
4. OFTEN (2-3 TIMES/WEEK)
5. ALMOST ALWAYS (4 OR MORE TIMES PER WEEK)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A36. [CACA36]

The next questions are about smoking cigarettes. At what age did you have your very first cigarette?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "I don't smoke", PROBE: "At what age did you have your very FIRST cigarette, **if EVER?**"

- _____ 1 TO 97 YEARS OLD
96. NEVER HAD A CIGARETTE [GO TO A44]
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED

A37. [CACA37]

Have you ever smoked cigarettes regularly -- that is, at least a few cigarettes every day?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO A44]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A44]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A44]
9. INAPP

A38. [CACA38]

At what age did you begin to smoke **regularly**?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "By regularly I mean at least a few cigarettes every day."

INTERVIEWER: R SAID S/HE STARTED SMOKING AT AGE [fill A36].

- _____ 1 TO 97 YEARS OLD
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

[INTERVIEWER will check to be sure A38 (smoked regularly) is before A36 (first cigarette)]

A39. [CACA39]

Do you smoke cigarettes regularly **now**?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "By regularly I mean at least a few cigarettes every day."

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|-------------|
| 1. | YES | |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO A42] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO A42] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO A42] |
| 9. | INAPP | |

A40. [CACA40]

On average, about how many cigarettes did you smoke per day during the one year in your life when you smoked most heavily?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS NUMBER OF CIGARETTES VARIED, REREAD STRESSING 'ON AVERAGE'.

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "1 PACK = 20 CIGARETTES".

0.5 – 10
1 – 20
1.5 - 30
2 – 40
2.5 - 50
3 - 60
3.5 – 70
4 - 80
4.5 – 90
5+ - 99

- | | |
|-----|------------------------------|
| — | NUMBER OF CIGARETTES PER DAY |
| 96. | 96 OR MORE PER DAY |
| 97. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 98. | REFUSED |
| 99. | INAPP |

A41. [CACA41]

Have you ever tried to quit smoking?

- | | |
|----|------------|
| 1. | YES |
| 2. | NO |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW |
| 8. | REFUSED |
| 9. | INAPP |

[GO TO A44]

A42. [CACA42]

How old were you the last time you smoked regularly?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "By regularly I mean at least a few cigarettes every day."

- ____ 1 TO 96 YEARS OLD
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A43. [CACA43]

On average, about how many cigarettes did you smoke **per day** during the one year in your life when you smoked most heavily?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS NUMBER OF CIGARETTES VARIED, REREAD STRESSING 'ON AVERAGE'.

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "1 PACK = 20 CIGARETTES".

- 0.5 – 10
1 – 20
1.5 - 30
2 – 40
2.5 - 50
3 - 60
3.5 – 70
4 - 80
4.5 – 90
5+ - 99

- ____ NUMBER OF CIGARETTES PER DAY
96. 96 OR MORE PER DAY
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A44. [CACA44]

Have you ever smoked a pipe or cigars, or used snuff or chewing tobacco regularly during your life?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A46. [CACA46]

At the current time, does anyone regularly smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products **inside** your home [if yes at A39 fill with: other than yourself]?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A47. [CACA47]

While at your job **in the past**, did anyone regularly smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products in your immediate work area [if yes at A39 fill with: other than yourself?]

INTERVIEWER: IF THEY QUESTION IF WE MEAN THE JOB THEY HAVE NOW OR A PREVIOUS JOB "in the past at either your current or previous jobs".

1. YES
2. NO
3. NEVER HAD A JOB [GO TO A49]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A48. [CACA48]

At your **current job**, does anyone regularly smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products in your immediate work area [if yes at A39 fill with: other than yourself]?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T CURRENTLY HAVE A JOB
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A49. [CACA49]

The next questions are about alcoholic beverages. How old were you when you had your first drink, not counting a sip of someone else's drink?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "I don't drink", PROBE: "How old were you when you had your **first** drink, **if ever**, not counting a sip of someone else's drink?"

- ____ 1TO 95 YEARS OLD
96. NEVER HAD A DRINK [GO TO A58]
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED

A50. [CACA50]

During the past month, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, wine coolers, or liquor?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO A54]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A54]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A54]
9. INAPP

A51. [CACA51]

During the past month, how often did you drink any alcoholic beverages, on the average? Would you say every day, 5 or 6 days a week, 3 or 4 days a week, 1 or 2 days a week, or less often than 1 day a week?

1. EVERY DAY [GO TO A52]
2. 5 OR 6 DAYS A WEEK [GO TO A52]
3. 3 OR 4 DAYS A WEEK [GO TO A52]
4. 1 OR 2 DAYS A WEEK [GO TO A52]
5. LESS THAN ONE DAY A WEEK [GO TO A51a]
6. NEVER DRINK (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ) [GO TO A54]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A54]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A54]
9. INAPP

A51a. [CACA51A]

Would that be three or four days a month, one or two days a month, or less often than that?

1. 3 OR 4 DAYS A MONTH
2. 1 OR 2 DAYS A MONTH
3. LESS OFTEN THAN ONE DAY A MONTH
4. NEVER DRINK (VOLUNTEERED) [GO TO A54]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A54]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A54]
9. INAPP

A52. [CACA52]

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ THIS INTRODUCTION SLOWLY.

By one 'drink', we mean either a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink.

With this definition in mind, on the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on the average?

- _____ NUMBER OF DRINKS
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

A53. [CACA53]

Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past month did you have 5 or more drinks on the same occasion?

INTERVIEWER: OCCASION MEANS: DRINKS IN A ROW, OR IN A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME

- | | |
|-----|---------------------|
| | NUMBER OF TIMES |
| 97. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 98. | REFUSED |
| 99. | INAPP |

A54. [CACA54]

Think about the period in your life, **now or in the past**, when you **drank most**. During that time, how often did you **typically** have at least one drink? Would you say every day, 5 or 6 days a week, 3 or 4 days a week, 1 or 2 days a week, or less often than 1 day a week?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, By one 'drink', we mean either a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink.

- | | | |
|----|---|--------------|
| 1. | EVERY DAY | [GO TO A55] |
| 2. | 5 OR 6 DAYS A WEEK | [GO TO A55] |
| 3. | 3 OR 4 DAYS A WEEK | [GO TO A55] |
| 4. | 1 OR 2 DAYS A WEEK | [GO TO A55] |
| 5. | LESS THAN ONE DAY A WEEK | [GO TO A54a] |
| 6. | NEVER DRINK (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ) | [GO TO A58] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW | [GO TO A58] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO A58] |
| 9. | INAPP | |

A54a. [CACA54A]

Would that be three or four days a month, one or two days a month, or less often than that?

- | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. | 3 OR 4 DAYS A MONTH | |
| 2. | 1 OR 2 DAYS A MONTH | |
| 3. | LESS OFTEN THAN ONE DAY A MONTH | |
| 4. | NEVER DRINK (VOLUNTEERED) | [GO TO A58] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO A57] |
| 8. | REFUSED | |
| 9. | INAPP | |

A55. [CACA55]

During the period you **drank most**, about how many drinks would you usually have on the days that you drank?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, By one 'drink', we mean either a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink.

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS IT VARIED, PROBE: "On AVERAGE, on the days you would drink, about how many drinks did you usually have?"

INTERVIEWER: ENTER WHOLE DRINKS TO THE LEFT OF THE DECIMAL POINT AND ENTER PARTIAL DRINKS TO THE RIGHT OF THE DECIMAL POINT: IF R SAYS "Less than one drink" OR "Half a drink" ENTER "00.5"

- ____ NUMBER OF DRINKS
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A56. [CACA56]

How old were you when you started to drink that amount?

- ____ 1 TO 95 YEARS OLD
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A57. [CACA57]

For how many years did you drink that amount?

0. LESS THAN 1 YEAR
____ 1 TO 95 YEARS
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A58. [CACA58]

When you were growing up, that is during your first 16 years, did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A59. [CACA59]

Have you ever been married to, or lived with a partner who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As62. [CACAS62A] to [CACAS62J]

The next questions are about the use of drugs or medications on your own. By "on your own", we mean either without a doctor's prescription, in larger amounts than prescribed, or for a longer period than prescribed. With this definition in mind, during the **past 12 months**, did you ever use any of the following substances on your own

During the **past 12 months**, did you ever use... on your own?

- a. Sedatives, including either barbiturates or sleeping pills on your own such as Seconal, Halcion, or Methaqualone.

INTERVIEWER: THIS INCLUDES OVER-THE-COUNTER SLEEPING AIDS OR PILLS.

- b. Tranquilizers or "nerve pills" such as Librium, Valium, Ativan, or Xanax on your own?

- c. Amphetamines or other stimulants, such as. Methamphetamine, Preludin, Dexedrine, Ritalin, or "Speed" (on your own?)

- d. Analgesics or other prescription painkillers This does not include normal use of aspirin, Tylenol without codeine, etc., but does include use of Tylenol with codeine and other prescribed painkillers like Demerol, Darvon, and Percodan (on your own?)

- e. Prozac or other similar prescription medications to treat depression

- f. Inhalants that you sniff or breathe to get high or to feel good such as Amyl Nitrate, Freon, Nitrous Oxide, "Whippets", Gasoline, or Spray paint (on your own?)

- g. Marijuana or hashish (on your own?)

- h. Cocaine, crack or free base (on your own?)

- i. LSD or other hallucinogens, such as PCP, angel dust, peyote, ecstasy, MDMA, or mescaline (on your own?)

- j. Heroin (on your own?)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[If "Yes" to any of the above substances, answer As63 – As65. If "No" to all of them, go to As66]

As63. [CACAS63]

During the **past 12 months**, how many times did you use much larger amounts of **[IF ONLY 1 of As62a-j =1] [fill drug name] [else]** any of these substances **[endif]** than you intended to when you began, or used them for a longer period of time than you intended to?

Would you say never, once or twice, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 10 times, 11 to 20 times, or more than 20 times?

1. NEVER
2. ONCE OR TWICE
3. 3 TO 5 TIMES
4. 6 TO 10 TIMES
5. 11 TO 20 TIMES
6. MORE THAN 20 TIMES
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As64. [CACAS64]

In the **past 12 months**, how many times have you been under the effects of **[IF ONLY 1 of As62a-j =1] [fill drug name] [else]** any of these substances or suffering **[IF ONLY 1 of As62a-j =1] its [else]their [endif]** after effects while at work or school, or while taking care of children?

Would you say never, once or twice, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 10 times, 11 to 20 times, or more than 20 times?

1. NEVER
2. ONCE OR TWICE
3. 3 TO 5 TIMES
4. 6 TO 10 TIMES
5. 11 TO 20 TIMES
6. MORE THAN 20 TIMES
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As65. [CACAS65A] to [CACAS65E]

When answering these questions, please keep in mind the substance/this list of substances you used in the **past 12 months**: [INTERVIEWER will read list of positive responses to As62a-j]

Say **YES** even if your answer is for only one of the substances and not all of them.

- a. Were you under the effects of this substance/any of these substances or feeling its/their after-effects in a situation which increased your chances of getting hurt, like when driving a car or boat, using knives or guns or machinery, crossing against traffic, climbing or swimming?
- b. Did you have any emotional or psychological problems from using this substance/any of these substances, such as feeling uninterested in things, feeling depressed, suspicious of people, paranoid, or having strange ideas?
- c. Did you have such a strong desire or urge to use this substance/any of these substances that you could not resist it or could not think of anything else?
- d. Did you have a period of a month or more when you spent a great deal of time using this substance/any of these substances or getting over any of their effects?
- e. Did you find that you had to use more of this substance/any of these substances than usual to get the same effect or that the same amount had less effect on you than before?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As66. [CACAS66A] to [CACAS66E]

During the **past 12 months**, did you have any of the following problems while drinking or because of drinking alcohol?

- a. Were you under the effects of alcohol or feeling its after-effects in a situation which increased your chances of getting hurt, like when driving a car or boat, using knives or guns or machinery, crossing against traffic, climbing or swimming?
- b. Did you have any emotional or psychological problems from using alcohol, such as feeling depressed, being suspicious of people, or having strange ideas?
- c. Did you have such a strong desire or urge to use alcohol that you could not resist it or could not think of anything else?
- d. Did you have a period of a month or more when you spent a great deal of time using alcohol or getting over its effects?
- e. Did you find that you had to use more alcohol than usual to get the same effect or that the same amount had less effect on you than before?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As67. [CACAS67]

During the **past 12 months**, how many times did you use alcohol in much larger amounts than you intended to when you began, or used it for a longer period of time than you intended to?

Would you say never, once or twice, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 10 times, 11 to 20 times, or more than 20 times?

1. NEVER
2. ONCE OR TWICE
3. 3 TO 5 TIMES
4. 6 TO 10 TIMES
5. 11 TO 20 TIMES
6. MORE THAN 20 TIMES
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

As68. [CACAS68]

In the **past 12 months**, how many times have you been under the effects of alcohol or suffering its after effects while at work or school, or while taking care of children?

Would you say never, once or twice, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 10 times, 11 to 20 times, or more than 20 times?

1. NEVER
2. ONCE OR TWICE
3. 3 TO 5 TIMES
4. 6 TO 10 TIMES
5. 11 TO 20 TIMES
6. MORE THAN 20 TIMES
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

A60. [CACA60]

The next questions are about your mood.

During the past 12 months, was there ever a time when you felt sad, blue, or depressed for two weeks or more in a row?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO A72]
6. I DID NOT FEEL DEPRESSED BECAUSE I WAS ON ANTI-DEPRESSANT MEDICATION [GO TO A72]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A72]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A72]

A61. [CACA61]

Please think of **the two-week period** during the past 12 months when these feelings were worst. During that time, did the feelings of being sad, blue, or depressed usually last all day long, most of the day, about half the day, or less than half the day?

1. ALL DAY LONG
2. MOST OF THE DAY
3. ABOUT HALF THE DAY [GO TO A72]
4. LESS THAN HALF THE DAY [GO TO A72]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A72]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A72]
9. INAPP

A62. [CACA62]

During the two weeks when these feelings were worst, how often did you feel this way, every day, almost every day, or less often than that?

1. EVERY DAY
2. ALMOST EVERY DAY
3. LESS OFTEN THAN THAT [GO TO A72]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A72]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A72]
9. INAPP

A63. [CACA63]

During those two weeks, did you lose interest in most things?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "I'm usually not interested in things", REREAD QUESTION ADDING "...MORE than is usual for you?"

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A64. [CACA64]

Thinking about those same two weeks, did you feel more tired out or low on energy than is usual for you?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A65. [CACA65]

During those same two weeks, did you lose your appetite?

1. YES [GO TO A66]
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A65a. [CACA65A]

Did your appetite **increase** during those same two weeks?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A66. [CACA66]

Did you have more trouble falling asleep than you usually do during those two weeks?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO A67]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A67]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A67]
9. INAPP

A66a. [CACA66A]

Did that happen every night, nearly every night, or less often during those two weeks?

1. EVERY NIGHT
2. NEARLY EVERY NIGHT
3. LESS OFTEN THAN THAT
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A67. [CACA67]

During that same two week period, did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than usual?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A68. [CACA68]

People sometimes feel down on themselves, no good, or worthless. During that two-week period, did you feel this way?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A69. [CACA69]

Did you think a lot about death -- either your own, someone else's, or death in general -- during those two weeks?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[INTERVIEWER: IF ONE OR MORE "YES" RESPONSES IN (A63, A64, A65, A65a, A67, A68, A69), OR A66a = NEARLY EVERY NIGHT OR EVERY NIGHT, CONTINUE, OTHERWISE GO TO A83.]

A70. [CACA70]

To review, you had two weeks in a row during the past 12 months when you were sad, blue, or depressed and also had some other feelings or problems like you

(READ UP TO THE FIRST 3 'YES' RESPONSES TO A63 -A69).

About how many weeks altogether did you feel this way during the PAST 12 MONTHS?

INTERVIEWER: IF R JUST SAYS A NUMBER, ASSUME WEEKS.

- ____ 1 TO 51 WEEKS [IF <1> go to A70tst, ALL ELSE GO TO A71MO]
52. THE ENTIRE YEAR [GO TO A83]
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

A71MO. [CACA71MO]

Think about the **most recent** time when you had two weeks in a row when you felt this way. In what month was this?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS IT HAPPENED OVER TWO OR MORE MONTHS, ENTER THE MOST RECENT MONTH

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "During the past 12 months."

(MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
96. CURRENTLY FEEL THIS WAY/HASN'T ENDED [GO TO 83]
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A71YR. [CACA71YR]

INTERVIEWER: IF THE MONTH THEY FELT THIS WAY IS THE SAME AS THE CURRENT MONTH, WE NEED TO ASK YEAR TO CLARIFY IF THEY MEAN THIS MONTH OR THIS MONTH A YEAR AGO.

(Think about the **most recent** time when you had two weeks in a row when you felt this way.)

(In what **year** was this?)

- ____ YEAR (2015-2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

GO TO A83.

A72. [CACA72]

During the past 12 months, was there ever a time lasting two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like hobbies, work, or activities that usually give you leisure?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO A83]
6. I DID NOT FEEL DEPRESSED BECAUSE I WAS ON ANTI-
DEPRESSANT MEDICATION [GO TO A83]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A83]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A83]
9. INAPP

A73. [CACA73]

Please think of **the two-week period** during the past 12 months when you had the **most complete** loss of interest in things. During that time, did the loss of interest usually last all day long, most of the day, about half the day, or less than half the day?

1. ALL DAY LONG
2. MOST OF THE DAY
3. ABOUT HALF THE DAY [GO TO A83]
4. LESS THAN HALF THE DAY [GO TO A83]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A83]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A83]
9. INAPP

A74. [CACA74]

During the two weeks when these feelings were worst, how often did you feel this way: every day, almost every day, or less often than that?

1. EVERY DAY
2. ALMOST EVERY DAY
3. LESS OFTEN THAN THAT [GO TO A83]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A83]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A83]
9. INAPP

A75. [CACA75]

Thinking about those same two weeks, did you feel more tired out or low on energy than is usual for you?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A76. [CACA76]

During those same two weeks, did you lose your appetite?

1. YES [GO TO A77]
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A76a. [CACA76A]

Did your appetite **increase** during those same two weeks?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A77. [CACA77]

Did you have more trouble falling asleep than you usually do during those two weeks?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO A78]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO A78]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A78]
9. INAPP

A77a. [CACA77A]

Did that happen every night, nearly every night, or less often during those two weeks?

1. EVERY NIGHT
2. NEARLY EVERY NIGHT
3. LESS OFTEN THAN THAT
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A78. [CACA78]

During that same two-week period, did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than usual?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A79. [CACA79]

People sometimes feel down on themselves, no good, or worthless. During that two-week period, did you feel this way?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A80. [CACA80]

Did you think a lot about death -- either your own, someone else's, or death in general -- during those two weeks?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

IF ONE OR MORE "YES" RESPONSES IN (A75, A76, A76a, A78, A79, A80), OR A77a = NEARLY EVERY NIGHT OR EVERY NIGHT, CONTINUE, OTHERWISE GO TO A83.

A81. [CACA81]

To review, you had two weeks in a row during the past 12 months when you lost interest in most things and also had some other feelings or problems such as you:

(READ UP TO THE FIRST 3 'YES' RESPONSES TO A75 –A80).

About how many weeks altogether did you feel this way during the past 12 months?

INTERVIEWER: IF R JUST SAYS A NUMBER, ASSUME WEEKS.

- ___ 1 TO 51 WEEKS
52. THE ENTIRE YEAR [GO TO A83]
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

A82MO. [CACA82MO]

Think about the **most recent** time when you had two weeks in a row when you felt this way. In what month was this?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS IT HAPPENED OVER TWO OR MORE MONTHS, ENTER THE MOST RECENT MONTH.

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "During the past 12 months."

(MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
96. CURRENTLY FEEL THIS WAY/HASN'T ENDED
97. DON'T KNOW
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

A82YR. [CACA82YR]

INTERVIEWER: IF THE MONTH THEY FELT THIS WAY IS THE SAME AS THE CURRENT MONTH, WE NEED TO ASK YEAR TO CLARIFY IF THEY MEAN THIS MONTH OR THIS MONTH A YEAR AGO.

(Think about the **most recent** time when you had two weeks in a row when you felt this way.) In what **year** was this?

- ____ YEAR (2015-2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

A83. [CACA83]

People differ a lot in how much they worry. Considering how things have been going in your life over the **past 12 months**, do you worry **more** than most people in the same situation, **less** than most people, or **about the same** as most people in the same situation?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "I don't know anybody in the SAME situation", PROBE: "Try to imagine how much most people would worry if they were in your situation."

1. MORE
2. LESS [GO TO A84]
3. ABOUT THE SAME [GO TO A84]
4. I DON'T WORRY AT ALL (VOLUNTEERED) [GO TO A90]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO A84]
8. REFUSED [GO TO A84]

A83a. [CACA83A]

Would you say a lot more than most people, somewhat, or only a little?

1. A LOT MORE
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A84. [CACA84]

Thinking about the **past 12 months**, did you worry: every day, just about every day, most days, about half the days, or less than half the days?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS IT VARIES, PROBE: "On AVERAGE over the PAST 12 MONTHS, did you worry..." AND READ LIST

1. EVERY DAY
2. JUST ABOUT EVERY DAY
3. MOST DAYS
4. ABOUT HALF THE DAYS
5. LESS THAN HALF THE DAYS [GO TO A90]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A84a. [CACA84A]

On days you worry, does the worry usually last all day long, most of the day, about half the day, or less than half the day?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS IT VARIES, PROBE: "On AVERAGE on the days you worry, does the worry usually last..." AND READ LIST.

1. ALL DAY LONG
2. MOST OF THE DAY
3. ABOUT HALF
4. LESS THAN HALF THE DAY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A85. [CACA85]

Do you usually worry about **one** particular thing or **more than one** thing?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "What kind of things?", CLARIFY: "We mean one particular thing, such as your job security, your parents' health, or your child's problems at school."

1. ONE THING
2. MORE THAN ONE
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A85a. [CACA85A]

Do you ever have different worries on your mind **at the same time**?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[IF A85 ≠ MORE THAN ONE THING AND A85a ≠ YES, GO TO A90]

A86. [CACA86]

Do you worry about things that are not likely to happen?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A86a. [CACA86A]

Do you worry about things that are not really serious?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A87. [CACA87]

How often is your worry so strong that you can't put it out of your mind no matter how hard you try: often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. OFTEN
2. SOMETIMES
3. RARELY
4. NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A87a. [CACA87A]

How often do you find it difficult to **control** your worry?

(often, sometimes, rarely, or never?)

1. OFTEN
2. SOMETIMES
3. RARELY
4. NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A88intro

Some people have physical reactions because of their worry. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you have each of the following reactions because of your worry? Include **only** physical reactions that might have been caused by your worry, not those that were caused by something else.

A88(a-j). [CACA88A] to [CACA88J]

(First, over/Over the past 12 months) How often would you say most days, about half the days, less than half the days or never?

INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS SYMPTOM IS DUE TO ILLNESS, INJURY, MEDICATION, OR ANYTHING EXCEPT WORRY, ENTER '4'.

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "I've always felt/been that way", ENTER '4'.

a. "were you restless because of your worry?"
b. "were you keyed up, on edge, or had a lot of nervous energy?"
c. "were you irritable because of your worry?"
d. "did you have trouble falling asleep?"
e. "did you have trouble staying asleep because of your worry?"
f. "did you have trouble keeping your mind on what you were doing?"
g. "did you have trouble remembering things because of your worry?"
h. "were you low on energy?"
i. "did you tire easily because of your worry?"
j. "did you have sore or aching muscles because of tension?"

1. MOST DAYS
2. ABOUT HALF THE DAYS
3. LESS THAN HALF THE DAYS
4. NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A89. [CACA89]

How much does the worry interfere with your life or activities: a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A90. [CACA90]

During the past 12 months, did you ever have a spell or an attack when **all of a sudden** you felt frightened, anxious, or very uneasy, in a situation when most people would not be afraid or anxious?

INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE WHETHER A SITUATION COUNTS, PROBE:
"In your opinion, was this a situation where most people would **not** be afraid or anxious?" AND REREAD QUESTION IF NECESSARY

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Please **do not** include a situation that was due to any **physical cause**, like a heart problem."

1. YES [GO TO A91]
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A90a. [CACA90A]

During the past 12 months, did you ever have a spell or attack when for no reason your heart suddenly began to race, you felt faint, or you couldn't catch your breath? When we say, 'for no reason,' we mean that it was **not** due to any physical cause, like a heart problem.

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO B1]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B1]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B1]
9. INAPP

A91. [CACA91]

About how many attacks did you have in the past 12 months?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Please **do not** include a situation that was due to any **physical cause**, like a heart problem."

- ____. 1 TO 995 ATTACKS
996. 996 OR MORE ATTACKS
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED
999. INAPP

A92. [CACA92]

Did (this attack happen in a situation/**all** of these attacks happen in situations) when you were in danger or were the center of attention?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Please **do not** include a situation that was due to any **physical cause**, like a heart problem."

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A92a. [CACA92A]

When you have attacks, does your heart pound?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A92b. [CACA92B]

(When you have attacks,) do you have tightness, pain, or discomfort in your chest or stomach?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A92c. [CACA92C]

(When you have attacks,) do you sweat?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A92d. [CACA92D]

(When you have attacks,) do you tremble or shake?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

A92e. **[CACA92E]**

(When you have attacks,) do you have hot flashes or chills?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

A92f. **[CACA92F]**

(When you have attacks,) do you, or things around you, seem unreal?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

SECTION 3: EDUCATION, OCCUPATION, AND MARITAL STATUS

Bintro.

Now we have some questions about your education, work and family.

B1. [CACB1]

What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST. IF R ANSWERS "(JR) HIGH SCHOOL",
PROBE: "Did you receive a degree?"

1. GRADE SCHOOL OR LESS (6TH GRADE OR LESS)
2. JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL (7TH or 8TH GRADE)
3. HIGH SCHOOL, SOME; NO DIPLOMA OR GED (9TH TO 12TH GRADE)
4. GED OR HSED
5. HIGH SCHOOL, GRADUATED
6. COLLEGE, NO DEGREE, LESS THAN 3 YEARS
7. COLLEGE, NO DEGREE, 3 YEARS OR MORE
8. COLLEGE, GRADUATED; VOCATIONAL SCHOOL OR 2-YR COLLEGE (ASSOC DEGREE)
9. COLLEGE, GRADUATED; 4- OR 5-YEAR COLLEGE (BACHELOR'S DEGREE)
10. GRADUATE SCHOOL, SOME; NO DEGREE
11. GRADUATE SCHOOL, MASTER'S DEGREE
12. GRADUATE SCHOOL, DOCTORATE OR ADVANCED PROF'L DEGREE SUCH AS PH.D., ED.D., MD, DDS, LLB, LLD, JD
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

IF AT MKE2005 R WAS NOT WORKING B/C RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED AND R HAS NOT WORKED SINCE, THEN SKIP WORK QUESTIONS:

[IF B1zflag =1 or 2 goto B1z; if null skip to B2]

B1z. When we last interviewed you in [MKE1month], [MKE1year], you indicated that you were not working because you were (retired/disabled). Since [MKE1month], [MKE1year], have you done **any** work for pay?

1. Yes [GO TO B2]
2. No
 1. "Since [MKE1month], [MKE1year], have you wanted to work for pay but been unable to find work?"
 1. Yes, Specify What have you done to find a job? [GO TO B16]
 2. No [GO TO B16]

B2. [CACB2]

How old were you when you first worked for pay for six months or more, whether part-time or full-time?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY "I mean work for pay only, volunteer work is not included."

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY "work for pay includes self-employment."

- 5. 5 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGER
- 6. 6 TO 95 YEARS OLD
- 96. NEVER HAD PAID JOB [GO TO B19]
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

B2a. [CACB2A]

Think back to January 2008, just before the recession began. In January 2008, what was your employment situation – were you working for pay, self-employed, unemployed, temporarily laid off, retired, a homemaker, a full-time or part-time student, or something else?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. IF R SAYS "student", **PROBE:** "Were you a student full-time or part-time? (ENTER "x" TO EXIT SCREEN)"

- 1. WORKING
- 2. SELF-EMPLOYED
- 3. UNEMPLOYED
- 4. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
- 5. RETIRED
- 6. HOMEMAKER
- 7. STUDENT, FULL-TIME
- 8. STUDENT, PART-TIME
- 9. MATERNITY OR SICK LEAVE (IF VOLUNTEERED)
- 10. PERMANENTLY DISABLED (IF VOLUNTEERED)
- 11. OTHER _____ (SPECIFY)
- 97. DON'T KNOW
- 98. REFUSED
- 99. INAPP

B2aa. [CACB2AA]

At that time, were you actively looking for another job?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

[IF B2a=UNEMPLOYED, GO TO B2bb]

B2b. [CACB2B]

Since the recession began in 2008, have you been unemployed, that is, have you wanted to work for pay but been unable to find work?

- | | | |
|----|------------|------------|
| 1. | YES | |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO B3] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW | [GO TO B3] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO B3] |
| 9. | INAPP | |

B2ba. [CACB2BA]

Some people have been unemployed more than one time during the recession. I'd like you to think about the first time you were unemployed since the recession began. In what month and year were you first unemployed?

@m (MONTH)

- | | |
|-----|---------------------|
| 1. | JANUARY |
| 2. | FEBRUARY |
| 3. | MARCH |
| 4. | APRIL |
| 5. | MAY |
| 6. | JUNE |
| 7. | JULY |
| 8. | AUGUST |
| 9. | SEPTEMBER |
| 10. | OCTOBER |
| 11. | NOVEMBER |
| 12. | DECEMBER |
| 97. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 98. | REFUSED |
| 99. | INAPP |

@y (YEAR)

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| _____ | YEAR (2008 – 2016) |
| 9997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9998. | REFUSED |
| 9999. | INAPP |

B2bb. [CACB2BB]

What had happened at that time -- were you fired or laid off, did the company close down, did you quit, choose to retire or did something else happen?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS.

1. FIRED
2. LAID OFF
3. PLANT/COMPANY CLOSED
4. QUIT
5. RETIRED
6. WORK FORCE REDUCTION (VOLUNTEERED)
7. OTHER _____ (SPECIFY)
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

[IF B2a = UNEMPLOYED, ASK:]

B2bc. [CACB2BCN] [CACB2BCU]

In January 2008, about how long had you already been unemployed?

@n (MEASURE OF TIME)

- _____ DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS (1-90)
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

@u (UNITS OF TIME)

1. DAYS
2. WEEKS
3. MONTHS
4. YEARS

[IF B2a = UNEMPLOYED, ASK:]

B2bd. [CACB2BDN] [CACB2BDU]

(After January 2008 how much longer/About how long) did that period of unemployment last?

@n (MEASURE OF TIME)

____. DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

96. STILL UNEMPLOYED [GO TO B5A]

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

99. INAPP

@u (UNITS OF TIME)

1. DAYS

2. WEEKS

3. MONTHS

4. YEARS

B2c. [CACB2C]

When you found work, compared to your earnings from your prior work, were your earnings at your **new** work more, less, or the same?

1. MORE > By what percentage did your earnings increase?

DK > **Unfolding brackets:** Did they go up by more than 10%?

YES > Did they go up by more than 25%?

2. LESS > By what percentage did your earnings decrease? %

DK > **Unfolding brackets:** Did they go down by more than 10%?

YES > Did they go down by more than 25%?

3. THE SAME

B2c2. [CACB2C2]

Since January 2008, including that first time, how many separate times have you been unemployed?

____ (1 – 70) [IF B2c2 >1 GO TO B2d, else B3]

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B3]

98. REFUSED [GO TO B3]

[ASK ONLY IF B2c2 >1]

B2d. [CACB2DN] [CACB2DU]

Since January 2008, about how long in total have you been unemployed?

@n (MEASURE OF TIME)

____. DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

99. INAPP

@u (UNITS OF TIME)

1. DAYS

2. WEEKS

3. MONTHS

4. YEARS

B3. [CACB3A] to [CACB3K]

What about your current employment situation -- are you working now for pay, self-employed, looking for work, temporarily laid off, retired, a homemaker, a full-time or part-time student, or something else?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. IF R SAYS "STUDENT", PROBE: "Were you a student full-time or part-time?" (ENTER "x" TO EXIT SCREEN)

1. WORKING NOW [GO TO B7]
2. SELF-EMPLOYED [GO TO B7]
3. LOOKING FOR WORK; UNEMPLOYED
4. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
5. RETIRED
6. HOMEMAKER
7. FULL-TIME STUDENT
8. PART-TIME STUDENT
9. MATERNITY OR SICK LEAVE (VOLUNTEERED)
10. PERMANENTLY DISABLED (VOLUNTEERED)
11. OTHER _____ (SPECIFY)
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

B4. [CACB4N] [CACB4M]

How long (have you been [laid off/on leave/retired/unemployed]/has it been since the last time you had a paid job)?

INTERVIEWER: ENTER THE MEASURE OF TIME HERE AND TH UNITS OF TIME BELOW

@n (MEASURE OF TIME)

- _____ DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS
996. NEVER WORKED [GO TO B19]
 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 998. REFUSED
 999. INAPP

@m (UNIT OF TIME)

1. DAY
2. WEEK
3. MONTH
4. YEAR

B4chk

[IF B3 = TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ONLY, GO TO B7]

[IF B3 = MATERNITY OR SICK LEAVE ONLY, GO TO B7]

B5. [CACB5]

What happened -- were you fired or laid off, did the company close down, did you quit, choose to retire or did something else happen?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS.

1. FIRED
2. LAID OFF
3. PLANT/COMPANY CLOSED
4. QUIT
5. RETIRED
6. WORK FORCE REDUCTION (VOLUNTEERED)
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

B5a. [CACB5AB]

Currently, are you actively looking for a job?

1. YES (SPECIFY: "What are you doing to find a job?")
2. NO [GO TO B6]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B6]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B6]
9. INAPP [GO TO B6]

B6. [CACB6]

Are you doing ANY work for pay at the present time?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Work for pay includes self-employment."

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO B14]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B14]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B14]
9. INAPP

B7. [CACB7]

Think about your main job (from which you are currently [on leave/laid off]). Do you supervise anyone on this job?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS 'I work at more than one job', PROBE: "Tell me about your main job."

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO B8e]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B8e]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B8e]
9. INAPP

B7a. [CACB7A]

How many people do you supervise?

INTERVIEWER: THIS IS NOT LIMITED TO DIRECT SUPERVISION, ACCEPT ANY NUMBER R GIVES.

- _____ 1 TO 995 PEOPLE
996. 996 OR MORE PEOPLE
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED
999. INAPP

IF B3 = SELF EMPLOYED, GO TO B8e1.

[NOTE: sequence of employment questions is not alphabetical]

B8e. [CACB8E]

What kind of work are you doing?

(For example, electrical engineer, stock clerk, farmer, teach high school math, operate a textile weaving machine, sell books?)

INTERVIEWER: PROBE AS NEEDED

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B8e1. [CACB8E1]

What are your **most important** activities or duties?

(For example, kept account books, filed, sold cars, operated printing press, finished concrete.)

INTERVIEWER: PROBE AS NEEDED

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B8f. [CACB8F]

What is your job title?

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B8a. [CACB8A]

On this job, are you employed by government, by a private company or organization, or are you self-employed or working in your family's business?

1. GOVERNMENT [goto B8b]
2. PRIVATE COMPANY OR ORGANIZATION, INCLUDING NON-PROFITS [goto B8b]
3. SELF-EMPLOYED
4. WORKING IN THE FAMILY BUSINESS
5. OTHER (SPECIFY FOLLOWED BY //) [specify] [goto B8b]
7. DON'T KNOW [goto B8b]
8. REFUSED [goto B8b]

B8a1. [CACB8A1]

Is this business incorporated?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

B8b [CACB8B]

What kind of business or industry is this?

(For example, elementary school, TV and radio, manufacturing, retail shoe store, state labor department, farm.)

PROBE: "What do they make or do?"

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B8c. [CACB8C]

Is this mainly manufacturing, wholesale trade, retail trade, or something else?

1. MANUFACTURING (MAKING A PRODUCT)
2. WHOLESALE (SELLING TO BUSINESSES)
3. RETAIL (SELLING TO CONSUMERS)
4. SOMETHING ELSE (e.g. Education, transportation, government, health, agriculture, mining, insurance, banking, entertainment, real estate, services, construction, utilities, etc.)
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

B8d. [CACB8D]

What is the name of the place where you work? [If B8a=3]business that you own?

INTERVIEWER: IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH NO BUSINESS NAME ENTER 'own business/ farm'.

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[NOTE: there are no questions B9 through B11]

B12. [CACB12]

When you are working, About how many hours do you work for pay in an **average week** on your **main job**?

INTERVIEWER: PROBE "Your **best** estimate is fine."

IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Work for pay includes self-employment."

IF R SAYS "Less than one hour a week", ENTER "0".

IF NECESSARY: "Please tell me how many hours you **work** if it is different from how many hours you are paid for."

- _____ NUMBER OF HOURS PER AVERAGE WEEK (0 – 168)
997. DON'T KNOW
 998. REFUSED
 999. INAPP

B12a. [CACB12A]

[IF B3=4 or 9]When you are working, in [endif]In an average week, how many hours do you work for pay at **any other jobs**?

INTERVIEWER: PROBE "Your **best** estimate is fine."

IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Work for pay includes self-employment."

IF R SAYS "Less than one hour a week", ENTER "0".

IF R SAYS "I have only one job", ENTER "0".

IF NECESSARY: "Please tell me how many hours you **work** if it is different from how many hours you are paid for."

____ NUMBER OF HOURS PER AVERAGE WEEK (0 – 168)

997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

B13. [CACB13]

About how many nights in the past 12 months did your work require you to be away from home overnight? Count any nights when you were away from home overnight because of your work, whether you were travelling or working a normal night shift.

INTERVIEWER: IF R WORKS NIGHT SHIFTS ENTER # OF NIGHTS THEY WORKED IN THE PAST YEAR

____ NUMBER OF NIGHTS (0 – 365)

997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

Fs14. For the next set of questions, unless it is otherwise specified, consider all of the work that you do for pay. Answer these questions even if you are temporarily on leave or laid off from your main job and think about that job when answering the questions.

Fs14a. [CACFS14A]

(Consider all of the work that you do for pay.)

In an average week at your current job, how often do you work days, any time between 7:00 am and 5:00pm?

Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK

2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK

3. ONCE A WEEK

4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH

5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

8. REFUSED

Fs14b. [CACFS14B]

(Consider all of the work that you do for pay.)

In an average week at your current job, how often do you work evenings, any time between 7:30 pm and 9:30 pm?

Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK
2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Fs14c. [CACFS14C]

(Consider all of the work that you do for pay.)

In an average week at your current job, how often do you work nights, any time between 9:30 pm and 4:30 am, or overnight?

Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK
2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Fs14d. [CACFS14D]

(Consider all of the work that you do for pay.)

In an average week at your current job, how often do you work weekends, any time Saturday or Sunday? Working both days counts as twice a week.

Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK
2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Fs15. [CACFS15A] to [CACFS15C]

At what time of day do you usually begin work at your main job? Answer the question even if you are temporarily on leave or laid off from your main job.

__:__ TIME IN "HOURS": "MINUTES (1–12: 0–59)

__. 1=A.M. / 2=P.M. / 3=Midnight/4=Noon

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Fs16. [CACFS16A] to [CACFS16C]

At what time do you usually end work at your main job? (Answer the question even if you are temporarily on leave or laid off from your main job.)

__:__ TIME IN "HOURS": "MINUTES (1–12: 0–59)

__. 1=A.M. / 2=P.M. / 3=Midnight/4=Noon

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Fs17. [CACFS17A] [CACFS17B]

How long does it usually take you, round-trip, to get to and from work?

INTERVIEWER:ENTER "0" FOR BOTH ITEMS IF R WORKS AT HOME.

__:__ TIME IN "HOURS": "MINUTES (1–12: 0–59)

__. 1=A.M. / 2=P.M. / 3=Midnight/4=Noon

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Fs18. [CACFS18]

In the past 12 months, did you have any serious ongoing problems getting along with someone at work?

1. YES

2. NO

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

8. REFUSED

Fs19. [CACFS19]

Have you had any other serious ongoing stress at work? Include things like consistently extreme work demands, major changes, or uncertainties that most people would consider highly stressful?

1. YES

2. NO

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

8. REFUSED

Fs20. [CACFS20]

If you wanted to stay in your present job, what are the chances that you could keep it for the next two years?

Would you say excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Fs21. [CACFS21]

Overall, what kind of effect does your job have on your **physical health**? If you have more than one job, please give your best judgment of the combined effect of your jobs.

Would you say it's very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, it balances out, somewhat negative or very negative?

1. VERY POSITIVE
2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
3. NEITHER POSITIVE NOR NEGATIVE/BALANCES OUT
4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
5. VERY NEGATIVE
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Fs22. [CACFS22]

Overall, what kind of effect does your job have on **your emotional or mental health**? Again, if you have more than one job, please give your best judgment of the combined effect of your jobs.

Would you say it's very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, it balances out, somewhat negative or very negative?

1. VERY POSITIVE
2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
3. NEITHER POSITIVE NOR NEGATIVE/BALANCES OUT
4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
5. VERY NEGATIVE
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[If B3 = (self employed) or (working now) or (temporarily laid off) or (maternity or sick leave)
GO TO B16]

[If B6 = Yes GO TO B16]

B14. [CACB14]

Thinking about the last job you had from which you retired. Did you supervise anyone?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS 'I worked at more than one job', PROBE: "Tell me about your main job."

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO B15e]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B15e]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B15e]
9. INAPP

B14a. [CACB14A]

How many people did you supervise?

INTERVIEWER: THIS IS NOT LIMITED TO DIRECT SUPERVISION, ACCEPT ANY NUMBER R GIVES

- _____ # of people
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 998. REFUSED
 999. INAPP

B15e. [RA1PB15E]

What kind of work were you doing?

(For example, electrical engineer, stock clerk, farmer, teach high school math, operate a textile weaving machine, sell books?)

INTERVIEWER: PROBE AS NEEDED

B15e1. [CACB15E1]

What were your **most important** activities or duties?

(For example, kept account books, filed, sold cars, operated printing press, finished concrete.)

INTERVIEWER: PROBE AS NEEDED

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

B15f. [CACB15F]

What was your job title?

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B15a. [CACB15A]

On this job, were you employed by government, by a private company or organization, or were you self-employed or working in your family's business?

1. GOVERNMENT [goto B15b]
2. PRIVATE COMPANY OR ORGANIZATION, INCLUDING NON-PROFITS [goto B15b]
3. SELF-EMPLOYED
4. WORKING IN THE FAMILY BUSINESS
5. OTHER (SPECIFY FOLLOWED BY //) [specify] [goto B15b]
7. DON'T KNOW [goto B15b]
8. REFUSED [goto B15b]

B15a1. [CACB15A1]

Was this business incorporated?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

B15b. [CACB15B]

What kind of business or industry was this?

(For example, elementary school, TV and radio, manufacturing, retail shoe store, state labor department, farm.)

PROBE: "What did they make or do?"

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B15c. [CACB15C]

Was this mainly manufacturing, wholesale trade, retail trade, or something else?

1. MANUFACTURING (MAKING A PRODUCT)
2. WHOLESALE (SELLING TO BUSINESSES)
3. RETAIL (SELLING TO CONSUMERS)
4. SOMETHING ELSE (e.g. Education, transportation, government, health, agriculture, mining, insurance, banking, entertainment, real estate, services, construction, utilities, etc.)
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

B15d. [CACB15D]

What was the name of the place where you worked? [If **B15a=3**] business that you owned?

INTERVIEWER: IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH NO BUSINESS NAME ENTER 'own business/ farm'.

1. [SPECIFY]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B16. In the last calendar year, including pay from all of your jobs and income from other sources such as retirement, unemployment insurance, food stamps, and gifts from family and friends, how much was your pre-tax income ? \$ _____

_____. DOLLARS (0-99,999,999)
 99999997. DON'T KNOW
 99999998. REFUSED

If DK OR REFUSED:**B16dkr.1.**

Was it more than 25,000 dollars?
 aY > More than 50,000 dollars?
 a1.Y > More than 80,000?
 a2.N > More than 35,000?
 bN > More than 12,000 dollars?
 b1.Y > More than 18,000?
 b2.N > More than 5,000?
 DK/R

B17. [CACB17]

Now, think back to what your pre-tax income was in 2007, just before the recession began. In **2015**, was your pre-tax income more, less, or about the same amount as your pre-tax income in 2007?

1. MORE IN 2015 THAN 2007 > By what percentage did your pre-tax income go up? %
 B17dkr.1. DK > Unfolding brackets: Did it go up by more than 10%?
 a. No > Did it go up by more than 5%?
 b. Yes > Did it go up by more than 25%?
2. LESS IN 2015 THAN 2007 > By what percentage did your pre-tax income go down? %
 B17dkr.1. DK > Unfolding brackets: Did it go down by more than 10%?
 a. No > Did it go down by more than 5%?
 b. Yes > Did it go down by more than 25%?
3. ABOUT THE SAME

[NOTE – there is no B18]

B19. [CACB19]

Are you married, separated, divorced, widowed, or never married?

1. MARRIED
2. SEPARATED
3. DIVORCED
4. WIDOWED
5. NEVER MARRIED [GO TO B30]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B30]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B30]
9. INAPP

Psex. [PSEX]

Many of the following questions throughout the interview will refer to your spouse. So that I may phrase these questions properly, could you please tell me if your spouse was/is male or female?

1. MALE
2. FEMALE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

B20. [CACB20]

How many times have you been married altogether?

- __# TIMES MARRIED (1-20)
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

B21. [CACB21M] [CACB21Y]

In what month and year were you married (for the first time)?

@m **(MONTH)**

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y **(YEAR)**

- ____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

[IF B20 = 1 AND B19 = MARRIED (1), GO TO B32]

[IF B20 = 1 AND B19 = SEPARATED (2) OR DIVORCED (3), GO TO B27MO]

[IF B20 = 1 AND B19 = WIDOWED (4), GO TO B29MO]

B22. [CACB22]

Did your first marriage end in widowhood or divorce?

1. WIDOWHOOD
2. DIVORCE [GO TO B24MO]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B24MO]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B24MO]
9. INAPP

B23. [CACB23M] [CACB23Y]

In what month and year did your first (husband/wife) die?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)

9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
9998. REFUSED
9999. INAPP

GO TO B26MO.

B24. [CACB24M] [CACB24Y]

In what month and year did you last live with your first (husband/wife)?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)

9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
9998. REFUSED
9999. INAPP

B25. [CACB25M] [CACB25Y]

In what month and year was your divorce final?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

- ____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

B26. [CACB26M] [CACB26Y]

And in what month and year did your most recent marriage begin?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

- ____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

[IF B19 = MARRIED (1), GO TO B32]

[IF B19 = SEPARATED (2) OR DIVORCED (3), GO TO B27MO]

[IF B19 = WIDOWED (4), GO TO B29MO]

B27. [CACB27M] [CACB27Y]

In what month and year did you actually stop living with your [IF B20>1] most recent[endif] (husband/wife) for the last time?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

- ____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
9998. REFUSED
9999. INAPP

[IF B19=Separated (2), GO TO B30]

B28. [CACB28M] [CACB28Y]

In what month and year was your [IF B20>1] most recent[endif] divorce final?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

- ____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

[GO TO B30]

B29. [CACB29M] [CACB29Y]

In what month and year did your [IF B20>1] most recent [endif] (husband/wife) die?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

- ____. YEAR (1931 – 2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

B30. [CACB30]

Are you currently living with someone in a steady, marriage-like relationship?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Cs1]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Cs1]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Cs1]

B31. [CACB31N] [CACB31M]

How long have you been living together?

INTERVIEWER: ENTER MEASURE OF TIME HERE AND UNITS OF TIME BELOW

@n (MEASURE OF TIME)

_____ # OF DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

996. NEVER LIVED TOGETHER
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED
999. INAPP

@m (UNIT OF TIME)

1. DAY
2. WEEK
3. MONTH
4. YEAR

Psex1. [PSEX1]

Many of the following questions throughout the interview will refer to your partner. So that I may phrase these questions properly, could you please tell me if your partner is male or female?

1. MALE
2. FEMALE
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

B32. [CACB32Y]

In what year was your (spouse/partner) born?

- _____ YEAR (1912-2012)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

[IF YEAR MARRIED TO SPOUSE ([fill B26@y]) IS BEFORE SPOUSE WAS 12 YEARS OLD ([fill B32d@y]), INTERVIEWER WILL PROBE AND CORRECT THE DISCREPANCY.]

B33. [CACB33]

What is the highest grade of school or year of college your spouse or partner completed?

INTERVIEWER PROBES: "Did (he/she) receive a degree?" "How many years did he/she attend?"

1. GRADE SCHOOL OR LESS (6TH GRADE OR LESS)
2. JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL (7TH or 8TH GRADE)
3. HIGH SCHOOL, SOME; NO DIPLOMA OR GED (9TH TO 12TH GRADE)
4. GED OR HSED
5. HIGH SCHOOL, GRADUATED
6. COLLEGE, NO DEGREE, LESS THAN 3 YEARS
7. COLLEGE, NO DEGREE, 3 YEARS OR MORE
8. COLLEGE, GRADUATED; VOCATIONAL SCHOOL OR 2-YR COLLEGE (ASSOC DEGREE)
9. COLLEGE, GRADUATED; 4- OR 5-YEAR COLLEGE (BACHELOR'S DEGREE)
10. GRADUATE SCHOOL, SOME; NO DEGREE
11. GRADUATE SCHOOL, MASTER'S DEGREE
12. GRADUATE SCHOOL, DOCTORATE OR ADVANCED PROF'L DEGREE SUCH AS PH.D., ED.D., MD, DDS, LLB, LLD, JD
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

IF AT MKE2005 SPOUSE WAS NOT WORKING BECAUSE RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED AND SAME SPOUSE HAS NOT WORKED SINCE, THEN SKIP SPOUSE WORK QUESTION

R MUST BE CURRENTLY MARRIED [B19=1]

CURRENT MARRIAGE MUST PRECEED MKE2005 INTERVIEW [~~B21 MO/YR MOST RECENT MARRIAGE IS~~ BEFORE MKE2005 MO/YR]

[IF B33zflag=1 or 2, AND B19=1 AND ~~B21m and B21y~~current or most recent marriage is ~~are~~ PRIOR to MKE2005 IV date goto B33z, if B33zflag is null and B19=1, go to B33a]

B33z. When we last interviewed you in [MKE1month], [MKE1year], you indicated that your current spouse was not working because he/she was (retired/disabled). Since [MKE1month], [MKE1year], has (he/she) done **any** work for pay?

1. Yes [GOTO B33a]
2. No
 1. "Since [MKE1month], [MKE1year], has (he/she) wanted to work for pay but been unable to find work?"
 1. Yes, Specify What has (he/she) done to find a job? [GO TO B40]
 2. No [GO TO B40]

B33a. [CACB33A]

Think back to January 2008, just before the recession began. In January 2008, what was your spouse or partner's employment situation – was he/she working for pay, self-employed, unemployed, temporarily laid off, retired, a homemaker, a full-time or part-time student, or something else?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. IF R SAYS "student", **PROBE:** "Was (he/she) a student full-time or a part-time?"

1. WORKING
2. SELF-EMPLOYED
3. UNEMPLOYED [GO TO B33aa]
4. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
5. RETIRED
6. HOMEMAKER
7. STUDENT, FULL-TIME
8. STUDENT, PART-TIME
9. MATERNITY OR SICK LEAVE (IF VOLUNTEERED)
10. PERMANENTLY DISABLED (IF VOLUNTEERED)
11. OTHER (SPECIFY)
97. DON'T KNOW
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

B33aa. [CACB33AA1]

At that time, was (he/she) actively looking for another job?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

[IF B33a=UNEMPLOYED, GO TO B33bb]

B33b. [CACB33B]

Since the recession began in 2008, has your spouse or partner been unemployed, that is, has (he/she) wanted to work for pay but been unable to find work?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO B34]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO B34]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B34]
9. INAPP

B33ba. [CACB33BAM] [CACB33BAY]

Some people have been unemployed more than one time during the recession. I'd like you to think about the first time your spouse or partner was unemployed since the recession began. In what month and year was (he/she) first unemployed?

@m (MONTH)

1. JANUARY
2. FEBRUARY
3. MARCH
4. APRIL
5. MAY
6. JUNE
7. JULY
8. AUGUST
9. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@y (YEAR)

- _____ YEAR (2008 -2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

B33bb. [CACB33BB]

What happened at that time – was your spouse or partner fired or laid off, did the company close down, did (he/she) quit, choose to retire or did something else happen?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS.

1. FIRED
2. LAID OFF
3. PLANT/COMPANY CLOSED
4. QUIT
5. RETIRED
6. WORK FORCE REDUCTION (IF VOLUNTEERED)
7. OTHER _____ (SPECIFY)
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

B33bc. [CACB33BCN] [CACB33BCU]

[IF B33a = UNEMPLOYED, ASK:] In January 2008, about how long had (he/she) already been unemployed?

@n (MEASURE OF TIME)

_____ # OF DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

@u (UNITS OF TIME)

1. DAYS

2. WEEKS

3. MONTHS

4. YEARS

B33bd. [CACB33BDN] [CACB33DU]

[IF B33a = UNEMPLOYED, ASK:] After January, 2008, how much longer did that period of unemployment last?

[IF B32b = YES, ASK:] About how long did that period of unemployment last?

@n (MEASURE OF TIME)

_____ # OF DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

@u (UNITS OF TIME)

1. DAYS

2. WEEKS

3. MONTHS

4. YEARS

B33c. [CACB33C]

When your spouse or partner found work, compared to (his/her) earnings from (his/her) prior work, were (his/her) earnings at (his/her) **new** work more, less, or the same?

1. MORE > By what percentage did (his/her) earnings increase?

DK > **Unfolding brackets:** Did they go up by more than 10%?

YES > Did they go up by more than 25%?

2. LESS > By what percentage did (his/her) earnings decrease? %

DK > **Unfolding brackets:** Did they go down by more than 10%?

YES > Did they go down by more than 25%?

3. THE SAME

B33c2. [CACB33C2]

Since January, 2008, including that first time, how many separate times has your spouse or partner been unemployed?

- ____ (1 – 70)
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B34]
 98. REFUSED [GO TO B34]

[ASK ONLY IF B33c2 >1]

B33d. [CACB33DN] [CACB33BDU]

Since January, 2008, about how long in total has (he/she) been unemployed?

- @n (MEASURE OF TIME)**
 _____ # OF DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS
 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 998. REFUSED
 999. INAPP

- @u (UNITS OF TIME)**
 1. DAYS
 2. WEEKS
 3. MONTHS
 4. YEARS

B34. [CACB34A] to [CACB34K]

What is your (spouse/partner)'s current employment status? Is (he/she) working now for pay, self-employed, looking for work, temporarily laid off, retired, a homemaker, a full-time or part-time student, or something else?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS.

1. WORKING NOW [GO TO Ls21]
 2. SELF-EMPLOYED [GO TO Ls21]
 3. UNEMPLOYED
 4. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
 5. RETIRED
 6. HOMEMAKER
 7. FULL-TIME STUDENT
 8. PART-TIME STUDENT
 9. MATERNITY OR SICK LEAVE (VOLUNTEERED)
 10. PERMANENTLY DISABLED (VOLUNTEERED)
 11. OTHER _____ (SPECIFY)
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B37]
 98. REFUSED [GO TO B37]
 99. INAPP

IF B34 = WORKING NOW OR SELF-EMPLOYED, GO TO Ls21 [if B34work GREATER THAN <96> GO TO B37]

B35. [CACB35N] [CACB35M]

How long has (he/she) been (laid off/went leave/retired/last had a job)?

INTERVIEWER: ENTER MEASURE OF TIME HERE AND UNITS OF TIME BELOW

@n

_____ # OF DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

996. NEVER WORKED

997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

@m

1. DAY

2. WEEK

3. MONTH

4. YEAR

IF B35 = NEVER WORKED, GO TO Cs1.

IF B34 = TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ONLY, GO TO Ls21.

IF B34 = MATERNITY OR SICK LEAVE ONLY, GO TO Ls21.

B36. [CACB36]

What happened -- was (he/she) fired or laid off, did the company close down, did (he/she) quit, choose to retire or did something else happen?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, PROBE FOR OTHERS.

1. FIRED

2. LAID OFF

3. PLANT/COMPANY CLOSED

4. QUIT

5. RETIRED

6. WORK FORCE REDUCTION (VOLUNTEERED)

7. OTHER (SPECIFY)

97. DON'T KNOW

98. REFUSED

99. INAPP

B36a [CACB36A]

Currently, is (he/she) actively looking for a job?

1. YES

2. NO [GO TO B37]

7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B37]

8. REFUSED [GO TO B37]

9. INAPP [GO TO B37]

B36A@2.

What is (he/she) doing to find a job?

1. [SPECIFY]

B37. [CACB37]

Is (he/she) doing **any** work for pay at the present time?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: "Work for pay includes self-employment."

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO B38]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO B38]
8. REFUSED [GO TO B38]
9. INAPP

Ls21. [CACLS21]

In an average week, about how many hours does your spouse or partner work on (his or her) **main** job?

- ____. NUMBER OF HOURS (0 – 168) Hours
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

Ls22. [CACLS22]

In an average week, about how many hours does your spouse or partner work for pay at any **other** jobs?

- ____. NUMBER OF HOURS (0 – 168) Hours
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

Ls23a. [CACLS23A]

In an average week, how often does your spouse or partner work days, any time between 7:00 am and 5:00pm?

Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK
2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls23b. [CACLS23B]

In an average week, how often does your spouse or partner work evenings, any time between 7:30 pm and 9:30 pm?

(Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?)

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK
2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls23c. [CACLS23C]

In an average week, how often does your spouse or partner work nights, any time between 9:30 pm and 4:30 am, or overnight?

(Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?)

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK
2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls23d. [CACLS23D]

In an average week, how often does your spouse or partner work weekends, any time Saturday or Sunday? Working both days counts as twice a week.

(Would you say 4 or more times a week, 2 to 3 times a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month, less than once a month or never?)

1. 4 OR MORE TIMES/WEEK
2. 2 TO 3 TIMES/WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. 1 TO 3 TIMES/MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH OR NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls24. [CACLS24A] to [CACLS24C]

At what time of day does (he or she) usually begin work at (his/her) main job?

__ :__ TIME IN "HOURS" : "MINUTES" (0-12:0-59)

_____ A.M.=1 / P.M.=2 / Midnight=3/ Noon=4

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Ls25. [CACLS25A] to [CACLS25C]

At what time does (he/she) usually end work at (his/her) main job?

__ :__ TIME IN "HOURS" : "MINUTES" (0-12:0-59)

_____ A.M.=1 / P.M.=2 / Midnight=3/ Noon=4

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Ls26. [CACLS26A] [CACLS26B]

How long does it usually take your spouse or partner, round-trip, to get to and from work?

(INTERVIEWER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKS AT HOME, ENTER "0".)

__ :__ TIME IN "HOURS" : "MINUTES" (0-12:0-59)

_____ A.M.=1 / P.M.=2 / Midnight=3/ Noon=4

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Ls27. [CACLS27]

If your spouse or partner wanted to stay in (his/her) present job, what do you think the chances are that he or she could keep it for the next two years?

Would you say excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B38. [CACB38]

Please think about the main job your (spouse/partner) (has **at the present** time/had most recently.) (Does/Did) (he/she) supervise anyone on this job?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS '(he/she) (works/worked) at more than one job', PROBE:
"Tell me about (his/her) main job."

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[IF B34 = SELF-EMPLOYED, GO TO B40]

B39g. What (does/did) (he/she) do on (his/her) main paying job?

INTERVIEWER: PROBE AS NEEDED FOR OCCUPATION, "What are your most important activities or duties?"

INTERVIEWER: PROBE AS NEEDED FOR INDUSTRY, "Where does he/she work? What kind of business or industry is this? What do they make or do?"

1. SPECIFY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

B40. [CACB40]

In the last calendar year, including pay from all of (his/her) jobs and income from other sources such as retirement, unemployment insurance, food stamps, and gifts from family and friends, how much was your spouse or partner's pre-tax income ?

- | | |
|-----------|------------------------|
| _____. | DOLLARS (0-99,999,999) |
| 99999997. | DON'T KNOW |
| 99999998. | REFUSED |

If DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED:

B40dkr.1. Was it more than 25,000 dollars?

- a.Y > More than 50,000 dollars?
 - a1. Y > More than 80,000?
 - a2. N > More than 35,000?
- b.N > More than 12,000 dollars?
 - b1. Y > More than 18,000?
 - b2. N > More than 5,000?

B41. [CACB41]

Now, think back to what your spouse or partner's pre-tax income was in 2007, just before the recession began. **In 2015**, was (his/her) pre-tax income more, less, or about the same amount as (his/her) pre-tax income in 2007?

1. MORE IN 2015 THAN 2007 >

By what percentage did (his/her) pre-tax income go up? %

dk > Unfolding brackets: Did it go up by more than 10%?

No > Did it go up by more than 5%?

Yes > Did it go up by more than 25%?

2. LESS IN 2015 THAN 2007 >

By what percentage did (his/her) pre-tax income go down? %

dk > Unfolding brackets: **Did it go down** by more than 10%?

No > Did it go down by more than 5%?

Yes > Did it go down by more than 25%?

3. ABOUT THE SAME

SECTION 4: HEALTH INSURANCE

Cs1. [CACCS1]

Are you currently covered by any healthcare insurance?

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|--------------|
| 1. | Yes | [GO TO Cs3a] |
| 2. | No | [GO TO Cs2] |
| 7. | Don't Know/Not Sure | [GO TO Cs3a] |
| 8. | Refused | [GO TO Cs3a] |

Cs2. [CACCS2A] to [CACCSL]

What are the main reasons you are without healthcare coverage?

INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS

1. CAN'T AFFORD TO PAY THE PREMIUMS.
2. LOST YOUR JOB.
3. SPOUSE OR PARENT LOST THEIR JOB OR CHANGED EMPLOYERS.
4. BECAME DIVORCED OR SEPARATED.
5. SPOUSE OR PARENT DIED.
6. BECAME INELIGIBLE BECAUSE OF AGE OR BECAUSE LEFT SCHOOL.
7. EMPLOYER DOESN'T OFFER OR STOPPED OFFERING COVERAGE.
8. CUT BACK TO PART-TIME OR BECAME A TEMPORARY EMPLOYEE.
9. BENEFITS FROM EMPLOYER OR FORMER EMPLOYER RAN OUT.
10. INSURANCE COMPANY REFUSED COVERAGE.
11. LOST MEDICAID OR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE ELIGIBILITY.
12. OTHER. (SPECIFY REASON FOLLOWED BY //) [SPECIFY}
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE.
98. REFUSED

[GO TO Cs4]

Cs3. [CACCS3A] to [CACCS3H]

Are you currently covered by any of the following health insurance plans? Do not include accident, such as car insurance, or disability insurance. (If you have no current spouse, partner, or union, say "No".)

[INTERVIEWER: IF R INDICATES THEY ARE COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE PURCHASED THROUGH THE HEALTH INSURANCE MARKETPLACE (OBAMACARE OR THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT), ASK: "Was it a private health insurance plan purchased on your own or by a family member (private), or did you receive Medicaid (a state plan)?"

IF PURCHASED ON THEIR OWN OR BY A FAMILY MEMBER, RECORD Cs3a (Private insurance directly from the insurer) = Yes,

IF MEDICAID, RECORD Cs3g (Medicaid or other gov't health insurance..) = YES]

[If B19 = 1 (married) or 2 (separated), or B30 = 1 (in a serious relationship) ask Cs3a-f. Else skip Cs3c and Cs3e]

**Private health insurance such as:
(Are you currently covered by...)**

- a. Private insurance directly from the insurer?
- b. Private insurance through your own current/former employer?
(If you have no current or former employer, say "NO".)
- c. Private insurance through your spouse or partner's current/former employer?
- d. Private insurance through your own current or former union?
(If you have no union, say "NO".)
- e. Private insurance through your spouse or partner's current/former union?

**Government health insurance such as:
(Are you currently covered by...)**

- f. Medicare, or other government health insurance for people who are 65 or older or certain younger people with disabilities
- g. Medicaid, or other government health insurance based on financial need
- h. CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA, or other government health insurance for military personnel or veterans

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

Cs4. [CACCS4]

Do you have insurance for dental health care?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

Cs5. [CACCS5]

Do you have health insurance that covers the cost of any prescription drugs?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Cs6. [CACCS6]

Do you have health insurance that covers the cost of any mental health visits, that is, that would help to pay for visits such as psychological or emotional counseling, or alcohol or drug abuse treatment programs?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Cs7. [CACCS7A] to [CACCS7D]

We are also interested in what sources of private health insurance are available to you, whether or not you are currently covered through them. Do not consider whether you could afford the insurance, only whether insurance would be available to you.

Could you apply for health insurance from any of the following sources?

(Could you apply for insurance...)

- | |
|---|
| a. Through your own current or former employer? |
| b. Through your spouse or partner's current or former employer? |
| c. Through your own current or former union? |
| d. Through your spouse or partner's current or former union? |
| e. Through the Health Insurance Marketplace, also known as ObamaCare? |

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Cs8. [CACCS8A] to [CACCS8C]

Would you be eligible for any of the following government health insurance plans--that is, could you get this kind of insurance if you applied?

(Would you be eligible for...)

- a. Medicare, or other government health insurance for people who are 65 or older or certain younger people with disabilities
- b. Medicaid, or other government health insurance based on financial need
(INTERVIEWER: IF R ASKS ABOUT BADGERCARE SAY, "Yes, this includes BadgerCare".)
- c. CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA, or other government health insurance for military personnel or veterans

- 1. YES/ELIGIBLE
- 2. NO/NOT ELIGIBLE
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

[If B19 =1 (married) or 2 (separated), or B30 = 1 (in a serious relationship) then GO TO Cs9. Others GO TO Gs1]

Cs9. [CACCS9A] to [CACCS9H]

Is your spouse or partner currently covered by any of the following health insurance plans? Again, do not include those which pay only for accidents, such as through your car insurance, or disability, such as disability insurance.

[INTERVIEWER: IF R INDICATES SPOUSE/PARTNER IS COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE PURCHASED THROUGH THE HEALTH INSURANCE MARKETPLACE (OBAMACARE OR THE AFORDABLE CARE ACT), ASK:

“Was it a private health insurance plan purchased on your own or by a family member (private), or did your spouse or partner receive Medicaid (a state plan)?”

IF PURCHASED ON THEIR OWN OR BY A FAMILY MEMBER, RECORD Cs3a (Private insurance directly from the insurer) = Yes,

IF MEDICAID, RECORD Cs3g (Medicaid or other gov’t health insurance..) = YES]

Private health insurance such as:

(Is your spouse or partner currently covered by...)

- a. Private insurance directly from the insurer?
- b. Private insurance through your own current/former employer?
- c. Private insurance through your spouse or partner's current/former employer?
- d. Private insurance through your own current or former union?
(If you have no union, say "NO".)
- e. Private insurance through your spouse or partner's current/former union?

(Is your spouse or partner currently covered by government health insurance such as...)

- f. Medicare, or other government health insurance for people who are 65 or older or certain younger people with disabilities
- g. Medicaid, or other government health insurance based on financial need
(INTERVIEWER: IF R ASKS ABOUT BADGERCARE SAY, “Yes, this includes BadgerCare”.)
- h. CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA, or other government health insurance for military personnel or veterans

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON’T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

Cs10. [CACCS10]

Does your spouse or partner have insurance for dental health care?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Cs11. [CACCS11]

Does your spouse or partner have health insurance that covers the cost of any prescription drugs?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Cs12. [CACCS12]

Does your spouse or partner have health insurance that covers the cost of any mental health visits, that is, that would help to pay for visits for him or her such as psychological or emotional counseling, or alcohol or drug abuse treatment programs?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

SECTION 5: FINANCES

Gs1. [CACGS1]

Using a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means "the worst possible financial situation" and 10 means "the best possible financial situation," how would you rate your financial situation **these days**?

	Worst										Best
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	WORST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION										
10.	BEST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION										
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE										
98.	REFUSED										

Gs1a. [CACGS1A]

Looking back to just before the recession began in 2008, how would you rate your financial situation at that time using the same 0 to 10 scale?

	Worst										Best
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0.	WORST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION										
1.	(1 – 9)										
10.	BEST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION										
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE										
98.	REFUSED										

Gs2. [CACGS2]

Looking back **ten years ago**, how would you rate your financial situation at that time using the same 0 to 10 scale?

	Worst										Best
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	WORST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION										
10.	BEST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION										
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE										
98.	REFUSED										

Gs3. [CACGS3]

Looking ahead **ten years into the future**, what do you expect your financial situation will be like at that time?

	Worst											Best
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	WORST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION											
10.	BEST POSSIBLE FINANCIAL SITUATION											
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE											
98.	REFUSED											

Gs4. [CACGS4]

Using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means "no control at all" and 10 means "very much control," how would you rate the amount of control you have over your financial situation these days?

	None											Very Much
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	NO CONTROL AT ALL											
10.	VERY MUCH CONTROL											
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE											
98.	REFUSED											

Gs5. [CACGS5]

Using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means "no thought or effort" and 10 means "very much thought and effort," how much thought and effort do you put into your financial situation these days?

	None											Very Much
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	NO THOUGHT OR EFFORT											
10.	VERY MUCH THOUGHT OR EFFORT											
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE											
98.	REFUSED											

Gs6. [CACGS6]

In general, would you say you and your family living with you have more money than you need, just enough for your needs, or not enough to meet your needs?

1. MORE MONEY THAN YOU NEED
2. JUST ENOUGH MONEY
3. NOT ENOUGH MONEY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Gs6a. [CACGS6A]

Thinking about the recession that began in 2008, which best describes the way you and your household have been affected by it?

The recession has been a hardship and caused major changes, the recession has been difficult but not caused any major changes, the recession has not had much effect one way or the other, or overall, the recession has been good for me and I am better off now than before the recession.

1. THE RECESSION HAS BEEN A HARDSHIP AND CAUSED MAJOR CHANGES.
2. THE RECESSION HAS BEEN DIFFICULT BUT NOT CAUSED ANY MAJOR CHANGES.
3. THE RECESSION HAS NOT HAD MUCH EFFECT ONE WAY OR THE OTHER
4. OVERALL, THE RECESSION HAS BEEN GOOD FOR ME; I AM BETTER OFF NOW THAT BEFORE THE RECESSION.
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Gs7. [CACGS7]

How difficult is it for you and your family to pay your monthly bills?

Very difficult, somewhat difficult, not very difficult, or not at all difficult?

1. VERY DIFFICULT
2. SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT
3. NOT VERY DIFFICULT
4. NOT AT ALL DIFFICULT
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Gs7a. [CACGS7A]

Compared to just before the recession began in 2008, how difficult is it now for you and your family to pay your monthly bills?

Would you say much more difficult now, somewhat more difficult now, a little more difficult now, about the same, a little less difficult now, somewhat less difficult now, or much less difficult now.

1. MUCH MORE DIFFICULT NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT NOW
3. A LITTLE MORE DIFFICULT NOW
4. ABOUT THE SAME
5. A LITTLE LESS DIFFICULT NOW
6. SOMEWHAT LESS DIFFICULT NOW
7. MUCH LESS DIFFICULT NOW
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED.

Gs8

The next several questions ask about the different sources of income you, **[if B19=1 or B30=1]** your spouse/partner **[endif]** and other family members in your household may have had over **the last calendar year**. You may need to consult your records to answer some of these questions.

I will ask you about earned income such as wages and stipends, any pension and social security income and government assistance payments that you, your spouse and other household members received in 2015.

Please take some time to gather your records if necessary.

Gs8. [CACGS8A] to [CACGS8D]

Refer to the table provided and tell me the letter that represents the correct range of income for each question I will ask you.

Think about the income you earned in the **last calendar year** from each of the following sources. Please indicate the letter representing the amount of pre-tax income you earned from that source. If you earned no income from a source, say the letter, “**B**”.

INTERVIEWER: BE SURE TO USE CAPITAL LETTERS FOR THE NEXT ITEMS!!

In the last calendar year what was your income from
a. ...wages, salaries and other stipends from all your jobs, including self-employment? Do not include pensions, investments, or any other financial assistance or non-wage income.
b. ...pension accounts, retirement accounts and the like?
c. ...Social Security?
d. ...any other source not listed above, including tips and commissions, military reserves, financial assistance, etc.?

A. Less than \$0 (Loss)	R. \$30,000 - \$32,499	HH. \$90,000 - \$94,999
B. \$0 (None)	S. \$32,500 - \$34,999	II. \$95,000 - \$99,999
C. \$1 - \$1,999	T. \$35,000 - \$37,499	JJ. \$100,000 - \$109,999
D. \$2,000 - \$3,999	U. \$37,500 - \$39,999	KK. \$110,000 - \$119,999
E. \$4,000 - \$5,999	V. \$40,000 - \$42,499	LL. \$120,000 - \$129,999
F. \$6,000 - \$7,999	W. \$42,500 - \$44,999	MM. \$130,000 - \$139,999
G. \$8,000 - \$9,999	X. \$45,000 - \$47,499	NN. \$140,000 - \$149,999
H. \$10,000 - \$11,999	Y. \$47,500 - \$49,999	PP. \$150,000 - \$174,999
I. \$12,000 - \$13,999	Z. \$50,000 - \$54,999	QQ. \$175,000 - \$199,999
J. \$14,000 - \$15,999	AA. \$55,000 - \$59,999	RR. \$200,000 - \$249,999
K. \$16,000 - \$17,999	BB. \$60,000 - \$64,999	SS. \$250,000 - \$299,999
L. \$18,000 - \$19,999	CC. \$65,000 - \$69,999	TT. \$300,000 - \$399,999
M. \$20,000 - \$22,499	DD. \$70,000 - \$74,999	UU. \$400,000 - \$499,999
N. \$22,500 - \$24,999	EE. \$75,000 - \$79,999	VV. \$500,000 - \$999,999
P. \$25,000 - \$27,499	FF. \$80,000 - \$84,999	WW. \$1,000,000 or more
Q. \$27,500 - \$29,999	GG. \$85,000 - \$89,999	

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

[IF B19 NE 1 (MARRIED) OR 2 (SEPARATED), OR B30 NE 1 (LIVING WITH SOMEONE IN A STEADY, MARRIAGE-LIKE RELATIONSHIP) THEN [GO TO GS10]]

Gs9. [CACGS9A] to [CACGS9D]

Think about the income your spouse or partner earned in the **last calendar year** from each of the following sources. Please indicate the letter representing the amount of pre-tax income your spouse/partner earned from that source. If your spouse/partner earned no income from a source, say the letter, “**B**”.

In the **last calendar year** what was your spouse or partner’s income from...

- a. ...wages, salaries and other stipends from all [his/her] jobs, including self-employment? Do not include pensions, investments, or any other financial assistance or non-wage income.
- b. ...pension accounts, retirement accounts and the like?
- c. ...Social Security?
- d. ...any other source not listed above, including tips and commissions, military reserves, financial assistance, etc.

- 96. NOT MARRIED/NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER
- 97. DON’T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

[If Gs9a = 96, fill Gs9b, Gs9c, and Gs9d = 96, GO TO Gs10a]

[If Gs9b, Gs9c, or Gs9d= 96, check screen will ask to either correct previous valid answers or code all as 96]

Gs10. [CACGS10A] to [CACGS10D]

[IF R HAS NO OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD, THEN [GO TO GS11]]

Think about the income other family members in your household earned in the **last calendar year** from each of the following sources. Please indicate the letter representing the amount of pre-tax income he/she earned from that source. If the other family members in your household earned no income from a source, say the letter, “**B**”.

In the **last calendar year** what was the OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD income from

- a. ...wages, salaries and other stipends from all their jobs, including self-employment? Do not include pensions, investments, or any other financial assistance or non-wage income.
- b. ...pension accounts, retirement accounts and the like?
- c. ...Social Security?
- d. ...any other source not listed above, including tips and commissions, military reserves, financial assistance, etc.

- 96. NO ONE ELSE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD
- 97. DON’T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

[If Gs10a = 96, fill Gs10b, Gs10c, and Gs10d = 96, GO TO Gs11s]

[If Gs10b, Gs10c, Gs10d = 96, check screen will ask to either correct previous valid answers or code all as 96]

Gs11. [CACGS11A] to [CACGS11K]

Over the last calendar year, from which of the following public/government assistance programs have you or any family member in your household received income f?

(Have you received income over the last calendar year from...)

a. Supplemental Security Income, orSSI?
b. Social Security Disability Insurance, orSSDI?
c. General Assistance?
d. Food Stamps?
e. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, orTANF?
f. Other state welfare programs?
g. Unemployment benefits?
h. Other disability benefits?
i. Veteran's benefits?
j. Workman's Compensation?
k. Any other sources of government or public assistance programs, such as WIC, energy or rent assistance? Do not include those already mentioned,

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Gs13]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Gs12. [CACGS12]

In the last calendar year, not including social security income, what was your combined family household income from all government assistance programs you just mentioned? (If none, say **NONE**.)

HOUSEHOLD GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE INCOME

- 0 NONE
- _____. \$1 TO \$99,995
99996. MORE THAN \$99,995
99997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
99998. REFUSED

Gs13. [CACGS13]

Next are some questions about pension and retirement plans. First, are **you** currently included in a pension plan or retirement plan, such as a 401K, 403A, 403B, or 457B plan, offered by **your** current or former employer or union?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Gs14]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs14]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs14]

Gs13a. [CACGS13A]

What is the estimated current worth of your pension and retirement savings?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs14. [CACGS14]

Aside from any employer plan, do you have your own traditional, Keogh, or Roth IRA Account?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Gs15]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs15]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs15]

Gs14a. [CACGS14A]

What is the estimated current worth of your traditional, Keogh, or Roth IRA Account?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs15. [CACGS15]

Do you have any other pension or retirement plans you have not previously mentioned? (Do not include any your spouse or partner may have.)

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Gs16]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs16]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs16]

Gs15a. [CACGS15A]

What is the estimated worth of these other pension or retirement plans?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T K NOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs16. [CACGS16]

Is your **spouse or partner** currently included in a pension or retirement plan, such as a 401 K, 403 A, 403 B, or 457 B plan, offered by **his or her** current or former employer or union?

(INTERVIEWER: IF R DOES NOT HAVE SPOUSE/PARTNER OR IF SPOUSE/PARTNER HAS NEVER HAD A PAID JOB, ENTER “**DOES NOT APPLY**”)

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|--------------|
| 1. | YES | |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Gs17] |
| 3. | DOES NOT APPLY | [GO TO Gs17] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Gs17] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Gs17] |

Gs16a. [CACGS16A]

What is the estimated worth of your spouse's pension or retirement plan?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs17. [CACGS17]

Which of the following best describes your primary residence?

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | HOUSE |
| 2. | APARTMENT |
| 3. | CONDOMINIUM |
| 4. | MOBILE HOME |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |

Is5. [CACIS5]

Do you own your home outright, are you paying on a mortgage, do you rent, or do you stay for free?

(If you have more than one home, answer for your primary residence.)

- | | | |
|----|----------------------|---------------|
| 1. | OWN HOME OUTRIGHT | [GO TO Gs17a] |
| 2. | PAYING ON A MORTGAGE | [GO TO Gs17a] |
| 3. | RENT | [GO TO Gs18] |
| 4. | STAY FOR FREE | [GO TO Gs18] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Gs18] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Gs18] |

Gs17a. [CACGS17A]

How much do you think your home would sell for?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs18. [CACGS18]

Do you own a business or farm?

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|--------------|
| 1. | YES | |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Gs19] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Gs19] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Gs19] |

Gs18a. [CACGS18A]

How much do you think this business or farm would sell for?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs18b. [CACGS18B]

How much, if anything, do you owe on your business or farm?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs19. [CACGS19]

Do you have any money in stocks, bonds, CDs, or mutual funds?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Gs20]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs20]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs20]

Gs19a. [CACGS19A]

If you sold or cashed in all of your stocks, bonds, CDs, and mutual funds, how much would you have?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 0 | NONE |
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs20. [CACGS20]

Do you have any income from rental property?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Gs21]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs21]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs21]

Gs20a. [CACGS20A]

What was the income in the last calendar year?

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| _____. | \$1 TO \$9,999,955 |
| 9999996. | MORE THAN \$9,999,995 |
| 9999997. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 9999998. | REFUSED |

Gs21. [CACGS21]

Has anyone ever left you [B19=1 or B30=1] or your spouse or partner [endif] anything, like an inheritance, trust fund, or insurance settlement worth \$1,000 or more when they died?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Gs22]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs22]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs22]

Gs21a. [CACGS21A]

In what year did you receive the largest payment of that sort?

- _____. YEAR OF LARGEST PAYMENT
 9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9998. REFUSED

Gs21b. [CACGS21B]

About how much did you [IF B19=1 or B30=1] or your spouse or partner) [endif] receive?

- 0 NONE
 _____. \$1 TO \$9,999,955
 9999996. MORE THAN \$9,999,995
 9999997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9999998. REFUSED

Gs22. [CACGS22]

Do you have any life insurance, including individual or group policies?

1. YES
 2. NO [GO TO Gs23]
 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs23]
 8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs23]

Gs22a. [CACGS22A]

If you were to die, how much money would your beneficiaries receive from this or these policies?

- 0 NONE
 _____. \$1 TO \$9,999,955
 9999996. MORE THAN \$9,999,995
 9999997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9999998. REFUSED

Gs23. [CACGS23]

Suppose you [IF B19=1 or B30=1] and your spouse or partner [endif] cashed in all of your checking and savings accounts, stocks and bonds, real estate, and sold your home, your vehicles, and all of your valuable possessions. Then suppose you put that money toward paying off your mortgage and all of your other loans, debts, and credit cards. Would you have any money left over after paying your debts or would you still owe money?

1. WOULD HAVE MONEY LEFT OVER
 2. WOULD STILL OWE MONEY
 3. DEBTS WOULD JUST ABOUT EQUAL ASSETS [GO TO Gs25]
 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Gs25]
 8. REFUSED [GO TO Gs25]

Gs24. [CACGS24]

How much would that be (that you had left over, or would owe)? (Your best estimate is fine).

0 NONE
 _____. \$1 TO \$9,999,955
 9999996. MORE THAN \$9,999,995
 9999997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9999998. REFUSED

Gs25. [CACGS25A] to [CACGS25I]

Please tell me the amount you currently owe for any of the following items.
 (If none say "NONE".)

(Please tell me the amount you currently owe for...)

- a. Home Mortgage
- b. Home Improvement, Home Equity Loans or Lines of Credit
(A home equity loan is a loan against the value of your house.)
- c. Other Real Estate Loans
- d. Business or Farm Loans
- e. Vehicle Loans, for example: cars, trucks, campers, boats, other recreational vehicles
- f. Credit Cards or Charge Accounts
- g. Installment Loans for major purchases, for example: furniture or appliances
- h. Educational Loans
- i. Other Personal Loans

0 NONE
 _____. \$1 TO \$9,999,955
 9999996. MORE THAN \$9,999,995
 9999997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9999998. REFUSED

Gs26. [CACGS26]

Just before the recession began in 2008, what was your total annual household income from all sources?

(By annual, we mean yearly.)

0. NONE
 _____. \$1 TO \$9,999,955
 9999996. MORE THAN \$9,999,995
 9999997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 9999998. REFUSED

Gs27. [CACGS27]

Think about your total annual household income from all sources now. Compared to just before the recession began, how would you describe your total annual household income **now**? Would you say more now, about the same, or less now?

(By annual, we mean yearly.)

1. MORE NOW
 If more > How much more?
2. ABOUT THE SAME
3. LESS NOW
 If less > How much less?
7. DON'T KNOW/ NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Gs28. [CACGS28]

Think back to **just before the recession** began in 2008. At that time, if you had similarly cashed in all your accounts, sold all your assets, and put money toward paying off all your debts, would you have been in debt, just broke even, or had a positive balance?

1. BEEN IN DEBT
 If debt > About how much would you have owed?
2. JUST BROKE EVEN
3. HAD A POSITIVE BALANCE
 If positive > About how much would you have had?
7. DON'T KNOW/ NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Gs29. [CACGS29]

Think back to how much you owed before the recession began in 2008. Compared to what you owed before the recession, do you currently owe much less now, somewhat less now, a little less now, about the same now, a little more now, somewhat more now, or much more now?

1. MUCH LESS NOW
2. SOMEWHAT LESS NOW
3. LITTLE LESS NOW
4. ABOUT THE SAME
5. LITTLE MORE NOW
6. SOMEWHAT MORE NOW
7. MUCH MORE NOW
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

SECTION 6: SOCIAL NETWORKS

[If B19 ne <1> and B30 ne <1> goto Js7pa]

Js7. The next set of questions asks about problems that may have happened to anyone close to you, such as a spouse or partner, parents, or children, in the past 12 months.

[CACJS7SA] to [CACJS7SO]

If a question does not apply to you because you have no spouse or partner, say **“Does not apply”**.

In the past 12 months, did your SPOUSE or PARTNER have...

- | |
|--|
| sa. Chronic disease or disability? |
| sb. Frequent minor illnesses? |
| sc. Emotional problems, such as sadness, anxiety? |
| sd. Alcohol or substance problems? |
| se. Financial problems, such as low income or heavy debts? |
| sf. Problems at school or at work, such as failing grades, poor job performance? |
| sg. Difficulty finding or keeping a job? |
| sh. Marital or partner relationship problems? |
| si. Legal problems, such as involved in law suits, police charges, traffic violations? |
| sj. Difficulty getting along with people? |
| sk. A loss of a home due to foreclosure or eviction? |
| sl. A loss of employment? |
| sm. To delay a planned retirement? |
| sn. To delay schooling, such as having to drop out? |
| so. To move in with others? |

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. DOES NOT APPLY - NOT MARRIED/NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER

[CACJS7PA] to [CACJS7PO]

If a question does not apply to you because your parents are deceased, enter “x” for “**Does not apply**”.

In the past 12 months, did your **PARENTS** have...

- | |
|--|
| pa. Chronic disease or disability? |
| pb. Frequent minor illnesses? |
| pc. Emotional problems, such as sadness, anxiety? |
| pd. Alcohol or substance problems? |
| pe. Financial problems such as low income or heavy debts? |
| pf. Problems at school or at work, such as failing grades, poor job performance? |
| pg. Difficulty finding or keeping a job? |
| ph. Marital or partner relationship problems? |
| pi. Legal problems, such as involved in law suits, police charges, traffic violations? |
| pj. Difficulty getting along with people? |
| pk. A loss of a home due to foreclosure or eviction? |
| pl. A loss of employment? |
| pm. To delay a planned retirement?. |
| pn. To delay schooling, such as having to drop out? |
| po. To move in with others? |

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. DOES NOT APPLY –PARENTS DECEASED [GO TO Js7ca]

[CACJS7CA] to [CACJS7CO]

If a question does not apply to you because you have no children, enter “x” for “**Does not apply**”.

In the past 12 months, did your CHILDREN have...

- | |
|--|
| ca. Chronic disease or disability? |
| cb. Frequent minor illnesses? |
| cc. Emotional problems, such as sadness, anxiety? |
| cd. Alcohol or substance problems? |
| ce. Financial problems, such as low income or heavy debts? |
| cf. Problems at school or at work, such as failing grades, poor job performance? |
| cg. Difficulty finding or keeping a job? |
| ch. Marital or partner relationship problems? |
| ci. Legal problems, such as involved in law suits, police charges, traffic violations? |
| cj. Difficulty getting along with people? |
| ck. A loss of a home due to foreclosure or eviction? |
| cl. A loss of employment? |
| cm. To delay a planned retirement?. |
| cn. To delay schooling, such as having to drop out? |
| co. To move in with others? |

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. DOES NOT APPLY - NO CHILDREN [GO TO Ls1]

[If B19 = Married or B30 = Yes continue with this section. Others GO TO Es11.]

Ls1. [CACLS1]

The next several questions are about your spouse or partner.

Using a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means "the worst possible marriage or close relationship" and 10 means "the best possible marriage or close relationship," how would you rate your marriage or close relationship **these days**?

	Worst											Best
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	WORST POSSIBLE MARRIAGE OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP											
1-9												
10	BEST POSSIBLE MARRIAGE OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP											
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE											
98.	REFUSED											

Ls2. [CACLS2]

Looking back **ten years ago**, how would you rate your marital or close relationship situation at that time using the same 0 to 10 scale?

	Worst											Best
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	WORST POSSIBLE MARRIAGE OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP											
1-9												
10	BEST POSSIBLE MARRIAGE OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP											
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE											
98.	REFUSED											

Ls3. [CACLS3]

Looking ahead **ten years into the future**, what do you expect your marriage or close relationship will be like at that time?

	Worst											Best
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	WORST POSSIBLE MARRIAGE OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP											
1-9												
10	BEST POSSIBLE MARRIAGE OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP											
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE											
98.	REFUSED											

Ls4. [CACLS4]

Using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means "no control at all" and 10 means "very much control," how would you rate the amount of control you have over your marriage or close relationship these days?

No Control										Very much	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	NO CONTROL AT ALL										
1-9											
10	VERY MUCH CONTROL										
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE										
98.	REFUSED										

Ls5. [CACLS5]

Using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means "no thought or effort" and 10 means "very much thought and effort," how much thought and effort do you put into your marriage or close relationship these days?

No Thought										Very much	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	NO THOUGHT OR EFFORT										
1-9											
10	VERY MUCH THOUGHT OR EFFORT										
97.	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE										
98.	REFUSED										

Ls6. [CACLS6]

Would you describe your relationship as excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls7. [CACLS7]

During the past year, how often have you thought your relationship might be in trouble?

Would you say never, once, a few times, most of the time or all of the time?

1. NEVER
2. ONCE
3. A FEW TIMES
4. MOST OF THE TIME
5. ALL OF THE TIME
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls8. [CACLS8]

It is always difficult to predict what will happen in a relationship, but realistically, what do you think the chances are that you and your partner will eventually separate?

Would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely or not likely at all?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
3. NOT VERY LIKELY
4. NOT LIKELY AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls9. [CACLS9A] to [CACLS9C]

Couples often disagree about a lot of issues in life. How much do you and your spouse or partner DISAGREE on the following issues?

How much do you and your spouse or partner DISAGREE on...

Would you say you disagree a lot, some, a little or not at all?

- | |
|---|
| a. Money matters, such as how much to spend, save or invest. |
| b. Household tasks, such as what needs doing and who does it. |
| c. Leisure time activities, such as what to do and with whom. |

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls10. [CACLS10]

How often do you and your spouse or partner have a really good talk about something important to you?

Would you say at least once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, or less often than that?

1. AT LEAST ONCE A DAY
2. A FEW TIMES A WEEK
3. ONCE A WEEK
4. A FEW TIMES A MONTH
5. LESS OFTEN THAN THAT
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls11. [CACLS11A] to [CACLS11L]

Would you say a lot, some, a little or not at all?

- | |
|--|
| a. How much does your spouse or partner really care about you? |
| b. How much does he/she understand the way you feel about things? |
| c. How much does he/ she appreciate you? |
| d. How much can you rely on him/her for help if you have a serious problem? |
| e. How much can you open up to him/her if you need to talk about your worries? |
| f. How much can you relax and be yourself around him/her? |

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Would you say often, sometimes, rarely or never?

- | |
|---|
| g. How often does your spouse or partner make too many demands on you? |
| h. How often does he/she make you feel tense? |
| i. How often does he/she argue with you? |
| j. How often does he/she criticize you? |
| k. How often does he/she let you down when you are counting on him/her? |
| l. How often does he/she get on your nerves? |

1. OFTEN
2. SOMETIMES
3. RARELY
4. NEVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls12pre

Running a household involves a lot of chores. like cooking, shopping, laundry, cleaning, yardwork, repairs, and paying bills, and couples vary in who does these things. The next questions are about how you split these chores.

If you have children, do not count childrearing tasks such as bathing them, taking them places, or helping them with their homework, but do include chores like doing their laundry, washing their dishes, or cooking for them.

Ls12. [CACLS12]

Would you say you do a lot more household chores than your spouse, you do somewhat more than your spouse or partner, you do a little more than your spouse, chores are split equally, your spouse does a little more than you, your spouse does somewhat more than you, or your spouse does a lot more than you?

1. YOU DO A LOT MORE THAN YOUR SPOUSE
2. YOU DO A SOMEWHAT MORE THAN YOUR SPOUSE
3. YOU DO A LITTLE MORE THAN YOUR SPOUSE
4. CHORES ARE SPLIT EQUALLY
5. YOUR SPOUSE DOES A LITTLE MORE THAN YOU
6. YOUR SPOUSE DOES SOMEWHAT MORE THAN YOU
7. YOUR SPOUSE DOES A LOT MORE THAN YOU
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

Ls13. [CACLS13]

In a typical week, about how many hours do you generally spend doing household chores?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS NONE, ENTER "0".

- 0 NONE
- __ 1 TO 95 HOURS PER WEEK
- 96 MORE THAN 95 HOURS PER WEEK
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

Ls14. [CACLS14]

In a typical week, about how many hours does your spouse or partner spend doing household chores?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS NONE, ENTER "0".

- 0 NONE
- __ 1 TO 95 HOURS PER WEEK
- 96 MORE THAN 95 HOURS PER WEEK
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

Ls15. [CACLS15]

How fair do you think this arrangement of household chores is to you?

Would you say very fair, somewhat fair, somewhat unfair, or very unfair?

1. VERY FAIR
2. SOMEWHAT FAIR
3. SOMEWHAT UNFAIR
4. VERY UNFAIR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls16. [CACLS16]

How fair do you think this arrangement of household chores is to your spouse or partner?

Would you say very fair, somewhat fair, somewhat unfair, or very unfair?

1. VERY FAIR
2. SOMEWHAT FAIR
3. SOMEWHAT UNFAIR
4. VERY UNFAIR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls17. [CACLS17A] to [CACLS17D]

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Would you say you strongly agree, somewhat agree, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?

a. My partner and I are a team when it comes to making decisions.
b. Things turn out better when I talk things over with my partner.
c. I don't make plans for the future without talking it over with my partner.
d. When I have to make decisions about medical, financial, or family issues, I ask my partner for advice.

1. STRONGLY AGREE
2. SOMEWHAT AGREE
3. AGREE A LITTLE
4. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
5. DISAGREE A LITTLE
6. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
7. STRONGLY DISAGREE
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

Ls18. [CACLS18]

How would you describe your spouse's or partner's overall physical health at the present time?

Would you say excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ls19. [CACLS19]

How would you describe your spouse's or partner's overall mental or emotional health at the present time?

Would you say excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11. The following questions are about experiences you may have had as a **child or teenager**.

INTERVIEWER: THESE EXPERIENCES MAY HAVE HAPPENED AT A PARTICULAR AGE, OR FOR YEARS IN A ROW. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE QUESTION IS ABOUT WHAT AGE OR AGES R CHANGED SCHOOLS, AND R CHANGED SCHOOLS ONLY ONCE, AT SAY, AGE 13, THEN YOU ONLY NEED TO ENTER "13" IN THE FIRST BOX.

IF R CHANGED SCHOOLS MORE THAN ONCE, THEN ENTER EACH AGE THAT IT HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.

IF R CHANGED SCHOOLS EVERY YEAR FOR THREE YEARS IN A ROW, THEN ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL WINDOW WHERE YOU ENTER THE AGE RANGE, FOR EXAMPLE "13 - 16". WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED IN THE SPECIAL BOX, TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (//) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED ENTERING YOUR AGE OR AGES, ENTER "X" IN THE NEXT BOX TO MOVE ON TO THE NEXT QUESTION.

Es11a. [CACES11A]

The following questions are about experiences you may have had as a **child or teenager**. .

For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.

You repeated a year of school.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11a1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11b] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11b] |
| 8. | REFUSED | |

Es11a_1. [CACES11A11] to [CACES11A16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE.
THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (//) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11a_2. [CACES11A2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | VERY NEGATIVELY |
| 2. | SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY |
| 3. | NOT AT ALL |
| 4. | SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY |
| 5. | VERY POSITIVELY |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |

Es11a_3. [CACES11A3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11b. [CACES11B]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You were sent away from home because you did something wrong.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11b1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11c] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11c] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Es11c] |

Es11b_1. [CACES11B11] to [CACES11B16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE.
THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (//) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

__ . AGE(S)

Es11b_2. [CACES11B2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11b_3. [CACES11B3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11c. [CACES11C]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

Your father or mother did not have a job when they wanted to be working.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11c1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11d] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11d] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Es11d] |

Es11c_1. [CACES11C11] to [CACES11C16]
At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE
RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER
TO EXIT.

Es11c_2. [CACES11C2S]
How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11c_3. [CACES11C3S]
How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11d@d. [CACES11D]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

One or both of your parents drank so often it caused problems.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11d_1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11e] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11e] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Es11e] |

Es11d_1. [CACES11D11] to [CACES11D16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE
RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER
TO EXIT.

Es11d_2. [CACES11D2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?)

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | VERY NEGATIVELY |
| 2. | SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY |
| 3. | NOT AT ALL |
| 4. | SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY |
| 5. | VERY POSITIVELY |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |

Es11d_3. [CACES11D3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11e@e. [CACES11E]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

One or both of your parents used drugs so often it regularly caused problems.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11e_1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11f] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11f] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Es11f] |

Es11e_1. [CACES11E11] to [CACES11E16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE
RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER
TO EXIT.

Es11e_2. [CACES11E2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11e_3. [CACES11E3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11f. [CACES11F]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You dropped out of school.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11f_1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11g] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11g] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Es11g] |

Es11f_1. **[CACES11F11] to [CACES11F16]**
At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE
RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER
TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11f_2. **[CACES11F2S]**
How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11f_3. **[CACES11F3S]**
How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11g. [CACES11G]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You were expelled or suspended from school.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11g_1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11h] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11h] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Es11h] |

Es11g_1. [CACES11G11] to [CACES11G16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE
RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER
TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11g_2. [CACES11G2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?)

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | VERY NEGATIVELY |
| 2. | SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY |
| 3. | NOT AT ALL |
| 4. | SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY |
| 5. | VERY POSITIVELY |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |

Es11g_3. [CACES11G3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11h. [CACES11H]

The following questions are about experiences you may have had **at anytime.** .

For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.

You flunked out of school.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11h_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11i] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11i] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11i] |

Es11h_1. [CACES11H11] to [CACES11H16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11h_2. [CACES11H2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11h_3. [CACES11H3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11i@i. **[CACES11I]**
(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You were fired from a job.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO Es11i_1] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO Es11j] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11j] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO Es11j] |

Es11i_1. **[CACES11I11] to [CACES11I16]**
At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE
RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER
TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11i_2. **[CACES11I2S]**
How did this affect you initially?
(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all,
somewhat positively or very positively?)

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | VERY NEGATIVELY |
| 2. | SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY |
| 3. | NOT AT ALL |
| 4. | SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY |
| 5. | VERY POSITIVELY |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |

Es11i_3. **[CACES11I3S]**
How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11j. **[CACES11J]**
(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You did not have a job for a long time when you wanted to be working.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11j_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11k] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11k] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11k] |

Es11j_1. **[CACES11J11] to [CACES11J16]**
At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE
RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER
TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11j_2. **[CACES11J2S]**

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11j_3. **[CACES11J3S]**

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11k@k. **[CACES11K]**

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

A parent died.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11k_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11i] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11i] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11i] |

Es11k_1. **[CACES11K11] to [CACES11K16]**

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11k_2. [CACES11K2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11k_3. [CACES11K3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11l. [CACES11L]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

Your parents divorced.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11l_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11m] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11m] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11m] |

Es11l_1. [CACES11L11] to [CACES11L16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE.
THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (//) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11l_2. [CACES11L2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11l_3. [CACES11L3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11m. [CACES11M]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

Your spouse or partner engaged in marital infidelity.

(IF NEEDED: By infidelity we mean cheating or having an affair.)

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11m_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11n] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11n] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11n] |

Es11m_1. [CACES11M11] to [CACES11M16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE.
THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (//) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11m_2. [CACES11M2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11m_3. [CACES11M3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11n. [CACES11N]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

Significant difficulties with in-laws.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11n_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11o] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11o] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11o] |

Es11n_1. [CACES11N11] to [CACES11N16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11n_2. [CACES11N2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11n_3. [CACES11N3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11o. [CACES11O]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

Your brother or sister died.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11o_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11p] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11p] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11p] |

Es11o_1. [CACES11O11] to [CACES11O16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11o_2. [CACES11O2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11o_3. [CACES11O3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11p. [CACES11P]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

Your child died.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11p_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11q] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11q] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11q] |

Es11p_1. [CACES11P11] to [CACES11P16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11p_2. [CACES11P2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11p_3. [CACES11P3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11q. [CACES11Q]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

Your child experienced a life threatening accident or injury.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11q_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11r] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11r] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11r] |

Es11q_1. [CACES11Q11] to [CACES11Q16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11q_2. [CACES11Q2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11q_3. [CACES11Q3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11r. [CACES11R]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You lost your home to fire, flood, natural disaster, etc.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11r_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11s] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11s] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11s] |

Es11r_1. [CACES11R11] to [CACES11R16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11r_2. [CACES11R2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11r_3. [CACES11R3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11s. [CACES11S]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You were physically assaulted or attacked.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11s_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11t] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11t] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11t] |

Es11s_1. [CACES11S11] to [CACES11S16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11s_2. [CACES11S2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11s_3. [CACES11S3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11t. [CACES11T]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You were sexually assaulted. For example: forced sexual intercourse or other unwanted sexual contact.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11t_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11u] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11u] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11u] |

Es11t_1. [CACES11T11] to [CACES11T16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE.
THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (//) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11t_2. [CACES11T2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11t_3. [CACES11T3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11u. [CACES11U]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You had serious legal difficulties or prison.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11u_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11v] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11v] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11v] |

Es11u_1. [CACES11U11] to [CACES11U16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11u_2. [CACES11U2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11u_3. [CACES11U3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11v. [CACES11V]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You had detention in jail or comparable institution.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11v_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11w] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11w] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11w] |

Es11v_1. [CACES11V11] to [CACES11V16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11v_2. [CACES11V2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11v_3. [CACES11V3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11w. [CACES11W]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You declared bankruptcy.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11w_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11x] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11x] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11x] |

Es11w_1. [CACES11W11] to [CACES11W16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11w_2. [CACES11W2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11w_3. [CACES11W3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11x. [CACES11X]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You suffered a financial or property loss unrelated to work.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11x_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11y] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11y] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11y] |

Es11x_1. [CACES11X11] to [CACES11X16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11x_2. [CACES11X2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11x_3. [CACES11X3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11y. [CACES11Y]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You went on welfare.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11y_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11z] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11z] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11z] |

Es11y_1. [CACES11Y11] to [CACES11Y16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11y_2. [CACES11Y2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11y_3. [CACES11Y3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11z. [CACES11Z]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You entered the armed forces.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11z_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Es11aa] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Es11aa] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Es11aa] |

Es11z_1. [CACES11Z11] to [CACES11Z16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11z_2. [CACES11Z2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(**IF NEEDED:** How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11z_3. [CACES11Z3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11aa. [CACES11AA]

(For each event, please answer whether this has happened to you.)

You experienced combat.

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. YES | [GO TO Es11aa_1] |
| 2. NO | [GO TO Ds1] |
| 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO Ds1] |
| 8. REFUSED | [GO TO Ds1] |

Es11aa_1. [CACES11AA11] to [CACES11AA16]

At what age or ages did this happen?

ENTER EACH AGE THIS HAPPENED IN A SEPARATE BOX.
OR ENTER "95" TO BRING UP A SPECIAL BOX TO TYPE AN AGE RANGE. THEN TYPE TWO FORWARD SLASHES (/) AND PRESS ENTER TO EXIT.

ENTER "x" IN AN EMPTY BOX WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED.

Es11aa_2. [CACES11AA2S]

How did this affect you initially?

(IF NEEDED: How did this affect you at first?)

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es11aa_3. [CACES11AA3S]

How did this affect you in the long run?

(Would you say very negatively, somewhat negatively, not at all, somewhat positively or very positively?)

1. VERY NEGATIVELY
2. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. SOMEWHAT POSITIVELY
5. VERY POSITIVELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

SECTION 7: PARENTS' HEALTH

[If mom is dead (momdead=1)GO TO Ds2, else go to Ds1]

Ds1. [CACDS1]

This section is about your biological parents' health. If you were raised by someone else, such as step-parents or adoptive parents, please answer these questions about your biological parents as best you can.

Is your biological mother still alive?

1. YES [GO TO Ds1a]
2. NO [GO TO Ds1c]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Ds2]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Ds2]

Ds1a. [CACDS1A]

How old is she?

(Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 40 TO 120 YEARS OLD
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED
999. INAPP

Ds1b. [CACDS1B]

How would you rate your biological mother's current physical health?

Would you say excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

GO TO Ds2.

Ds1c. [CACDS1C]

In what year did she die?
(Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 1919 TO 2016
- 9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 9998. REFUSED
- 9999. INAPP

Ds1chk [Checks to see if biological mother died before year of R's birth]

Ds1d. [CACDS1D]

How old was she when she died? (Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 15 TO 120 YEARS OLD
- 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 998. REFUSED
- 999. INAPP

[GO TO Ds2]

[If dad is dead (daddead=1), GO TO Section 9, else go to Ds2]

Ds2. [CACDS2]

Is your biological father still alive?

- 1. YES [GO TO Ds2a]
- 2. NO [GO TO Ds2c]
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO C1]
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

Ds2a. [CACDS2A]

How old is he?
(Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 19 TO 120 YEARS OLD
- 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 998. REFUSED
- 999. INAPP

Ds2b. [CACDS2B]

How would you rate your biological father's current physical health?

Would you say excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- 1. EXCELLENT
- 2. VERY GOOD
- 3. GOOD
- 4. FAIR
- 5. POOR
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

GO TO C1.

Ds2c. [CACDS2C]

In what year did he die? (Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 1919 TO 2016
- 9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 9998. REFUSED
- 9999. INAPP

Ds2cchk [Checks to see if biological father died before year of R's birth]

Ds2d. [CACDS2D]

How old was he when he died? (Your best estimate is fine.)

- ____. 19 TO 120 YEARS OLD
- 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 998. REFUSED
- 999. INAPP

[GO TO Cintro]

SECTION 8:HOUSEHOLD ROSTER & CHILDREN

Cintro.

Now we'd like to ask you some questions about children and members of your household.

[Question C110 only asked of women under 60 with at least 1 ovary.]

C110. **[CACC110]**

Are you currently pregnant?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

CHILDREN. [CACC2]

How many children do you have? Include biological, adopted, step and foster children living with you or elsewhere. Also include all living children you have (given birth to/fathered).

(Please include only living children.)

0. NONE
- ___. ONE TO NINETEEN

CHIDLREN2 [RAIPCC2A]

How many of your children do you have contact with at least once a month?

0. NONE
- NUMBER OF CHILDREN

DEADKID. [CACDEKID]

Do you have any children we have not talked about who are no longer living?

INTERVIEWER: IF IT IS NECESSARY TO ADD OR DELETE CHILDREN YOU CAN SAFELY DO IT FROM THIS SCREEN – JUMPBACK TO “children”
IF R SAYS YES, SAY, “I’m sorry for your loss.”

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

HHMEMBER. [CACHHMBR]

Not including (your children or) yourself, how many **other** people live in your household? Include your spouse or anyone who stays here half the time or more. Also include members of this household who are **temporarily** in a hospital or other institution.

0. NONE
 __. ONE TO NINETEEN

ROSTER QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE

[Question KHNAME is repeated as necessary to accommodate the number of children reported in question CHILDREN, then it is repeated for the number of additional household members reported in question HHMEMBER]

KHNAME. Please tell me the first name of your (last/next/oldest) child.

ROSTER Not including yourself (or your child/children), (Please/please) tell me the first name of the (member/last/next) member of your household.

IF B19=1 (MARRIED), "Please start with your spouse."

IF R IS MARRIED AND REPORTS "0" HH MEMBERS, **INTERVIEWER:** PROBE TO CONFIRM THAT SPOUSE IS A MEMBER OF R'S HOUSEHOLD.

IF R IS RELUCTANT TO PROVIDE NAMES, SAY "Part of this study is to understand how health is affected by others in the family. The first initial would be okay too, just so you know who it is."

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEIR CHILD, SPOUSE OR HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS DEAD, SAY: "I'm sorry, please tell me the name of your next **living** child or household member."

_____ (CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER)'S NAME

C305 Now I would like to ask you some more details about each of the people you just mentioned.

[Items KHSEX through NONNORM asked of every child/household member (if appropriate)]

KHSEX. Is (NAME) a male or female?

ROSTER

1. MALE
 2. FEMALE
 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 8. REFUSED
 9. INAPP

RELATION. How is [child's/household member's (NAME)] related to you?

ROSTER INTERVIEWER: IF IT IS DETERMINED WE ARE ASKING ABOUT A CHILD: "Is [KHNAME] your biological, adopted, step or foster (son/daughter/child), or does (he/she) have some other relationship to you?"
INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ONLY LIVING CHILDREN.

[IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS 3, 4, 5, 6, OR 7, INSTRUMENT ASKS FOR CHILD'S DOB,

IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS 6 or 7, ADDITIONALLY ASKS "Has (name) been in your care for at least 5 years?" Y/N.]

1. HUSBAND OR WIFE
2. LOVER/PARTNER
3. BIOLOGICAL CHILD [GO TO AGENEW_m]
4. ADOPTED CHILD [GO TO AGENEW_m]
5. STEP-CHILD [GO TO AGENEW_m]
6. FOSTER CHILD [GO TO AGENEW_m]
7. CHILD OF LOVER/PARTNER [GO TO AGENEW_m]
8. OTHER CHILD (SPECIFY) [GO TO AGENEW_m]
9. SON/DAUGHTER/CHILD-IN-LAW
10. FATHER/MOTHER/PARENT
11. STEP- FATHER/MOTHER/PARENT
12. FATHER/MOTHER/PARENT -IN-LAW OR PARTNER'S
FATHER/MOTHER/PARENT
13. GRAND FATHER/MOTHER/PARENT
14. BROTHER/SISTER/SIBLING
15. STEP- BROTHER/SISTER/SIBLING
16. HALF- BROTHER/SISTER/SIBLING
17. BROTHER/SISTER/SIBLING -IN-LAW
18. GRAND SON/DAUGHTER/CHILD
19. OTHER RELATIVE
20. ROOMMATE
21. FRIEND
22. OTHER NON-RELATIVE
23. SAME-SEX LOVER/PARTNER
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

[*** NOTE: Question KIDRELAT is used in place of question RELATION when we have already determined that we are asking about a child ***]

[*** Question AGENEW only to be asked of those answering RELATION as "Biological Child", "Adopted Child", "Step-Child", "Foster Child", "Child of Lover/Partner," or "Other Child." ***]

AGENEW_m. In what month and year (did you adopt (KHNAME)/was (KHNAME) born)?

ROSTER

- @m (MONTH)
1. JANUARY
 2. FEBRUARY
 3. MARCH
 4. APRIL
 5. MAY
 6. JUNE
 7. JULY
 8. AUGUST
 9. SEPTEMBER
 10. OCTOBER
 11. NOVEMBER
 12. DECEMBER
 97. DON'T KNOW
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

[IF RELATION ≠ BIOLOGICAL CHILD, STEP-CHILD, FOSTER CHILD, CHILD OF PARTNER, OR OTHER CHILD, GO TO AGEOLD]

[IF RELATION = FOSTER OR PARTNER'S CHILD, AND KHAGE IS 5 OR GREATER, GO TO CARE5YR]

[OTHERWISE, GO TO KIDINHH]

@y (YEAR)

- ____ YEAR (1919-2016)
9997. DON'T KNOW
 9998. REFUSED
 9999. INAPP

[*** Question AGEOLD only asked for adopted children and other HH members***]

AGEOLD. How old was (KHNAME) [when you adopted him/her]/(on his/her last birthday)]?

ROSTER

INTERVIEWER: ENTER ZERO "0" FOR CHILD UNDER 1 YEAR OLD.

- ____. 0 TO 95 YEARS OLD
- 96 96 OR MORE YEARS OLD
 97. DON'T KNOW
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

[*** Question CARE5YR only to be asked of foster or partner's children who are 5 years old or older. ***]

CARE5YR. Has (KHNAME) been in your care for at least 5 years?

ROSTER

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[Ask next question only of children.]

KIDINHH. Does (KHNAME) currently live in your household? (Answer "NO" if (KHNAME) is away attending college, in the armed forces, or temporarily home on vacation.)

ROSTER

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THAT THEY HAVE CHILDREN THAT DON'T LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD ALL THE TIME, (FOR INSTANCE IF THEY ARE A NON-CUSTODIAL PARENT), AND WANT TO KNOW IF THEY SHOULD SAY "YES" OR "NO" TO THIS QUESTION, TELL THE R "It is up to you to decide; if you feel the child lives in your household, you should say yes."

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[IF RELATION = BIOLOGICAL, STEP OR ADOPTED CHILD, GO TO NONNORM]

[OTHERWISE, GO TO OTHRINHH]

[*** Question NONNORM only asked for biological, step or adopted children. ***]

NONNORM. **[INTERVIEWER:** Only ask the first paragraph for the first nonnorm child.]

ROSTER Parents face many challenges today raising their children. One goal of the study is to learn about the unique challenges faced by parents who have a son or a daughter with a long-term physical or mental health problem, or developmental disability.

Does (KHNAME) have a physical disability, a developmental disability, such as autism, cerebral palsy, epilepsy or mental retardation, or has (child's name) ever had a **long term serious** mental health problem?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[IF THERE ARE ANY OTHER CHILDREN OR HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IDENTIFIED IN QUESTIONS CHILDREN OR HHMEMBER, RETURN TO QUESTION KHSEX AND BEGIN ASKING ABOUT THE NEXT PERSON. OTHERWISE, CONTINUE TO OTHRINHH]

OTHRINHH. In the last 12 months, has anyone you haven't already mentioned lived in your
ROSTER household?

1. YES – SPECIFY. ENTER RESPONSE FOLLOWED BY //
 PROBE FOR NUMBER OF PEOPLE, RELATION, DURATION, %
 TIME [specify]
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

[IF NONNORM = YES, GO TO C420]
 [OTHERWISE GO TO Ks1]

C410 Earlier you told me that (KHNAME) has/had a developmental disability or **long term serious** mental health problem.

1. CONTINUE

C415 What type of developmental disability or serious mental health
ROSTER problem does (KHNAME) have?

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONSE IS MORE THAN ONE CONDITION, ASK:
 “Which do you consider to be the **primary** condition?”
 NOTE THAT YOU WILL RECORD **OTHER** CONDITIONS IN FOLLOW-UP
 QUESTIONS.

INTERVIEWER: ENTER FIRST LETTER OF DIAGNOSIS, OR **D** OR **R** FOR
 DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, WHICH CAN BE CODED AT THE NEXT
 SCREEN

- a-z CONDITIONS A-Z
- q NO CONDITIONS/QUIT LIST IMMEDIATELY [goto C499]
- x RESPONDENT REFUSES TO DISCUSS CHILD [goto C499]

C420 **INTERVIEWER:** ENTER CONDITION CODE BELOW.

- 644. AGORAPHOBIA
- 645. ALCOHOLISM
- 646. ALZHEIMER'S
- 647. ANOREXIA or ANOREXIA NERVOSA
- 650. ANXIETY or ANXIETY DISORDER
- 101. ASPERGER'S SYNDROME
- 222. ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER (ADD)
- 223. ATTENTION DEFICIT HYPERACTIVITY DISORDER (ADHD)
- 102. AUTISM
- 764. BREAKDOWN
- 762. BIOCHEMICAL PROBLEM
- 538. BIPOLAR DISORDER (MANIC DEPRESSIVE DISORDER)
- 651. BORDERLINE PERSONALITY DISORDER

433. BRAIN DAMAGE
763. BRAIN DISORDER
434. BRAIN INJURY/ BRAIN INJURED
648. BULIMIA
103. CEREBRAL PALSY (CP)
765. CHEMICAL IMBALANCE
586. CLINICAL DEPRESSION
435. CLOSED HEAD INJURY
104. COGNITIVE DISABILITY
539. CYCLOTHYMIA
540. DELUSIONAL DISORDER
652. DEMENTIA
875. DEPRESSION
662. DEPRESSION (IF VOLUNTEERED THAT THIS IS MILD
DEPRESSION)
105. DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY (DD)
106. DOWN SYNDROME
653. DRUG ABUSE
663. DYSTHYMIA
649. EATING DISORDER
766. EMOTIONAL PROBLEM / DISORDER
331. EPILEPSY
107. FETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME
108. FRAGILE X SYNDROME
654. GAMBLING PROBLEM or PATHOLOGICAL GAMBLING
224. HANDICAPPED
436. HEAD INJURY
109. HYDROCEPHALUS
225. HYPERACTIVITY
110. INTELLECTUAL DISABILITY
111. INTELLECTUAL IMPAIRMENT
226. LEARNING DISABILITY/PROBLEMS (LD)
587. MAJOR DEPRESSION
767. MANIC
538. MANIC DEPRESSIVE DISORDER (BIPOLAR DISORDER)
768. MENTAL BREAKDOWN
114. MENTAL DISABILITY
112. MENTAL HANDICAP
771. MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS
115. MENTAL IMPAIRMENT
227. MENTAL PROBLEMS
113. MENTAL RETARDATION (MR)
770. MENTALLY ILL
116. MICROCEPHALY
769. MOOD PROBLEM/DISORDER
117. MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY
772. NERVES/NERVOUS CONDITION
655. OBSESSIVE COMPULSIVE DISORDER (OCD)
656. PANIC ATTACKS/ DISORDER
773. PARANOID/PARANOIA
657. PERSONALITY DISORDER

- 118. PERVASIVE DEVELOPMENTAL DISORDER (PDD-NOS)
- 658. PHOBIA
- 659. POSTTRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDERS (PTSD)
- 119. PRADER-WILLI SYNDROME
- 774. PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEMS
- 543. PSYCHOTIC DISORDER/PSYCHOSIS
- 120. RETARDATION
- 178. RETTS DISORDER
- 542. SCHIZOPHRENIA/SCHIZOAFFECTIVE/SCHIZOPHRENIFORM DISORDER
- 332. SEIZURE DISORDER
- 588. SEVERE DEPRESSION
- 660. SLEEP DISORDER (INSOMNIA)
- 228. SLOW IN SCHOOL/SLOW LEARNER/SLOW
- 661. SOMATIZATION
- 229. SPECIAL EDUCATION/SPECIAL ED
- 230. SPEECH PROBLEMS
- 121. SPINA BIFIDA
- 779. SUICIDAL/SUICIDE ATTEMPT
- 437. TRAUMATIC BRAIN INJURY/BRAIN INJURY
- 976. OTHER UNFAMILIAR CONDITION (SPECIFY)
- 977. OTHER FAMILIAR CONDITION (SPECIFY)(PHYSICALLY DISABLED, DIABETES, OBESITY, HEART DISEASE, ULCERS)
- 997. DON'T KNOW [GOTO C445]
- 998. REFUSED [GOTO Ks1]
- 999. INAPP

[IF R LISTED ANY CONDITION IN THE 1-799 OR 900 SERIES, GO TO C445, THEN GO ON TO NEXT CHILD]

[IF R LISTED ANY CONDITION IN THE 800 SERIES, GO TO C440]

[IF C420 = NO CONDITIONS, QUIT LIST IMMEDIATELY AND GOTO Ks1]

C440. Was this a long-term problem or a single episode of depression?

ROSTER

- 1. SINGLE EPISODE
- 2. LONG-TERM PROBLEM
- 7. DON'T KNOW
- 8. REFUSED [GO TO C475]
- 9. INAPP

C445. How old was (KHNAME) when this condition began?

ROSTER

- 0 TO 95 YEARS OLD
- 97. DON'T KNOW
- 98. REFUSED/NOT SURE
- 99. INAPP

[IF C420 IS NOT EQUAL TO 227, OR NOT WITHIN 500-799, GO TO C475]

C465. Has a professional ever diagnosed (KHNAME) as having a
ROSTER major depression, schizophrenia, or bipolar disorder, which is
also known as manic depression?

[IF CONDITION CODE = 227,587, OR 589;] INTERVIEWER: MAJOR DEPRESSION (ALSO CALLED "SEVERE" OR "CLINICAL" DEPRESSION) IS A DISABLING ILLNESS THAT INTERFERES WITH ONE'S ABILITY TO FUNCTION NORMALLY - IT IS NOT THE SAME AS FEELING "BLUE" OR "DOWN".

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|--------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO C470] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO C475] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO C475] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO C475] |
| 9. | INAPP | |

C470. Was (KHNAME) diagnosed with major depression, schizophrenia
ROSTER or bipolar disorder?

INTERVIEWER: MAJOR DEPRESSION (ALSO CALLED "SEVERE" OR "CLINICAL" DEPRESSION) IS A DISABLING ILLNESS THAT INTERFERES WITH ONE'S ABILITY TO FUNCTION NORMALLY - IT IS NOT THE SAME AS FEELING "BLUE" OR "DOWN".

- | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | MAJOR DEPRESSION |
| 2. | SCHIZOPHRENIA |
| 3. | BIPOLAR DISORDER (MANIC DEPRESSION) |
| 4. | OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW |
| 8. | REFUSED |
| 9. | INAPP |

C475. Does (KHNAME) have any other developmental disabilities or
ROSTER serious long term mental health conditions?

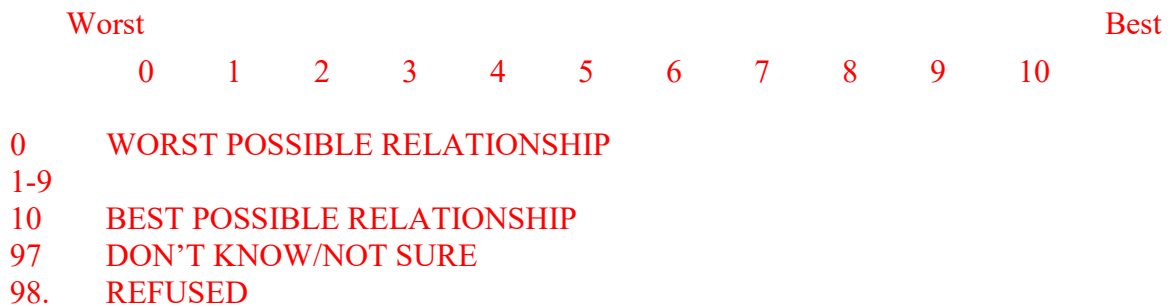
- | | |
|----|---|
| 1. | YES, ENTER CONDITION FOLLOWED BY // [specify] |
| 2. | NO |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |
| 9. | INAPP |

[If R does not have children, or if his/her children are deceased GO TO Section L]

Ks1. [CACKS1]

This section asks about your relationship with your children, whether they are biological, step, or adopted.

Using a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means "the worst possible relationship" and 10 means "the best possible relationship," how would you rate your overall relationship with your children these days?



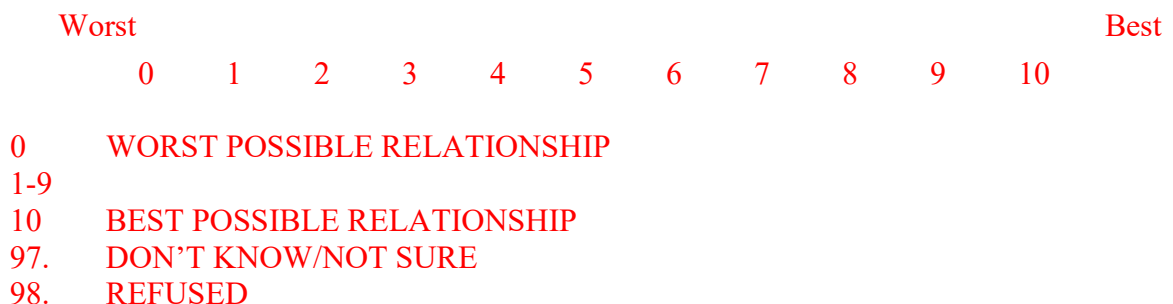
Ks2. [CACKS2]

Looking back ten years ago, how would you rate your overall relationship with your children at that time using the same 0 to 10 scale? (If you had no children ten years ago, check “Does not apply”.)



Ks3. [CACKS3]

Looking ahead ten years into the future, what do you expect your overall relationship with your children will be like at that time?



Ks6. [CACKS6A] to [CACKS6F]

Please indicate the degree to which each of the following statements is true of you in general.

Would you say this statement is not at all true, a little true, moderately true or extremely true?

a. I feel good about the opportunities I have been able to provide for my children.
b. It seems to me that family life with my children has been more negative than most people's.
c. Problems with my children have caused me shame and embarrassment at times.
d. As a family, we have not had the resources to do many fun things together with the children.
e. I believe I have been able to do as much for my children as most other people.
f. I feel a lot of pride about what I have been able to do for my children.

1. NOT AT ALL TRUE
2. A LITTLE TRUE
3. MODERATELY TRUE
4. EXTREMELY TRUE
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ks7. [CACKS7A1] to [CACKS7D2]

Next, we are interested in how having children may have changed your work situation. Which of the following changes did you or your spouse or partner make because you were living with children?

(If you did not have a spouse or partner during the years they raised (have been raising) children, indicate "does not apply".)

@a1. You stopped working at a job stay home and care for the children?
@a2. Your spouse or partner stopped working at a job to stay home and care for the children?
@b1. You cut back on the number of hours worked at a job to care for the children?
@b2. Your spouse or partner cut back on the number of hours worked at a job to care for the children?
@c1. You worked longer hours to meet the added expenses of having children?
@c2. Your spouse or partner worked longer hours to meet the added expenses of having children?
@d1. You switched to a different job that was less demanding or more flexible to be more available to the children?
@d2. Your spouse or partner switched to a different job that was less demanding or more flexible to be more available to the children?

1. YES
2. NO
3. INAPP (DOES NOT APPLY – NOT MARRIED/NO PARTNER)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[If R has children 13 years old or younger living in their household continue with Question Ks8. If no goto D1.]

Ks8. [CAACKS8]

In the past three months, how many days did you change or drop your normal schedule to stay home or to make different arrangements for childcare when a child was ill, or the usual caregiver was not available, or a day care center or school was closed?

(Your best estimate is fine.)

(INTERVIEWER: If this did not happen in the past 3 months, ENTER "0")

- 0. NONE
- ___. 1 TO 90 DAYS
- 91. EVERY DAY
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

Ks9. [CAACKS9]

In the past three months, how many days did your spouse or partner change or drop his/her normal schedule for the same reason?

(INTERVIEWER: If none or if R has no spouse/partner, ENTER "0")

- 0. NONE
- ___. 1 TO 90 DAYS
- 91. EVERY DAY
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

Ks10. [CAACKS10]

During this current or most recent school year, to what extent has providing child care coverage been a serious or stressful problem for you?

Would you say very serious or stressful, somewhat serious or stressful, a little serious or stressful or not at all serious or stressful?

- 1. VERY SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
- 2. SOMEWHAT SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
- 3. A LITTLE SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
- 4. NOT AT ALL SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

Ks11. [CAACKS11]

What about during last summer?

(To what extent was providing child care coverage a serious or stressful problem for you when your children were not in school?)

(Was it very serious or stressful, somewhat serious or stressful, a little serious or stressful or not at all serious or stressful?)

1. VERY SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
2. SOMEWHAT SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
3. A LITTLE SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
4. NOT AT ALL SERIOUS/STRESSFUL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

SECTION 9:CAREGIVING

D1. [CACD1]

Sometimes because of a physical or mental condition, illness, or disability, people have trouble taking care of themselves and require the assistance of friends or relatives.

During the last 12 months have you, yourself, **given** personal care for a period of **one month or more** to a family member or friend because of a physical or mental condition, illness, or disability?

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|-------------|
| 1. | YES | [GO TO D2] |
| 2. | NO | [GO TO D17] |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE | [GO TO D17] |
| 8. | REFUSED | [GO TO D17] |
| 9. | INAPP | |

D2. [CACD2]

To whom did you give the **most** personal care?

- | | | |
|-----|------------------|------------|
| 1. | HUSBAND/WIFE | [GO TO D4] |
| 2. | WIFE | [GO TO D4] |
| 3. | SON | [GO TO D4] |
| 4. | DAUGHTER | [GO TO D4] |
| 5. | FATHER | [GO TO D4] |
| 6. | MOTHER | [GO TO D4] |
| 7. | BROTHER | [GO TO D4] |
| 8. | SISTER | [GO TO D4] |
| 9. | GRANDFATHER | [GO TO D4] |
| 10. | GRANDMOTHER | [GO TO D4] |
| 11. | FATHER-IN-LAW | [GO TO D4] |
| 12. | MOTHER-IN-LAW | [GO TO D4] |
| 13. | OTHER; [specify] | [GO TO D3] |
| 97. | DON'T KNOW | [GO TO D4] |
| 98. | REFUSED | [GO TO D4] |
| 99. | INAPP | |

D3. [CACD3]

Is this a male or a female?

- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1. | MALE |
| 2. | FEMALE |
| 7. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 8. | REFUSED |
| 9. | INAPP |

D4. [CACD4]

What condition, illness, or disability caused (him/her) to need personal care?

1. CONDITION(S) GIVEN; (SPECIFY FOLLOWED BY //) [specify]
2. NO SPECIFIC CONDITION
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

D5. [CACD5M]

When did you start helping (him/her)?

(MONTH) @m

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. JANUARY | 5. MAY | 9. SEPTEMBER |
| 2. FEBRUARY | 6. JUNE | 10. OCTOBER |
| 3. MARCH | 7. JULY | 11. NOVEMBER |
| 4. APRIL | 8. AUGUST | 12. DECEMBER |

97. DON'T KNOW MONTH
98. REFUSED [GO TO D7]
99. INAPP

(YEAR) @y

_____ YEAR (1919 – 2016)

9997. DON'T KNOW
9998. REFUSED
9999. INAPP

D7. [CACD7]

Are you still helping (him/her)?

1. YES [GO TO D9]
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO D9]
8. REFUSED [GO TO D9]
9. INAPP

D8. [CACD8A] [CACD8B]

Why are you no longer helping? Is it because (he/she) no longer needs care, someone else is helping (him/her), (he/she) is deceased, or for some other reason?

1. HE/SHE NO LONGER NEEDS CARE
2. SOMEONE ELSE IS HELPING
3. THIS PERSON IS DECEASED
4. SOME OTHER REASON; [specify]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

D9. [CACD9]

Does/did (he/she) live with you in your household during this period of giving care?

1. YES
2. NO
3. SOME OF THE TIME
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

D10. [CACD10]

Because of (his/her) limitations do/did you provide (him/her) personal help with:

Bathing, dressing, eating or going to the bathroom?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

D11. [CACD11]

(Because of (his/her) limitations do/did you provide (him/her) personal help with:)

Getting around inside the house or going outside?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

D12. [CACD12]

(Because of (his/her) limitations do/did you provide (him/her) personal help with:

Shopping, cooking, housework or laundry?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

D13. [CACD13]

(Because of (his/her) limitations do/did you provide (him/her) personal help with:)

Managing money, making phone calls, or taking medications?

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

D14. [CACD14]

In how many different weeks during the past 12 months did you give personal care to (him/her)?

INTERVIEWER: IF THEY SAY LESS THAN ONE WEEK, ENTER 0.

- 0-52 __. DIFFERENT WEEKS
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

D15. [CACD15]

During those weeks, about how many hours per week, on the average, did you help (him/her)?

- 0-95 __. 0 OR 95 HOURS PER WEEK
96. 96 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED
 99. INAPP

D16. [CACD16]

Before beginning the period of providing personal care you have just described, had you **ever given** personal care for a period of **one month or more** to a family member or friend who, because of a long-term, physical or mental condition, illness or disability was not able to take care of him- or herself?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO D19]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO D18]
8. REFUSED [GO TO D18]
9. INAPP

[GO TO D18]

D17. [CACD17]

Have you **ever given** personal care for a period **of one month or more** to a family member or friend who, because of a long-term, physical or mental condition, illness or disability was not able to take care of him- or herself?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO D20]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO D20]
8. REFUSED [GO TO D20]
9. INAPP [GO TO D20]

D18. [CACD18]

How many different times during your life has this type of personal caregiving for one month or more occurred?

- 1-996 _____ TIMES
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 998. REFUSED
 999. INAPP

D19. [CACD19N] [CACD19M]

About how many months or years altogether during your life have you provided personal care for one month or more to a family member or friend because of a long-term physical or mental condition, illness, or disability?

@n

- 0-96 0 TO 96 YEARS OR MONTHS
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED
99. INAPP

@m

- 1 MONTH
- 2 YEAR

D20. [CACD20]

Are you a grandparent? That is, do any of your children have a biological, adopted, step, or foster child?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO E1]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO E1]
8. REFUSED [GO TO E1]
9. INAPP

D21. [CACD21]

For various reasons, grandparents sometimes take on a major responsibility for raising a grandchild. Have you ever had major responsibility for any of your grandchildren for six months or more?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO [GO TO E1]
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO E1]
- 8. REFUSED [GO TO E1]
- 9. INAPP

D22. [CACD22]

About how many years altogether have you had major responsibility for any of your grandchildren?

- ___. 0 TO 96 YEARS
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED
- 99. INAPP

SECTION 10:LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

E1. [CACE1]

The next questions are about your living arrangements over the past five years. Was there ever a time in the past five years when you lived in an institutional setting such as a boarding school or college dormitory, a prison, a hospital or nursing home, an armed forces barracks, or a rooming house?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO E2]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO E2]
8. REFUSED [GO TO E2]

E1loc. [CACE1LOCA] to [CACE1LOCG]

Over the past five years have you lived in...

1=YES, 2=NO, 7=DON'T KNOW, 8=REFUSED

- @a A BOARDING SCHOOL
- @b A COLLEGE DORMITORY
- @c A PRISON
- @d A HOSPITAL OR NURSING HOME
- @e AN ARMED FORCES BARRACKS
- @f A ROOMING HOUSE
- @g SOME OTHER INSTITUTIONAL SETTING (IF YES, SPECIFY)

[IF E1 = 1 AND E1loc.a-g. ≠ 1, INTERVIEWER WILL PROBE.]

E1time. [CACE1TIMEN] [CACE1TIMEM]

Altogether, how much time did you live in any of these institutional settings over the past five years?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY WERE IN INSTITUTIONS OFF AND ON SINCE THAT TIME, PROBE: About how much time **ALTOGETHER** did you live in any of these institutional settings?

(IF NECESSARY: What's your best estimate?)

@n

- 1-500 ____ 1 TO 500 DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS
- 997. DON'T KNOW/ NOT SURE
- 998. REFUSED
- 999. INAPP

@m

- 1 DAY
- 2 WEEK
- 3 MONTH
- 4 YEAR

E2. [CACE2]

[Not counting this time in institutional settings, was/Was] there ever a time over the past five years when you were homeless? By 'homeless' we mean not having a regular residence. Do not include any time you temporarily **moved in** with friends or relatives.

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO E3]
7. DON'T KNOW [GO TO E3]
8. REFUSED [GO TO E3]
9. INAPP

E2time. [CACE2TIMEN] [CACE2TIMEM]

How much time were you homeless over the past five years?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY WERE HOMELESS OFF AND ON OVER PAST 5 YEARS, PROBE: About how much time ALTOGETHER were you homeless?

(IF NECESSARY: What's your best estimate?)

@n

1-500 ____ . 1 TO 500 ____ DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

@m

1 DAY

2 WEEK

3 MONTH

4 YEAR

E3. [CACE3]

(Not counting the time you were [homeless/living in an institutional setting/homeless or living in an institutional setting], was/Was) there ever a time over the past five years when you did not have a telephone in your home or apartment?

(INTERVIEWER: IF R ASKS ABOUT CELL PHONES SAY, "Yes, including cell phones")

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Hs1]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO Hs1]
8. REFUSED [GO TO Hs1]
9. INAPP

E3cell.

INTERVIEWER: DID R ASK IF CELL PHONES ARE INCLUDED?

1. YES
2. NO

E3time. [CACE3TIMEN] [CACE3TIMEM]

How much time were you without a phone in your home or apartment over the past five years?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS HAD PHONE OFF AND ON OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS, PROBE: About how much time ALTOGETHER were you without a phone?

(IF NECESSARY, PROBE: "What's your best estimate?")

@n

1-500 ____ 1 TO 500 DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

997. DON'T KNOW

998. REFUSED

999. INAPP

@m

1 DAY

2 WEEK

3 MONTH

4 YEAR

Hs1. [CACHS1]

Worst											Best
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

- Hs2. [CACHS2]

Worst 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Best

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 0 | WORST POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTION TO OTHERS' WELFARE AND WELL-BEING |
| 1-9 | |
| 10 | BEST POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTION TO OTHERS' WELFARE AND WELL-BEING |
| 97. | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| 98. | REFUSED |

Hs3. [CACHS3]

Looking **ahead ten years into the future**, what do you expect your contribution to the welfare and well-being of other people will be like at that time?

0 WORST POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTION TO OTHERS' WELFARE AND WELL-
BEING

1-9

10 BEST POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTION TO OTHERS' WELFARE AND WELL-
BEING

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Hs4. [CACHS4]

Using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means "no control at all" and 10 means "very much control," how would you rate the amount of control you have over your contribution to the welfare and well-being of other people these days?

None 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very much

0 NO CONTROL AT ALL

1-9

10 VERY MUCH CONTROL

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Hs5. [CACHS5]

Using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means "no thought or effort" and 10 means "very much thought and effort," how much thought and effort do you put into your contribution to the welfare and well-being of other people these days?

None 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very much

0 NO THOUGHT OR EFFORT

1-9

10 VERY MUCH THOUGHT OR EFFORT

97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE

98. REFUSED

Hs6. [CACHS6A] to [CACHS6F]

To what extent do each of the following statements describe you?

Would you say a lot, some, a little or not at all?

a. Others would say that you have made unique contributions to society.
b. You have important skills you can pass along to others.
c. Many people come to you for advice.
d. You feel that other people need you.
e. You have had a good influence on the lives of many people.
f. You like to teach things to people.

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Hs7. [CACHS7A] to [CACHS7D]

On average, about **how many hours** per month do you spend doing **formal volunteer work** of any of the following types?

INTERVIEWER: IF NONE, ENTER "0")

a. Hospital, nursing home, or other health-care-oriented volunteer work.
b. School or other youth-related volunteer work.
c. Volunteer work for political organizations or causes.
d. Volunteer work for any other organization, cause or charity.

- 0 NONE
- 1-95 1 TO 95 HOURS PER MONTH
- 96 MORE THAN 95 HOURS PER MONTH
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

Hs8. [CACHS8A] to [CACHS8C]

In a **typical month**, about how many times do you attend the following?

(INTERVIEWER: IF NONE, ENTER "0")

- | |
|---|
| a. Meetings of unions or other professional groups. |
| b. Meetings of sports or social groups. |
| c. Meetings of any other group, not including any required by your job. |

0. NONE
 1-95 1 TO 95 TIMES PER MONTH
 96. MORE THAN 95 TIMES PER MONTH
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED

Hs9. [CACHS9A] to [CACHS9F]

On average, about how many hours per month do you **spend giving informal emotional support**, such as comforting, listening to problems, or giving advice, to each of the following people?

(If none, or if the question does not apply because, for example, you have no spouse or partner, enter "0" say "does not apply".)

- | |
|---|
| a. To your spouse or partner. |
| b. To your parents or the people who raised you. |
| c. To your in-laws. |
| d. To your children or grandchildren. |
| e. To any other family members or close friends. |
| f. To anyone else, such as neighbors or people at church. |

- 0 NONE
 1-95 1 TO 95 HOURS PER MONTH
 96 MORE THAN 95 HOURS PER MONTH
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED

[B19 ne <1> AND B30 ne <1> , skip Hs9a]

[If (momdead=1 or Ds1=2) AND (daddead=1 or Ds2=2), skip Hs9b]

[If children eq <0> AND D20 ne <1>, skip Hs9d]

Hs10. [CACHS10A] to [CACHS10F]

On average, about how many hours per month do you **receive informal emotional support**, such as getting comfort, having someone listen to you, or getting advice from each of the following people?

INTERVIEWER: IF NONE, ENTER “0”)

- | | |
|----|--|
| a. | From your spouse or partner. |
| b. | From your parents or the people who raised you. |
| c. | From your in-laws. |
| d. | From your children or grandchildren. |
| e. | From any other family members or close friends. |
| f. | From anyone else, such as neighbors or people at church. |

0. NONE
 1-95. 1 TO 95 HOURS PER MONTH
 96. MORE THAN 95 HOURS PER MONTH
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED

[B19 ne <1> AND B30 ne <1> , skip Hs10a]

[If Hs9b eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs10b]

[If momdead=1 or Ds1=2 AND daddead=1 or Ds2=2, skip Hs10b]

[If Hs9c eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs10c]

[If children eq <0> AND D20 ne <1>, skip Hs10d]

Hs11. [CACHS11A] to [CACHS11E]

On average, about how many hours per month do you spend **providing unpaid assistance**, such as help around the house, transportation, or childcare, to each of the following people?

INTERVIEWER: IF NONE, ENTER “0”)

- | | |
|----|--|
| a. | To your parents or the people who raised you. |
| b. | To your in-laws. |
| c. | To your grandchildren or grown children. |
| d. | To any other family members or close friends. |
| e. | To anyone else, such as neighbors or people at church. |

0. NONE
 1-95. 1 TO 95 HOURS PER MONTH
 96. MORE THAN 95 HOURS PER MONTH
 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 98. REFUSED

[If Hs9b OR Hs10b eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs11a]

[If Hs9c OR Hs10c eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs11b]

[If (momdead=1 or Ds1=2) AND (daddead=1 or Ds2=2), skip Hs11b]

[If children eq <0> and D20 ne <1>, skip Hs11c]

Hs12. [CACHS12A] to [CACHS12H]

On average, about how many hours per month do you or any family member living with you **receive any unpaid assistance**, such as help around the house, transportation, or childcare, from each of the following sources?

INTERVIEWER: IF NONE, ENTER "0")

- | | |
|----|--|
| a. | From your parents or the people who raised you. |
| b. | From your in-laws. |
| c. | From your grandchildren or grown children. |
| d. | From any other family members or close friends. |
| e. | From community volunteers, such as scout leaders. |
| f. | From religious groups. |
| g. | From any other non-governmental organization, cause, or charity. |
| h. | From any government group or agency, Federal, state, or local. |

- 0. NONE
- 1-95. 1 TO 95 HOURS PER MONTH
- 96. MORE THAN 95 HOURS PER MONTH
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

[If Hs9b, Hs10b, OR Hs11a eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs12a]

[[If Hs9c, Hs10c, OR Hs11b eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs12b]

[If (momdead=1 or Ds1=2) AND (daddead=1 or Ds2=2), skip Hs12b]

[If children eq <0> AND D20 ne <1>, skip Hs12c]

Hs13_1. [CACHS131]

In a typical month, do you **give** financial support, including food, clothing, and other goods, to people in your family or to close friends?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO [GO TO Hs13_2]
- 7. DON'T KNOW
- 8. REFUSED

Hs13. [CACHS13A] to [CACHS13H]

On average, about how many dollars per month do you or your family living with you **contribute** to each of the following people or organizations?

If you contribute food, clothing, or other goods, include their dollar value.

INTERVIEWER: IF NONE, ENTER “0”)

- | |
|--|
| a. To your parents or the people who raised you. |
| b. To your in-laws. |
| c. To your grandchildren or grown children. |
| d. To any other family members or close friends. |
| e. To any other individuals, not organized groups, including people on the street asking for money. [GO TO Hs13_2] |
| f. To religious groups. |
| g. To political organizations or causes. |
| h. To any other organizations, causes, or charities, including donations made through monthly payroll deductions. |

[If Hs9b, Hs10b, Hs11a, OR Hs12a eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs13a]

[If (momdead=1 or Ds1=2) AND (daddead=1 or Ds2=2), skip Hs13a]

[If Hs9c, Hs10c, Hs11b, OR Hs12b eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs13b]

[If children eq <0> AND D20 ne <1>, skip Hs13c]

Hs13_2

In a typical month, do you **give** financial support, including food, clothing, and other goods, to religious group s or other social organizations?

1. YES [GO TO Hs13f]
2. NO [GO TO HS14_1]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Hs14_1. [CACHS141]

In a typical month, do you or family members living with you **receive** money, food, clothing, or other goods from people in your family or close friends?

1. YES
2. NO [GO TO Hs14_2]
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Hs14. [CACHS14A] to [CACHS14G]

On average, about how many dollars per month do you or your family members living with you **receive** from each of the following sources?

If you receive food, clothing or other goods, include their dollar value.

INTERVIEWER: IF NONE, ENTER “0”)

- | | |
|----|--|
| a. | From your parents or the people who raised you. |
| b. | From your in-laws. |
| c. | From your grandchildren or grown children. |
| d. | From any other family members or close friends. [GO TO Hs14_2] |
| e. | From religious groups. |
| f. | From any other non-governmental organization, cause, or charity. |
| g. | From any government group or agency, Federal, state, or local. |

0. NONE
- 1-9995. \$1 TO \$9,995 DOLLARS PER MONTH
9996. MORE THAN \$9,955 DOLLARS PER MONTH
9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
9998. REFUSED

[If Hs9b, Hs10b, Hs11a, Hs12a, OR Hs13a eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs14a]

[If (momdead=1 or Ds1=2) AND (daddead=1 or Ds2=2), skip Hs14a]

[If Hs9c, Hs10c, Hs11b, Hs12b, OR Hs13beq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs14b]

[If children eq <0> AND D20 ne <1>, skip Hs14c]

Hs14_2

In a typical month, do you or family members living with you **receive** money, food, clothing, and other goods from religious group s or other social organizations or agencies?

- 1 YES [GO TO Hs14e]
- 2 NO [GO TO HS15a]
7. DON'T KNOW
8. REFUSED

Hs15. [CACHS15A] to [CACHS15D]

During the **past 12 months**, have you had any of the following people live with you? By "live with you" we mean living in your home as their place of residence. Visiting overnight does not count as living with you.

a. One or more of your aging parents.
b. One or more of your adult children, age 18 or older.
c. One or more of your grandchildren.
d. Any other friend or family member.

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[If Hs9b, Hs10b, Hs11a, Hs12a, Hs13a, OR Hs14a eq DOES NOT APPLY, skip Hs15a]

[If (momdead=1 or Ds1=2) AND (daddead=1 or Ds2=2), skip Hs15a]

[If children eq <0>, skip Hs15b]

[If D20 ne <1>, skip Hs15c]

Is1. [CACIS1]

How often do you have any contact, even something as simple as saying "hello", with any of your neighbors?

Would you say almost every day, several times a week, about once a week, 1-3 times a month, less than once a month, or never or hardly ever?

1. ALMOST EVERY DAY
2. SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
3. ABOUT ONCE A WEEK
4. 1-3 TIMES A MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
6. NEVER OR HARDLY EVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Is2. [CACIS2]

How often do you have a real conversation or get together socially with any of your neighbors?

Would you say almost every day, several times a week, about once a week, 1-3 times a month, less than once a month, or never or hardly ever?

1. ALMOST EVERY DAY
2. SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
3. ABOUT ONCE A WEEK
4. 1-3 TIMES A MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
6. NEVER OR HARDLY EVER
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Is3. [CACIS3]

How many years have you lived in your current neighborhood, or if you live in a rural area, in your current township?

(INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, ENTER "0")

- 0. LESS THAN 1 YEAR
- _. 1 TO 95 YEARS
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

Is4. [CACIS4]

How long have you lived in this state?

(INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, ENTER "0")

- 0. LESS THAN 1 YEAR
- 1-95 1 TO 95 YEARS
- 97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 98. REFUSED

Is6. [CACIS6A] to [CACIS6L]

The next few questions are about your home and the neighborhood you live in. Please indicate how much each of the following statements describes your situation.

Would you say a lot, some, a little or not at all?

a. I feel safe being out alone in my neighborhood during the daytime.
b. I feel safe being out alone in my neighborhood at night.
c. I live in as nice a home as most people
d. I'm proud of my home
e. I could call on a neighbor for help if I needed it.
f. Most people live in a better neighborhood than I do.
g. People in my neighborhood trust each other.
h. I don't like to invite people to my home because I do not live in a very nice place.
i. Buildings and streets in my neighborhood are kept in very good repair.
j. I feel very good about my home and neighborhood.
k. My neighborhood is kept clean
l. It feels hopeless to try to improve my home and neighborhood situation.

- 1. A LOT
- 2. SOME
- 3. A LITTLE
- 4. NOT AT ALL
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

Is7. [CACIS7]

Thinking back over all the places you've lived during your lifetime, including where you live now, which state would you most like to live in for the next 10 years if you could easily move there now?

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. ALABAMA | 19. IOWA | 34. NEW JERSEY | 50. VERMONT |
| 2. ALASKA | 20. KANSAS | 35. NEW MEXICO | 51. VIRGINIA |
| 4. ARIZONA | 21. KENTUCKY | 36. NEW YORK | 53. WASHINGTON |
| 5. ARKANSAS | 22. LOUISIANA | 37. NORTH CAROLINA | 54. WEST VIRGINIA |
| 6. CALIFORNIA | 23. MAINE | 38. NORTH DAKOTA | 55. WISCONSIN |
| 8. COLORADO | 24. MARYLAND | 39. OHIO | 56. WYOMING |
| 9. CONNECTICUT | 25. MASSACHUSETTS | 40. OKLAHOMA | 0. FOREIGN COUNTRY |
| 10. DELAWARE | 26. MICHIGAN | 41. OREGON | OR OTHER AREA |
| 11. DIST. COLUMBIA | 27. MINNESOTA | 42. PENNSYLVANIA | (SPECIFY) |
| 12. FLORIDA | 28. MISSISSIPPI | 44. RHODE ISLAND | |
| 13. GEORGIA | 29. MISSOURI | 45. SOUTH CAROLINA | |
| 15. HAWAII | 30. MONTANA | 46. SOUTH DAKOTA | |
| 16. IDAHO | 31. NEBRASKA | 47. TENNESSEE | |
| 17. ILLINOIS | 32. NEVADA | 48. TEXAS | |
| 18. INDIANA | 33. NEW HAMPSHIRE | 49. UTAH | |

SECTION 12: RACE AND ETHNICITY

The next questions are about your ethnic background or origins.

F1. [CACF1]

Are you of Spanish, or Hispanic or Latino descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish origin?

1. NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC
2. MEXICAN
3. MEXICAN AMERICAN
4. CHICANO
5. PUERTO RICAN
6. CUBAN
7. OTHER SPANISH SPECIFY)
97. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
98. REFUSED

F2. [CACF2A] [CACF2B] [CACF2C]

When we talk about ethnicity, we think about the countries from which our ancestors came. (In addition to being American) What is your main ethnic background or origin?

INTERVIEWER: YOU MAY ENTER UP TO 3 GROUPS.

- | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 66. Africa | 6. DomRep | 69. Iraq | 14. Panama | 56. Taiwan |
| 1. AmInd/NAme | 47. E.Europe | 36. Ireland | 26. Peru | 57. Thailand |
| 20. Argentina | 25. Ecuador | 70. Israel | 54. Philippine | 45. Netherland |
| 58. Asia | 60. Egypt | 37. Italy | 39. Poland | 17. Trinidad |
| 2. Bahamas | 7. ElSalvador | 11. Jamaica | 40. Portugal | 41. USSR/Russia |
| 21. Bolivia | 31. England | 52. Japan | 15. PuertoRico | 27. Venezuela |
| 22. Brazil | 32. France | 61. Kenya | 41. Russia/USSR | 48. W.Europe |
| 3. Canada | 33. Germany | 53. Korea | 73. S.Arabia | 46. Yugoslav |
| 18. C.Am/Carib | 34. Greece | 71. Lebanon | 42. Scotland | 64. Zaire |
| 23. Chile | 8. Guatemala | 12. Mexico | 55. Singapore | 65. Zimbabwe |
| 50. China | 9. Haiti | 74. MidEast | 63. S.Africa | 96. OTHER: |
| 24. Colombia | 10. Honduras | 13. Nicaragua | 28. S.America | Specify |
| 4. CostaRica | 35. Hungary | 62. Nigeria | 43. Spain | |
| 5. Cuba | 51. India | 38. Norway | 16. St.Vincent | |
| 30. Czech | 68. Iran | 72. Pakistan | 44.Sweden | |
| 97. | DON'T KNOW | [GO TO F4] | | |
| 98. | REFUSED | [GO TO F4] | | |
| 99. | INAPP | | | |

F3. [CACF3]

(IF MULTIPLE MENTIONS) Which group best describes your background or origins?

- | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 66. Africa | 6. DomRep | 69. Iraq | 14. Panama | 56. Taiwan |
| 1. AmInd/NA | 47. E.Europe | 36. Ireland | 26. Peru | 57. Thailand |
| 20. Argentina | 25. Ecuador | 70. Israel | 54. Philippine | 45. Netherland |
| 58. Asia | 60. Egypt | 37. Italy | 39. Poland | 17. Trinidad |
| 2. Bahamas | 7. ElSalvador | 11. Jamaica | 40. Portugal | 41. USSR/Russia |
| 21. Bolivia | 31. England | 52. Japan | 15. PuertoRico | 27. Venezuela |
| 22. Brazil | 32. France | 61. Kenya | 41. Russia/USSR | 48. W.Europe |
| 3. Canada | 33. Germany | 53. Korea | 73. S.Arabia | 46. Yugoslav |
| 18. C.Am/Carib | 34. Greece | 71. Lebanon | 42. Scotland | 64. Zaire |
| 23. Chile | 8. Guatemala | 12. Mexico | 55. Singapore | 65. Zimbabwe |
| 50. China | 9. Haiti | 74. MidEast | 63. S.Africa | 96. OTHER: |
| 24. Colombia | 10. Honduras | 13. Nicaragua | 28. S.America | Specify |
| 4. CostaRica | 35. Hungary | 62. Nigeria | 43. Spain | |
| 5. Cuba | 51. India | 38. Norway | 16. St.Vincent | |
| 30. Czech | 68. Iran | 72. Pakistan | 44.Sweden | |
| 97. | DON'T KNOW | [GO TO F4] | | |
| 98. | REFUSED | [GO TO F4] | | |
| 99. | INAPP | | | |

F4. [CACF4]

How closely do you identify with other people who are of the same ethnic descent as yourself? Would you say very closely, somewhat closely, not very closely, or not at all closely?

1. VERY CLOSELY
2. SOMEWHAT CLOSELY
3. NOT VERY CLOSELY
4. NOT AT ALL CLOSELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F5. [CACF5]

How much do you prefer to be with other people who are of this same ethnic group? Would you say a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F6. [CACF6]

How important do you think it is for people who are from this ethnic group to marry other people who are also from this ethnic group? Would you say very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important?

1. VERY IMPORTANT
2. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
3. NOT VERY IMPORTANT
4. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F7. [CACF7A] to [CACF7F]

What are your main racial origins -- that is, what race or races are your parents, grandparents, and other ancestors?

(White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, or something else?)

INTERVIEWER: ENTER ALL THAT APPLY AND 'x' TO EXIT SCREEN.

1. WHITE
2. BLACK AND/OR AFRICAN AMERICAN
3. NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE ALEUTIAN ISLANDER/ESKIMO
4. ASIAN
5. NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
6. OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY: _____)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F8. [CACF8A] to [CACF8F]

Which do you feel best describes your racial background?

[FILL WITH F7 SELECTIONS] White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, or Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Other?

INTERVIEWER: ENTER ALL THAT APPLY AND 'x' TO EXIT SCREEN.

1. WHITE
2. BLACK AND/OR AFRICAN AMERICAN
3. NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE ALEUTIAN ISLANDER/ESKIMO
4. ASIAN
5. NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
6. OTHER (SPECIFY FOLLOWED BY // : _____)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

[IF MULTIPLE ANSWERS TO F8, GO TO F8a, ELSE F9]

F8a. **[CACF8AX]**

(IF MULTIPLE MENTIONS) Which best describes your race?

[FILL WITH F8 SELECTIONS: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Other?]

1. WHITE
2. BLACK AND/OR AFRICAN AMERICAN
3. NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE ALEUTIAN ISLANDER/ESKIMO
4. ASIAN
5. NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
6. OTHER (SPECIFY)
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F9. **[CACF9]**

How closely do you identify with being a member of this racial group? Would you say very closely, somewhat closely, not very closely, or not at all closely?

1. VERY CLOSELY
2. SOMEWHAT CLOSELY
3. NOT VERY CLOSELY
4. NOT AT ALL CLOSELY
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F10. **[CACF10]**

How much do you prefer to be with other people who are the same race as yourself? Would you say a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F11. **[CACF11]**

How important do you think it is for people who are in your racial group to marry other people who are the same race? Would you say very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important?

1. VERY IMPORTANT
2. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
3. NOT VERY IMPORTANT
4. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

F12. [CACF12]

Are you a citizen of the United States?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO [GO TO F12b]
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO F12b]
- 8. REFUSED [GO TO F12b]

F12a. [CACF12A]

How closely do you identify with being an American, in the sense of being a U.S. citizen? Would you say very closely, somewhat closely, not very closely, or not at all closely?

- 1. VERY CLOSELY
- 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSELY
- 3. NOT VERY CLOSELY
- 4. NOT AT ALL CLOSELY
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

[GO TO DISC1]

F12b. [CACF12B]

In what country do you have citizenship?

- 1___ ENTER Country [specify]
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED
- 9. INAPP

SECTION 13: DISCRIMINATION

Disc1 Now you are going to be asked about some experiences you may have had in your life. In answering these questions you should consider if you have been **discriminated** against because of race, ethnicity, gender, age, religion, physical appearance, sexual orientation, or other characteristics, and if so, how many times.

Due to discrimination, have you ever...

[CACDISC1] to [CACDISC11]

How many times in your life, due to discrimination, were you..

[CACPS1A] to [CACPS1K]

disc1. been discouraged by a teacher or advisor from seeking higher education.	ps1a.
disc2. been denied a scholarship.	ps1b.
disc3. NOT been hired for a job.	ps1c.
disc4. NOT been given a job promotion.	ps1d.
disc5. been fired.	ps1e.
disc6. been prevented from renting or buying a home in the neighborhood you wanted.	ps1f.
disc7. prevented from remaining in a neighborhood because neighbors made life so uncomfortable.	ps1g.
disc8. hassled by the police.	ps1h.
disc9. denied a bank loan.	ps1i.
disc10. denied or provided inferior medical care.	ps1j.
disc11. denied or provided inferior service by a plumber, car mechanic, or other service provider.	ps1k.

(response options for disc1 – disc11)

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

(response options for Ps1a – Ps1k)

- 0 NONE/NEVER
- ____. 1 TO 9,995 TIMES IN YOUR LIFE
- 9996 MORE THAN 9,995 TIMES
- 9997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 9998. REFUSED

disc12 For this next set of questions, please think about your experiences on a **day-to-day basis**.

disc12-disc20. On a day-to-day basis, due to discrimination:

[CACDISC12] to [CACDISC20]

ps2a-i. How often...?

Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

[CACPS2A] to [CACPS2I]

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Are you treated with less courtesy than other people?	1	2	3	4
Are you treated with less respect than other people?	1	2	3	4
Do you receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores?	1	2	3	4
Do people act as if they think you are not smart?	1	2	3	4
Do people act as if they are afraid of you?	1	2	3	4
Do people act as if they think you are dishonest?	1	2	3	4
Do people act as if they think you are not as good as they are?	1	2	3	4
Are you called names or insulted?	1	2	3	4
Are you threatened or harassed?	1	2	3	4

(response options for disc12 – disc20)

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

(response options for Ps2a –Ps2i)

- 1. OFTEN
- 2. SOMETIMES
- 3. RARELY
- 4. NEVER
- 7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 8. REFUSED

[IF ALL OF DISC12-20=NO or ALL OF PS2a-I = NEVER, SKIP TO END OF AC3END]

Ps3. [CACPS3A] to [CACPS3J]

What was the main reason for the discrimination you experienced? Was it your age, your gender, your race, your ethnicity or nationality, your religion, your height or weight, some other aspect of your appearance, a physical disability, your sexual orientation, your occupation, your financial status, your education or some other reason? If it was for more than one main reason, enter **YES** for all that apply.

@a. Your age
@b. Your gender
@c. Your race
@d. Your ethnicity or nationality
@e. Your religion
@f. Your height or weight
@g. Some other aspect of your appearance
@h. A physical disability
@i. Your sexual orientation
@j. Your occupation
@k. Your financial status
@l. Your education
@m. Some other reason for discrimination (Please specify:)

1. YES
2. NO
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ps4. [CACPS4]

Overall, how much has discrimination interfered with you having a full and productive life? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or not at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Ps5. [CACPS5]

Overall, how much harder has your life been because of discrimination?

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

SECTION 14: LIFE SATISFACTION

G1. [CACG1]

And now a few questions about you.

At present, how satisfied are you with your **life**?

Would you say: a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?

1. VERY
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL/NONE AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

G1a. [CACG1A]

Just before the recession began in 2008, how satisfied were you with your life then?

Very, somewhat, a little, or not at all?

1. VERY
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

G2. [CACG2]

At present, how much control do you have over your **life in general**?

(Would you say: a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL/NONE AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

.

G3. [CACG3]

Overall, how satisfied are you with **yourself**?

(Would you say: very, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)

1. VERY
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL/NONE AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

G4. [CACG4]

When you think about your life as a whole up to the present, how would you rate your contribution to the welfare and well-being of other people?

Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

G5. [CACG5]

And would you AGREE or DISAGREE with the following statement:

"In many ways, I feel disappointed about my achievements in life"?

1. YES/AGREE
2. NO/DISAGREE
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE [GO TO G6]
8. REFUSED [GO TO G6]

G5a. [CACG5A]

Do you (DIS)AGREE strongly, somewhat, or only a little?

1. STRONGLY
2. SOMEWHAT
3. ONLY A LITTLE
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED
9. INAPP

G6. [CACG6]

For the next set of questions, please tell me how much each of the following words describes you.

(The first word is:)

Outgoing?

(By **outgoing** we mean sociable and interested in meeting people.)

Does this describe you a lot, somewhat, a little or not at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

G7. [CACG7]

(The next word is:)

worrying?

(Does this describe you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

G8. [CACG8]

(The next word is:)

curious?

(Does this describe you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

G9. [CACG9]
(The next word is:)

optimistic?

(By **optimistic** we mean hopeful about how things will turn out.)

(Does this describe you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL
7. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

Es14. [CACES14]
Many people feel older or younger than they actually are. What age do you feel most of the time?

- ____. 0 TO 995 YEARS OLD
996. MORE THAN 995 YEARS OLD
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

Es15. [CACES15]
Now imagine you could be any age. What age would you like to be?

- ____. 0 TO 995 YEARS OLD
996. MORE THAN 995 YEARS OLD
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

Es16. [CACES16]
In your opinion, at what age do most men enter middle age?

- 0-995 0 TO 995 YEARS OLD
996 MORE THAN 995 YEARS OLD
997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
998. REFUSED

Es17. [CACES17]

And at what age are most men no longer middle aged?

- 0-995 0 TO 995 YEARS OLD
- 996 MORE THAN 995 YEARS OLD
- 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 998. REFUSED

Es18. [CACES18]

In your opinion, at what age do most women enter middle age?

- 0-995 0 TO 995 YEARS OLD
- 996 MORE THAN 995 YEARS OLD
- 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 998. REFUSED

Es19. [CACES19]

And at what age are most women no longer middle aged?

- 0-995 0 TO 995 YEARS OLD
- 996 MORE THAN 995 YEARS OLD
- 997. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 998. REFUSED