

## TUGAS 1 – IMPLEMENTASI SIMULASI SISTEM ANTREAN

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Mata Kuliah	Pemodelan dan Simulasi Data 6B

Permasalahan : “Implementasi Simulasi Sistem Antrean pada Pemrograman KRS Mahasiswa”

Skema :



Source Code :

### 1. Pustaka Library

```
1 import simpy
2 import random
3 import numpy as np
4 from tabulate import tabulate
```

### 2. Parameter untuk mengukur Simulasi

```
1 RANDOM_SEED = 42
2 NUM_SERVER = 2
3 ARRIVAL_RATE = 5
4 SERVICE_TIME = (2, 7)
5 SIMULATION_TIME = 120
6
```

### 3. Variabel pendukung yang menyimpan nilai

```
1 data = []
2 wait_times = []
3 idle_times = []
4 last_finish_time = 0
5
```

#### 4. Flow-Pemrosesan KRS

```
1 def student(env, name, server):
2     global last_finish_time
3     arrival_time = env.now
4     with server.request() as request:
5         yield request
6         wait_time = env.now - arrival_time
7         wait_times.append(wait_time)
8         service_duration = random.uniform(*SERVICE_TIME)
9         idle_time = max(0, arrival_time - last_finish_time)
10        idle_times.append(idle_time)
11
12        system_status = "Busy" if wait_time > 0 else "Idle"
13
14        data.append([name, "\033[91mMengakses KRS\033[0m", f"{arrival_time:.2f} ms", "-", system_status])
15        data.append([name, "\033[93mSistem Memproses\033[0m", f"{env.now:.2f} ms", f"{wait_time:.2f} ms", system_status])
16        yield env.timeout(service_duration)
17        data.append([name, "\033[92mKRS Selesai\033[0m", f"{env.now:.2f} ms", "-", "-"])
18
19        last_finish_time = env.now
20
```

#### 5. Generator Mahasiswa untuk mengakses sistem secara acak

```
1 def student_generator(env, server):
2     student_id = 0
3     while True:
4         yield env.timeout(random.expovariate(1.0 / ARRIVAL_RATE))
5         student_id += 1
6         env.process(student(env, f"Mahasiswa-{student_id}", server))
7
```

#### 6. Simulasi-Eksekusi

```
1 def run_simulation():
2     random.seed(RANDOM_SEED)
3     env = simpy.Environment()
4     server = simpy.Resource(env, capacity=NUM_SERVER)
5     env.process(student_generator(env, server))
6     env.run(until=SIMULATION_TIME)
7
```

## 7. Analisis Waktu

```
1 if wait_times:
2     avg_wait = np.mean(wait_times)
3     min_wait = np.min(wait_times)
4     max_wait = np.max(wait_times)
5     avg_idle = np.mean(idle_times) if idle_times else 0
6
7     print(tabulate(data, headers=["Nama", "Kegiatan", "Waktu Akses", "Waktu Tunggu", "Status Server"], tablefmt="grid"))
8     print(f"\nAnalisis Waktu Tunggu:")
9     print(f"Rata-rata waktu tunggu: {avg_wait:.2f} ms")
10    print(f"Waktu tunggu minimum: {min_wait:.2f} ms")
11    print(f"Waktu tunggu maksimum: {max_wait:.2f} ms")
12    print(f"Rata-rata idle server: {avg_idle:.2f} ms")
13 else:
14     print("Tidak ada data waktu tunggu.")
15
```

### - Full Code :

```
1 import simpy
2 import random
3 import numpy as np
4 from tabulate import tabulate
5
6 # Parameter simulasi
7 RANDOM_SEED = 42 # Untuk hasil yang reproducible
8 NUM_SERVER = 2 # Jumlah server KRS tersedia
9 ARRIVAL_RATE = 5 # Rata-rata mahasiswa datang per menit (Poisson Process)
10 SERVICE_TIME = (2, 7) # Waktu layanan dalam rentang (min, max) menit
11 SIMULATION_TIME = 120 # Total waktu simulasi dalam menit
12
13 # list untuk menyimpan hasil simulasi
14 data = []
15 wait_times = []
16 idle_times = []
17 last_finish_time = 0
18
19 def student(env, name, server):
20     global last_finish_time
21     arrival_time = env.now
22     with server.request() as request:
23         yield request
24         wait_time = env.now - arrival_time
25         wait_times.append(wait_time)
26         service_duration = random.uniform(*SERVICE_TIME)
27         idle_time = max(0, arrival_time - last_finish_time)
28         idle_times.append(idle_time)
29
30         system_status = "Busy" if wait_time > 0 else "Idle"
31
32         data.append([name, "\033[31mMengakses KRS\033[0m", f"{arrival_time:.2f} ms", "-", system_status])
33         data.append([name, "\033[32mSistem Memproses\033[0m", f"{env.now:.2f} ms", f"{wait_time:.2f} ms", system_status])
34         yield env.timeout(service_duration)
35         data.append([name, "\033[32mKRS Selesai\033[0m", f"{env.now:.2f} ms", "-", "-"])
36
37     last_finish_time = env.now
38
39 def student_generator(env, server):
40     student_id = 0
41     while True:
42         yield env.timeout(random.expovariate(1.0 / ARRIVAL_RATE))
43         student_id += 1
44         env.process(student(env, f"Mahasiswa-{student_id}", server))
45
46 # Setup dan jalankan simulasi
47 def run_simulation():
48     random.seed(RANDOM_SEED)
49     env = simpy.Environment()
50     server = simpy.Resource(env, capacity=NUM_SERVER)
51     env.process(student_generator(env, server))
52     env.run(until=SIMULATION_TIME)
53
54 # Analisis waktu tunggu
55 if wait_times:
56     avg_wait = np.mean(wait_times)
57     min_wait = np.min(wait_times)
58     max_wait = np.max(wait_times)
59     avg_idle = np.mean(idle_times) if idle_times else 0
60
61     print(tabulate(data, headers=["Nama", "Kegiatan", "Waktu Akses", "Waktu Tunggu", "Status Server"], tablefmt="grid"))
62     print(f"\nAnalisis Waktu Tunggu:")
63     print(f"Rata-rata waktu tunggu: {avg_wait:.2f} ms")
64     print(f"Waktu tunggu minimum: {min_wait:.2f} ms")
65     print(f"Waktu tunggu maksimum: {max_wait:.2f} ms")
66     print(f"Rata-rata idle server: {avg_idle:.2f} ms")
67 else:
68     print("Tidak ada data waktu tunggu.")
69
70 if __name__ == "__main__":
71     run_simulation()
```

## Output:

Nama	Kegiatan	Waktu Akses	Waktu Tunggu	Status Server
Mahasiswa-1	Mengakses KRS	5.10 ms	-	Idle
Mahasiswa-1	Sistem Memproses	5.10 ms	0.00 ms	Idle
Mahasiswa-2	Mengakses KRS	5.23 ms	-	Idle
Mahasiswa-2	Sistem Memproses	5.23 ms	0.00 ms	Idle
Mahasiswa-1	KRS Selesai	8.48 ms	-	-
Mahasiswa-3	Mengakses KRS	6.49 ms	-	Busy
Mahasiswa-3	Sistem Memproses	8.48 ms	1.99 ms	Busy
Mahasiswa-2	KRS Selesai	10.91 ms	-	-
Mahasiswa-4	Mengakses KRS	12.14 ms	-	Idle
Mahasiswa-4	Sistem Memproses	12.14 ms	0.00 ms	Idle
Mahasiswa-3	KRS Selesai	14.94 ms	-	-
Mahasiswa-5	Mengakses KRS	12.59 ms	-	Busy
Mahasiswa-5	Sistem Memproses	14.94 ms	2.35 ms	Busy
Mahasiswa-4	KRS Selesai	16.25 ms	-	-
Mahasiswa-6	Mengakses KRS	12.74 ms	-	Busy
Mahasiswa-6	Sistem Memproses	16.25 ms	3.50 ms	Busy
Mahasiswa-5	KRS Selesai	17.07 ms	-	-
Mahasiswa-7	Mengakses KRS	13.98 ms	-	Busy
Mahasiswa-7	Sistem Memproses	17.07 ms	3.09 ms	Busy
Mahasiswa-6	KRS Selesai	19.24 ms	-	-
Mahasiswa-8	Mengakses KRS	17.49 ms	-	Busy
Mahasiswa-8	Sistem Memproses	19.24 ms	1.74 ms	Busy
Mahasiswa-7	KRS Selesai	22.32 ms	-	-
Mahasiswa-9	Mengakses KRS	21.43 ms	-	Busy
Mahasiswa-9	Sistem Memproses	22.32 ms	0.89 ms	Busy

### Analisis Waktu Tunggu:

Rata-rata waktu tunggu: 1.20 ms

Waktu tunggu minimum: 0.00 ms

Waktu tunggu maksimum: 4.84 ms

Rata-rata idle server: 2.17 ms

Link Source Code dan Dokumentasi : <https://github.com/miegoyeng/Model-dan-Simulasi-Data>