

11. krn  $x=3$  adalah salah satu akar dari  $x^3 - x^2 + ax + 72 = 0$   
maka :

$$f(3) = 27 - 9 + 3a + 72 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 3a = -90$$

$$a = -30$$

$$\rightarrow x^3 - x^2 - 30x + 72 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrrr} 3 & 1 & -1 & -30 & 72 & \\ & & 3 & 6 & -72 & \\ \hline & 1 & 2 & -24 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow (x-3)(x^2 + 2x - 24) = 0$$

$$(x-3)(x-4)(x+6) = 0$$

$$x_1 = -6$$

$$x_2 = 3$$

$$x_3 = 4$$

$$\text{Jadi, } x_1 - x_2 - x_3 = -6 - 3 - 4$$

$$= -13$$

12.

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 - 3x + 2 \\ x^2 - x - 2 \overline{) x^4 - 4x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x + 1} \\ \underline{x^4 - x^3 - 2x^2} \phantom{+ 1} \\ -3x^3 + 5x^2 - 2x + 1 \\ \underline{-3x^3 + 3x^2 + 6x} \phantom{+ 1} \\ 2x^2 - 8x + 1 \\ \underline{2x^2 - 2x - 4} \\ -6x + 5 \end{array}$$

13.

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + 3 \\ x^2 - 2x - 3 \overline{) x^4 - 2x^3 - 3x - 7} \\ \underline{x^4 - 2x^3 - 3x^2} \phantom{- 7} \\ 3x^2 - 3x - 7 \\ \underline{3x^2 - 6x - 9} \\ 3x + 2 \end{array}$$

14.  $F(x) : (x-2)$  sisa 5  
 $F(x) : (x+2)$  sisa 0

Menurut teo sisa,

$$F(x) : [(x-2)(x+2)]$$

mpy sisa  $ax + b$  dgn  $F(2) = 2a + b$   
 $F(-2) = -2a + b$

krn  $F(2) = S(2) = 5$   
 $F(-2) = S(-2) = 0$

mk :

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2a + b & = & 5 \\ -2a + b & = & 0 \\ \hline 2b & = & 5 \\ b & = & 5/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2a & = & b \\ a & = & b/2 \\ & = & 5/4 \end{array}$$

Jadi, sisanya adalah  $5/4 x + 5/2$

15.  $f(x) : (2x-1)$  sisa 7  
krn  $x^2 + 2x - 3$  adl faktor dr  $f(x)$ ,  
maka :

$$f(x) : (x+3)$$
 sisa 0  
 $f(x) : (x-1)$  sisa 0

ditanyakan : sisa pembagian  $f(x)$   
oleh  $2x^2 + 5x - 3$

Menurut teo sisa,

$$f(x) : [(2x-1)(x+3)]$$
 mpy sisa

$ax + b$  dgn  $f(1/2) = \frac{1}{2}a + b$   
 $f(-3) = -3a + b$

krn  $f(1/2) = S(1/2) = 7$   
 $f(-3) = S(-3) = 0$

mk.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \frac{1}{2}a + b & = & 7 \\ -3a + b & = & 0 \\ \hline \frac{7}{2}a & = & 7 \\ a & = & 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} b & = & 7 - \frac{1}{2}a \\ & = & 7 - 1 \\ & = & 6 \end{array}$$

Jadi, sisa pembagiannya adl  $2x + 6$