## RANGKAIAN ELEKTRONIKA II

Penguat Operasional



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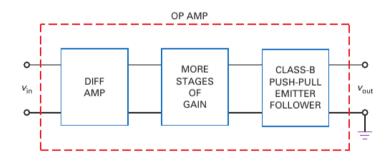
Maret 8, 2021

## Bahan Kajian



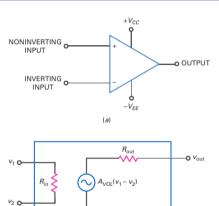
- 1. Pengantar
- 2. Op Amp 741
- 3. Inverting Amplifier
- 4. Non-inverting Amplifier
- 5. Aplikasi Op-Amp





Gambar. 1: Blok diagram sebuah op amp





Gambar. 2: (a) Simbol dari op amp dan (b) rangkaian ekivalen dari op amp

(b)





Summary Table 16-1 Typical Op-Amp Characteristics				
Quantity	Symbol	Ideal	LM741C	LF157A
Open-loop voltage gain	A <sub>VOL</sub>	Infinite	100,000	200,000
Unity-gain frequency	$f_{ m unity}$	Infinite	1 MHz	20 MHz
Input resistance	R <sub>in</sub>	Infinite	2 M $\Omega$	10 $^{12}$ $\Omega$
Output resistance	R <sub>out</sub>	Zero	75 Ω	100 Ω
Input bias current	I <sub>in(bias)</sub>	Zero	80 nA	30 pA
Input offset current	I <sub>in(off)</sub>	Zero	20 nA	3 рА
Input offset voltage	$V_{\text{in(off)}}$	Zero	2 mV	1 mV
Common-mode rejection ratio	CMRR	Infinite	90 dB	100 dB

Gambar. 3: Perbandingan karakteristik op amp ideal dan op amp standar

## Op Amp 741



- Monolitic amp  $\mu$ A709 tahun 1965 oleh Fairchild Semiconductor
- lacktriangle  $\mu$ A709 memiliki kekurangan ightarrow dibuatlah  $\mu$ A741
- Banyak manufaktur yang membuat  $\mu$ A741:
  - □ ON Semiconductor: MC1741
  - □ Texas Instruments: LM741
  - □ Analog Devices: AD741.
- Istilah umumnya op amp 741

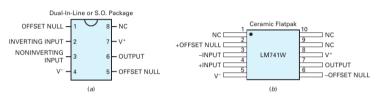
### Standar Industri

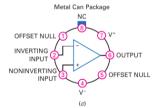


- Beberapa versi: 741, 741A, 741C, 741E, dan 741N
- Bergantung pada karakteristiknya (voltage gain, temp. range, noise level, dll)
- 741C ( $C = Commercial\ grade$ )  $\rightarrow$  sedikit lebih murah dan paling banyak digunakan
- $A_{VOL} = 100000$ ,  $z_{in} = 2 \text{ M}\Omega$ ,  $z_{o}ut = 75 \Omega$

### Standar Industri



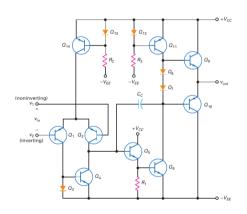




Gambar. 4: Op amp 741 pinouts (a) dual-in-line, (b) ceramic flatpak, (c) metal can

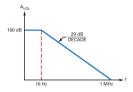






Gambar. 5: Rangkaian ekivalen dari op amp 741

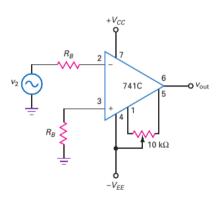
- Input diff amp
- Final Stage
- Active Loading
- Frequency Compensation  $C_{in(M)} = (A_v + 1)C_c$



Gambar. 6: Bode plot A<sub>VOL</sub> 741C ideal

## Bias & Offset

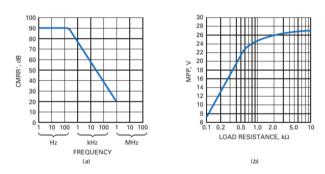


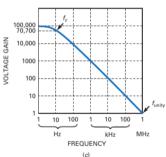


Gambar. 7: Penggunaan compensation dan nulling 741C

- Tidak ada input signal  $\rightarrow$  input bias dan offset  $\rightarrow$  error output
- Error output berkurang ← base resistor yang sama → hanya menghilangkan arus bias tapi tidak arus offset dan tegangan offset
- Solusi: menggunakan rangkaian nulling di datasheet







Gambar. 8: Grafik (a) Common-Mode Rejection Ratio (CMRR), (b) Maximum Peak-to-Peak Output (MPP), dan (c) Open-Loop Voltage Gain A<sub>VOL</sub> dari 741C

# Inverting Amplifier



Item

# Non-inverting Amplifier



Item

# Aplikasi Op-Amp



Item



### TERIMA KASIH