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Project: OSU Beavers Football Team Database Management

Executive Summary

Our Project was initially planned with the idea of creating a system for managing player, coach, and equipment data for the OSU football team, we have gone through multiple evolutions from the initial proposal. We initially planned to have 5 entities, Players, Coaches, Injuries, Equipment, and a now-deleted Games entity. The first round of peer reviews had us add the count attributes to Coaches, Injuries, and Equipment. We also fixed typos and added some details in the outline.

By the time we reached our second draft, we decided to remove the Games entity, finding it a bit redundant. We also split Equipments into 2 entities, an Equipments entity and an EquipmentDetails entity, which shared a 1:M relationship to record each piece of equipment and the specifics of those pieces. We again added more attributes and fixed more mistakes in the outline. The EquipmentDetails entity would later be removed since this caused a partial dependency between players and equipment, but we would keep the 1:M relationship.

For our third draft and peer reviews, the only major changes we made were to change the relationship between the Players and Equipments tables to an M:M relationship, this time adding some modifications to the intersection table to avoid a partial dependency that caused us to remove the table in the first place. Subsequent peer reviews would focus more on the refinement of the database and user interface, with the main structure of the project being mainly set in stone by now. Some improvements would include the intersection table to the outline, enhancements to the SQL files, or small QOL updates to the user interface. Reflecting on the peer review process,

it's clear that the feedback helped find blind spots and areas of improvement, especially when we were bouncing around several ideas about which entities to use.

A. Overview

Managing large groups of people can be a costly challenge for companies. The Oregon State University football team has 99 players on its current roster, **34** coaches, 6 types of equipment with over 1188 pieces to be divided among the players, and 13 injuries of varying severity. Therefore, we propose a database-driven web application that management can use to keep track of *Players, Coaches, Equipment, and Injuries*. This system allows management to easily access information on their players: who they're coached by, what games they played, what equipment they have been assigned, and the injuries that they have. With this database, it will help streamline, keep track of players and their equipment. It will be easier to manage the roster of coaches and players, track down missing pieces of gear that cost hundreds of dollars, and show what injuries they have.

B. Database Outline

- a. **Players**: records the details of players within the team
 - i. playerID: int, unique, not NULL, PK, auto increment
 - ii. playerName: varChar(50), not NULL,
 - iii. jerseyNum: int,unique, not NULL
 - iv. height: int, not NULL
 - v. weight: int, not NULL
 - vi. position: varChar(30), not NULL
 - vii. score: int(100), not NULL
 - viii. Relationships:

M:M with Coaches with coachID and playerID as foreign keys inside of the intersection table PlayersHaveCoaches,

1:M with PlayersHaveEquipments with playersID as an FK inside of PlayersHaveEquipments

M:M with Injuries with injuryID and playerID as FK's inside intersection table PlayerHaveInjuries

- b. Coaches: records the details of coaches within the team
 - i. coachID: int, unique, not NULL, PK, auto_increment
 - ii. coachName: varChar(50), not NULL

- iii. title: varChar(50), not NULL
- iv. yearsCoaching: int, not NULL
- v. Relationships:

M:M with Players with coachID and playerID as foreign keys inside of the intersection table PlayersHaveCoaches

- c. PlayersHaveCoaches: Intersection table between Players and Coaches
 - i. playerID, FK
 - ii. coachID, FK
 - iii. Relationships:

1:M with Players with playerID as a FK inside of PlayersHaveCoaches M:1 with Coaches with coachID as an FK inside of PlayersHaveCoaches

- d. **Equipments**: records details of each piece of equipment associated with a player
 - i. equipmentID: int, unique, not NULL, PK, auto increment
 - ii. type: varChar(30), not NULL
 - iii. numOfType: int, not NULL
 - iv. replacementCost: float, not NULL
 - v. condition: int, not NULL
 - vi. Relationships:

1:M with PlayersHaveEquipments with equipmentID as an FK inside of PlayersHaveEquipments

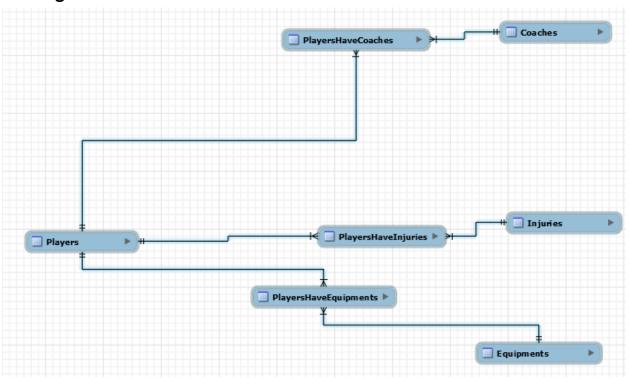
- e. PlayersHaveEquipments: Intersection table between Players and Equipments
 - i. playerID, FK
 - ii. equipmentID, FK
 - iii. Relationship:
 - iv. 1:M with Players with playerID as an FK inside PlayersHaveEquipments and 1:M with Equipments with equipmentID as an FK inside PlayersHaveEquipments.
- f. **Injuries**: Records Injuries sustained by each player
 - i. injuryID: int, PK, unique, auto increment
 - ii. injuryName: varChar(100)
 - 1. avgRecoveryTime: float, not NULL
 - iii. Relationships:

M:M with Players with injuryID and playerID as FK's inside intersection table PlayerHaveInjuries

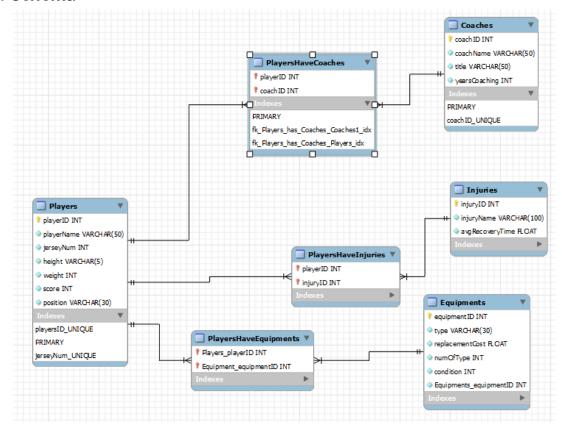
g. PlayersHaveInjuries: Intersection table between Players and Injuries

- i. playerID, FK
- ii. injuryID, FK
- iii. Relationship:
- iv. 1:M with Players with playerID as an FK inside PlayersHaveInjuries and 1:M with Injuries with injuryID as an FK inside PlayersHaveInjuries.

C. ER Diagram



D. Schema



E. Example Data

Players

playerID	playerName	jerseyNum	height	weight	score	position
1	Lebron James	11	72	220	98	Linebacker
2	Godzilla	99	200	400	100	Quarterbac k
3	Stephen Curry	30	66	180	87	Wide Receiver
4	Tom Hardy	6	60	170	79	Wide Receiver

Coaches

coachID	coachName	title	yearsCoaching
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1	Jamison Hardy	Head Coach	12
2	Bobby Dean	Defense Coordinator	8
3	Nurman Harwell	Tight-Ends Coach	6
4	Dan McNarson	Offensive Coordinator	10
5	Steven Wilson	Running Backs Coach	9

PlayersHaveCoaches

playerID	coachID
1	1
2	2
2	3
3	3
4	4

Injuries

injuryID	injuryName	avgRecoveryTime
1	Sprained Ankle	2
2	Turf Toe	1
3	Concussion	4
4	ACL tear	13
5	Dislocation	3

PlayersHaveInjuries

1 107 010110 (011) 01100			
playerID	injuriesID		
1	1		
1	4		
2	2		
3	2		
3	3		

Equipments

equipmentID	type	numOfType	replacementCost	condition
1	Helmet	25	2000	100

2	Uniform	52	100	95
3	Shoes	45	150	75
4	Ball	10	50	100
5	Mouth Guard	130	10	83

PlayersHaveEquipments

playerID	equipmentID
1	1
2	2
2	3
3	3
4	4

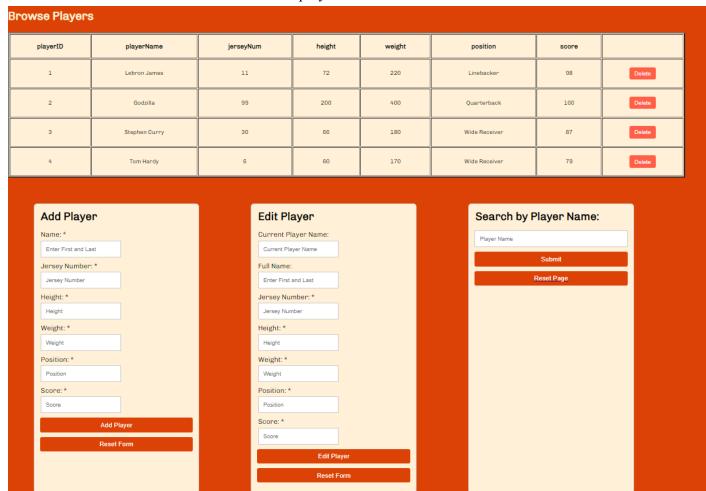
F. URL to HTML: http://flip3.engr.oregonstate.edu:2121/

G. Screenshots of UI

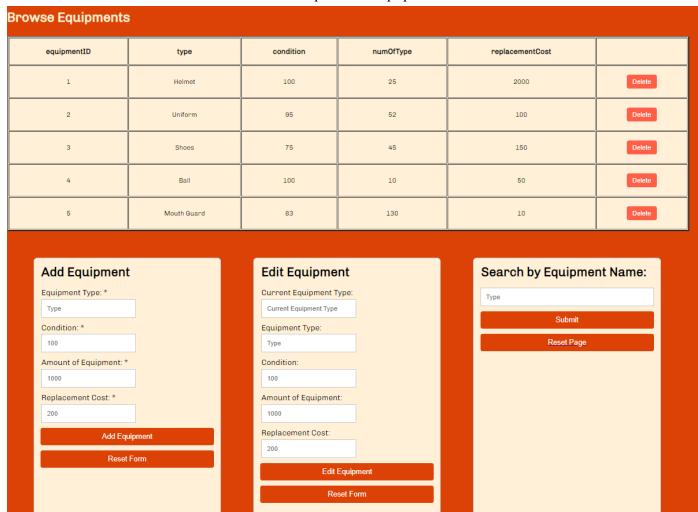
Index Page: Provides navigation between relevant pages for user interaction:



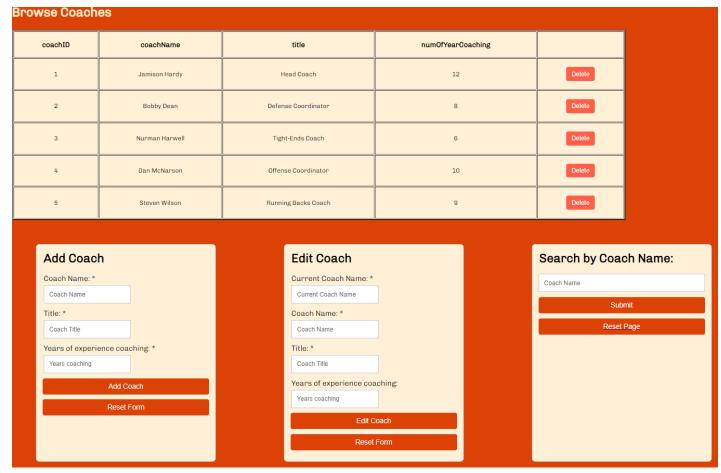
Players Page: Provides Create, Read, Update, Delete and Browse functionality for the user to view and interact with the entries of different players:



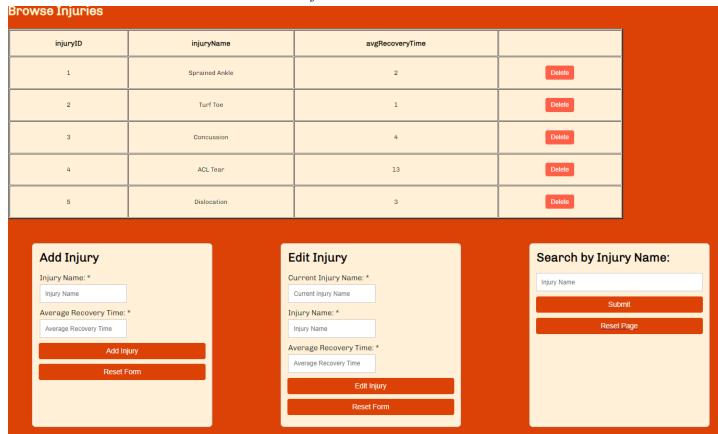
Equipments Page: Provides Create, Read, Update, Delete and Browse functionality for the user to view and interact with the entries of different pieces of equipment:



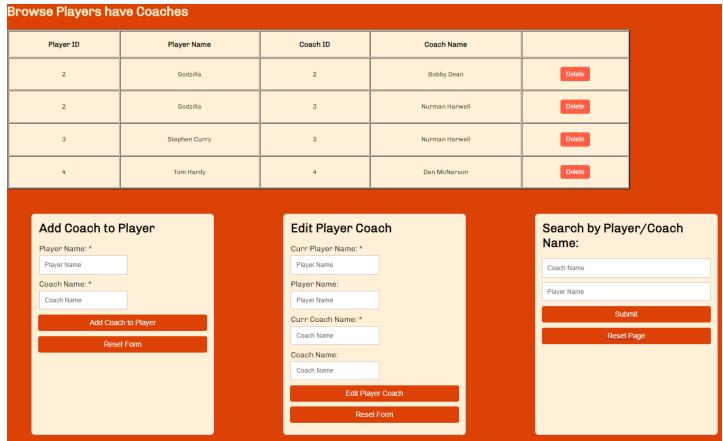
Coaches Page: Provides Create, Read, Update, Delete and Browse functionality for the user to view and interact with the entries of different coaches:



Injuries Page: Provides Create, Read, Update, Delete and Browse functionality for the user to view and interact with the entries of different injuries:



PlayersHaveCoaches Page: Provides Create, Read, Delete and Browse functionality for the user to view and interact with the relationships between players and coaches (an Edit form is provided but currently does not function:



PlayersHaveInjuries Page: Provides Create, Read, Delete and Browse functionality for the user to view and interact with the relationships between players and injuries:

Browse Players have Injuries Player ID Injury ID Player Name Injury Name Lebron James Sprained Ankle 2 2 Godzilla Turf Toe 3 2 Stephen Curry Turf Toe 3 Stephen Curry 3 Concussion Add Injury to Player Search by Player/Injury Name: Player Name: * Player Name Injury Name Injury Name: * Player Name Injury Name Submit Add Injury to Player Reset Page Reset Form

PlayersHaveEquipments Page: Provides Create, Read, Delete and Browse functionality for the user to view and interact with the relationships between players and pieces of equipment:

Browse Players have Equipments Player ID Equipment ID **Equipment Type** Player Name Delete 1 Lebron James 1 Helmet 1 Lebron James Ball 3 2 Uniform Stephen Curry Stephen Curry Shoes Add Equipment to Player Search by Player/Equipment Name: Player Name: * Player Name Equipment Type Equipment Type: * Player Name Equipment Type Submit Add Equipment to Player Reset Page