

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[record]: Record number
Open numeric response

[uuid]: Participant identifier
Open text response

[date]: Completion time and date
Open text response

[s2]: What is your age?

Values: 1-6

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 | 14 to 17 years |
| 2 | 18 to 29 years |
| 3 | 30 to 39 years |
| 4 | 40 to 49 years |
| 5 | 50 to 59 years |
| 6 | 60 years or more |

[s3]: What is your gender?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | Man |
| 2 | Woman |
| 3 | Non-binary |
| 4 | I identify in another way |

[s4]: Where were you born?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | United States |
| 2 | Another country |
| 3 | Puerto Rico |

s5: What do you consider your race or ethnicity?

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [s5r1] | White, not Hispanic |
| [s5r2] | Hispanic or Latino |
| [s5r3] | Black or African American |
| [s5r4] | Asian or Asian American |
| [s5r5] | American Indian / Native American / Alaskan Native |
| [s5r6] | Arab, Middle Eastern, or North African |
| [s5r7] | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander |

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[s6]: Hispanics and Latinos have their roots in many different parts of Latin America. To what country or place do you or your family trace your ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry?

Values: 1-22

1	Argentina
2	Bolivia
3	Brazil
4	Chile
5	Colombia
6	Costa Rica
7	Cuba
8	Dominican Republic
9	Ecuador
10	El Salvador
11	Guatemala
12	Honduras
13	Mexico
14	Nicaragua
15	Panama
16	Paraguay
17	Peru
18	Puerto Rico
19	Spain
20	Uruguay
21	Venezuela
22	Other country

[s6r22oe]: Hispanics and Latinos have their roots in many different parts of Latin America. To what country or place do you or your family trace your ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry? - Other country

Open text response

[origcat]: Origin category

Values: 1-6

1	Mexican
2	CentAm
3	SouthAm
4	Cuba
5	Dominican
6	OtherLat

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[STATE]: In what state do you reside?

Values: 1-51

1	Alabama
2	Alaska
3	Arizona
4	Arkansas
5	California
6	Colorado
7	Connecticut
8	Delaware
9	District of Columbia
10	Florida
11	Georgia
12	Hawaii
13	Idaho
14	Illinois
15	Indiana
16	Iowa
17	Kansas
18	Kentucky
19	Louisiana
20	Maine
21	Maryland
22	Massachusetts
23	Michigan
24	Minnesota
25	Mississippi
26	Missouri
27	Montana
28	Nebraska
29	Nevada
30	New Hampshire
31	New Jersey
32	New Mexico
33	New York
34	North Carolina
35	North Dakota
36	Ohio
37	Oklahoma
38	Oregon
39	Pennsylvania
40	Rhode Island
41	South Carolina
42	South Dakota
43	Tennessee
44	Texas
45	Utah
46	Vermont

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47	Virginia
48	Washington
49	West Virginia
50	Wisconsin
51	Wyoming

[AKC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Alaska, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-27

1	Aleutians East
2	Aleutians West
3	Anchorage
4	Bethel
5	Bristol Bay
6	Denali
7	Dillingham
8	Fairbanks North Star
9	Haines
10	Juneau
11	Kenai Peninsula
12	Ketchikan Gateway
13	Kodiak Island
14	Lake and Peninsula
15	Matanuska-Susitna
16	Nome
17	North Slope
18	Northwest Arctic
19	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan
20	Sitka
21	Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon
22	Southeast Fairbanks
23	Valdez-Cordova
24	Wade Hampton
25	Wrangell-Petersburg
26	Yakutat
27	Yukon-Koyukuk

[ALC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Alabama, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-67

1	Autauga
2	Baldwin
3	Barbour
4	Bibb
5	Blount
6	Bullock

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7	Butler
8	Calhoun
9	Chambers
10	Cherokee
11	Chilton
12	Choctaw
13	Clarke
14	Clay
15	Cleburne
16	Coffee
17	Colbert
18	Conecuh
19	Coosa
20	Covington
21	Crenshaw
22	Cullman
23	Dale
24	Dallas
25	De Kalb
26	Elmore
27	Escambia
28	Etowah
29	Fayette
30	Franklin
31	Geneva
32	Greene
33	Hale
34	Henry
35	Houston
36	Jackson
37	Jefferson
38	Lamar
39	Lauderdale
40	Lawrence
41	Lee
42	Limestone
43	Lowndes
44	Macon
45	Madison
46	Marengo
47	Marion
48	Marshall
49	Mobile
50	Monroe
51	Montgomery
52	Morgan
53	Perry
54	Pickens

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55	Pike
56	Randolph
57	Russell
58	Shelby
59	St Clair
60	Sumter
61	Talladega
62	Tallapoosa
63	Tuscaloosa
64	Walker
65	Washington
66	Wilcox
67	Winston

[ARC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Arkansas, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-75

1	Arkansas
2	Ashley
3	Baxter
4	Benton
5	Boone
6	Bradley
7	Calhoun
8	Carroll
9	Chicot
10	Clark
11	Clay
12	Cleburne
13	Cleveland
14	Columbia
15	Conway
16	Craighead
17	Crawford
18	Crittenden
19	Cross
20	Dallas
21	Desha
22	Drew
23	Faulkner
24	Franklin
25	Fulton
26	Garland
27	Grant
28	Greene
29	Hempstead
30	Hot Spring

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31	Howard
32	Independence
33	Izard
34	Jackson
35	Jefferson
36	Johnson
37	Lafayette
38	Lawrence
39	Lee
40	Lincoln
41	Little River
42	Logan
43	Lonoke
44	Madison
45	Marion
46	Miller
47	Mississippi
48	Monroe
49	Montgomery
50	Nevada
51	Newton
52	Ouachita
53	Perry
54	Phillips
55	Pike
56	Poinsett
57	Polk
58	Pope
59	Prairie
60	Pulaski
61	Randolph
62	St Francis
63	Saline
64	Scott
65	Searcy
66	Sebastian
67	Sevier
68	Sharp
69	Stone
70	Union
71	Van Buren
72	Washington
73	White
74	Woodruff
75	Yell

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[AZC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of all people in Arizona, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-15

1	Apache
2	Cochise
3	Coconino
4	Gila
5	Graham
6	Greenlee
7	La Paz
8	Maricopa
9	Mohave
10	Navajo
11	Pima
12	Pinal
13	Santa Cruz
14	Yavapai
15	Yuma

[CAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across California, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-58

1	Alameda
2	Alpine
3	Amador
4	Butte
5	Calaveras
6	Colusa
7	Contra Costa
8	Del Norte
9	El Dorado
10	Fresno
11	Glenn
12	Humboldt
13	Imperial
14	Inyo
15	Kern
16	Kings
17	Lake
18	Lassen
19	Los Angeles
20	Madera
21	Marin
22	Mariposa
23	Mendocino
24	Merced
25	Modoc

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26	Mono
27	Monterey
28	Napa
29	Nevada
30	Orange
31	Placer
32	Plumas
33	Riverside
34	Sacramento
35	San Benito
36	San Bernardino
37	San Diego
38	San Francisco
39	San Joaquin
40	San Luis Obispo
41	San Mateo
42	Santa Barbara
43	Santa Clara
44	Santa Cruz
45	Shasta
46	Sierra
47	Siskiyou
48	Solano
49	Sonoma
50	Stanislaus
51	Sutter
52	Tehama
53	Trinity
54	Tulare
55	Tuolumne
56	Ventura
57	Yolo
58	Yuba

[COC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Colorado, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-64

1	Adams
2	Alamosa
3	Arapahoe
4	Archuleta
5	Baca
6	Bent
7	Boulder
8	Broomfield
9	Chaffee
10	Cheyenne

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11	Clear Creek
12	Conejos
13	Costilla
14	Crowley
15	Custer
16	Delta
17	Denver
18	Dolores
19	Douglas
20	Eagle
21	Elbert
22	El Paso
23	Fremont
24	Garfield
25	Gilpin
26	Grand
27	Gunnison
28	Hinsdale
29	Huerfano
30	Jackson
31	Jefferson
32	Kiowa
33	Kit Carson
34	Lake
35	La Plata
36	Larimer
37	Las Animas
38	Lincoln
39	Logan
40	Mesa
41	Mineral
42	Moffat
43	Montezuma
44	Montrose
45	Morgan
46	Otero
47	Ouray
48	Park
49	Phillips
50	Pitkin
51	Prowers
52	Pueblo
53	Rio Blanco
54	Rio Grande
55	Routt
56	Saguache
57	San Juan
58	San Miguel

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59	Sedgwick
60	Summit
61	Teller
62	Washington
63	Weld
64	Yuma

[CTC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Connecticut, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-8

1	Fairfield
2	Hartford
3	Litchfield
4	Middlesex
5	New Haven
6	New London
7	Tolland
8	Windham

[DEC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Delaware, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-3

1	Kent
2	New Castle
3	Sussex

[FLC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of all people in Florida, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-67

1	Alachua
2	Baker
3	Bay
4	Bradford
5	Brevard
6	Broward
7	Calhoun
8	Charlotte
9	Citrus
10	Clay
11	Collier
12	Columbia
13	DeSoto
14	Dixie
15	Duval
16	Escambia

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17	Flagler
18	Franklin
19	Gadsden
20	Gilchrist
21	Glades
22	Gulf
23	Hamilton
24	Hardee
25	Hendry
26	Hernando
27	Highlands
28	Hillsborough
29	Holmes
30	Indian River
31	Jackson
32	Jefferson
33	Lafayette
34	Lake
35	Lee
36	Leon
37	Levy
38	Liberty
39	Madison
40	Manatee
41	Marion
42	Martin
43	Miami-Dade
44	Monroe
45	Nassau
46	Okaloosa
47	Okeechobee
48	Orange
49	Osceola
50	Palm Beach
51	Pasco
52	Pinellas
53	Polk
54	Putnam
55	St. Johns
56	St. Lucie
57	Santa Rosa
58	Sarasota
59	Seminole
60	Sumter
61	Suwannee
62	Taylor
63	Union
64	Volusia

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65	Wakulla
66	Walton
67	Washington

[GAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Georgia, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-159

1	Appling
2	Atkinson
3	Bacon
4	Baker
5	Baldwin
6	Banks
7	Barrow
8	Bartow
9	Ben Hill
10	Berrien
11	Bibb
12	Bleckley
13	Brantley
14	Brooks
15	Bryan
16	Bulloch
17	Burke
18	Butts
19	Calhoun
20	Camden
21	Candler
22	Carroll
23	Catoosa
24	Charlton
25	Chatham
26	Chattahoochee
27	Chattooga
28	Cherokee
29	Clarke
30	Clay
31	Clayton
32	Clinch
33	Cobb
34	Coffee
35	Colquitt
36	Columbia
37	Cook
38	Coweta
39	Crawford
40	Crisp

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41	Dade
42	Dawson
43	De Kalb
44	Decatur
45	Dodge
46	Dooly
47	Dougherty
48	Douglas
49	Early
50	Echols
51	Effingham
52	Elbert
53	Emanuel
54	Evans
55	Fannin
56	Fayette
57	Floyd
58	Forsyth
59	Franklin
60	Fulton
61	Gilmer
62	Glascok
63	Glynn
64	Gordon
65	Grady
66	Greene
67	Gwinnett
68	Habersham
69	Hall
70	Hancock
71	Haralson
72	Harris
73	Hart
74	Heard
75	Henry
76	Houston
77	Irwin
78	Jackson
79	Jasper
80	Jeff Davis
81	Jefferson
82	Jenkins
83	Johnson
84	Jones
85	Lamar
86	Lanier
87	Laurens
88	Lee

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89	Liberty
90	Lincoln
91	Long
92	Lowndes
93	Lumpkin
94	Macon
95	Madison
96	Marion
97	McDuffie
98	McIntosh
99	Meriwether
100	Miller
101	Mitchell
102	Monroe
103	Montgomery
104	Morgan
105	Murray
106	Muscogee
107	Newton
108	Oconee
109	Oglethorpe
110	Paulding
111	Peach
112	Pickens
113	Pierce
114	Pike
115	Polk
116	Pulaski
117	Putnam
118	Quitman
119	Rabun
120	Randolph
121	Richmond
122	Rockdale
123	Schley
124	Screven
125	Seminole
126	Spalding
127	Stephens
128	Stewart
129	Sumter
130	Talbot
131	Taliaferro
132	Tattnall
133	Taylor
134	Telfair
135	Terrell
136	Thomas

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137	Tift
138	Toombs
139	Towns
140	Treutlen
141	Troup
142	Turner
143	Twiggs
144	Union
145	Upson
146	Walker
147	Walton
148	Ware
149	Warren
150	Washington
151	Wayne
152	Webster
153	Wheeler
154	White
155	Whitfield
156	Wilcox
157	Wilkes
158	Wilkinson
159	Worth

[HIC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Hawaii, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-4

1	Hawaii
2	Honolulu
3	Kauai
4	Maui

[IAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Iowa, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-99

1	Adair
2	Adams
3	Allamakee
4	Appanoose
5	Audubon
6	Benton
7	Black Hawk
8	Boone
9	Bremer
10	Buchanan
11	Buena Vista

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12	Butler
13	Calhoun
14	Carroll
15	Cass
16	Cedar
17	Cerro Gordo
18	Cherokee
19	Chickasaw
20	Clarke
21	Clay
22	Clayton
23	Clinton
24	Crawford
25	Dallas
26	Davis
27	Decatur
28	Delaware
29	Des Moines
30	Dickinson
31	Dubuque
32	Emmet
33	Fayette
34	Floyd
35	Franklin
36	Fremont
37	Greene
38	Grundy
39	Guthrie
40	Hamilton
41	Hancock
42	Hardin
43	Harrison
44	Henry
45	Howard
46	Humboldt
47	Ida
48	Iowa
49	Jackson
50	Jasper
51	Jefferson
52	Johnson
53	Jones
54	Keokuk
55	Kossuth
56	Lee
57	Linn
58	Louisa
59	Lucas

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60	Lyon
61	Madison
62	Mahaska
63	Marion
64	Marshall
65	Mills
66	Mitchell
67	Monona
68	Monroe
69	Montgomery
70	Muscatine
71	O'Brien
72	Osceola
73	Page
74	Palo Alto
75	Plymouth
76	Pocahontas
77	Polk
78	Pottawattamie
79	Poweshiek
80	Ringgold
81	Sac
82	Scott
83	Shelby
84	Sioux
85	Story
86	Tama
87	Taylor
88	Union
89	Van Buren
90	Wapello
91	Warren
92	Washington
93	Wayne
94	Webster
95	Winnebago
96	Winneshiek
97	Woodbury
98	Worth
99	Wright

[IDC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Idaho, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-44

1	Ada
2	Adams
3	Bannock

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4	Bear Lake
5	Benewah
6	Bingham
7	Blaine
8	Boise
9	Bonner
10	Bonneville
11	Boundary
12	Butte
13	Camas
14	Canyon
15	Caribou
16	Cassia
17	Clark
18	Clearwater
19	Custer
20	Elmore
21	Franklin
22	Fremont
23	Gem
24	Gooding
25	Idaho
26	Jefferson
27	Jerome
28	Kootenai
29	Latah
30	Lemhi
31	Lewis
32	Lincoln
33	Madison
34	Minidoka
35	Nez Perce
36	Oneida
37	Owyhee
38	Payette
39	Power
40	Shoshone
41	Teton
42	Twin Falls
43	Valley
44	Washington

[ILC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Illinois, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-102

1	Adams
2	Alexander

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3	Bond
4	Boone
5	Brown
6	Bureau
7	Calhoun
8	Carroll
9	Cass
10	Champaign
11	Christian
12	Clark
13	Clay
14	Clinton
15	Coles
16	Cook
17	Crawford
18	Cumberland
19	DeKalb
20	De Witt
21	Douglas
22	DuPage
23	Edgar
24	Edwards
25	Effingham
26	Fayette
27	Ford
28	Franklin
29	Fulton
30	Gallatin
31	Greene
32	Grundy
33	Hamilton
34	Hancock
35	Hardin
36	Henderson
37	Henry
38	Iroquois
39	Jackson
40	Jasper
41	Jefferson
42	Jersey
43	Jo Daviess
44	Johnson
45	Kane
46	Kankakee
47	Kendall
48	Knox
49	La Salle
50	Lake

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51	Lawrence
52	Lee
53	Livingston
54	Logan
55	McDonough
56	McHenry
57	McLean
58	Macon
59	Macoupin
60	Madison
61	Marion
62	Marshall
63	Mason
64	Massac
65	Menard
66	Mercer
67	Monroe
68	Montgomery
69	Morgan
70	Moultrie
71	Ogle
72	Peoria
73	Perry
74	Piatt
75	Pike
76	Pope
77	Pulaski
78	Putnam
79	Randolph
80	Richland
81	Rock Island
82	Saline
83	Sangamon
84	Schuyler
85	Scott
86	Shelby
87	St. Clair
88	Stark
89	Stephenson
90	Tazewell
91	Union
92	Vermilion
93	Wabash
94	Warren
95	Washington
96	Wayne
97	White
98	Whiteside

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99	Will
100	Williamson
101	Winnebago
102	Woodford

[INC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Indiana, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-92

1	Adams
2	Allen
3	Bartholomew
4	Benton
5	Blackford
6	Boone
7	Brown
8	Carroll
9	Cass
10	Clark
11	Clay
12	Clinton
13	Crawford
14	Daviess
15	Dearborn
16	Decatur
17	De Kalb
18	Delaware
19	Dubois
20	Elkhart
21	Fayette
22	Floyd
23	Fountain
24	Franklin
25	Fulton
26	Gibson
27	Grant
28	Greene
29	Hamilton
30	Hancock
31	Harrison
32	Hendricks
33	Henry
34	Howard
35	Huntington
36	Jackson
37	Jasper
38	Jay
39	Jefferson

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40	Jennings
41	Johnson
42	Knox
43	Kosciusko
44	La Grange
45	Lake
46	La Porte
47	Lawrence
48	Madison
49	Marion
50	Marshall
51	Martin
52	Miami
53	Monroe
54	Montgomery
55	Morgan
56	Newton
57	Noble
58	Ohio
59	Orange
60	Owen
61	Parke
62	Perry
63	Pike
64	Porter
65	Posey
66	Pulaski
67	Putnam
68	Randolph
69	Ripley
70	Rush
71	St Joseph
72	Scott
73	Shelby
74	Spencer
75	Starke
76	Steuben
77	Sullivan
78	Switzerland
79	Tippecanoe
80	Tipton
81	Union
82	Vanderburgh
83	Vermillion
84	Vigo
85	Wabash
86	Warren
87	Warrick

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88	Washington
89	Wayne
90	Wells
91	White
92	Whitley

[KSC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Kansas, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-105

1	Allen
2	Anderson
3	Atchison
4	Barber
5	Barton
6	Bourbon
7	Brown
8	Butler
9	Chase
10	Chautauqua
11	Cherokee
12	Cheyenne
13	Clark
14	Clay
15	Cloud
16	Coffey
17	Comanche
18	Cowley
19	Crawford
20	Decatur
21	Dickinson
22	Doniphan
23	Douglas
24	Edwards
25	Elk
26	Ellis
27	Ellsworth
28	Finney
29	Ford
30	Franklin
31	Geary
32	Gove
33	Graham
34	Grant
35	Gray
36	Greeley
37	Greenwood
38	Hamilton

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

39	Harper
40	Harvey
41	Haskell
42	Hodgeman
43	Jackson
44	Jefferson
45	Jewell
46	Johnson
47	Kearny
48	Kingman
49	Kiowa
50	Labette
51	Lane
52	Leavenworth
53	Lincoln
54	Linn
55	Logan
56	Lyon
57	McPherson
58	Marion
59	Marshall
60	Meade
61	Miami
62	Mitchell
63	Montgomery
64	Morris
65	Morton
66	Nemaha
67	Neosho
68	Ness
69	Norton
70	Osage
71	Osborne
72	Ottawa
73	Pawnee
74	Phillips
75	Pottawatomie
76	Pratt
77	Rawlins
78	Reno
79	Republic
80	Rice
81	Riley
82	Rooks
83	Rush
84	Russell
85	Saline
86	Scott

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

87	Sedgwick
88	Seward
89	Shawnee
90	Sheridan
91	Sherman
92	Smith
93	Stafford
94	Stanton
95	Stevens
96	Sumner
97	Thomas
98	Trego
99	Wabaunsee
100	Wallace
101	Washington
102	Wichita
103	Wilson
104	Woodson
105	Wyandotte

[KYC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Kentucky, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-120

1	Adair
2	Allen
3	Anderson
4	Ballard
5	Barren
6	Bath
7	Bell
8	Boone
9	Bourbon
10	Boyd
11	Boyle
12	Bracken
13	Breathitt
14	Breckinridge
15	Bullitt
16	Butler
17	Caldwell
18	Calloway
19	Campbell
20	Carlisle
21	Carroll
22	Carter
23	Casey
24	Christian

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

25	Clark
26	Clay
27	Clinton
28	Crittenden
29	Cumberland
30	Daviess
31	Edmonson
32	Elliott
33	Estill
34	Fayette
35	Fleming
36	Floyd
37	Franklin
38	Fulton
39	Gallatin
40	Garrard
41	Grant
42	Graves
43	Grayson
44	Green
45	Greenup
46	Hancock
47	Hardin
48	Harlan
49	Harrison
50	Hart
51	Henderson
52	Henry
53	Hickman
54	Hopkins
55	Jackson
56	Jefferson
57	Jessamine
58	Johnson
59	Kenton
60	Knott
61	Knox
62	Larue
63	Laurel
64	Lawrence
65	Lee
66	Leslie
67	Letcher
68	Lewis
69	Lincoln
70	Livingston
71	Logan
72	Lyon

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

73	McCracken
74	McCreary
75	McLean
76	Madison
77	Magoffin
78	Marion
79	Marshall
80	Martin
81	Mason
82	Meade
83	Menifee
84	Mercer
85	Metcalfe
86	Monroe
87	Montgomery
88	Morgan
89	Muhlenberg
90	Nelson
91	Nicholas
92	Ohio
93	Oldham
94	Owen
95	Owsley
96	Pendleton
97	Perry
98	Pike
99	Powell
100	Pulaski
101	Robertson
102	Rockcastle
103	Rowan
104	Russell
105	Scott
106	Shelby
107	Simpson
108	Spencer
109	Taylor
110	Todd
111	Trigg
112	Trimble
113	Union
114	Warren
115	Washington
116	Wayne
117	Webster
118	Whitley
119	Wolfe
120	Woodford

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[LAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Louisiana, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-64

1	Acadia
2	Allen
3	Ascension
4	Assumption
5	Avoyelles
6	Beauregard
7	Bienville
8	Bossier
9	Caddo
10	Calcasieu
11	Caldwell
12	Cameron
13	Catahoula
14	Claiborne
15	Concordia
16	De Soto
17	East Baton Rouge
18	East Carroll
19	East Feliciana
20	Evangeline
21	Franklin
22	Grant
23	Iberia
24	Iberville
25	Jackson
26	Jefferson
27	Jefferson Davis
28	Lafayette
29	Lafourche
30	La Salle
31	Lincoln
32	Livingston
33	Madison
34	Morehouse
35	Natchitoches
36	Orleans
37	Ouachita
38	Plaquemines
39	Pointe Coupee
40	Rapides
41	Red River
42	Richland
43	Sabine
44	St Bernard
45	St Charles

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

46	St Helena
47	St James
48	St John the Baptist
49	St Landry
50	St Martin
51	St Mary
52	St Tammany
53	Tangipahoa
54	Tensas
55	Terrebonne
56	Union
57	Vermilion
58	Vernon
59	Washington
60	Webster
61	West Baton Rouge
62	West Carroll
63	West Feliciana
64	Winn

[MAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Massachusetts, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-14

1	Barnstable
2	Berkshire
3	Bristol
4	Dukes
5	Essex
6	Franklin
7	Hampden
8	Hampshire
9	Middlesex
10	Nantucket
11	Norfolk
12	Plymouth
13	Suffolk
14	Worcester

[MEC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Maine, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-16

1	Androscoggin
2	Aroostook
3	Cumberland
4	Franklin
5	Hancock

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

6	Kennebec
7	Knox
8	Lincoln
9	Oxford
10	Penobscot
11	Piscataquis
12	Sagadahoc
13	Somerset
14	Waldo
15	Washington
16	York

[MDC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Maryland, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-24

1	Allegany
2	Anne Arundel
3	Baltimore County
4	Baltimore City
5	Calvert
6	Caroline
7	Carroll
8	Cecil
9	Charles
10	Dorchester
11	Frederick
12	Garrett
13	Harford
14	Howard
15	Kent
16	Montgomery
17	Prince Georges
18	Queen Annes
19	St Marys
20	Somerset
21	Talbot
22	Washington
23	Wicomico
24	Worcester

[MIC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Michigan, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-83

1	Alcona
2	Alger
3	Allegan

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April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

4	Alpena
5	Antrim
6	Arenac
7	Baraga
8	Barry
9	Bay
10	Benzie
11	Berrien
12	Branch
13	Calhoun
14	Cass
15	Charlevoix
16	Cheboygan
17	Chippewa
18	Clare
19	Clinton
20	Crawford
21	Delta
22	Dickinson
23	Eaton
24	Emmet
25	Genesee
26	Gladwin
27	Gogebic
28	Grand Traverse
29	Gratiot
30	Hillsdale
31	Houghton
32	Huron
33	Ingham
34	Ionia
35	Iosco
36	Iron
37	Isabella
38	Jackson
39	Kalamazoo
40	Kalkaska
41	Kent
42	Keweenaw
43	Lake
44	Lapeer
45	Leelanau
46	Lenawee
47	Livingston
48	Luce
49	Mackinac
50	Macomb
51	Manistee

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

52	Marquette
53	Mason
54	Mecosta
55	Menominee
56	Midland
57	Missaukee
58	Monroe
59	Montcalm
60	Montmorency
61	Muskegon
62	Newaygo
63	Oakland
64	Oceana
65	Ogemaw
66	Ontonagon
67	Osceola
68	Oscoda
69	Otsego
70	Ottawa
71	Presque Isle
72	Roscommon
73	Saginaw
74	St. Clair
75	St. Joseph
76	Sanilac
77	Schoolcraft
78	Shiawassee
79	Tuscola
80	Van Buren
81	Washtenaw
82	Wayne
83	Wexford

[MNC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Minnesota, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-87

1	Aitkin
2	Anoka
3	Becker
4	Beltrami
5	Benton
6	Big Stone
7	Blue Earth
8	Brown
9	Carlton
10	Carver
11	Cass

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

12	Chippewa
13	Chisago
14	Clay
15	Clearwater
16	Cook
17	Cottonwood
18	Crow Wing
19	Dakota
20	Dodge
21	Douglas
22	Faribault
23	Fillmore
24	Freeborn
25	Goodhue
26	Grant
27	Hennepin
28	Houston
29	Hubbard
30	Isanti
31	Itasca
32	Jackson
33	Kanabec
34	Kandiyohi
35	Kittson
36	Koochiching
37	Lac qui Parle
38	Lake
39	Lake of the Woods
40	Le Sueur
41	Lincoln
42	Lyon
43	McLeod
44	Mahnomen
45	Marshall
46	Martin
47	Meeker
48	Mille Lacs
49	Morrison
50	Mower
51	Murray
52	Nicollet
53	Nobles
54	Norman
55	Olmsted
56	Otter Tail
57	Pennington
58	Pine
59	Pipestone

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

60	Polk
61	Pope
62	Ramsey
63	Red Lake
64	Redwood
65	Renville
66	Rice
67	Rock
68	Roseau
69	St Louis
70	Scott
71	Sherburne
72	Sibley
73	Stearns
74	Steele
75	Stevens
76	Swift
77	Todd
78	Traverse
79	Wabasha
80	Wadena
81	Waseca
82	Washington
83	Watsonwan
84	Wilkin
85	Winona
86	Wright
87	Yellow Medicine

[MOC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Missouri, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-115

1	Adair
2	Andrew
3	Atchison
4	Audrain
5	Barry
6	Barton
7	Bates
8	Benton
9	Bollinger
10	Boone
11	Buchanan
12	Butler
13	Caldwell
14	Callaway
15	Camden

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

16	Cape Girardeau
17	Carroll
18	Carter
19	Cass
20	Cedar
21	Chariton
22	Christian
23	Clark
24	Clay
25	Clinton
26	Cole
27	Cooper
28	Crawford
29	Dade
30	Dallas
31	Daviess
32	De Kalb
33	Dent
34	Douglas
35	Dunklin
36	Franklin
37	Gasconade
38	Gentry
39	Greene
40	Grundy
41	Harrison
42	Henry
43	Hickory
44	Holt
45	Howard
46	Howell
47	Iron
48	Jackson
49	Jasper
50	Jefferson
51	Johnson
52	Knox
53	Laclede
54	Lafayette
55	Lawrence
56	Lewis
57	Lincoln
58	Linn
59	Livingston
60	Macon
61	Madison
62	Maries
63	Marion

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

64	McDonald
65	Mercer
66	Miller
67	Mississippi
68	Moniteau
69	Monroe
70	Montgomery
71	Morgan
72	New Madrid
73	Newton
74	Nodaway
75	Oregon
76	Osage
77	Ozark
78	Pemiscot
79	Perry
80	Pettis
81	Phelps
82	Pike
83	Platte
84	Polk
85	Pulaski
86	Putnam
87	Ralls
88	Randolph
89	Ray
90	Reynolds
91	Ripley
92	Saline
93	Schuyler
94	Scotland
95	Scott
96	Shannon
97	Shelby
98	St Charles
99	St Clair
100	St Francois
101	St Louis
102	St Louis City
103	Ste. Genevieve
104	Stoddard
105	Stone
106	Sullivan
107	Taney
108	Texas
109	Vernon
110	Warren
111	Washington

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

112	Wayne
113	Webster
114	Worth
115	Wright

[MSC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Mississippi, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-82

1	Adams
2	Alcorn
3	Amite
4	Attala
5	Benton
6	Bolivar
7	Calhoun
8	Carroll
9	Chickasaw
10	Choctaw
11	Claiborne
12	Clarke
13	Clay
14	Coahoma
15	Copiah
16	Covington
17	De Soto
18	Forrest
19	Franklin
20	George
21	Greene
22	Grenada
23	Hancock
24	Harrison
25	Hinds
26	Holmes
27	Humphreys
28	Issaquena
29	Itawamba
30	Jackson
31	Jasper
32	Jefferson
33	Jefferson Davis
34	Jones
35	Kemper
36	Lafayette
37	Lamar
38	Lauderdale
39	Lawrence

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

40	Leake
41	Lee
42	Leflore
43	Lincoln
44	Lowndes
45	Madison
46	Marion
47	Marshall
48	Monroe
49	Montgomery
50	Neshoba
51	Newton
52	Noxubee
53	Oktibbeha
54	Panola
55	Pearl River
56	Perry
57	Pike
58	Pontotoc
59	Prentiss
60	Quitman
61	Rankin
62	Scott
63	Sharkey
64	Simpson
65	Smith
66	Stone
67	Sunflower
68	Tallahatchie
69	Tate
70	Tippah
71	Tishomingo
72	Tunica
73	Union
74	Walthall
75	Warren
76	Washington
77	Wayne
78	Webster
79	Wilkinson
80	Winston
81	Yalobusha
82	Yazoo

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April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[MTC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Montana, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-57

1	Beaverhead
2	Big Horn
3	Blaine
4	Broadwater
5	Carbon
6	Carter
7	Cascade
8	Chouteau
9	Custer
10	Daniels
11	Dawson
12	Deer Lodge
13	Fallon
14	Fergus
15	Flathead
16	Gallatin
17	Garfield
18	Glacier
19	Golden Valley
20	Granite
21	Hill
22	Jefferson
23	Judith Basin
24	Lake
25	Lewis and Clark
26	Liberty
27	Lincoln
28	Madison
29	McCone
30	Meagher
31	Mineral
32	Missoula
33	Musselshell
34	Park
35	Petroleum
36	Phillips
37	Pondera
38	Powder River
39	Powell
40	Prairie
41	Ravalli
42	Richland
43	Roosevelt
44	Rosebud

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

45	Sanders
46	Sheridan
47	Silver Bow
48	Stillwater
49	Sweet Grass
50	Teton
51	Toole
52	Treasure
53	Valley
54	Wheatland
55	Wibaux
56	Yellowstone
57	Yellowstone Nat Park

[NCC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across North Carolina, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-100

1	Alamance
2	Alexander
3	Alleghany
4	Anson
5	Ashe
6	Avery
7	Beaufort
8	Bertie
9	Bladen
10	Brunswick
11	Buncombe
12	Burke
13	Cabarrus
14	Caldwell
15	Camden
16	Carteret
17	Caswell
18	Catawba
19	Chatham
20	Cherokee
21	Chowan
22	Clay
23	Cleveland
24	Columbus
25	Craven
26	Cumberland
27	Currituck
28	Dare
29	Davidson
30	Davie

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

31	Duplin
32	Durham
33	Edgecombe
34	Forsyth
35	Franklin
36	Gaston
37	Gates
38	Graham
39	Granville
40	Greene
41	Guilford
42	Halifax
43	Harnett
44	Haywood
45	Henderson
46	Hertford
47	Hoke
48	Hyde
49	Iredell
50	Jackson
51	Johnston
52	Jones
53	Lee
54	Lenoir
55	Lincoln
56	McDowell
57	Macon
58	Madison
59	Martin
60	Mecklenburg
61	Mitchell
62	Montgomery
63	Moore
64	Nash
65	New Hanover
66	Northampton
67	Onslow
68	Orange
69	Pamlico
70	Pasquotank
71	Pender
72	Perquimans
73	Person
74	Pitt
75	Polk
76	Randolph
77	Richmond
78	Robeson

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

79	Rockingham
80	Rowan
81	Rutherford
82	Sampson
83	Scotland
84	Stanly
85	Stokes
86	Surry
87	Swain
88	Transylvania
89	Tyrrell
90	Union
91	Vance
92	Wake
93	Warren
94	Washington
95	Watauga
96	Wayne
97	Wilkes
98	Wilson
99	Yadkin
100	Yancey

[NDC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across North Dakota, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-53

1	Adams
2	Barnes
3	Benson
4	Billings
5	Bottineau
6	Bowman
7	Burke
8	Burleigh
9	Cass
10	Cavalier
11	Dickey
12	Divide
13	Dunn
14	Eddy
15	Emmons
16	Foster
17	Golden Valley
18	Grand Forks
19	Grant
20	Griggs
21	Hettinger

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

22	Kidder
23	La Moure
24	Logan
25	McHenry
26	McIntosh
27	McKenzie
28	McLean
29	Mercer
30	Morton
31	Mountrail
32	Nelson
33	Oliver
34	Pembina
35	Pierce
36	Ramsey
37	Ransom
38	Renville
39	Richland
40	Rolette
41	Sargent
42	Sheridan
43	Sioux
44	Slope
45	Stark
46	Steele
47	Stutsman
48	Towner
49	Trails
50	Walsh
51	Ward
52	Wells
53	Williams

[NEC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Nebraska, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-93

1	Adams
2	Antelope
3	Arthur
4	Banner
5	Blaine
6	Boone
7	Box Butte
8	Boyd
9	Brown
10	Buffalo
11	Burt

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

12	Butler
13	Cass
14	Cedar
15	Chase
16	Cherry
17	Cheyenne
18	Clay
19	Colfax
20	Cuming
21	Custer
22	Dakota
23	Dawes
24	Dawson
25	Deuel
26	Dixon
27	Dodge
28	Douglas
29	Dundy
30	Fillmore
31	Franklin
32	Frontier
33	Furnas
34	Gage
35	Garden
36	Garfield
37	Gosper
38	Grant
39	Greeley
40	Hall
41	Hamilton
42	Harlan
43	Hayes
44	Hitchcock
45	Holt
46	Hooker
47	Howard
48	Jefferson
49	Johnson
50	Kearney
51	Keith
52	Keya Paha
53	Kimball
54	Knox
55	Lancaster
56	Lincoln
57	Logan
58	Loup
59	Madison

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

60	McPherson
61	Merrick
62	Morrill
63	Nance
64	Nemaha
65	Nuckolls
66	Otoe
67	Pawnee
68	Perkins
69	Phelps
70	Pierce
71	Platte
72	Polk
73	Red Willow
74	Richardson
75	Rock
76	Saline
77	Sarpy
78	Saunders
79	Scotts Bluff
80	Seward
81	Sheridan
82	Sherman
83	Sioux
84	Stanton
85	Thayer
86	Thomas
87	Thurston
88	Valley
89	Washington
90	Wayne
91	Webster
92	Wheeler
93	York

[NHC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across New Hampshire, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-10

1	Belknap
2	Carroll
3	Cheshire
4	Coos
5	Grafton
6	Hillsborough
7	Merrimack
8	Rockingham
9	Strafford
10	Sullivan

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April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[NMC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across New Mexico, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-33

1	Bernalillo
2	Catron
3	Chaves
4	Cibola
5	Colfax
6	Curry
7	De Baca
8	Dona Ana
9	Eddy
10	Grant
11	Guadalupe
12	Harding
13	Hidalgo
14	Lea
15	Lincoln
16	Los Alamos
17	Luna
18	McKinley
19	Mora
20	Otero
21	Quay
22	Rio Arriba
23	Roosevelt
24	Sandoval
25	San Juan
26	San Miguel
27	Santa Fe
28	Sierra
29	Socorro
30	Taos
31	Torrance
32	Union
33	Valencia

[NVC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Nevada, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-17

1	Carson City
2	Churchill
3	Clark
4	Douglas
5	Elko
6	Esmeralda
7	Eureka

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

8	Humboldt
9	Lander
10	Lincoln
11	Lyon
12	Mineral
13	Nye
14	Pershing
15	Storey
16	Washoe
17	White Pine

[NJ]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across New Jersey, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-21

1	Atlantic
2	Bergen
3	Burlington
4	Camden
5	Cape May
6	Cumberland
7	Essex
8	Gloucester
9	Hudson
10	Hunterdon
11	Mercer
12	Middlesex
13	Monmouth
14	Morris
15	Ocean
16	Passaic
17	Salem
18	Somerset
19	Sussex
20	Union
21	Warren

[NYC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across New York, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-62

1	Albany
2	Allegany
3	Bronx
4	Broome
5	Cattaraugus
6	Cayuga
7	Chautauqua

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

8	Chemung
9	Chenango
10	Clinton
11	Columbia
12	Cortland
13	Delaware
14	Dutchess
15	Erie
16	Essex
17	Franklin
18	Fulton
19	Genesee
20	Greene
21	Hamilton
22	Herkimer
23	Jefferson
24	Kings (Brooklyn)
25	Lewis
26	Livingston
27	Madison
28	Monroe
29	Montgomery
30	Nassau
31	New York (Manhattan)
32	Niagara
33	Oneida
34	Onondaga
35	Ontario
36	Orange
37	Orleans
38	Oswego
39	Otsego
40	Putnam
41	Queens
42	Rensselaer
43	Richmond (Staten Island)
44	Rockland
45	Saint Lawrence
46	Saratoga
47	Schenectady
48	Schoharie
49	Schuyler
50	Seneca
51	Steuben
52	Suffolk
53	Sullivan
54	Tioga
55	Tompkins

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

56	Ulster
57	Warren
58	Washington
59	Wayne
60	Westchester
61	Wyoming
62	Yates

[OHC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Ohio, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-88

1	Adams
2	Allen
3	Ashland
4	Ashtabula
5	Athens
6	Auglaize
7	Belmont
8	Brown
9	Butler
10	Carroll
11	Champaign
12	Clark
13	Clermont
14	Clinton
15	Columbiana
16	Coshocton
17	Crawford
18	Cuyahoga
19	Darke
20	Defiance
21	Delaware
22	Erie
23	Fairfield
24	Fayette
25	Franklin
26	Fulton
27	Gallia
28	Geauga
29	Greene
30	Guernsey
31	Hamilton
32	Hancock
33	Hardin
34	Harrison
35	Henry
36	Highland

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

37	Hocking
38	Holmes
39	Huron
40	Jackson
41	Jefferson
42	Knox
43	Lake
44	Lawrence
45	Licking
46	Logan
47	Lorain
48	Lucas
49	Madison
50	Mahoning
51	Marion
52	Medina
53	Meigs
54	Mercer
55	Miami
56	Monroe
57	Montgomery
58	Morgan
59	Morrow
60	Muskingum
61	Noble
62	Ottawa
63	Paulding
64	Perry
65	Pickaway
66	Pike
67	Portage
68	Preble
69	Putnam
70	Richland
71	Ross
72	Sandusky
73	Scioto
74	Seneca
75	Shelby
76	Stark
77	Summit
78	Trumbull
79	Tuscarawas
80	Union
81	Van Wert
82	Vinton
83	Warren
84	Washington

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

85	Wayne
86	Williams
87	Wood
88	Wyandot

[OKC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Oklahoma, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-77

1	Adair
2	Alfalfa
3	Atoka
4	Beaver
5	Beckham
6	Blaine
7	Bryan
8	Caddo
9	Canadian
10	Carter
11	Cherokee
12	Choctaw
13	Cimarron
14	Cleveland
15	Coal
16	Comanche
17	Cotton
18	Craig
19	Creek
20	Custer
21	Delaware
22	Dewey
23	Ellis
24	Garfield
25	Garvin
26	Grady
27	Grant
28	Greer
29	Harmon
30	Harper
31	Haskell
32	Hughes
33	Jackson
34	Jefferson
35	Johnston
36	Kay
37	Kingfisher
38	Kiowa
39	Latimer

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

40	Le Flore
41	Lincoln
42	Logan
43	Love
44	McClain
45	McCurtain
46	McIntosh
47	Major
48	Marshall
49	Mayes
50	Murray
51	Muskogee
52	Noble
53	Nowata
54	Okfuskee
55	Oklahoma
56	Okmulgee
57	Osage
58	Ottawa
59	Pawnee
60	Payne
61	Pittsburg
62	Pontotoc
63	Pottawatomie
64	Pushmataha
65	Roger Mills
66	Rogers
67	Seminole
68	Sequoyah
69	Stephens
70	Texas
71	Tillman
72	Tulsa
73	Wagoner
74	Washington
75	Washita
76	Woods
77	Woodward

[ORC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Oregon, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-36

1	Baker
2	Benton
3	Clackamas
4	Clatsop
5	Columbia

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

6	Coos
7	Crook
8	Curry
9	Deschutes
10	Douglas
11	Gilliam
12	Grant
13	Harney
14	Hood River
15	Jackson
16	Jefferson
17	Josephine
18	Klamath
19	Lake
20	Lane
21	Lincoln
22	Linn
23	Malheur
24	Marion
25	Morrow
26	Multnomah
27	Polk
28	Sherman
29	Tillamook
30	Umatilla
31	Union
32	Wallowa
33	Wasco
34	Washington
35	Wheeler
36	Yamhill

[PAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Pennsylvania, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-67

1	Adams
2	Allegheny
3	Armstrong
4	Beaver
5	Bedford
6	Berks
7	Blair
8	Bradford
9	Bucks
10	Butler
11	Cambria
12	Cameron

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

13	Carbon
14	Centre
15	Chester
16	Clarion
17	Clearfield
18	Clinton
19	Columbia
20	Crawford
21	Cumberland
22	Dauphin
23	Delaware
24	Elk
25	Erie
26	Fayette
27	Forest
28	Franklin
29	Fulton
30	Greene
31	Huntingdon
32	Indiana
33	Jefferson
34	Juniata
35	Lackawanna
36	Lancaster
37	Lawrence
38	Lebanon
39	Lehigh
40	Luzerne
41	Lycoming
42	McKean
43	Mercer
44	Mifflin
45	Monroe
46	Montgomery
47	Montour
48	Northampton
49	Northumberland
50	Perry
51	Philadelphia
52	Pike
53	Potter
54	Schuylkill
55	Snyder
56	Somerset
57	Sullivan
58	Susquehanna
59	Tioga
60	Union

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

61	Venango
62	Warren
63	Washington
64	Wayne
65	Westmoreland
66	Wyoming
67	York

[RIC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Rhode Island, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-5

1	Bristol
2	Kent
3	Newport
4	Providence
5	Washington

[SCC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across South Carolina, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-46

1	Abbeville
2	Aiken
3	Allendale
4	Anderson
5	Bamberg
6	Barnwell
7	Beaufort
8	Berkeley
9	Calhoun
10	Charleston
11	Cherokee
12	Chester
13	Chesterfield
14	Clarendon
15	Colleton
16	Darlington
17	Dillon
18	Dorchester
19	Edgefield
20	Fairfield
21	Florence
22	Georgetown
23	Greenville
24	Greenwood
25	Hampton
26	Horry

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

27	Jasper
28	Kershaw
29	Lancaster
30	Laurens
31	Lee
32	Lexington
33	McCormick
34	Marion
35	Marlboro
36	Newberry
37	Oconee
38	Orangeburg
39	Pickens
40	Richland
41	Saluda
42	Spartanburg
43	Sumter
44	Union
45	Williamsburg
46	York

[SDC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across South Dakota, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-66

1	Aurora
2	Beadle
3	Bennett
4	Bon Homme
5	Brookings
6	Brown
7	Brule
8	Buffalo
9	Butte
10	Campbell
11	Charles Mix
12	Clark
13	Clay
14	Codington
15	Corson
16	Custer
17	Davison
18	Day
19	Deuel
20	Dewey
21	Douglas
22	Edmunds
23	Fall River

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

24	Faulk
25	Grant
26	Gregory
27	Haakon
28	Hamlin
29	Hand
30	Hanson
31	Harding
32	Hughes
33	Hutchinson
34	Hyde
35	Jackson
36	Jerauld
37	Jones
38	Kingsbury
39	Lake
40	Lawrence
41	Lincoln
42	Lyman
43	McCook
44	McPherson
45	Marshall
46	Meade
47	Mellette
48	Miner
49	Minnehaha
50	Moody
51	Pennington
52	Perkins
53	Potter
54	Roberts
55	Sanborn
56	Shannon
57	Spink
58	Stanley
59	Sully
60	Todd
61	Tripp
62	Turner
63	Union
64	Walworth
65	Yankton
66	Ziebach

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[TNC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Tennessee, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-95

1	Anderson
2	Bedford
3	Benton
4	Bledsoe
5	Blount
6	Bradley
7	Campbell
8	Cannon
9	Carroll
10	Carter
11	Cheatham
12	Chester
13	Claiborne
14	Clay
15	Cocke
16	Coffee
17	Crockett
18	Cumberland
19	Davidson
20	Decatur
21	De Kalb
22	Dickson
23	Dyer
24	Fayette
25	Fentress
26	Franklin
27	Gibson
28	Giles
29	Grainger
30	Greene
31	Grundy
32	Hamblen
33	Hamilton
34	Hancock
35	Hardeman
36	Hardin
37	Hawkins
38	Haywood
39	Henderson
40	Henry
41	Hickman
42	Houston
43	Humphreys
44	Jackson
45	Jefferson

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

46	Johnson
47	Knox
48	Lake
49	Lauderdale
50	Lawrence
51	Lewis
52	Lincoln
53	Loudon
54	McMinn
55	McNairy
56	Macon
57	Madison
58	Marion
59	Marshall
60	Maury
61	Meigs
62	Monroe
63	Montgomery
64	Moore
65	Morgan
66	Obion
67	Overton
68	Perry
69	Pickett
70	Polk
71	Putnam
72	Rhea
73	Roane
74	Robertson
75	Rutherford
76	Scott
77	Sequatchie
78	Sevier
79	Shelby
80	Smith
81	Stewart
82	Sullivan
83	Sumner
84	Tipton
85	Trousdale
86	Unicoi
87	Union
88	Van Buren
89	Warren
90	Washington
91	Wayne
92	Weakley
93	White

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

94 Williamson
95 Wilson

[TXC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Texas, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-254

1	Anderson
2	Andrews
3	Angelina
4	Aransas
5	Archer
6	Armstrong
7	Atascosa
8	Austin
9	Bailey
10	Bandera
11	Bastrop
12	Baylor
13	Bee
14	Bell
15	Bexar
16	Blanco
17	Borden
18	Bosque
19	Bowie
20	Brazoria
21	Brazos
22	Brewster
23	Briscoe
24	Brooks
25	Brown
26	Burleson
27	Burnet
28	Caldwell
29	Calhoun
30	Callahan
31	Cameron
32	Camp
33	Carson
34	Cass
35	Castro
36	Chambers
37	Cherokee
38	Childress
39	Clay
40	Cochran
41	Coke

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

42	Coleman
43	Collin
44	Collingsworth
45	Colorado
46	Comal
47	Comanche
48	Concho
49	Cooke
50	Coryell
51	Cottle
52	Crane
53	Crockett
54	Crosby
55	Culberson
56	Dallam
57	Dallas
58	Dawson
59	Deaf Smith
60	Delta
61	Denton
62	DeWitt
63	Dickens
64	Dimmit
65	Donley
66	Duval
67	Eastland
68	Ector
69	Edwards
70	Ellis
71	El Paso
72	Erath
73	Falls
74	Fannin
75	Fayette
76	Fisher
77	Floyd
78	Foard
79	Fort Bend
80	Franklin
81	Freestone
82	Frio
83	Gaines
84	Galveston
85	Garza
86	Gillespie
87	Glasscock
88	Goliad
89	Gonzales

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

90	Gray
91	Grayson
92	Gregg
93	Grimes
94	Guadalupe
95	Hale
96	Hall
97	Hamilton
98	Hansford
99	Hardeman
100	Hardin
101	Harris
102	Harrison
103	Hartley
104	Haskell
105	Hays
106	Hemphill
107	Henderson
108	Hidalgo
109	Hill
110	Hockley
111	Hood
112	Hopkins
113	Houston
114	Howard
115	Hudspeth
116	Hunt
117	Hutchinson
118	Irion
119	Jack
120	Jackson
121	Jasper
122	Jeff Davis
123	Jefferson
124	Jim Hogg
125	Jim Wells
126	Johnson
127	Jones
128	Karnes
129	Kaufman
130	Kendall
131	Kenedy
132	Kent
133	Kerr
134	Kimble
135	King
136	Kinney
137	Kleberg

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

138	Knox
139	Lamar
140	Lamb
141	Lampasas
142	La Salle
143	Lavaca
144	Lee
145	Leon
146	Liberty
147	Limestone
148	Lipscomb
149	Live Oak
150	Llano
151	Loving
152	Lubbock
153	Lynn
154	McCulloch
155	McLennan
156	McMullen
157	Madison
158	Marion
159	Martin
160	Mason
161	Matagorda
162	Maverick
163	Medina
164	Menard
165	Midland
166	Milam
167	Mills
168	Mitchell
169	Montague
170	Montgomery
171	Moore
172	Morris
173	Motley
174	Nacogdoches
175	Navarro
176	Newton
177	Nolan
178	Nueces
179	Ochiltree
180	Oldham
181	Orange
182	Palo Pinto
183	Panola
184	Parker
185	Parmer

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

186	Pecos
187	Polk
188	Potter
189	Presidio
190	Rains
191	Randall
192	Reagan
193	Real
194	Red River
195	Reeves
196	Refugio
197	Roberts
198	Robertson
199	Rockwall
200	Runnels
201	Rusk
202	Sabine
203	San Augustine
204	San Jacinto
205	San Patricio
206	San Saba
207	Schleicher
208	Scurry
209	Shackelford
210	Shelby
211	Sherman
212	Smith
213	Somervell
214	Starr
215	Stephens
216	Sterling
217	Stonewall
218	Sutton
219	Swisher
220	Tarrant
221	Taylor
222	Terrell
223	Terry
224	Throckmorton
225	Titus
226	Tom Green
227	Travis
228	Trinity
229	Tyler
230	Upshur
231	Upton
232	Uvalde
233	Val Verde

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

234	Van Zandt
235	Victoria
236	Walker
237	Waller
238	Ward
239	Washington
240	Webb
241	Wharton
242	Wheeler
243	Wichita
244	Wilbarger
245	Willacy
246	Williamson
247	Wilson
248	Winkler
249	Wise
250	Wood
251	Yoakum
252	Young
253	Zapata
254	Zavala

[UTC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Utah, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-29

1	Beaver
2	Box Elder
3	Cache
4	Carbon
5	Daggett
6	Davis
7	Duchesne
8	Emery
9	Garfield
10	Grand
11	Iron
12	Juab
13	Kane
14	Millard
15	Morgan
16	Piute
17	Rich
18	Salt Lake
19	San Juan
20	Sanpete
21	Sevier
22	Summit

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

23	Tooele
24	Uintah
25	Utah
26	Wasatch
27	Washington
28	Wayne
29	Weber

[VAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Virginia, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-136

1	Accomack
2	Albemarle
3	Alleghany
4	Amelia
5	Amherst
6	Appomattox
7	Arlington
8	Augusta
9	Bath
10	Bedford
11	Bland
12	Botetourt
13	Brunswick
14	Buchanan
15	Buckingham
16	Campbell
17	Caroline
18	Carroll
19	Charles City
20	Charlotte
21	Chesterfield
22	Clarke
23	Craig
24	Culpeper
25	Cumberland
26	Dickenson
27	Dinwiddie
28	Essex
29	Fairfax
30	Fauquier
31	Floyd
32	Fluvanna
33	Franklin
34	Frederick
35	Giles
36	Gloucester

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

37	Goochland
38	Grayson
39	Greene
40	Greensville
41	Halifax
42	Hanover
43	Henrico
44	Henry
45	Highland
46	Isle of Wight
47	James City
48	King and Queen
49	King George
50	King William
51	Lancaster
52	Lee
53	Loudoun
54	Louisa
55	Lunenburg
56	Madison
57	Mathews
58	Mecklenburg
59	Middlesex
60	Montgomery
61	Nelson
62	New Kent
63	Northampton
64	Northumberland
65	Nottoway
66	Orange
67	Page
68	Patrick
69	Pittsylvania
70	Powhatan
71	Prince Edward
72	Prince George
73	Prince William
74	Pulaski
75	Rappahannock
76	Richmond
77	Roanoke
78	Rockbridge
79	Rockingham
80	Russell
81	Scott
82	Shenandoah
83	Smyth
84	Southampton

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

85	Spotsylvania
86	Stafford
87	Surry
88	Sussex
89	Tazewell
90	Warren
91	Washington
92	Westmoreland
93	Wise
94	Wythe
95	York
96	Alexandria City
97	Bedford City
98	Bristol City
99	Buena Vista City
100	Charlottesville City
101	Chesapeake City
102	Clifton Forge City
103	Colonial Heights Cit
104	Covington City
105	Danville City
106	Emporia City
107	Fairfax City
108	Falls Church City
109	Franklin City
110	Fredericksburg City
111	Galax City
112	Hampton City
113	Harrisonburg City
114	Hopewell City
115	Lexington City
116	Lynchburg City
117	Manassas City
118	Manassas Park City
119	Martinsville City
120	Newport News City
121	Norfolk City
122	Norton City
123	Petersburg City
124	Poquoson City
125	Portsmouth City
126	Radford City
127	Richmond City
128	Roanoke City
129	Salem City
130	South Boston City
131	Staunton City
132	Suffolk City

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

133	Virginia Beach City
134	Waynesboro City
135	Williamsburg City
136	Winchester City

[VTC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Vermont, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-14

1	Addison
2	Bennington
3	Caledonia
4	Chittenden
5	Essex
6	Franklin
7	Grand Isle
8	Lamoille
9	Orange
10	Orleans
11	Rutland
12	Washington
13	Windham
14	Windsor

[WAC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Washington, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-39

1	Adams
2	Asotin
3	Benton
4	Chelan
5	Clallam
6	Clark
7	Columbia
8	Cowlitz
9	Douglas
10	Ferry
11	Franklin
12	Garfield
13	Grant
14	Grays Harbor
15	Island
16	Jefferson
17	King
18	Kitsap
19	Kittitas
20	Klickitat

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

21	Lewis
22	Lincoln
23	Mason
24	Okanogan
25	Pacific
26	Pend Oreille
27	Pierce
28	San Juan
29	Skagit
30	Skamania
31	Snohomish
32	Spokane
33	Stevens
34	Thurston
35	Wahkiakum
36	Walla Walla
37	Whatcom
38	Whitman
39	Yakima

[WIC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Wisconsin, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-72

1	Adams
2	Ashland
3	Barron
4	Bayfield
5	Brown
6	Buffalo
7	Burnett
8	Calumet
9	Chippewa
10	Clark
11	Columbia
12	Crawford
13	Dane
14	Dodge
15	Door
16	Douglas
17	Dunn
18	Eau Claire
19	Florence
20	Fond Du Lac
21	Forest
22	Grant
23	Green
24	Green Lake

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

25	Iowa
26	Iron
27	Jackson
28	Jefferson
29	Juneau
30	Kenosha
31	Kewaunee
32	La Crosse
33	Lafayette
34	Langlade
35	Lincoln
36	Manitowoc
37	Marathon
38	Marinette
39	Marquette
40	Menominee
41	Milwaukee
42	Monroe
43	Oconto
44	Oneida
45	Outagamie
46	Ozaukee
47	Pepin
48	Pierce
49	Polk
50	Portage
51	Price
52	Racine
53	Richland
54	Rock
55	Rusk
56	St. Croix
57	Sauk
58	Sawyer
59	Shawano
60	Sheboygan
61	Taylor
62	Trempealeau
63	Vernon
64	Vilas
65	Walworth
66	Washburn
67	Washington
68	Waukesha
69	Waupaca
70	Waushara
71	Winnebago
72	Wood

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[WVC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across West Virginia, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-55

1	Barbour
2	Berkeley
3	Boone
4	Braxton
5	Brooke
6	Cabell
7	Calhoun
8	Clay
9	Doddridge
10	Fayette
11	Gilmer
12	Grant
13	Greenbrier
14	Hampshire
15	Hancock
16	Hardy
17	Harrison
18	Jackson
19	Jefferson
20	Kanawha
21	Lewis
22	Lincoln
23	Logan
24	McDowell
25	Marion
26	Marshall
27	Mason
28	Mercer
29	Mineral
30	Mingo
31	Monongalia
32	Monroe
33	Morgan
34	Nicholas
35	Ohio
36	Pendleton
37	Pleasants
38	Pocahontas
39	Preston
40	Putnam
41	Raleigh
42	Randolph
43	Ritchie
44	Roane
45	Summers

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

46	Taylor
47	Tucker
48	Tyler
49	Upshur
50	Wayne
51	Webster
52	Wetzel
53	Wirt
54	Wood
55	Wyoming

[WYC]: To make sure we have a representative sample of people across Wyoming, in which county do you reside?

Values: 1-23

1	Albany
2	Big Horn
3	Campbell
4	Carbon
5	Converse
6	Crook
7	Fremont
8	Goshen
9	Hot Springs
10	Johnson
11	Laramie
12	Lincoln
13	Natrona
14	Niobrara
15	Park
16	Platte
17	Sheridan
18	Sublette
19	Sweetwater
20	Teton
21	Uinta
22	Washakie
23	Weston

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[s9]: What is the highest level of education you completed?

Values: 1-7

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Grades 1-8 |
| 2 | Some high school, but did not graduate |
| 3 | High school graduate or GED |
| 4 | Some college |
| 5 | Associates, 2-year degree |
| 6 | Bachelors, 4-year degree |
| 7 | Post-graduate degree |

[educat]: educat

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | HS or less |
| 2 | SomeColl |
| 3 | 4yrDeg |

[s10]: Which of the following best describes you?

Values: 1-6

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | I am a naturalized U.S. citizen |
| 2 | Legal permanent resident or green card holder |
| 3 | I have a valid visa |
| 4 | I have temporary work authorization (DACA, TPS, or similar) |
| 5 | None of these |
| 6 | Prefer not to say |

[q1]: What year did you first arrive to live in the United States?

Values: 1-101

- | | |
|----|------|
| 1 | 2025 |
| 2 | 2024 |
| 3 | 2023 |
| 4 | 2022 |
| 5 | 2021 |
| 6 | 2020 |
| 7 | 2019 |
| 8 | 2018 |
| 9 | 2017 |
| 10 | 2016 |
| 11 | 2015 |
| 12 | 2014 |
| 13 | 2013 |
| 14 | 2012 |
| 15 | 2011 |
| 16 | 2010 |
| 17 | 2009 |
| 18 | 2008 |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

19	2007
20	2006
21	2005
22	2004
23	2003
24	2002
25	2001
26	2000
27	1999
28	1998
29	1997
30	1996
31	1995
32	1994
33	1993
34	1992
35	1991
36	1990
37	1989
38	1988
39	1987
40	1986
41	1985
42	1984
43	1983
44	1982
45	1981
46	1980
47	1979
48	1978
49	1977
50	1976
51	1975
52	1974
53	1973
54	1972
55	1971
56	1970
57	1969
58	1968
59	1967
60	1966
61	1965
62	1964
63	1963
64	1962
65	1961
66	1960

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

67	1959
68	1958
69	1957
70	1956
71	1955
72	1954
73	1953
74	1952
75	1951
76	1950
77	1949
78	1948
79	1947
80	1946
81	1945
82	1944
83	1943
84	1942
85	1941
86	1940
87	1939
88	1938
89	1937
90	1936
91	1935
92	1934
93	1933
94	1932
95	1931
96	1930
97	1929
98	1928
99	1927
100	1926
101	1925

[q2]: When you first came to live in the United States, did you have any family already living here in the U.S.?

Values: 1-2

1	No
2	Yes

[splitassignment1]: split assignment for Q4

Values: 1-2

1	Split A
2	Split B

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

pipeQ3: Pipe Q3

Values: 0-1

0	Unchecked
1	Checked
[pipeQ3r1]	came
[pipeQ3r2]	left
[pipeQ3none]	None of These Classifications Apply

[q3]: What was the MAIN reason you [pipe: pipeQ3] to live in the United States? Please read all the options carefully before selecting your main reason.

Values: 1-8

1	Job / economic opportunities
2	Educational opportunities
3	Join family in the U.S.
4	Escape political turmoil in my country
5	Escape violence/gangs in my country
6	My parents brought me as a child
7	Natural disaster like a hurricane, flood, or wild fire
8	Other

[q3r8oe]: What was the MAIN reason you [pipe: pipeQ3] to live in the United States? Please read all the options carefully before selecting your main reason. - Other
Open text response

pipeQ4: Pipe Q4

Values: 0-1

0	Unchecked
1	Checked
[pipeQ4r3]	plans for deportations announced by President Trump
[pipeQ4r2]	current political environment in the United States
[pipeQ4none]	None of These Classifications Apply

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

q4: Given the [pipe: pipeQ4], have you avoided any of the following places or activities that could put you in a situation where you could be asked about your citizenship status?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 1 | Yes, I have avoided this |
| 2 | No, I have not avoided this |
| 3 | This does not apply to me |
| [q4r1] | Public schools / taking your children to school |
| [q4r2] | Calling the police or reporting a crime |
| [q4r3] | Seeking medical attention at a hospital, clinic, or other health care facility |
| [q4r4] | Going to work |
| [q4r5] | Applying / renewing immigration paperwork such as DACA, TPS, residency, or other status |
| [q4r6] | Applying for loan / opening bank account |
| [q4r7] | Attending political protests, demonstrations, or rallies |
| [q4r8] | Speaking Spanish in public |
| [q4r9] | Going to public places like parks or recreation areas |

[q5]: Do you worry that federal authorities will use information from federal income tax returns for the purposes of conducting deportations?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | I do not worry at all |
| 2 | I worry a little |
| 3 | I worry somewhat |
| 4 | I worry a lot |

[q6]: Do you trust that federal authorities will NOT use information from federal income tax returns for the purposes of conducting deportations?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | I do not trust federal authorities at all |
| 2 | I trust federal authorities a little |
| 3 | I trust federal authorities somewhat |
| 4 | I trust federal authorities a lot |

[q7]: Thinking about how immigration deportations could impact YOU personally, how likely are YOU to keep making regular payments on any debt you hold, like car payments, credit cards, home mortgage, or any other personal debt?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | I have no debt payments currently. |
| 2 | I am very likely to KEEP making payments on my debts. |
| 3 | I am not sure one way or the other if I will keep making payments on my debts. |
| 4 | I am very likely to STOP making payments on my debts. |

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

q8: Since the new Trump administration began in January 2025, have you done any of the following:

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q8r1] | Stopped shopping or boycotted stores or products that support Donald Trump |
| [q8r2] | Participated in any protests in your local community |
| [q8r3] | Reported a potential ICE sighting or Border Patrol checkpoint to people in your community |
| [q8r4] | Attended online or in-person meeting hosted by immigrant rights organizations |
| [q8r5] | Attended online or in-person meeting specifically about “know your rights” when dealing with police, immigration, border patrol |
| [q8r6] | Posted comments online about immigrant rights |
| [q8r7] | Helped a friend or family member with their immigration concerns |
| [q8r8] | Considered moving out of the United States to another country |
| [q8r9] | Reduced my spending |
| [q8r10] | Started the process to gain legal status or citizenship in the U.S. |
| [q8r11] | Registered to vote in the United States |
| [q8r12] | None of these |

[q9]: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas? Ending American citizenship for children born in the United States whose parents are undocumented immigrants

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Somewhat agree |
| 3 | Neither / don't know |
| 4 | Somewhat disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |

[q10]: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas? Allowing the Trump administration to use the Alien Enemies Act of 1798—a wartime law that allows the president to detain and deport immigrants without providing them a court hearing or an asylum screening—as part of the efforts to carry out mass deportations

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Somewhat agree |
| 3 | Neither / don't know |
| 4 | Somewhat disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q11]: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas? Allowing the Trump administration to require undocumented immigrants to join a national registry or face fines and incarceration (jail) if they do not register

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Somewhat agree |
| 3 | Neither / don't know |
| 4 | Somewhat disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |

[q12]: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most Latino immigrants who are in immigration detention facilities have probably committed serious crimes in the United States.

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Somewhat agree |
| 3 | Neither / don't know |
| 4 | Somewhat disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |

[q13]: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most Latino immigrants who are deported have probably committed serious crimes in the United States.

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Somewhat agree |
| 3 | Neither / don't know |
| 4 | Somewhat disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |

q14: As far as you know, have there been any Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids or operations in your area since Donald Trump became president in January 2025? Select all that apply.

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q14r1] | Yes, an ICE raid or operation happened in my city. |
| [q14r2] | Yes, an ICE raid or operation happened in a nearby city. |
| [q14r3] | Yes, an ICE raid or operation has happened further away, but here in [pipe: STATE]. |
| [q14r4] | No, there have not been any ICE raids or operations in my area. |
| [q14r5] | Don't know |

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q15]: The term "The American Dream" can mean different things to people. No matter how you define it, do you believe that:

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | You have achieved the American Dream |
| 2 | You are on your way to achieving the American Dream |
| 3 | The American Dream is out of reach for you |
| 4 | Don't know |

[q16]: The term "The American Dream" can mean different things to people. No matter how you define it, do you think The American Dream:

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Is still possible for people to achieve |
| 2 | Was once possible for people to achieve, but it is not anymore |
| 3 | Was never possible |
| 4 | Don't know |

[q17]: Some people believe success in life is determined by luck or fate, not really in our control. Others believe that people can get ahead through hard work. How do you think about it?

Values: 1-7

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1 | 1 (Luck) |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7(Hard work) |

[q18]: Do you believe that children today in the United States will be better off financially than their parents, worse off, or about the same?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | Better off |
| 2 | About the same |
| 3 | Worse off |

[q19]: Since the 2024 election, do you think it has gotten easier or harder for people to achieve the "American Dream"?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | Much easier |
| 2 | Somewhat easier |
| 3 | Somewhat harder |
| 4 | Much harder |
| 5 | Don't know |

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025

N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

q20: Are you a current or retired member of a labor union? If not, is any member of your household a current or retired union member? Select all that apply

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q20r1] | Yes, I am a current union member. |
| [q20r2] | Yes, I am a retired union member. |
| [q20r3] | Yes, someone in household is current union member. |
| [q20r4] | Yes, someone in household is retired union member. |
| [q20r5] | No, no one in my household has been in a union. |

[q21]: Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | Approve |
| 2 | Disapprove |
| 3 | No opinion |

[q71]: If an election were held today to decide whether you should be represented by a union, would you vote for or against the union?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | For |
| 2 | Against |
| 3 | Don't know |
| 4 | Not working / Does not apply to me |

[q22]: Do you approve or disapprove of employees going on strike in support of better wages, benefits, and working conditions?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1 | Strongly approve |
| 2 | Somewhat approve |
| 3 | Somewhat disapprove |
| 4 | Strongly disapprove |
| 5 | Don't know |

[q23]: Do you approve or disapprove of immigrants going on strike to demonstrate their importance to the economy?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1 | Strongly approve |
| 2 | Somewhat approve |
| 3 | Somewhat disapprove |
| 4 | Strongly disapprove |
| 5 | Don't know |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q24]: Thinking about health care under the current presidential administration, do you think the COST OF HEALTH CARE FOR YOU AND YOUR FAMILY will get better, worse or will it stay about the same?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1 | Will get better |
| 2 | Will stay the same |
| 3 | Will get worse |

[q25]: Thinking about health care under the current presidential administration, do you think the QUALITY OF YOUR OWN HEALTH CARE will get better, worse or will it stay about the same?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1 | Will get better |
| 2 | Will stay the same |
| 3 | Will get worse |

[q26]: Do you currently have health insurance coverage?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes, employer-based insurance through work / job |
| 2 | Yes, purchased directly through private insurance company |
| 3 | Yes, through Medicaid or Medicare |
| 4 | No, I do not have health insurance right now |
| 5 | Don't know |

[q27]: Thinking about all the members of your household, including adults and dependent children, approximately how many total visits to primary care doctors or clinics have been made in the past year?

Values: 1-21

- | | |
|----|----|
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 |
| 11 | 11 |
| 12 | 12 |
| 13 | 13 |
| 14 | 14 |
| 15 | 15 |
| 16 | 16 |
| 17 | 17 |
| 18 | 18 |
| 19 | 19 |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

20	20 or more
21	Don't know

[q28]: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? In most hospitals, people of all racial and ethnic groups receive the same kind of care.

Values: 1-5

1	Completely disagree
2	Somewhat disagree
3	Somewhat agree
4	Completely agree
5	Don't know

q29: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024:

Values: 1-3

1	Gotten better
2	Stayed the same
3	Gotten worse
[q29r1]	Has your physical health:
[q29r2]	Has your mental health:
[q29r3]	Has the quality of your sleep:
[q29r4]	Has your ability to complete daily tasks:
[q29r5]	Has your use of alcohol or drugs:
[q29r6]	Have your relationships at home:

q30: Do any of the following describe how you are generally feeling these days? Select all that apply.

Values: 0-1

0	Unchecked
1	Checked
[q30r1]	Aggressive, like being ready to confront someone
[q30r2]	Passive, like accepting whatever happens
[q30r3]	Empathetic, being able to understand and share the feelings of others
[q30r4]	Fearful
[q30r5]	Anxious
[q30r6]	Confident
[q30r7]	Happy
[q30r8]	None of these

[oaxaca_treatments]: splitassignment2 for experiment

Values: 1-4

1	Split C
2	Split D
3	Split E
4	Split F

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q31]: Do you support or oppose the new policy in your city?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly support |
| 2 | Somewhat support |
| 3 | Neither support nor oppose |
| 4 | Somewhat oppose |
| 5 | Strongly oppose |

[q32]: Do you think that the policy just described in your city will make your city:

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Make my city much safer |
| 2 | Make my city a little safer |
| 3 | Will have no impact on my city |
| 4 | Make my city a little less safe |
| 5 | Make my city much less safe |

[q33]: Do you support federal efforts to ban policies like the one just described in your city?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes, the federal government should ban these types of city policies. |
| 2 | No, the federal government should NOT ban these types of city policies. |
| 3 | Don't know |

[q34]: How confident are you that undocumented immigrants will be safe from deportations in your city?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Very confident they will be safe |
| 2 | Somewhat confident they will be safe |
| 3 | Not very confident they will be safe |
| 4 | Not at all confident they will be safe |
| 5 | Don't know |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

q35: Given what you have just read about your city, some people have decided to sign on to a statement to their Mayor, or to President Trump, while other people are not interested in doing this. Would you like to sign on to a statement? Select all that apply.

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q35r1] | Yes, I want to sign a statement to my city mayor in support of their new policy. |
| [q35r2] | Yes, I want to sign a statement to my city mayor in opposition to their new policy. |
| [q35r3] | Yes, I want to sign a statement to President Trump in support of his actions. |
| [q35r4] | Yes, I want to sign a statement to President Trump in opposition of his actions. |
| [q35r5] | No, I do not wish to wish to sign on to a statement about this policy. |

[q36]: Do you think people who are not Latino can guess your immigration status?

Values: 1-6

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 | Yes, definitely |
| 2 | Yes, sometimes |
| 3 | It depends |
| 4 | No, probably not |
| 5 | No, not at all |
| 6 | Don't know |

[q37]: If you encountered a White border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features?

Values: 1-9

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | White |
| 2 | Black |
| 3 | Latino or Hispanic |
| 4 | Mexican |
| 5 | Asian |
| 6 | Middle Eastern / Arab |
| 7 | American Indian or Alaskan Native |
| 8 | Other |
| 9 | Don't know |

[q37r8oe]: If you encountered a White border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features? - Other

Open text response

2025 Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q38]: If you encountered a Latino border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features?

Values: 1-9

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | White |
| 2 | Black |
| 3 | Latino or Hispanic |
| 4 | Mexican |
| 5 | Asian |
| 6 | Middle Eastern / Arab |
| 7 | American Indian or Alaskan Native |
| 8 | Other |
| 9 | Don't know |

[q38r8oe]: If you encountered a Latino border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features? - Other

Open text response

[q39]: Okay, now for something a little different. We are interested in how you would describe your appearance. How would you describe your skin color with 1 being very light and 5 being very dark or some number in between?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 1 | 1. Very light |
| 2 | 2. Light |
| 3 | 3. Medium |
| 4 | 4. Dark |
| 5 | 5. Very dark |

[q40]: Thinking about the immigration laws specifically in your state, would you describe [pipe: STATE] policies as favorable or unfavorable towards immigrants today?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Favorable towards immigrants |
| 2 | Unfavorable towards immigrants |
| 3 | Don't know |

[q41]: Some people have said that there seems to be a lot of anti-immigrant, and even anti-Hispanic, sentiments, policies, and attitudes surfacing in recent years. Other people have said that no such anti-immigrant environment exists today. How do you feel?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Definitely anti-Hispanic/anti-immigrant environment |
| 2 | Somewhat anti-Hispanic/anti-immigrant environment |
| 3 | No such anti-Hispanic or anti-immigrant environment exists |
| 4 | Don't know |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q42]: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against immigrants?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | A lot |
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | Not much |
| 4 | None |
| 5 | Don't know |

[q43]: Do you think that what happens generally to immigrants in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | Yes, a lot |
| 2 | Yes, some |
| 3 | No, not much |
| 4 | No, not at all |
| 5 | Don't know |

[q44]: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am Latino is an important part of my identity.

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Agree |
| 5 | Strongly agree |

[q45]: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am an immigrant is an important part of my identity.

Values: 1-5

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Agree |
| 5 | Strongly agree |

[q46]: Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you personally could be detained or deported?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | I worry a great deal / all the time |
| 2 | I worry a lot |
| 3 | I don't worry too much |
| 4 | I don't worry at all |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q47]: How much, if at all, do you worry that a family member or close friends could be detained or deported?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | I worry a great deal / all the time |
| 2 | I worry a lot |
| 3 | I don't worry too much |
| 4 | I don't worry at all |

[q48]: Regardless of your citizenship status, if you were detained by immigration authorities and told you would be deported, do you think you could get yourself out of the situation or not?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Don't know |

[q49]: Have you, or anybody in your household, ever been detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes, this has happened within the past 12 months |
| 2 | Yes, this has happened, but more than one year ago |
| 3 | No, this has never happened to me or anyone in my household |

q50: Where did you or your family member get detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement? Select all that apply.

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q50r1] | At your home / apartment |
| [q50r2] | At work or place of employment |
| [q50r3] | While driving on street / highway |
| [q50r4] | In a public place such as a store, gas station, park, etc. |
| [q50r5] | At a hospital, school, or church |
| [q50r6] | At a Border Patrol checkpoint |
| [q50r7] | Somewhere else |

[q50r7oe]: Where did you or your family member get detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement? Select all that apply. - Somewhere else

Open text response

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[q51]: Have you ever been detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Prefer not to say |

q52: If any immigration enforcement officers were to visit your home in search of you or someone who lives in your home, based on what you know, which of the following are your legal rights or actions you may take: (Select all that apply)

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|----------|---|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q52r1] | You have the right to ask if they are immigration officers and to state their purpose before you let them inside. |
| [q52r2] | You have the right to speak to an attorney. |
| [q52r3] | You must answer all questions asked by an officer. |
| [q52r4] | You have the right to contact your consulate office. |
| [q52r5] | You have the right to keep your door closed and do not allow them to enter without a signed search warrant. |
| [q52r6] | You must allow an officer to enter your home. |
| [q52r7] | You must allow an officer to enter if they have an arrest warrant signed by a judge. |
| [q52r8] | You must allow an officer to enter your home but they cannot search your home without a search warrant. |
| [q52r9] | You must allow an officer to enter your home if they show a warrant of removal or deportation. |
| [q52r10] | If an officer or agent forces their way into your home, you have the right to state "I do not consent to your entry or to your search of these premises." |
| [q52r11] | You have the right to remain silent and refuse to answer questions, even if an officer has a warrant. |
| [q52r12] | You have the right to request that the officer provide you with all documents related to your immigration case. |
| [q52r13] | You have the right to refuse to sign anything an officer tells you to sign. |
| [q52r14] | You must sign any document that an officer tells you to sign. |

[q72]: As far as you know, is the city where you live now currently defined as a sanctuary city?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Yes, my city is a sanctuary city. |
| 2 | No, my city is not a sanctuary city. |
| 3 | Don't know |

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[q53a]: How many ADULTS, age 18 and above (including you) live in your household?

Values: 1-10

[q53b]: How many CHILDREN live in your household, age 17 or younger?

Values: 0-10

0	None
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

[q54]: In the past 12 months, did you think any of the children living in your home needed help for emotional or mental health problems, such as feeling sad, anxious, or nervous?

Values: 1-4

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know
4	Prefer not to say

[q55]: How would you rate the physical health of the youngest child living in your home?

Values: 1-6

1	Excellent
2	Very good
3	Good
4	Fair
5	Poor
6	Don't know

q56: Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination for any of the following reasons? Select all that apply

Values: 0-1

0	Unchecked
1	Checked
[q56r1]	Race or ethnicity
[q56r2]	Skin color
[q56r3]	Gender
[q56r4]	Sexuality or sexual orientation
[q56r5]	Immigration status

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[q56r6]	Religion
[q56r7]	Accent or the way you speak
[q56r8]	Body size or weight
[q56r9]	No, none of these

[q57]: In the most typical incident you experienced, what was the race or ethnicity of the person treating you unfairly?

Values: 1-6

1	White
2	Black
3	Asian
4	Latino or Hispanic
5	Something else
6	Don't know

[q58]: Which of the following best describes the people who live in your household?

Values: 1-4

1	No one in my household is a U.S. citizen
2	Some people in my household are U.S. citizens, and some are not
3	Everyone in my household is a U.S. citizen
4	Don't know

[q59]: What was your total combined household income (income from everyone in your household) in 2024 before taxes? This question is completely confidential and just used to help classify the responses, but it is very important to the research.

Values: 1-13

1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$29,999
3	\$30,000 to \$39,999
4	\$40,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$59,999
6	\$60,000 to \$69,999
7	\$70,000 to \$79,999
8	\$80,000 to \$89,999
9	\$90,000 to \$99,999
10	\$100,000 to \$149,999
11	\$150,000 to \$199,999
12	\$200,000 or more
13	Prefer not to say / don't know

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[q60]: Do you own or rent the place you live?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Own my home |
| 2 | Rent my home |
| 3 | Live with someone who owns the home |
| 4 | Live with someone who rents the home |

[q61]: Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics and public affairs?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | Very interested |
| 2 | Somewhat interested |
| 3 | Not that interested |
| 4 | Not at all interested |

[q62]: Do you ever send money back to any family or friends in [pipe: s6]?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | Yes, almost every month |
| 2 | Yes, several times a year |
| 3 | Yes, about once a year |
| 4 | No, never |

q63: The following question is for statistical purposes only – you can be assured this survey is confidential and your individual answers will not be seen by anyone. Do you happen to know anyone who is an undocumented immigrant? Select all that apply.

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q63r1] | No, I do not know anyone who is undocumented |
| [q63r2] | Yes, I am undocumented |
| [q63r3] | Yes, one or both of my parents |
| [q63r4] | Yes, one of my siblings or other close relatives |
| [q63r5] | Yes, a close friend |
| [q63r6] | Yes, someone I work with |
| [q63r7] | Prefer not to say |

[q64]: Are you currently registered to vote here in [pipe: STATE], or like many people in the U.S., are you NOT registered to vote, or not eligible to vote?

Values: 1-3

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1 | Yes, registered to vote |
| 2 | No, not registered to vote |
| 3 | No, not eligible to register |

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[q65]: When it comes to the political parties in America, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| 1 | Republican |
| 2 | Democrat |
| 3 | Independent |
| 4 | Other party |

[q66]: Do you consider yourself to be a strong [pipe: q65] or not?

Values: 1-2

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | Strong |
| 2 | Not strong |

[q67]: If you had to choose, do you consider yourself closer to the Republican party or the Democratic party?

Values: 1-4

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| 1 | Republican |
| 2 | Democrat |
| 3 | Independent |
| 4 | Other party |

q68: Are you currently:

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q68r1] | Not employed and looking for work |
| [q68r2] | Employed full time and NOT self-employed |
| [q68r3] | Employed full time and self-employed |
| [q68r4] | Employed part-time |
| [q68r5] | Full time care giver |
| [q68r6] | Student |
| [q68r7] | Retired |
| [q68r8] | Not working due to chronic illness or disability |

q69: How did you identify your race or ethnicity when you were in [pipe: s6]? Select all that apply.

Values: 0-1

- | | |
|---------|-------------------------|
| 0 | Unchecked |
| 1 | Checked |
| [q69r1] | White |
| [q69r2] | Mestizo |
| [q69r3] | Ladino/a |
| [q69r4] | Mixed race, not mestizo |
| [q69r5] | Moreno/a |
| [q69r6] | Afro-descendant |

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[q69r7]	Afro-County of origin
[q69r8]	Afro-Mestizo
[q69r9]	Mulato/a
[q69r10]	Trigueño
[q69r11]	Jabao
[q69r12]	Negro/a
[q69r13]	Garifuna
[q69r14]	Creole descendant
[q69r15]	Canela
[q69r16]	Carabalí
[q69r17]	Costeño
[q69r18]	Afro Colonial
[q69r19]	Afro-Antillano
[q69r20]	Zambo
[q69r21]	Native or Indigenous Tribe, Indian
[q69r22]	Aimara/Aymara
[q69r23]	Quechua
[q69r24]	Maya
[q69r25]	Nahuas
[q69r26]	Zapoteco
[q69r27]	Mixteco
[q69r28]	Mapuche
[q69r29]	Guarani
[q69r30]	Asian
[q69r31]	Other
[q69r32]	None of these

[q69r31oe]: How did you identify your race or ethnicity when you were in [pipe: s6]? Select all that apply. - Other

Open text response

[q70]: What is your zip code?

Open text response

[vlist]: participant source

Values: 1-9

1	phones (list=1)
2	quest (list=6)
3	pure spectrum (list=5)
4	rep data (list=7)
5	lucid sha-1 (list=139)
6	primeinsights- sample bid 2 (list=3)
7	sago- sample bid 4 (list=8)
8	sago- sample bid 3 (list=4)
9	sago- sample bid 1 (list=2)

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N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

[qtime]: Total Interview Time

Values: -99999-999999

[vmobiledevice]: Mobile device category

Values: 1-6

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | Smartphone |
| 2 | Featurephone |
| 3 | Tablet |
| 4 | Other mobile |
| 5 | Desktop |
| 6 | live phone intv |

[vmobileos]: Mobile OS

Values: 1-6

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 1 | iOS |
| 2 | Android |
| 3 | Symbian |
| 4 | Windows Phone |
| 5 | Blackberry |
| 6 | Other/Desktop |

[start_date]: Survey start time

Open text response

[declang]: language tracker

Values: 1-2

- | | |
|---|---------|
| 1 | English |
| 2 | Spanish |

[weight]: custom weight variable