

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|------------|
| Number of respondents | N=1000 | N=439 | N=561 |

q1: What year did you first arrive to live in the United States? (summary in quintiles)

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| 2018 to 2025 | 20 | 3 | 34 |
| 2006 to 2017 | 20 | 22 | 18 |
| 1998-2005 | 20 | 19 | 21 |
| 1985-1997 | 21 | 25 | 17 |
| 1984 or earlier | 19 | 31 | 10 |

q2: When you first came to live in the United States, did you have any family already living here in the U.S.?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----|-------|-------------|------------|
| No | 30 | 33 | 27 |
| Yes | 70 | 67 | 73 |

q3: What was the MAIN reason you [came/left] to live in the United States?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| Job / economic opportunities | 31 | 33 | 29 |
| Educational opportunities | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Join family in the U.S. | 19 | 18 | 19 |
| Escape political turmoil in my country | 8 | 3 | 12 |
| Escape violence/gangs in my country | 8 | 5 | 10 |
| My parents brought me as a child | 23 | 27 | 19 |
| Natural disaster like a hurricane, flood, or wild fire | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other | 4 | 5 | 4 |

q4: Given the [plans for deportations announced by President Trump/current political environment in the United States], have you avoided any of the following places or activities that could put you in a situation where you could be asked about your citizenship

q4a. Public schools / taking your children to school

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 10 | 5 | 15 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 60 | 62 | 58 |
| This does not apply to me | 30 | 33 | 27 |

q4b. Calling the police or reporting a crime

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 16 | 10 | 20 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 59 | 66 | 55 |
| This does not apply to me | 25 | 24 | 26 |

q4c. Seeking medical attention at a hospital, clinic, or other health care facility

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 13 | 7 | 18 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 72 | 77 | 68 |
| This does not apply to me | 15 | 16 | 14 |

q4d. Going to work

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 10 | 5 | 14 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| This does not apply to me | 22 | 26 | 18 |

q4e. Applying / renewing immigration paperwork such as DACA, TPS, residency, or other status

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 52 | 48 | 56 |
| This does not apply to me | 36 | 47 | 28 |

q4f. Applying for loan / opening bank account

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 14 | 9 | 19 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 63 | 71 | 57 |
| This does not apply to me | 23 | 20 | 25 |

q4g. Attending political protests, demonstrations, or rallies

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 25 | 19 | 30 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 41 | 49 | 35 |
| This does not apply to me | 34 | 32 | 35 |

q4h. Speaking Spanish in public

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 14 | 9 | 18 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 74 | 78 | 71 |
| This does not apply to me | 12 | 13 | 11 |

q4i. Going to public places like parks or recreation areas

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I have avoided this | 15 | 11 | 17 |
| No, I have not avoided this | 72 | 74 | 70 |
| This does not apply to me | 14 | 15 | 12 |

q5: [SPLIT A] Do you worry that federal authorities will use information from federal income tax returns for the purposes of conducting deportations?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| I do not worry at all | 38 | 47 | 31 |
| I worry a little | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| I worry somewhat | 21 | 19 | 23 |
| I worry a lot | 24 | 17 | 29 |

q6: [SPLIT B] Do you trust that federal authorities will NOT use information from federal income tax returns for the purposes of conducting deportations?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| I do not trust federal authorities at all | 30 | 35 | 25 |
| I trust federal authorities a little | 23 | 25 | 21 |
| I trust federal authorities somewhat | 25 | 23 | 26 |
| I trust federal authorities a lot | 23 | 16 | 28 |

q7: Thinking about how immigration deportations could impact YOU personally, how likely are YOU to keep making regular payments on any debt you hold, like car payments, credit cards, home mortgage, or any other personal debt?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| I have no debt payments currently. | 40 | 35 | 44 |
| I am very likely to KEEP making payments on my debts. | 49 | 55 | 43 |
| I am not sure one way or the other if I will keep making payments on my debts. | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| I am very likely to STOP making payments on my debts. | 4 | 3 | 6 |

q8: Since the new Trump administration began in January 2025, have you done any of the following:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Stopped shopping or boycotted stores or products that support Donald Trump | 15 | 18 | 13 |
| Participated in any protests in your local community | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| Reported a potential ICE sighting or Border Patrol checkpoint to people in your community | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Attended online or in-person meeting hosted by immigrant rights organizations | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Attended online or in-person meeting specifically about “know your rights” when dealing with police, immigration, border patrol | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Posted comments online about immigrant rights | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Helped a friend or family member with their immigration concerns | 19 | 21 | 18 |
| Considered moving out of the United States to another country | 14 | 13 | 15 |
| Reduced my spending | 34 | 36 | 32 |
| Started the process to gain legal status or citizenship in the U.S. | 8 | 0 | 15 |
| Registered to vote in the United States | 9 | 21 | 0 |
| None of these | 38 | 34 | 41 |

q9: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas?

Ending American citizenship for children born in the United States whose parents are undocumented immigrants

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly agree | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Somewhat agree | 11 | 9 | 12 |
| Neither / don't know | 13 | 10 | 16 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 14 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree | 57 | 59 | 56 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 18 | 17 | 19 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 69 | 73 | 65 |

q10: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas? Allowing the Trump administration to use the Alien Enemies Act of 1798—a wartime law that allows the president to detain and deport immigrants without providing them a court hearing or an asylum screening—as part of the efforts to carry out mass deportations

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly agree | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Somewhat agree | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| Neither / don't know | 18 | 15 | 19 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 17 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 18 | 19 | 17 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 64 | 66 | 63 |

q11: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas? Allowing the Trump administration to require undocumented immigrants to join a national registry or face fines and incarceration (jail) if they do not register

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly agree | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Somewhat agree | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| Neither / don't know | 21 | 20 | 22 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 39 | 41 | 37 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 53 | 54 | 52 |

q12: [SPLIT A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most Latino immigrants who are in immigration detention facilities have probably committed serious crimes in the United States.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly agree | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Somewhat agree | 19 | 18 | 20 |
| Neither / don't know | 22 | 18 | 25 |
| Somewhat disagree | 25 | 26 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree | 24 | 28 | 20 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 29 | 28 | 30 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 49 | 54 | 45 |

q13: [SPLIT B] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most Latino immigrants who are deported have probably committed serious crimes in the United States.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly agree | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Somewhat agree | 19 | 16 | 20 |
| Neither / don't know | 22 | 21 | 23 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 21 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 27 | 30 | 25 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 30 | 29 | 32 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 48 | 50 | 46 |

q14: As far as you know, have there been any Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids or operations in your area since Donald Trump became president in January 2025? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, an ICE raid or operation happened in my city. | 20 | 17 | 23 |
| Yes, an ICE raid or operation happened in a nearby city. | 20 | 19 | 20 |
| Yes, an ICE raid or operation has happened further away, but here in [STATE]. | 18 | 22 | 16 |
| No, there have not been any ICE raids or operations in my area | 30 | 35 | 27 |
| Don't know | 22 | 18 | 25 |

q15: The term "The American Dream" can mean different things to people. No matter how you define it, do you believe that:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| You have achieved the American Dream | 26 | 40 | 16 |
| You are on your way to achieving the American Dream | 40 | 32 | 46 |
| The American Dream is out of reach for you | 17 | 14 | 19 |
| Don't know | 17 | 14 | 20 |

q16: The term "The American Dream" can mean different things to people. No matter how you define it, do you think The American Dream:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| Is still possible for people to achieve | 53 | 56 | 52 |
| Was once possible for people to achieve, but it is not anymore | 32 | 32 | 33 |
| Was never possible | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Don't know | 8 | 6 | 10 |

q17: Some people believe success in life is determined by luck or fate, not really in our control. Others believe that people can get ahead through hard work. How do you think about it?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| 1 (Luck) | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 4 | 15 | 16 | 13 |
| 5 | 16 | 18 | 15 |
| 6 | 19 | 21 | 18 |
| 7(Hard work) | 43 | 39 | 47 |

q18: Do you believe that children today in the United States will be better off financially than their parents, worse off, or about the same?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Better off | 29 | 27 | 31 |
| About the same | 45 | 38 | 51 |
| Worse off | 26 | 35 | 19 |

q19: Since the 2024 election, do you think it has gotten easier or harder for people to achieve the “American Dream”?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Much easier | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Somewhat easier | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Somewhat harder | 28 | 27 | 29 |
| Much harder | 45 | 47 | 44 |
| Don't know | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| TOTAL EASIER | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| TOTAL HARDER | 73 | 73 | 72 |

q20: Are you a current or retired member of a labor union? If not, is any member of your household a current or retired union member? Select all that apply

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I am a current union member. | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Yes, I am a retired union member. | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Yes, someone in household is current union member. | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Yes, someone in household is retired union member. | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| No, no one in my household has been in a union. | 86 | 81 | 89 |

q21: Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Approve | 41 | 49 | 34 |
| Disapprove | 14 | 13 | 15 |
| No opinion | 45 | 38 | 51 |

q71: If an election were held today to decide whether you should be represented by a union, would you vote for or against the union?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| For | 36 | 42 | 30 |
| Against | 12 | 14 | 11 |
| Don't know | 29 | 22 | 34 |
| Not working / Does not apply to me | 24 | 22 | 25 |

q22: Do you approve or disapprove of employees going on strike in support of better wages, benefits, and working conditions?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 39 | 42 | 37 |
| Somewhat approve | 32 | 34 | 31 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| Strongly disapprove | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| Don't know | 14 | 9 | 17 |
| TOTAL APPROVE | 71 | 75 | 68 |
| TOTAL DISAPPROVE | 15 | 15 | 15 |

q23: Do you approve or disapprove of immigrants going on strike to demonstrate their importance to the economy?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 40 | 42 | 39 |
| Somewhat approve | 27 | 29 | 27 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9 | 7 | 11 |
| Strongly disapprove | 8 | 10 | 6 |
| Don't know | 15 | 12 | 18 |
| TOTAL APPROVE | 68 | 70 | 66 |
| TOTAL DISAPPROVE | 17 | 18 | 17 |

q24: [SPLIT A] Thinking about health care under the current presidential administration, do you think the COST OF HEALTH CARE FOR YOU AND YOUR FAMILY will get better, worse or will it stay about the same?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Will get better | 18 | 21 | 15 |
| Will stay the same | 44 | 39 | 47 |
| Will get worse | 39 | 40 | 38 |

q25: [SPLIT B] Thinking about health care under the current presidential administration, do you think the QUALITY OF YOUR OWN HEALTH CARE will get better, worse or will it stay about the same?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Will get better | 20 | 19 | 21 |
| Will stay the same | 50 | 48 | 52 |
| Will get worse | 30 | 33 | 27 |

q26: Do you currently have health insurance coverage?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, employer-based insurance through work / job | 29 | 37 | 23 |
| Yes, purchased directly through private insurance company | 16 | 18 | 15 |
| Yes, through Medicaid or Medicare | 28 | 32 | 24 |
| No, I do not have health insurance right now | 22 | 11 | 31 |
| Don't know | 5 | 2 | 7 |

q27: Thinking about all the members of your household, including adults and dependent children, approximately how many total visits to primary care doctors or clinics have been made in the past year?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 18 | 15 | 20 |
| 2 | 15 | 12 | 17 |
| 3 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| 4 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| 5 | 10 | 13 | 8 |
| 6 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 8 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| More than 10 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| Don't know | 3 | 1 | 4 |

q28: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? In most hospitals, people of all racial and ethnic groups receive the same kind of care.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Completely disagree | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 22 | 19 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 32 | 28 |
| Completely agree | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Don't know | 9 | 7 | 11 |

q29a: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your physical health:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Gotten better | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| Stayed the same | 68 | 71 | 65 |
| Gotten worse | 17 | 15 | 18 |

q29b: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your mental health:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Gotten better | 15 | 13 | 16 |
| Stayed the same | 63 | 67 | 60 |
| Gotten worse | 22 | 20 | 23 |

q29c: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has the quality of your sleep:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Gotten better | 14 | 14 | 13 |
| Stayed the same | 61 | 65 | 58 |
| Gotten worse | 25 | 20 | 29 |

q29d: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your ability to complete daily tasks:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Gotten better | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Stayed the same | 71 | 74 | 69 |
| Gotten worse | 14 | 12 | 17 |

q29e: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your use of alcohol or drugs:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Gotten better | 20 | 16 | 23 |
| Stayed the same | 73 | 78 | 69 |
| Gotten worse | 7 | 6 | 7 |

q29f: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, have your relationships at home:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Gotten better | 16 | 15 | 18 |
| Stayed the same | 73 | 77 | 70 |
| Gotten worse | 10 | 9 | 12 |

q30: Do any of the following describe how you are generally feeling these days? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Aggressive, like being ready to confront someone | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| Passive, like accepting whatever happens | 29 | 28 | 30 |
| Empathetic, being able to understand and share the feelings of others | 31 | 32 | 31 |
| Fearful | 19 | 14 | 22 |
| Anxious | 28 | 27 | 29 |
| Confident | 31 | 35 | 28 |
| Happy | 30 | 31 | 28 |
| None of these | 7 | 7 | 7 |

q31: Do you support or oppose the new policy in your city?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly support | 21 | 23 | 20 |
| Somewhat support | 23 | 23 | 22 |
| Neither support nor oppose | 35 | 31 | 37 |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 8 | 11 |
| Strongly oppose | 12 | 15 | 9 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 44 | 46 | 42 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 22 | 23 | 21 |

q32: Do you think that the policy just described in your city will make your city:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Make my city much safer | 15 | 17 | 14 |
| Make my city a little safer | 23 | 20 | 25 |
| Will have no impact on my city | 35 | 38 | 33 |
| Make my city a little less safe | 16 | 14 | 18 |
| Make my city much less safe | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| TOTAL SAFER | 38 | 37 | 39 |
| TOTAL LESS SAFE | 27 | 25 | 29 |

q33: Do you support federal efforts to ban policies like the one just described in your city?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, the federal government should ban these types of city policies. | 25 | 26 | 23 |
| No, the federal government should NOT ban these types of city policies. | 42 | 45 | 40 |
| Don't know | 33 | 29 | 37 |

q34: How confident are you that undocumented immigrants will be safe from deportations in your city?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| Very confident they will be safe | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Somewhat confident they will be safe | 21 | 20 | 22 |
| Not very confident they will be safe | 30 | 28 | 31 |
| Not at all confident they will be safe | 25 | 27 | 22 |
| Don't know | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| TOTAL CONFIDENT | 30 | 30 | 31 |
| TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT | 54 | 55 | 54 |

q35: Given what you have just read about your city, some people have decided to sign on to a statement to their Mayor, or to President Trump, while other people are not interested in doing this. Would you like to sign on to a statement? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, I want to sign a statement to my city mayor in support of their new policy. | 16 | 20 | 12 |
| Yes, I want to sign a statement to my city mayor in opposition to their new policy. | 9 | 12 | 7 |
| Yes, I want to sign a statement to President Trump in support of his actions. | 8 | 11 | 6 |
| Yes, I want to sign a statement to President Trump in opposition of his actions. | 16 | 15 | 18 |
| No, I do not wish to sign on to a statement about this policy. | 60 | 55 | 65 |

q36: Do you think people who are not Latino can guess your immigration status?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, definitely | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| Yes, sometimes | 18 | 16 | 19 |
| It depends | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| No, probably not | 17 | 18 | 16 |
| No, not at all | 20 | 23 | 17 |
| Don't know | 13 | 9 | 16 |

q37: [SPLIT A] If you encountered a White border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| White | 17 | 19 | 15 |
| Black | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Latino or Hispanic | 49 | 48 | 50 |
| Mexican | 22 | 19 | 24 |
| Asian | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Middle Eastern / Arab | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 8 | 9 | 7 |

q38: [SPLIT B] If you encountered a Latino border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| White | 15 | 19 | 13 |
| Black | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Latino or Hispanic | 48 | 41 | 54 |
| Mexican | 27 | 31 | 24 |
| Asian | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Middle Eastern / Arab | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 4 | 2 | 6 |

q39: Okay, now for something a little different. We are interested in how you would describe your appearance. How would you describe your skin color with 1 being very light and 5 being very dark or some number in between?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| 1. Very light | 11 | 10 | 12 |
| 2. Light | 31 | 30 | 32 |
| 3. Medium | 49 | 50 | 49 |
| 4. Dark | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| 5. Very dark | 1 | 2 | 1 |

q40: Thinking about the immigration laws specifically in your state, would you describe [STATE] policies as favorable or unfavorable towards immigrants today?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Favorable towards immigrants | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Unfavorable towards immigrants | 39 | 41 | 38 |
| Don't know | 23 | 21 | 24 |

q41: Some people have said that there seems to be a lot of anti-immigrant, and even anti-Hispanic, sentiments, policies, and attitudes surfacing in recent years. Other people have said that no such anti-immigrant environment exists today. How do you feel?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| Definitely anti-Hispanic/anti-immigrant environment | 35 | 40 | 31 |
| Somewhat anti-Hispanic/anti-immigrant environment | 34 | 32 | 36 |
| No such anti-Hispanic or anti-immigrant environment exists | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Don't know | 17 | 14 | 19 |

q42: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against immigrants?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| A lot | 50 | 48 | 52 |
| Some | 32 | 35 | 30 |
| Not much | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| None | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 5 | 4 | 6 |

q43: Do you think that what happens generally to immigrants in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, a lot | 12 | 10 | 14 |
| Yes, some | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| No, not much | 21 | 22 | 20 |
| No, not at all | 24 | 27 | 22 |
| Don't know | 10 | 8 | 12 |

q44: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am Latino is an important part of my identity.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Disagree | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| Agree | 38 | 39 | 38 |
| Strongly agree | 41 | 42 | 40 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 79 | 81 | 78 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 5 | 5 | 5 |

q45: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am an immigrant is an important part of my identity.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| Disagree | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 24 | 19 | 28 |
| Agree | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Strongly agree | 33 | 38 | 29 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 68 | 73 | 65 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 8 | 8 | 8 |

q46: Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you personally could be detained or deported?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| I worry a great deal / all the time | 12 | 8 | 15 |
| I worry a lot | 24 | 18 | 28 |
| I don't worry too much | 29 | 25 | 31 |
| I don't worry at all | 36 | 49 | 25 |

q47: How much, if at all, do you worry that a family member or close friends could be detained or deported?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| I worry a great deal / all the time | 19 | 12 | 25 |
| I worry a lot | 34 | 29 | 38 |
| I don't worry too much | 24 | 27 | 21 |
| I don't worry at all | 23 | 32 | 16 |

q48: Regardless of your citizenship status, if you were detained by immigration authorities and told you would be deported, do you think you could get yourself out of the situation or not?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes | 53 | 66 | 43 |
| No | 18 | 14 | 20 |
| Don't know | 29 | 20 | 37 |

q49: Have you, or anybody in your household, ever been detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, this happened within the past 12 months | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Yes, this happened, but more than one year ago | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| No, this has never happened to me or anyone in my household | 85 | 86 | 83 |

q50: [IF Q49=Yes] Where did you or your family member get detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| At your home / apartment | 21 | 20 | 22 |
| At work or place of employment | 34 | 38 | 31 |
| While driving on street / highway | 33 | 38 | 30 |
| In a public place such as a store, gas station, park, etc. | 20 | 26 | 16 |
| At a hospital, school, or church | 11 | 13 | 10 |
| At a Border Patrol checkpoint | 12 | 12 | 13 |
| Somewhere else | 6 | 6 | 6 |

q51: [IF Q49=Yes] Have you ever been detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes | 35 | 31 | 38 |
| No | 60 | 62 | 58 |
| Prefer not to say | 5 | 7 | 4 |

q52: If any immigration enforcement officers were to visit your home in search of you or someone who lives in your home, based on what you know, which of the following are your legal rights or actions you may take: (Select all that apply)

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| You have the right to ask if they are immigration officers and to state their purpose before you let them inside. | 39 | 41 | 38 |
| You have the right to speak to an attorney. | 60 | 61 | 59 |
| You must answer all questions asked by an officer. | 11 | 13 | 10 |
| You have the right to contact your consulate office. | 31 | 30 | 33 |
| You have the right to keep your door closed and do not allow them to enter without a signed search warrant. | 58 | 58 | 57 |
| You must allow an officer to enter your home. | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| You must allow an officer to enter if they have an arrest warrant signed by a judge. | 31 | 37 | 27 |
| You must allow an officer to enter your home but they cannot search your home without a search warrant. | 16 | 17 | 15 |
| You must allow an officer to enter your home if they show a warrant of removal or deportation. | 22 | 24 | 20 |
| If an officer or agent forces their way into your home, you have the right to state "I do not consent to your entry or to your search of these premises." | 41 | 43 | 39 |
| You have the right to remain silent and refuse to answer questions, even if an officer has a warrant. | 49 | 54 | 46 |
| You have the right to request that the officer provide you with all documents related to your immigration case. | 37 | 42 | 33 |
| You have the right to refuse to sign anything an officer tells you to sign. | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| You must sign any document that an officer tells you to sign. | 5 | 7 | 4 |

q72: As far as you know, is the city where you live now currently defined as a sanctuary city?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, my city is a sanctuary city. | 25 | 24 | 26 |
| No, my city is not a sanctuary city. | 33 | 40 | 28 |
| Don't know | 42 | 36 | 46 |

q53a: How many ADULTS, age 18 and above (including you) live in your household?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------|-------|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| 2 | 43 | 44 | 42 |
| 3 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 4 | 14 | 13 | 15 |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 or more | 1 | 0 | 1 |

q53b: How many CHILDREN live in your household, age 17 or younger?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------|-------|-------------|------------|
| None | 47 | 54 | 41 |
| 1 | 23 | 20 | 26 |
| 2 | 20 | 17 | 22 |
| 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 or more | 1 | 1 | 1 |

q54: [IF Q53B >=1 Child in home] In the past 12 months, did you think any of the children living in your home needed help for emotional or mental health problems, such as feeling sad, anxious, or nervous?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes | 20 | 17 | 22 |
| No | 73 | 76 | 72 |
| Don't know | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Prefer not to say | 2 | 2 | 1 |

q55: [IF Q53B >=1 Child in home] How would you rate the physical health of the youngest child living in your home?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Excellent | 38 | 33 | 41 |
| Very good | 37 | 43 | 34 |
| Good | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| Fair | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Poor | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 2 |

q56: Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination for any of the following reasons? Select all that apply

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Race or ethnicity | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| Skin color | 17 | 21 | 14 |
| Gender | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Sexuality or sexual orientation | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Immigration status | 11 | 10 | 13 |
| Religion | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Accent or the way you speak | 20 | 22 | 19 |
| Body size or weight | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| No, none of these | 55 | 56 | 54 |

q57: [If experienced discrimination] In the most typical incident you experienced, what was the race or ethnicity of the person treating you unfairly?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| White | 52 | 61 | 45 |
| Black | 12 | 8 | 15 |
| Asian | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Latino or Hispanic | 30 | 25 | 33 |
| Something else | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Don't know | 3 | 3 | 3 |

q58: Which of the following best describes the people who live in your household?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| No one in my household is a U.S. citizen | 13 | 2 | 22 |
| Some people in my household are U.S. citizens, and some are not | 29 | 16 | 40 |
| Everyone in my household is a U.S. citizen | 51 | 80 | 28 |
| Don't know | 7 | 2 | 11 |

q59: What was your total combined household income (income from everyone in your household) in 2024 before taxes? This question is completely confidential and just used to help classify the responses, but it is very important to the research.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Less than \$20,000 | 14 | 11 | 17 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 11 | 7 | 13 |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 11 | 12 | 9 |
| \$60,000 to \$69,999 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| \$70,000 to \$79,999 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| \$80,000 to \$89,999 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| \$90,000 to \$99,999 | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 8 | 11 | 7 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| \$200,000 or more | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Prefer not to say / don't know | 8 | 6 | 11 |

q60: Do you own or rent the place you live?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Own my home | 40 | 56 | 27 |
| Rent my home | 44 | 32 | 53 |
| Live with someone who owns the home | 12 | 10 | 13 |
| Live with someone who rents the home | 4 | 1 | 7 |

q61: Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics and public affairs?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Very interested | 22 | 26 | 18 |
| Somewhat interested | 36 | 39 | 34 |
| Not that interested | 24 | 20 | 27 |
| Not at all interested | 18 | 14 | 22 |

q62: Do you ever send money back to any family or friends in [origin country]?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, almost every month | 16 | 11 | 19 |
| Yes, several times a year | 26 | 24 | 28 |
| Yes, about once a year | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| No, never | 43 | 51 | 37 |

q63: The following question is for statistical purposes only – you can be assured this survey is confidential and your individual answers will not be seen by anyone. Do you happen to know anyone who is an undocumented immigrant? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| No, I do not know anyone who is undocumented | 41 | 52 | 33 |
| Yes, I am undocumented | 7 | 2 | 10 |
| Yes, one or both of my parents | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Yes, one of my siblings or other close relatives | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| Yes, a close friend | 25 | 27 | 24 |
| Yes, someone I work with | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| Prefer not to say | 18 | 11 | 23 |

q64: [If citizen] Are you currently registered to vote here in [STATE], or like many people in the U.S., are you NOT registered to vote, or not eligible to vote?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Yes, registered to vote | 89 | 89 | 0 |
| No, not registered to vote | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| No, not eligible to register | 3 | 3 | 0 |

q65: When it comes to the political parties in America, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Republican | 18 | 20 | 17 |
| Democrat | 36 | 44 | 29 |
| Independent | 35 | 32 | 37 |
| Other party | 11 | 4 | 17 |

q66: [IF Q65= DEM or REP] Do you consider yourself to be a strong [Democrat/Republican] or not?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Strong | 51 | 56 | 46 |
| Not strong | 49 | 44 | 54 |

q67: [IF Q65= INDEP/OTH] If you had to choose, do you consider yourself closer to the Republican party or the Democratic party?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Republican | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Democrat | 26 | 29 | 24 |
| Independent | 46 | 52 | 43 |
| Other party | 19 | 8 | 25 |

q68: Are you currently:

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| Not employed and looking for work | 13 | 5 | 19 |
| Employed full time and NOT self-employed | 35 | 36 | 33 |
| Employed full time and self-employed | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Employed part-time | 15 | 12 | 17 |
| Full time care giver | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Student | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Retired | 15 | 23 | 8 |
| Not working due to chronic illness or disability | 4 | 4 | 4 |

q69: How did you identify your race or ethnicity when you were in [origin country]? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| White | 36 | 35 | 36 |
| Mestizo | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Ladino/a | 21 | 26 | 18 |
| Mixed race, not mestizo | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| Moreno/a | 10 | 8 | 12 |
| Afro-descendant | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Afro-County of origin | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Afro-Mestizo | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mulato/a | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Trigueño | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Jabao | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Negro/a | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Garifuna | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Creole descendant | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Canela | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Carabalí | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Costeño | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Afro Colonial | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Afro-Antillano | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zambo | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Native or Indigenous Tribe, Indian | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aimara/Aymara | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Quechua | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maya | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Nahuas | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zapoteco | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mixteco | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mapuche | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guarani | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| None of these | 7 | 6 | 8 |

SCREENS

s2: What is your age?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| 18 to 29 years | 17 | 9 | 23 |
| 30 to 39 years | 20 | 17 | 22 |
| 40 to 49 years | 23 | 20 | 25 |
| 50 to 59 years | 17 | 19 | 16 |
| 60 years or more | 23 | 35 | 14 |

s3: What is your gender?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Man | 50 | 56 | 46 |
| Woman | 50 | 44 | 54 |
| Non-binary | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I identify in another way | 0 | 0 | 0 |

s5: What do you consider your race or ethnicity?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|-------|-------------|------------|
| White, not Hispanic | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Black or African American | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Asian or Asian American | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| American Indian/Native American/Alaskan Native | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arab, Middle Eastern, or North African | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 |

s6: Hispanics and Latinos have their roots in many different parts of Latin America. To what country or place do you or your family trace your ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Argentina | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bolivia | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chile | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Colombia | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Costa Rica | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Cuba | 7 | 5 | 9 |
| Dominican Republic | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Ecuador | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| El Salvador | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Guatemala | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| Honduras | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Mexico | 58 | 66 | 51 |
| Nicaragua | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Panama | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Paraguay | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Peru | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spain | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Uruguay | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Venezuela | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Other country | 0 | 0 | 0 |

STATE: In what state do you reside?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Alabama | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 27 | 27 | 27 |

Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025 N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

| | | | |
|----------------------|----|----|----|
| Colorado | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Georgia | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Indiana | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Iowa | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Michigan | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New York | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 3 | 1 |

| | | | |
|----------------|----|----|----|
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Washington | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 |

s9: What is the highest level of education you completed?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Grades 1-8 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| Some high school, but did not graduate | 14 | 13 | 15 |
| High school graduate or GED | 32 | 28 | 34 |
| Some college | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Associates, 2-year degree | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| Bachelors, 4-year degree | 15 | 19 | 12 |
| Post-graduate degree | 7 | 8 | 6 |

s10: Which of the following best describes you?

| | Total | Naturalized | NonCitizen |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| I am a naturalized U.S. citizen | 44 | 100 | 0 |
| Legal permanent resident or green card holder | 27 | 0 | 49 |
| I have a valid visa | 5 | 0 | 9 |
| I have temporary work authorization (DACA, TPS, or similar) | 10 | 0 | 18 |
| None of these | 8 | 0 | 14 |
| Prefer not to say | 5 | 0 | 10 |