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 금강산

# 생산계획 팀프로젝트

# 중간 발표

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### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

01. 문제 정의

02. 프로그래밍 특성

03. 결과 분석

04. 프로젝트 진행 소감



#### 기업 선정

- → 혁신적인 우주 탐사 선두 주자 SPACEX
- → 로켓이라는 상품의 특성상 MTO 생산 전략 사용
- → MPS: 로켓 자재 및 부품의 생산 계획 수립
- ★ MRP: MPS의 세부적 관리

#### 생산 품목

- **→** 페어링
- ◆ 중간부
- **★** 엔진
- ◆ 완성체인 로켓을 만드는 것이 아닌, Space X의 기술력으로 외부에 판매하는 상황으로 가정하고 각각의 품목으로 접근





### SOP(Chase Demand)

Spac	e X SOP	Hist	tory						Мо	nth					
Chase	e Demand	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0.1	Forecast	50	45	45	45	45	50	50	50	60	60	60	70	70	60
Sale	Actual	30	20												
	Plan	50	45	45	45	45	50	50	50	60	60	60	70	70	60
	Employees	1136	1023	1125	1125	1023	1190	1136	1250	1364	1364	1579	1750	1591	1500
Operation	Working Days	22	22	20	20	22	21	22	20	22	22	19	20	22	20
	Actual	50	55												
	Plan	30	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Inventory	Actual	25	35												
	Days of supply	27.5	15.5	15.1	17.1	15.5	17.1	12.3	12.3	12.8	11.1	10	11	10	10

Employee productivity: 2units/day/worker



### I MPS(페어링)

Space X MPS	On						Мо	nth					
Item : 페어링	Hand	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Forecast		10	10	10	15	15	15	15	20	20	20	15	15
Orders		5	2	4									
Projected available balance	12												
Available – to - p	romise												
MPS													

Lot size = 50, Safety Stock = 0



### ▮ MPS(중간부)

Space X MPS	On						Мо	nth					
ltem : 중간부	Hand	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Forecast		20	20	20	20	25	20	15	20	20	20	15	15
Orders		15	9	12									
Projected available balance	15												
Available – to - p	romise												
MPS													

Lot size = 50, Safety Stock = 0

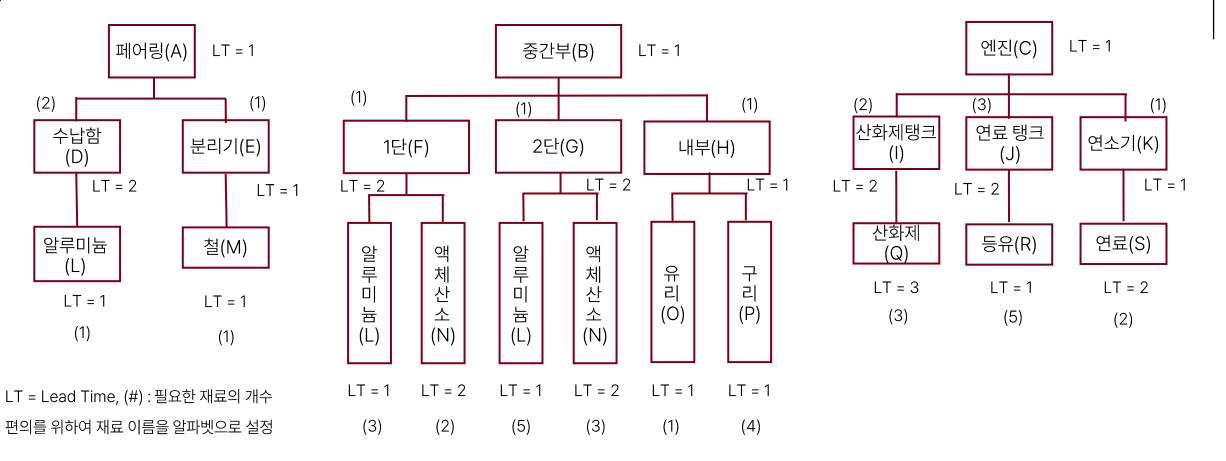


### ▮ MPS(엔진)

Space X MPS	On						Мо	nth					
Item : 엔진	Hand	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Forecast		25	25	25	25	30	30	30	20	20	20	15	15
Orders		15	8	7	6	4							
Projected available balance	20												
Available – to - p	romise												
MPS													

Lot size = 50, Safety Stock = 0

#### BOM



- ★ Lot for Lot Strategy → Lot Size의 경우 부품별 정의
- ◆ Safety Stock의 경우 0으로 설정



### MRP

Doub A							Мо	nth					
Part : A		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	20										
Projected available balance	10												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 1, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Dord D							Мо	nth					
Part : B		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	45	10										
Projected available balance	15												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 1, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Down O							Мо	nth					
Part : C		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	10										
Projected available balance	15												
Projected available													

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 1, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

							Мо	nth					
Part : D		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requireme	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	0	20										
Projected available balance	30												
Planned order relea	ase												



### MRP

Don't a F							Мо	nth					
Part : E		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	15										
Projected available balance	50												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 1, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Doub. 5							Мо	nth					
Part : F		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	70	60										
Projected available balance	30												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 2, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Dowl . C							Мо	nth					
Part : G		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requireme	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	30										
Projected available balance	50												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 2, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

							Мо	nth					
Part : H		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Gross Requirement Scheduled receipts		40	30										
Projected available balance	40												
Planned order relea	ase												



### MRP

Dawk I							Мо	nth					
Part : I		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremer	nt												
Scheduled receipt	ts	50	10										
Projected available balance	15												
Planned order relea	ise												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 2, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Don't a l			-	-		-	Мо	nth					
Part : J		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	25	10										
Projected available balance	15												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 2, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Doub W							Мо	nth					
Part : K		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	10	10										
Projected available balance	20												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 1, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

							Мо	nth					
Part : L		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	10	10										
Projected available balance	20												
Planned order relea	ase												



### MRP

Down							Мо	nth					
Part : M		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	80	60	0	0	0	60						
Projected available balance	50												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 1, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

D. J. M.			_	-	-		Мо	nth	-				
Part : N		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	10										
Projected available balance	15												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 2, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Down O							Мо	nth					
Part : O		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	40	20										
Projected available balance	30												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 1, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

							Мо	nth					
Part : P		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	0	20										
Projected available balance	30												
Planned order relea	ase												



### MRP

Dowt . O							Мо	nth					
Part : Q		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	40										
Projected available balance	10												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 3, Safety Stock(SS) = 0

Dord - D							Мо	nth					
Part : R		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requireme	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	15										
Projected available balance	30												
Planned order relea	ase												

Down C							Мо	nth					
Part : S		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gross Requiremen	nt												
Scheduled receip	ts	50	10										
Projected available balance	15												
Planned order relea	ase												

Q = Lot-for-Lot, LT = 2, Safety Stock(SS) = 0



#### MPS

```
• • • • < >
def MPS_chase(data, initial_inventory, safety_stock):
   atp = []
   mps = []
   inventory = []
   forecast = list(data['Forecast'])
   orders = list(data['Order'])
   months = list(data['Month'])
   period = len(data)
   # MPS 및 재고 계산
   for i in range(period):
       demand = max(orders[i], forecast[i])
       if i == 0:
            initial = initial_inventory
       else:
            initial = inventory[-1]
       if initial - demand < safety_stock:</pre>
            mps.append(demand - initial + safety_stock)
       else:
           mps.append(0)
       inventory.append(initial + mps[-1] - demand)
```

12개월 동안의 Forecast와 Order Data를 csv 파일을 이용하여 입력하고 초기 재고, 안전 재고 값을 지정하면 Chasing 방식을 통해 MPS를 계산하는 코드



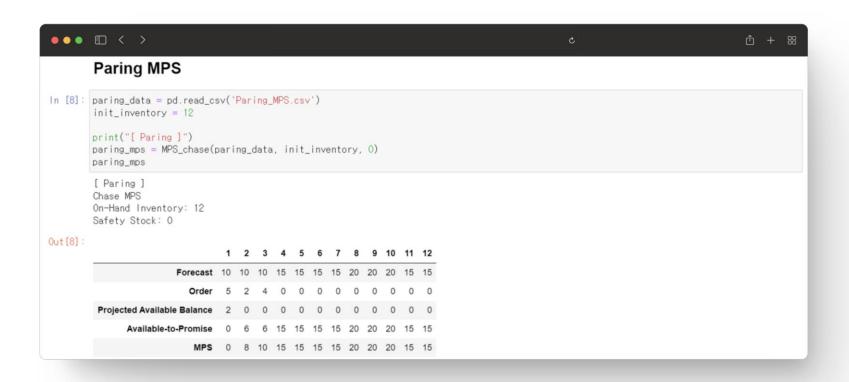
#### MPS

```
• • • • >
  # ATP 계산
  for i in range(period):
      if i == 0:
          available = initial_inventory + mps[i] - orders[i]
      else:
          available = mps[i] - orders[i]
      for j in range(i + 1, period):
          if mps[j] == 0:
              available -= orders[i]
          else:
              break
      atp.append(available if mps[i] > 0 else 0)
  result = pd.DataFrame(
      data=[forecast, orders, inventory, atp, mps],
      columns=months,
      index=["Forecast", "Order", "Projected Available Balance", "Available-to-Promise", "MPS"]
  print("Chase MPS")
  print("On-Hand Inventory:", initial_inventory)
  print("Safety Stock:", safety_stock)
  return result
```

ATP(Available – to – promise) 값을 계산하는 코드로, Forecast, Order, PAB(Projected Available Balance), ATP, MPS 값을 계산한 뒤 Dataframe 형식으로 반환



#### MPS



Csv 파일에 포함된 12개월 간의 Forecast, Order 정보를 가져오고, 입력한 초기 재고에 맞게 MPS를 전개하는 코드

페어링, 중간부, 엔진 세가지 품목에 대하여 모두 동일한 방식으로 적용



#### Lot – for - Lot

```
• • • • • >
def L4L_solver(gross_req, sched_receipts, on_hand, safety_stock, lead_time, to_print):
    global planned order release
    planned_order_release = []
    planned_receipts = []
    inventory = []
    sched_receipts.extend([0] * (len(gross_req) - len(sched_receipts)))
    for i in range(len(gross_req)):
        if i == 0:
            if on_hand - gross_req[0] + sched_receipts[0] < safety_stock:</pre>
                planned_receipts.append(gross_req[0] - on_hand - sched_receipts[0] + safety_stock)
                planned_receipts.append(0)
            inventory.append(on_hand - gross_req[0] + sched_receipts[i] + planned_receipts[0])
        else:
            if inventory[i-1] + sched_receipts[i] - gross_req[i] < safety_stock:</pre>
                planned_receipts.append(gross_req[i] - inventory[i-1] - sched_receipts[i] + safety_stock)
           else:
                planned_receipts.append(0)
            inventory.append(inventory[i-1] - gross_req[i] + sched_receipts[i] + planned_receipts[i])
    for _ in range(lead_time):
        planned_receipts.pop(0)
        planned_receipts.append(0)
    planned order release = planned receipts
    if to print:
        data = pd.DataFrame(
            [gross_reg, sched_receipts, inventory, planned_order_release],
           columns=[i+1 for i in range(len(gross_reg))].
            index=["Gross requirements", "Scheduled receipts", "Project available balance", "Planned order release"]
        print("Lot for Lot")
        print(data)
       print("On Hand:", on_hand)
       print("Safety Stock:", safety_stock)
        print("Lead Time:", lead_time)
        print("\n")
```

Lot – for – Lot 생산 전략에 대한 함수



#### MRP

```
••• 🗈 < >
## MRP inputs
# 자재 명세서 (BOM, Bill of Materials) 트리 구조
BOM = [
   ["A","","","B","","","","C","","",""],
   ["D", "E", "", "F", "G", "H", "I", "J", "K", ""],
   ["L","","M","L","N","L","N","O","P","Q","R","S"]
# 각 항목별 필요 수량 (BOM Multipliers)
multi_BOM = [
    [1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1], #A, B, C 각 제품의 상위 레벨 필요 수량
   [2,1,0,1,1,1,2,3,1,0,0], # D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K 각 제품의 중간 레벨 필요 수량
   [1,0,1,3,2,5,3,1,4,3,5,2] #L, M, L, N, L, N, O, P, Q, R, S 각 제품의 하위 레벨 필요 수량
lead_time_list = {"A":1, "B":1, "C":1, "D":2, "E":1, "F":2, "G":2, "H":1, "I":2, #
                 "J":2, "K":1, "L":1, "M":1, "N":2, "0":1, "P":1, "Q":3, "R":1, "S":2}
scheduled_receipts_list = {
   "A": [50,20],
    "B": [45,10],
    "C": [50,10],
    "D": [0,20],
    "E": [50,15],
    "F": [70,60],
    "G": [50,30],
    "H": [40,30],
    "1": [50,10],
   "J":[25,10],
    "K": [10,10],
    "L": [10,10],
    "M": [80,60,0,0,0,60],
    "N": [50,10],
    "0": [40,20],
    "P":[0 20]
```

BOM, 부품별 Lead Time과 Safety Stock, 현재 재고와 MPS 값을 입력하면 부품 별 MRP를 전개해서 출력하는 코드



#### MRP

```
"Q": [50,40],
   "R": [50,15]
   "S": [50,10]
safety_stock_list = {"A":0, "B":0, "C":0, "D":0, "E":0, "F":0, "G":0, "H":0, "I":0, "J":0,#
                    "K":0,"L":0,"M":0,"N":0,"0":0,"P":0,"Q":0,"R":0,"S":0}
on_hand_list = {"A":10, "B":15, "C":15, "D":30, "E":50, "F":30, "G":50, "H":40, "I":15, "J":15,₩
                    "K":20, "L":20, "M":50, "N":15, "0":30, "P":30, "Q":10, "R":30, "S":15}
MPS list = {
   "A": list(paring_mps.loc['MPS',:]),
   "B": list(middle_mps.loc['MPS',:]),
   "C": list(engine_mps.loc['MPS',:]),
   "D": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "E": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "F": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "G": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "H": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "I": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "J": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "K": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "L": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "M": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "N": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "0": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "P": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "Q": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "R": [0 for _ in range(12)],
   "S": [0 for _ in range(12)],
planned_order_release_list = {part: [0 for _ in range(12)] for part in ["A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", "H", #
                                                                        "I", "J", "K", "L", "M", "N", "O", "P", "Q", "R", "S"]}
# Level 0
for i in range(len(BOM[0])):
   if BOM[0][i]:
        process_part(BOM[0][i], MPS_list, planned_order_release_list)
   for k in range(len(BOM[0])):
        if BOM[0][i] == "":
            BOM[O][i] = BOM[O][i-1]
update_MPS_list(BOM, multi_BOM, MPS_list, planned_order_release_list)
```

BOM, 부품별 Lead Time과 Safety Stock, 현재 재고와 MPS 값을 입력하면 부품 별 MRP를 전개해서 출력하는 코드



#### **Update Program**

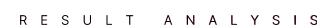
```
def update_chase(f_sale, s_sale, f_production, s_production, data_list, init_inventory_list, safety_stock_list, MPS_list):
   chasing 업데이트
   Args:
       f_sale (dict): 첫 번째 달 판매 예측
      s_sale (dict): 두 번째 달 판매 예측
       f_production (dict): 첫 번째 달 생산 계획
      s_production (dict): 두 번째 달 생산 계획
      data_list (dict): 각 제품에 대한 데이터
      -init inventory list (dict): 각 제품의 초기 재고
       safety_stock_list (dict): 각 제품의 안전 재고
       MPS_list (dict): 각 제품의 마스터 생산 일정.
   for key in data_list:
      data = data_list[key]
      init_inventory = init_inventory_list[key]
      safety_stock = safety_stock_list[key]
       # 기존 MPS 계산
       mps = MPS chase(data, init inventory, safety stock)
      print('기존 MPS for', key)
      print(mps)
      print('\n')
       # Order ≇ Ell Ol ≡.
       data.loc[0, 'Order'] = f sale[key]
       data.loc[1, 'Order'] = s_sale[key]
       # 수정된 MPS 계산
      print('수정된 MPS for', key)
      revised_mps = MPS_chase(data, init_inventory, safety_stock)
      print(revised_mps)
      print('\n')
       # MPS 리스트 업데이트
       MPS_list[key][0] = f_production[key]
       MPS_list[key][1] = s_production[key]
   # planned order release 월데이트
   for part in ["A", "B", "C"]:
      process_part(part, MPS_list, planned_order_release_list)
```

```
# 하위 구성 요소 MPS 리스트 얼테이트
update_MPS_list(BOM, multi_BOM, MPS_list, planned_order_release_list)

# 얼테이트된 update_chase 함수의 예시 사용법
update_chase(
    f_sale={'A': 10, 'B': 20, 'C': 30},
    s_sale={'A': 15, 'B': 10, 'C': 20},
    f_production={'A': 20, 'B': 30, 'C': 10},
    s_production={'A': 15, 'B': 10, 'C': 10},
    data_list={'A': paring_data, 'B': middle_data, 'C': engine_data},
    init_inventory_list={'A': 10, 'B': 15, 'C': 5},
    safety_stock_list={'A': 0, 'B': 0, 'C': 0},
    MPS_list=MPS_list
)
```

1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> month 판매, 생산 실적 주어졌을 때 MPS와 MRP 계획 Update 하는 코드

제품 [페어링], [중간부], [엔진]의 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> month 판매, 생산 실적 및 기존 Forecast, Order가 포함된 csv 파일, 초기 재고와 Safety Stock, MPS를 입력하여 수정된 MPS와 MRP 전개



# 결과 분석

[ Paring ] Chase MPS

On-Hand Inventory: 12

Safety Stock: 0

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Fore	cast	10	10	10	15	15	15	15	20	20	20	15	15
0	rder	5	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Projected Available Bala	ance	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Available-to-Pror	nise	0	6	6	15	15	15	15	20	20	20	15	15
ı	MPS	0	8	10	15	15	15	15	20	20	20	15	15

[ Middle ] Chase MPS

On-Hand Inventory: 15

Safety Stock: 0

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Forecast	20	20	20	20	25	20	15	20	20	20	15	15
Order	15	9	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Projected Available Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Available-to-Promise	5	11	8	20	25	20	15	20	20	20	15	15
MPS	5	20	20	20	25	20	15	20	20	20	15	15

[ Engine ] Chase MPS

On-Hand Inventory: 20

Safety Stock: 0

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Forecast	25	25	25	25	30	30	30	20	20	25	15	15
Order	15	8	7	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Projected Available Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Available-to-Promise	10	17	18	19	26	30	30	20	20	25	15	15
MPS	5	25	25	25	30	30	30	20	20	25	15	15

Part: A Lot for Lot

Gross requirements

Scheduled receipts

Project available balance

Planned order release

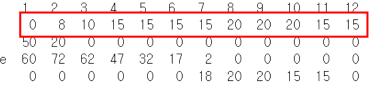
0

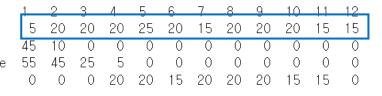
On Hand: 10 Safety Stock: 0 Lead Time: 1

Part: B Lot for Lot

Gross requirements
Scheduled receipts
Project available balance
Planned order release

On Hand: 15 Safety Stock: 0 Lead Time: 1





# 결과 분석

••• • < >												
Chase MPS On-Hand Inventory: 10 Safety Stock: 0 기존 MPS for A					_							10
Forecast Order Projected Available Balance Available-to-Promise MPS	1 10 20 0 0	2 10 15 0 0	3 10 4 0 6 10	4 15 0 0 15 15	5 15 0 0 15 15	6 15 0 0 15 15	7 15 0 0 15 15	8 20 0 0 20 20	9 20 0 0 20 20	10 20 0 0 20 20	11 15 0 0 15 15	12 15 0 0 15 15
수정된 MPS for A Chase MPS On-Hand Inventory: 10 Safety Stock: O	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Forecast Order Projected Available Balance Available-to-Promise MPS	10 10 0 0	10 15 0 0	10 4 0 6 10	15 0 0 15 15	15 0 0 15 15	15 0 0 15 15	15 0 0 15 15	20 0 0 20 20	20 0 0 20 20	20 0 0 20 20	15 0 0 15 15	15 0 0 15 15



[페어링 품목의 기존/수정 MPS 및 MRP]

Chasing 생산 전략의 MPS Update 시 수정된 MPS, MRP 결과의 일부

# 프로젝트 진행 소감

실제 생산 환경에서 SOP, MPS, MRP 값들의 사용 방안에 대해 직접 다양한 변수를 설정해가며 수행하여 방법론에 대한 이해도 향상

MTO 환경을 가정하고 프로젝트를 수행함으로써 ATO, MTS 등의 생산 특징에 대한 이해도 향상

코드를 통해 방법론들을 직접 구현하면서 개념들간 유기적 연결 관계를 시각적으로 확인 가능

코드를 통해 관련된 계산들을 효율적으로 수행 가능, 복잡한 BOM을 가진 품목에 대해서도 계산 가능

Chasing 방법으로 생산 방식을 통일한 점, MTO 환경에서만 연구를 진행한 점 등을 바탕으로 추후 Batch 방식, MTS 환경에서의 변화 양상 또한 확인해보고 싶음

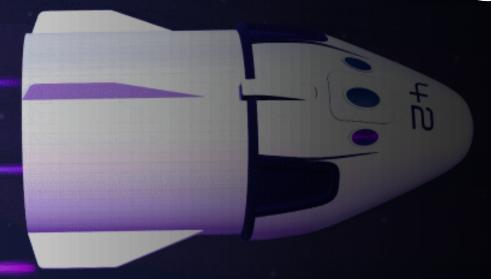
Date

Presenter

2024. 05. 31.

금강산

# 생산계획 팀프로젝트



# 중간 발표

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