Lab 7: The Standard Model Through History

Watch the documentary <u>The Standard Model Through History</u> and answer the following questions.

- 1. Which particle was the first subatomic particle discovered by J.J. Thompson in 1896?
- 2. What did Rutherford used to produce beams of particles in 1911?
- 3. When was discovered that the atomic nuclei was composed of neutrons and protons? Who made that discovery?
- 4. What made scientist conclude that there had to be other elementary particles than just the electron, proton and neutron?
- 5. In which particle accelerator where the quarks discovered?
- 6. Who showed for the first time that the Electric and Magnetic forces were related to each other?
- 7. How did Maxwell unified Electricity and Magnetism (EM), and what else did he connected to EM in such unification?
- 8. How did Einstein described Maxwells revelations?
- 9. What is the force responsible for converting nucleons to protons and protons to nucleons?
- 10. What other force has been unified to EM?
- 11. What is the force responsible for holding together the particles in the atomic nuclei?
- 12. What was the most expected discovery from the Large Hadron Collider?
- 13. Where and when was the Higgs Boson discovered? (Extra Credit. Not in the documentary.)