





Instituto Tecnológico Superior de Jerez – ITSJ

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5to Semestre Carrera: Ingeniería en sistemas computacionales (ISC).

Materia: Taller de Base De Datos.

Actividad: Tutorial Stored Procedures.

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Jerez de García Salinas Zacatecas

Introducción to MySQL Stored Procedures:

```
vsql> CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomers()
       -> BEGIN
      -> customerName,
      -> city,
-> state,
-> postalCode,
      -> customers
      -> ORDER BY customerName;
     -> END$$
nysql> DELIMITER ;
nysql> CALL GetCustomers();
                                                                                                                                           | postalCode | country
  customerName
                                                                                                            | state
 Alpha Cognac
American Souvenirs Inc
Amica Models & Co.
ANG Resellers
Anna's Decorations, Ltd
Anton Designs, Ltd.
Asian Shopping Network, Co
Asian Treasures, Inc.
Atelier graphique
Australian Collectables, Ltd
Australian Collectors. Co.
                                                                        Toulouse
                                                                                                                                               31000
                                                                                                                                                                        France
USA
                                                                        New Haven
Torino
Madrid
                                                                                                                                               97823
10100
28001
2060
                                                                                                               CT
NULL
                                                                                                                                                                        Italy
Spain
                                                                                                                                                                       Australia
Spain
                                                                        North Sydney
Madrid
                                                                                                               NSW
NULL
                                                                                                               NULL
Co. Cork
NULL
                                                                        Singapore
Cork
                                                                                                                                                                        Singapore
Ireland
                                                                                                                                               038988
                                                                        Nantes
                                                                                                                                               44000
                                                                                                                                                                        France
Australia
```

Delimiter

```
VSQI> DELIMITEK //
nysql> DELIMITER //
nysql>
ysql> SELECT * FROM customers //
 customerNumber | customerName
                                          post
          103 | Atelier graphique
     | Nantes | NULL
112 | Signal Gift Stores
                                         4406
     | Las Vegas | NV | 83
114 | Australian Collectors, Co.
                                         | 8303
     | Melbourne | Victoria
119 | La Rochelle Gifts
                   | Victoria
                                          3004
                                         4406
     Nantes
                   NULL
           121 | Baane Mini Imports
                                          | 4116
     Stavern
                         NULL
```

Creando nuevo stored procedures:

```
mysql> DELIMITER;
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE GetAllProducts()
-> BEGIN
-> SELECT * FROM products;
-> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)

mysql>
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER;
```

Borrando storeProcedures:

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE GetEmployees()
   -> BEGIN
   -> SELECT
   -> firstName,
   -> city,
   -> state,
   -> country
   -> FROM employees
   -> INNER JOIN offices using (officeCode);
   ->
   -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER;
mysql> DROP PROCEDURE GetEmployees;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.21 sec)
```

Parametros

Show Procedures:

Section 2. Conditional Statements:

MySQL simple IF-THEN statement

```
ysql> SELECT
             customerNumber,
     -> WHERE
           creditLimit > 50000
     -> ORDER BY
             creditLimit DESC;
  customerNumber | creditLimit |
                 141 |
124 |
                          227600.00
                           210500.00
141300.00
                           138500.00
                           136800.00
                           123900.00
                           123700.00
121400.00
120800.00
120400.00
                           119600.00
                           118200.00
                           117300.00
                           11/300.00
116400.00
114900.00
114200.00
65700.00
65000.00
                 448
                 249
484
                            61100.00
                            60300.00
                             60300.00
                            60300.00
59700.00
59600.00
58600.00
                 128
344
                             57700.00
                             55400.00
                 209
                             53800.00
                             53100.00
                             51600.00
85 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CALL GetCustomerLevel(141, @level);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> SELECT @level;
 @level
 PLATINUM |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

MySQL IF-THEN-ELSE statement

```
mysql> DROP PROCEDURE GetCustomerLevel;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.15 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
 nysql> CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomerLevel(
              IN pCustomerNumber INT,
OUT pCustomerLevel VARCHAR(20))
     -> BEGIN
              DECLARE credit DECIMAL DEFAULT 0;
              SELECT creditLimit
               INTO credit
              FROM customers
WHERE customerNumber = pCustomerNumber;
               IF credit > 50000 THEN
                    SET pCustomerLevel = 'PLATINUM';
                   SET pCustomerLevel = 'NOT PLATINUM';
              END IF;
     -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> SELECT
    -> customerNumber,
-> creditLimit
-> FROM
    -> CUSTOMERS
-> WHERE
-> creditLimit <= 50000
-> ORDER BY
-> creditLimit DESC;
  customerNumber | creditLimit |
              447
                        328
362
               473
381
               206
307
               443
303
               273
459
                              0.00
0.00
0.00
               481
                              0.00
37 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CALL GetCustomerLevel(447, @level);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT @level;
 NOT PLATINUM |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> 🛓
```

MySQL IF-THEN-ELSEIF-ELSE statement:

```
mysql> DROP PROCEDURE GetCustomerLevel;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.15 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomerLevel(
          IN pCustomerNumber INT,
          OUT pCustomerLevel VARCHAR(20))
   -> BEGIN
          DECLARE credit DECIMAL DEFAULT 0;
          SELECT creditLimit
          INTO credit
          FROM customers
          WHERE customerNumber = pCustomerNumber;
          IF credit > 50000 THEN
              SET pCustomerLevel = 'PLATINUM';
          ELSEIF credit <= 50000 AND credit > 10000 THEN
              SET pCustomerLevel = 'GOLD';
          ELSE
              SET pCustomerLevel = 'SILVER';
          END IF;
   -> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL GetCustomerLevel(447, @level);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT @level;
@level |
GOLD
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Simple CASE statement

```
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomerShipping(
    -> IN pCustomerNUmber INT,
    -> OUT pShipping VARCHAR(50)
    -> BEGIN
           DECLARE customerCountry VARCHAR(100);
    -> SELECT
           country
    -> INTO customerCountry FROM
           customers
    -> WHERE
         customerNumber = pCustomerNUmber;
    -> CASE customerCountry
    -> WHEN 'USA' THEN
    -> SET pShipping = '2-day Shipping';
    -> WHEN 'Canada' THEN
         SET pShipping = '3-day Shipping';
    -> ELSE
         SET pShipping = '5-day Shipping';
    -> END CASE;
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 sec)
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL GetCustomerShipping(112,@shipping);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT @shipping;
| @shipping
| 2-day Shipping |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

Searched CASE statement:

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE GetDeliveryStatus(
    -> IN pOrderNumber INT.
           OUT pDeliveryStatus VARCHAR(100)
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE waitingDay INT DEFAULT 0;
            SELECT
    -> DATEDIFF(requiredDate, shippedDate)
    -> INTO waitingDay
    -> FROM orders
           WHERE orderNumber = pOrderNumber;
           CASE
    -> WHEN waitingDay = 0 THEN
    -> SET pDeliveryStatus = 'On Time';
    -> WHEN waitingDay >= 1 AND waitingDay < 5 THEN
-> SET pDeliveryStatus = 'Late';
    -> WHEN waitingDay >= 5 THEN
    -> SET pDeliveryStatus = 'Very Late';
    -> ELSE
    -> SET pDeliveryStatus = 'No Information';
    -> END CASE;
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.20 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL GetDeliveryStatus(10100,@delivery);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.21 sec)
mysql>
```

Sección 3. Loops:

LOOP statement

```
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE LoopDemo()
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE x INT;
    -> DECLARE str VARCHAR(255);
    -> SET x = 1;
-> SET str = '';
    -> loop_label: LOOP
-> IF x > 10 THEN
-> LEAVE loop_label;
    -> END IF;
    -> IF (x mod 2) THEN
    -> ITERATE loop_label;
    -> SET str = CONCAT(str,x,',');
-> END IF;
-> END LOOP;
    -> SELECT str;
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.19 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL LoopDemo();
str
2,4,6,8,10,
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

WHILE loop statement:

```
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE InsertCalendar(dt DATE)
    -> BEGIN
           INSERT INTO calendars(
              fulldate,
               day,
               month,
               quarter,
               year
          VALUES(
               dt,
               EXTRACT(DAY FROM dt),
               EXTRACT(MONTH FROM dt),
               EXTRACT(QUARTER FROM dt),
               EXTRACT(YEAR FROM dt)
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.11 sec)
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE LoadCalendars(
           startDate DATE,
           day INT
    -> BEGIN
          DECLARE counter INT DEFAULT 1;
         DECLARE dt DATE DEFAULT startDate;
         WHILE counter <= day DO
              CALL InsertCalendar(dt);
               SET counter = counter + 1;
               SET dt = DATE_ADD(dt,INTERVAL 1 day);
          END WHILE;
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 \text{ sec})
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL LoadCalendars('2019-01-01',31);
Query OK, 1 row affected (3.83 sec)
```

REPEAT loop:

```
nysql> DELIMITER $$
 nysql> CREATE PROCEDURE RepeatDemo()
            DECLARE counter INT DEFAULT 1;
DECLARE result VARCHAR(100) DEFAULT '';
                 SET result = CONCAT(result,counter,',');
            SET counter = counter + 1;
UNTIL counter >= 10
            END REPEAT;
            -- display result
SELECT result;
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.15 sec)
nysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL RepeatDemo();
 result
 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9, |
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
 nysql>
```

LEAVE statement:

```
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE LeaveDemo(OUT result VARCHAR(100))
/mysql>
                                                                             -> BEGIN
 ysql> CREATE PROCEDURE CheckCredit(
                                                                                     DECLARE counter INT DEFAULT 1;

DECLARE times INT;

-- generate a random integer between 4 and 10

SET times = FLOOR(RAND()*(10-4+1)+4);

SET result = '';
                                                                                     DECLARE counter INT DEFAULT 1;
             inCustomerNumber int
             DECLARE customerCount INT;
                                                                                     disp: LOOP
                                                                                          -- concatenate counters into the result
             -- check if the customer exists
                                                                                          SET result = concat(result,counter,',');
             SELECT
               COUNT(*)
                                                                                          -- exit the loop if counter equals times
                                                                                         IF counter = times THEN
LEAVE disp;
             INTO customerCount
             FROM
                                                                                          END IF;
                customers
             WHERE
                                                                                     END LOOP;
                 customerNumber = inCustomerNumber;
                                                                             -> END$$
                                                                         Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.18 sec)
             -- if the customer does not exist, terminate
             -- the stored procedure
                                                                          nvsal>
             IF customerCount = 0 THEN
                                                                         mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL LeaveDemo(@result);
                 LEAVE sp;
             END IF;
                                                                         Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
             -- other logic
                                                                         mysql> SELECT @result;
    -> -- ...
-> END$$
                                                                           @result
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.28 sec)
                                                                          1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,
 nysql> DELIMITER ;
                                                                          1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Sección 4. Error Handling

Handler example in stored procedures:

```
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE InsertSupplierProduct(

-> IN inSupplierId INT,
-> IN inSupplierId INT,
-> DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR 1062
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR 1062
-> BEGIN
-> SELECT CONCAT('Duplicate key (',inSupplierId,',',inProductId,') occurred') AS message;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '' at line 9
mysql> END;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'END' at line
1
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO SupplierProducts(supplierId,productId)
-> VALUES(inSupplierId,inProductId);
ERROR 1054 (42522): Unknown column 'inSupplierId' in 'field list'
mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
SELECT COUNT(*)
-> FROM SupplierProducts

ERROR 1054 (42522): Unknown column 'inSupplierId' in 'where clause'
mysql>
mysql>
mysql>
ENDSS
-> DELIMITER;
-> DELIMITER;
-> DELIMITER;
-> DELIMITER;
-> DELIMITER;
```

SIGNAL statement

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
 nysql>
 ysql> CREATE PROCEDURE AddOrderItem(
                  in orderNo int,
     -> in productCode varchar(45),
     -> in qty int,
                                       in price double,
in lineNo int )
     -> BEGIN
     -> DECLARE C INT;
     -> SELECT COUNT(orderNumber) INTO C
     -> FROM orders
-> WHERE orderNumber = orderNo;
     -> -- check if orderNumber exists
     -> IF(C != 1) THEN
-> SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
     -> SET MESSAGE TEXT = 'Order No not found in orders table';
     -> END IF;
     -> -- more code below
     -> $$
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.26 sec)
mysql> CALL AddOrderItem(10,'S10_1678',1,95.7,1);
ERROR 1644 (45000): Order No not found in orders table
```

RESIGNAL statement

Sección 5. Cursors

```
SEECT email FROM employees;
EEROR 1804 (2800): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'DECLARE CURE mail
CURSON FOR
SEECE email FROM employees' at line 1

"SEECE Email FROM employees' email and email and email and that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'DECLARE email

Address version FROM Employees' email and email and employees' email from employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR

"SEECE Email FROM employees' at line 1

"SUBSON FOR Employe
```

Sección 6. Stored Functions:

CREATE FUNCTION

```
ysql> CREATE FUNCTION CustomerLevel(
   -> credit DECIMAL(10,2)
          -> )
-> RETURNS VARCHAR(20)
-> DETERMINISTIC
                  DECLARE customerLevel VARCHAR(20);
       -> IF credit > 50000 THEN
-> SET customerLevel = 'PLATINUM';
-> ELSEIF (credit >= 50000 AND
-> credit <= 10000) THEN
-> SET customerLevel = 'GOLD';
-> ELSEIF credit < 10000 THEN
-> SET customerLevel = 'SILVER';
-> END IF;
-> -- return the customer level
-> RETURN (customerLevel);
-> ENDS'5
    -> END$$
ery OK, 0 rows affected (0.24 sec)
ysql> DELIMITER ;
ysql> SHOW FUNCTION STATUS
-> WHERE db = 'classicmodels';
  Db | Name | Type
nection | Database Collation |
 classicmodels | CustomerLevel | FUNCTION | root@localhost | 2020-12-11 00:21:51 | 2020-12-11 00:21:51 | DEFINER
_ci | latin1_swedish_ci |
  row in set (0.07 sec)
 nysql> SELECT
        -> customerName,
-> CustomerLevel(creditLimit)
-> FROM
          -> customers
-> ORDER BY
                         customerName:
                                                | CustomerLevel(creditLimit) |
    American Souvenirs Inc
Amica Models & Co.
ANG Resellers
                                                                                                             SILVER
PLATINUM
SILVER
  Amica Models & Co.
AMIG Resellers
Anna's Decorations, Ltd
Anton Designs, Ltd.
Asian Shopping Network, Co
Asian Treasures, Inc.
Attelier graphique
Australian Collectables, Ltd
Australian Collectors, Co.
Australian Gift Network, Co
Auto Associés & Cie.
Auto Canal+ Petit
Auto-Moto Classics Inc.
AV Stores, Co.
Baane Mini Imports
Bavarian Collectables Imports, Co.
BG&E Collectables
Blauer See Auto, Co.
Boands & Toys Co.
CAF Imports
                                                                                                              PLATINUM
SILVER
                                                                                                            SILVER
SILVER
SILVER
NULL
PLATINUM
PLATINUM
PLATINUM
                                                                                                              PLATINUM
PLATINUM
                                                                                                              NULL
PLATINUM
                                                                                                               PLATINUM
                                                                                                             SILVER
PLATINUM
 Boards & Toys Co.
CAF Imports
Cambridge Collectables Co.
Canadian Gift Exchange Network
Classic Gift Ideas, Inc
Classic Legends Inc.
Clover Collections, Co.
Collectable Mini Designs Co.
Collectables For Less Inc.
Corporate Gift Ideas Co.
Corrida Auto Replicas, Ltd
Cramer Spezialitäten, Ltd
Cramer Spezialitäten, Ltd
Cruz & Sons Co.
Daedalus Designs Imports
Danish Wholesale Imports
Der Hund Imports
                                                                                                             NULL
PLATINUM
                                                                                                             PLATINUM
PLATINUM
PLATINUM
                                                                                                              PLATINUM
PLATINUM
                                                                                                              PLATINUM
PLATINUM
SILVER
PLATINUM
PLATINUM
                                                                                                               PLATINUM
```

DROP FUNCTION statement:

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
 ysql> CREATE FUNCTION OrderLeadTime (
          orderDate DATE,
requiredDate DATE
    -> RETURNS INT
-> DETERMINISTIC
    -> BEGIN
           RETURN requiredDate - orderDate;
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.17 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> DROP FUNCTION OrderLeadTime;
 uery OK, 0 rows affected (0.22 sec)
mysql> DROP FUNCTION IF EXISTS NonExistingFunction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.04 sec)
mysql> SHOW WARNINGS;
 Level | Code | Message
 Note | 1305 | FUNCTION classicmodels.NonExistingFunction does not exist |
 ysql> 🛓
```

Listing Stored Functions

Sección 7. Stored Program Security:

```
C:\Users\Bazán>mysql -u dev@localhost -p
Enter password: ********
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'dev@localhost'@'localhost' (using password: YES)

C:\Users\Bazán>mysql -u dev@localhost -p
Enter password: *******
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'dev@localhost'@'localhost' (using password: YES)

C:\Users\Bazán>mysql -u dev@localhost -p
Enter password: *******
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'dev@localhost'@'localhost' (using password: YES)

C:\Users\Bazán>mysql -u dev@localhost -p
Enter password: ********
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'dev@localhost'@'localhost' (using password: YES)

C:\Users\Bazán>mysql -u dev@localhost -p
Enter password: ********
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'dev@localhost'@'localhost' (using password: YES)

C:\Users\Bazán>mysql -u dev@localhost -p
Enter password: ********
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'dev@localhost'@'localhost' (using password: YES)

C:\Users\Bazán>
```