



TECNOLÓGICO
NACIONAL DE MÉXICO



Instituto Tecnológico Superior de Jerez – ITSJ

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5to Semestre Carrera: Ingeniería en sistemas
computacionales (ISC).

Materia: Taller de Base De Datos.

Actividad: Tutorial Triggers.

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Jerez de García Salinas Zacatecas

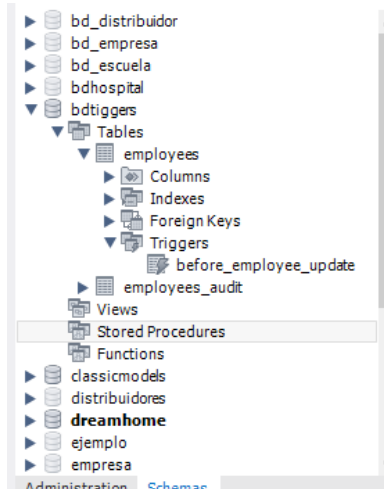
Create triggers:

Creación tabla y trigger:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE employees(  
-> id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
-> employeeNumber INT NOT NULL,  
-> lastname VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
-> changedat DATETIME DEFAULT NULL,  
-> action VARCHAR(50) DEFAULT NULL  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.51 sec)  
  
mysql> CREATE TABLE employees_audit (  
-> id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
-> employeeNumber INT NOT NULL,  
-> lastname VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
-> changedat DATETIME DEFAULT NULL,  
-> action VARCHAR(50) DEFAULT NULL  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.65 sec)  
  
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_employee_update  
-> BEFORE UPDATE ON employees  
-> FOR EACH ROW  
-> INSERT INTO employees_audit  
-> SET action = 'update',  
-> employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber,  
-> lastname = OLD.lastname,  
-> changedat = NOW();  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.28 sec)  
  
mysql>
```

Visualización del trigger:

```
mysql> SHOW TRIGGERS;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Trigger | Event | Table | Statement | sql_mode | Definer | character_set_client | collation_connection |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| before_employee_update | UPDATE | employees | INSERT INTO employees_audit  
SET action = 'update',  
employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber,  
lastname = OLD.lastname,  
changedat = NOW(); | BEFORE | 2020-12-10 18:51:06.52 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION | root@localhost | cp850 | cp850_general_ci |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```



Actualización:

```
mysql> UPDATE employees  
-> SET  
-> lastname = 'Phan'  
-> WHERE  
-> employeeNumber = 1056;  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)  
Rows matched: 0 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0  
  
mysql>
```

Drop triggers:

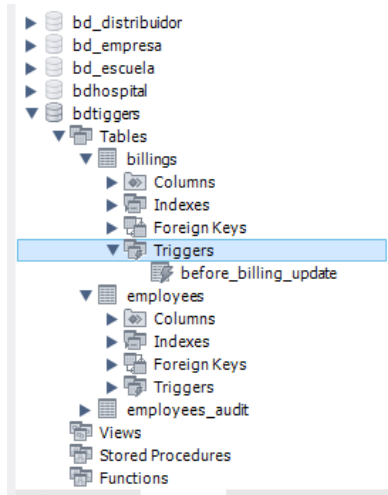
```
mysql> CREATE TABLE billings (
->   billingNo INT AUTO_INCREMENT,
->   customerNo INT,
->   billingDate DATE,
->   amount DEC(10, 2),
->   PRIMARY KEY (billingNo)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.79 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_billing_update
->   BEFORE UPDATE
->   ON billings FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->   IF new.amount > old.amount * 10 THEN
->     SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
->     SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'New amount cannot be 10 times greater than the current amount.';
->   END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.26 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER ;
```

Visualización:

```
mysql> SHOW TRIGGERS;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Trigger | Event | Table | Statement | Timing | Created | sql_mode | Definer |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| before_billing_update | UPDATE | billings | BEGIN
IF new.amount > old.amount * 10 THEN
  SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
  SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'New amount cannot be 10 times greater than the current amount.';
END IF;
END | BEFORE | 2020-12-10 19:19:24.73 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION | root@localhost | cp850 | cp850_general_ci | utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| before_employee_update | UPDATE | employees | INSERT INTO employees_audit
SET action = 'update',
  employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber,
  lastname = OLD.lastname,
  changedat = NOW()
| BEFORE | 2020-12-10 18:51:06.52 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION | root@localhost |
cp850 | cp850_general_ci | utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```



Eliminación:

```
mysql> DROP TRIGGER before_billing_update;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.21 sec)

mysql>
```

BEFORE INSERT Trigger

```
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE WorkCenters (
  ->   id INT AUTO INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
  ->   name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
  ->   capacity INT NOT NULL
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.50 sec)

mysql> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS WorkCenterStats;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.10 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE WorkCenterStats(
  ->   totalCapacity INT NOT NULL
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.71 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_workcenters_insert
  -> BEFORE INSERT
  -> ON WorkCenters FOR EACH ROW
  -> BEGIN
  ->   DECLARE rowcount INT;
  ->
  ->   SELECT COUNT(*)
  ->   INTO rowcount
  ->   FROM WorkCenterStats;
  ->
  ->   IF rowcount > 0 THEN
  ->     UPDATE WorkCenterStats
  ->     SET totalCapacity = totalCapacity + new.capacity;
  ->   ELSE
  ->     INSERT INTO WorkCenterStats(totalCapacity)
  ->     VALUES(new.capacity);
  ->   END IF;
  -> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.18 sec)
```

Probando Trigger:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO WorkCenters(name, capacity)
  -> VALUES('Mold Machine',100);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.23 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM WorkCenterStats;
+-----+
| totalCapacity |
+-----+
|          100 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO WorkCenters(name, capacity)
  -> VALUES('Packing',200);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.22 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM WorkCenterStats;
+-----+
| totalCapacity |
+-----+
|          300 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

AFTER INSERT triggers:

```
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE members (
->   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT,
->   name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
->   email VARCHAR(255),
->   birthDate DATE,
->   PRIMARY KEY (id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.70 sec)

mysql> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS reminders;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.12 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE reminders (
->   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT,
->   memberId INT,
->   message VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (id , memberId)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.04 sec)

mysql>
```

Creando TRIGGER:

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER after_members_insert
-> AFTER INSERT
-> ON members FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->   IF NEW.birthDate IS NULL THEN
->     INSERT INTO reminders(memberId, message)
->     VALUES(new.id,CONCAT('Hi ', NEW.name, ', please update your date of birth.'));
->   END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.19 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql>
```

Probando Trigger:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM members;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name  | email                | birthDate |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
|  1 | John Doe | john.doe@example.com | NULL      |
|  2 | Jane Doe | jane.doe@example.com | 2000-01-01 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.04 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM reminders;
+----+-----+-----+
| id | memberId | message |
+----+-----+-----+
|  1 |          | Hi John Doe, please update your date of birth. |
+----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```

Cree un activador ANTES DE ACTUALIZAR

```
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE sales (
->   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT,
->   product VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
->   quantity INT NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
->   fiscalYear SMALLINT NOT NULL,
->   fiscalMonth TINYINT NOT NULL,
->   CHECK(fiscalMonth >= 1 AND fiscalMonth <= 12),
->   CHECK(fiscalYear BETWEEN 2000 and 2050),
->   CHECK (quantity >=0),
->   UNIQUE(product, fiscalYear, fiscalMonth),
->   PRIMARY KEY(id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.91 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO sales(product, quantity, fiscalYear, fiscalMonth)
-> VALUES
->   ('2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike',120, 2020,1),
->   ('1969 Corvair Monza', 150,2020,1),
->   ('1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda', 200,2020,1);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.24 sec)
Records: 3  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM sales;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | product                                | quantity | fiscalYear | fiscalMonth |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike | 120      | 2020      | 1           |
| 2 | 1969 Corvair Monza                    | 150      | 2020      | 1           |
| 3 | 1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda              | 200      | 2020      | 1           |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Creación Trigger:

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_sales_update
-> BEFORE UPDATE
-> ON sales FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->   DECLARE errorMessage VARCHAR(255);
->   SET errorMessage = CONCAT('The new quantity ',
->                               NEW.quantity,
->                               ' cannot be 3 times greater than the current quantity ',
->                               OLD.quantity);
->
->   IF new.quantity > old.quantity * 3 THEN
->     SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
->     SET MESSAGE_TEXT = errorMessage;
->   END IF;
-> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.19 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql>
```

Probando Trigger:

```
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> UPDATE sales
-> SET quantity = 150
-> WHERE id = 1;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM sales;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | product                                | quantity | fiscalYear | fiscalMonth |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike | 150      | 2020      | 1           |
| 2 | 1969 Corvair Monza                    | 150      | 2020      | 1           |
| 3 | 1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda              | 200      | 2020      | 1           |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Actualización ERROR.

```
mysql> UPDATE sales
-> SET quantity = 500
-> WHERE id = 1;
ERROR 1644 (45000): The new quantity 500 cannot be 3 times greater than the current quantity 150
mysql> SHOW ERRORS;
+-----+-----+-----+
| Level | Code | Message
+-----+-----+-----+
| Error | 1644 | The new quantity 500 cannot be 3 times greater than the current quantity 150
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Cree un activador DESPUÉS DE LA ACTUALIZACIÓN:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Sales (
->   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT,
->   product VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
->   quantity INT NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
->   fiscalYear SMALLINT NOT NULL,
->   fiscalMonth TINYINT NOT NULL,
->   CHECK(fiscalMonth >= 1 AND fiscalMonth <= 12),
->   CHECK(fiscalYear BETWEEN 2000 and 2050),
->   CHECK (quantity >=0),
->   UNIQUE(product, fiscalYear, fiscalMonth),
->   PRIMARY KEY(id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.94 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Sales(product, quantity, fiscalYear, fiscalMonth)
-> VALUES
->   ('2001 Ferrari Enzo',140, 2021,1),
->   ('1998 Chrysler Plymouth Prowler', 110,2021,1),
->   ('1913 Ford Model T Speedster', 120,2021,1);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.14 sec)
Records: 3  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM Sales;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | product                | quantity | fiscalYear | fiscalMonth |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 2001 Ferrari Enzo      | 140      | 2021      | 1           |
| 2 | 1998 Chrysler Plymouth Prowler | 110      | 2021      | 1           |
| 3 | 1913 Ford Model T Speedster | 120      | 2021      | 1           |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Creación Trigger:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE SalesChanges (
->   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
->   salesId INT,
->   beforeQuantity INT,
->   afterQuantity INT,
->   changedAt TIMESTAMP NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.60 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER after_sales_update
-> AFTER UPDATE
-> ON sales FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->   IF OLD.quantity <> new.quantity THEN
->     INSERT INTO SalesChanges(salesId,beforeQuantity, afterQuantity)
->     VALUES(old.id, old.quantity, new.quantity);
->   END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.17 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql>
```

Prueba:

```
mysql> UPDATE Sales
-> SET quantity = 350
-> WHERE id = 1;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.23 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalesChanges;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salesId | beforeQuantity | afterQuantity | changedAt          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1       | 140           | 350          | 2020-12-10 20:54:48 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> UPDATE Sales
-> SET quantity = CAST(quantity * 1.1 AS UNSIGNED);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.14 sec)
Rows matched: 3  Changed: 3  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalesChanges;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salesId | beforeQuantity | afterQuantity | changedAt          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1       | 140           | 350          | 2020-12-10 20:54:48 |
| 2 | 1       | 350           | 385          | 2020-12-10 20:56:09 |
| 3 | 2       | 110           | 121          | 2020-12-10 20:56:09 |
| 4 | 3       | 120           | 132          | 2020-12-10 20:56:09 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Cree un disparador ANTES DELETE:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Salaries (
->   employeeNumber INT PRIMARY KEY,
->   validFrom DATE NOT NULL,
->   amount DEC(12 , 2 ) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.53 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO salaries(employeeNumber,validFrom,amount)
-> VALUES
->   (1002,'2000-01-01',50000),
->   (1056,'2000-01-01',60000),
->   (1076,'2000-01-01',70000);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.17 sec)
Records: 3  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS SalaryArchives;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.07 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE SalaryArchives (
->   id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
->   employeeNumber INT PRIMARY KEY,
->   validFrom DATE NOT NULL,
->   amount DEC(12 , 2 ) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
->   deletedAt TIMESTAMP DEFAULT NOW()
-> );
```

Creación TRIGGER:

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_salaries_delete
-> BEFORE DELETE
-> ON salaries FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->   INSERT INTO SalaryArchives(employeeNumber,validFrom,amount)
->   VALUES(OLD.employeeNumber,OLD.validFrom,OLD.amount);
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.21 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql>
```


Crear un disparador DESPUÉS DEL BORRAR:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Salaries (
  ->     employeeNumber INT PRIMARY KEY,
  ->     salary DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.71 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Salaries(employeeNumber,salary)
  -> VALUES
  ->     (1002,5000),
  ->     (1056,7000),
  ->     (1076,8000);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.15 sec)
Records: 3  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS SalaryBudgets;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.07 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE SalaryBudgets(
  ->     total DECIMAL(15,2) NOT NULL
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.57 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO SalaryBudgets(total)
  -> SELECT SUM(salary)
  -> FROM Salaries;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.16 sec)
Records: 1  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryBudgets;
+-----+
| total |
+-----+
| 20000.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Creación de Trigger:

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER after_salaries_delete
  -> AFTER DELETE
  -> ON Salaries FOR EACH ROW
  -> UPDATE SalaryBudgets
  -> SET total = total - old.salary;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.27 sec)
```

Prueba:

```
mysql> DELETE FROM Salaries
  -> WHERE employeeNumber = 1002;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryBudgets;
+-----+
| total |
+-----+
| 15000.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> DELETE FROM Salaries;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.16 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryBudgets;
+-----+
| total |
+-----+
| 0.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Cree varios activadores para una tabla que tengan el mismo evento y tiempo de activación:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE PriceLogs (  
-> id INT AUTO_INCREMENT,  
-> productCode VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,  
-> price DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,  
-> updated_at TIMESTAMP NOT NULL  
-> DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
-> ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
-> PRIMARY KEY (id),  
-> FOREIGN KEY (productCode)  
-> REFERENCES products (productCode)  
-> ON DELETE CASCADE  
-> ON UPDATE CASCADE  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.95 sec)
```

Creacion Trigger:

```
mysql>  
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_products_update  
-> BEFORE UPDATE ON products  
-> FOR EACH ROW  
-> BEGIN  
-> IF OLD.msrp <> NEW.msrp THEN  
-> INSERT INTO PriceLogs(product_code,price)  
-> VALUES(old.productCode,old.msrp);  
-> END IF;  
-> END$$  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.23 sec)  
  
mysql>  
mysql> DELIMITER ;  
mysql> SELECT  
-> productCode,  
-> msrp  
-> FROM  
-> products  
-> WHERE  
-> productCode = 'S12_1099';  
+-----+-----+  
| productCode | msrp |  
+-----+-----+  
| S12_1099 | 194.57 |  
+-----+-----+  
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$  
mysql>  
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_products_update_log_user  
-> BEFORE UPDATE ON products  
-> FOR EACH ROW  
-> FOLLOWS before_products_update  
-> BEGIN  
-> IF OLD.msrp <> NEW.msrp THEN  
-> INSERT INTO  
-> UserChangeLogs(productCode,updatedBy)  
-> VALUES  
-> (OLD.productCode,USER());  
-> END IF;  
-> END$$  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.17 sec)  
  
mysql>
```

Ver Trigger:

```
mysql> SHOW TRIGGERS  
-> FROM classicmodels;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Trigger | Event | Table | Statement | Created | sql_mode | Definer | character_s |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| before_products_update | UPDATE | products | BEGIN  
IF OLD.msrp <> NEW.msrp THEN  
INSERT INTO PriceLogs(product_code,price)  
VALUES(old.productCode,old.msrp);  
END IF;  
END | BEFORE | 2020-12-10 21:29:28.27 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION | root@localhost | cp850 | cp850_general_ci |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| before_products_update_log_user | UPDATE | products | BEGIN  
IF OLD.msrp <> NEW.msrp THEN  
INSERT INTO  
UserChangeLogs(productCode,updatedBy)  
VALUES  
(OLD.productCode,USER());  
END IF;  
END | BEFORE | 2020-12-10 21:35:59.77 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION | root@localhost | cp850 | cp850_general_ci | latini_swedish_ci |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.04 sec)  
  
mysql>
```