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# ONTOLOGÍAS EN LA WEB 8. SKOS & CO.

#### REFERENCIAS PARA ESTA CLASE (OWL: BASES)

- Cap. 9 y 10 de "Semantic for the Working Ontologist"
- FOAF: Página Wikipedia y Especificación
- SIOC: <u>Vision</u> y <u>Core Ontology Specification</u>
- Dublin Core: <u>User Guide</u> y <u>Metadata Terms</u>
- SKOS: Primer

# REPASO DE WEB ONTOLOGY LANGUAGE (OWL)

- Más Expresivo (ej. owl:sameAs)
- Puedo exprimir Negación(ej. owl: AllDisjointClasses)
- Puedo anotar mis Vocabularios (ej. owl:versionInfo)

#### CARACTERISTICAS DE PROPIEDADES

- owl:inverse0f
- owl:SymmetricProperty
- owl:TransitiveProperty
- owl:FunctionalProperty
- owl:InverseFunctionalPropery
- owl:ReflexiveProperty
- owl:IrreflexiveProperty

#### RELACIONES DE EQUIVALENCIA

Entre Clases:

owl:equivalentClass

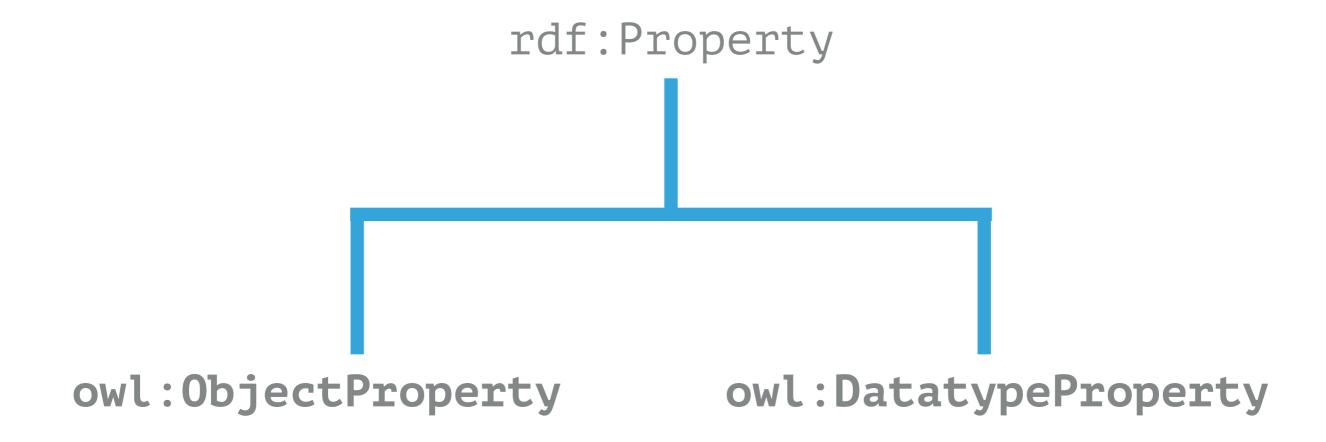
Entre Propiedades:

owl:equivalentProperty

Entre Entidades:

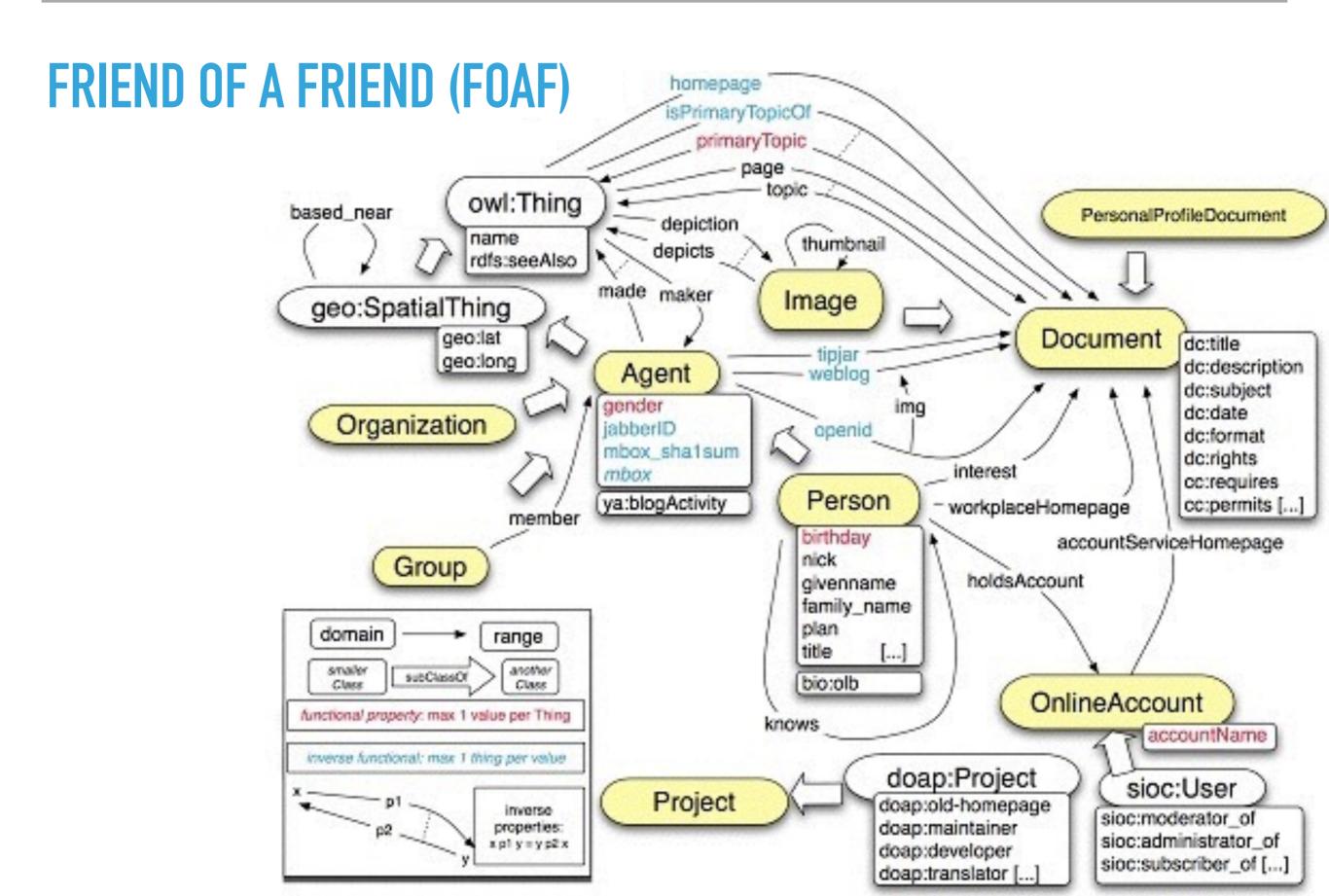
owl:sameAs

# CLASES MÁS ESPECÍFICAS DE PROPIEDADES



# FRIEND OF A FRIEND (FOAF)

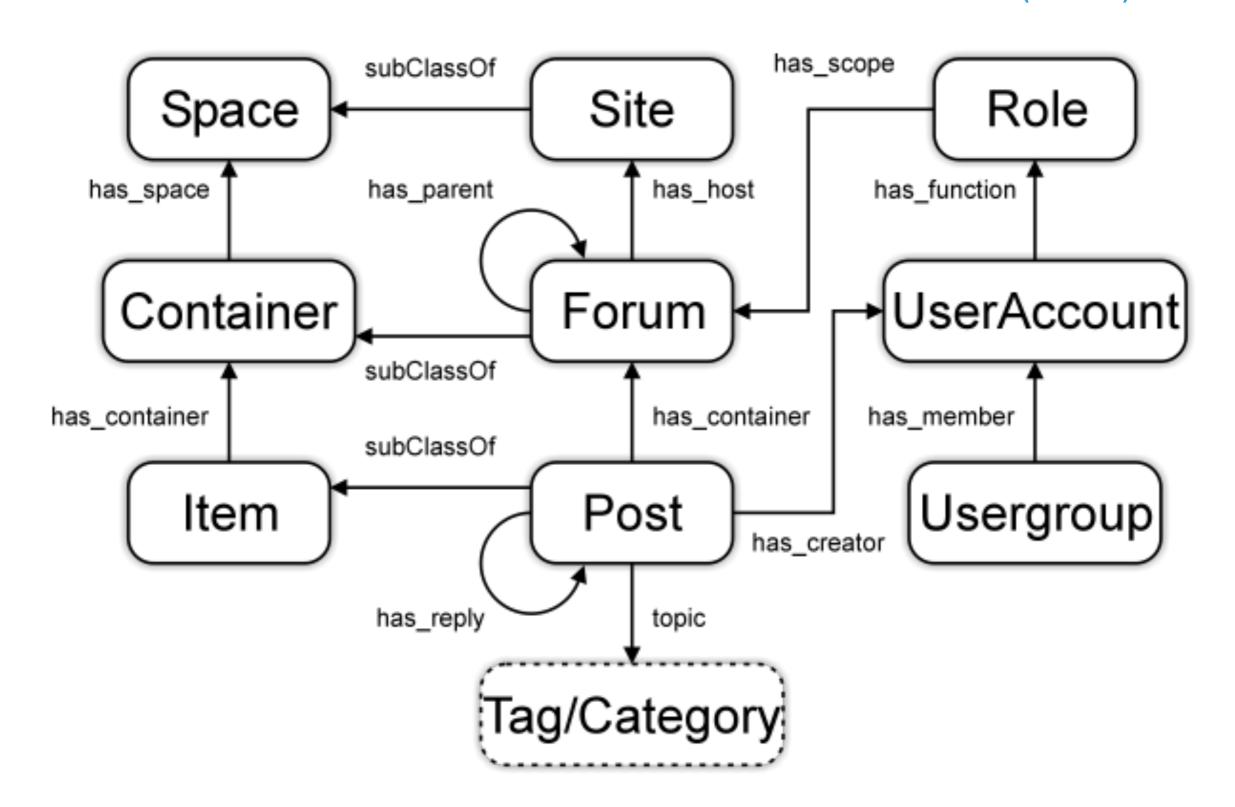
- Expresa datos y relaciones entre personas
- Idea de Red Social distribuida
- Es más viejo de Facebook y co.



# SEMANTICALLY-INTERLINKED ONLINE COMMUNITIES (SIOC)

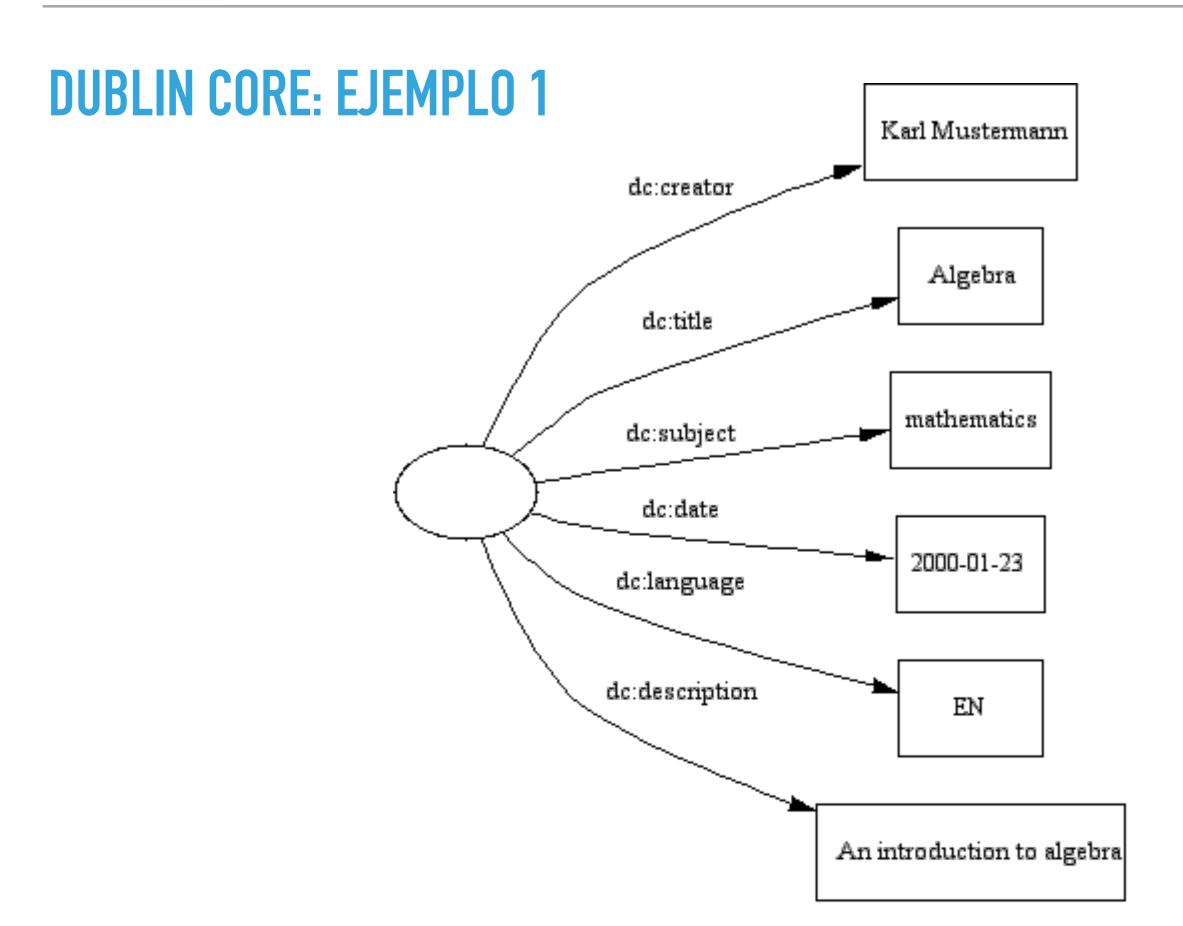
- Informaciones sobre comunidades online
- Pensado para ser usado con FOAF

# SEMANTICALLY-INTERLINKED ONLINE COMMUNITIES (SIOC)

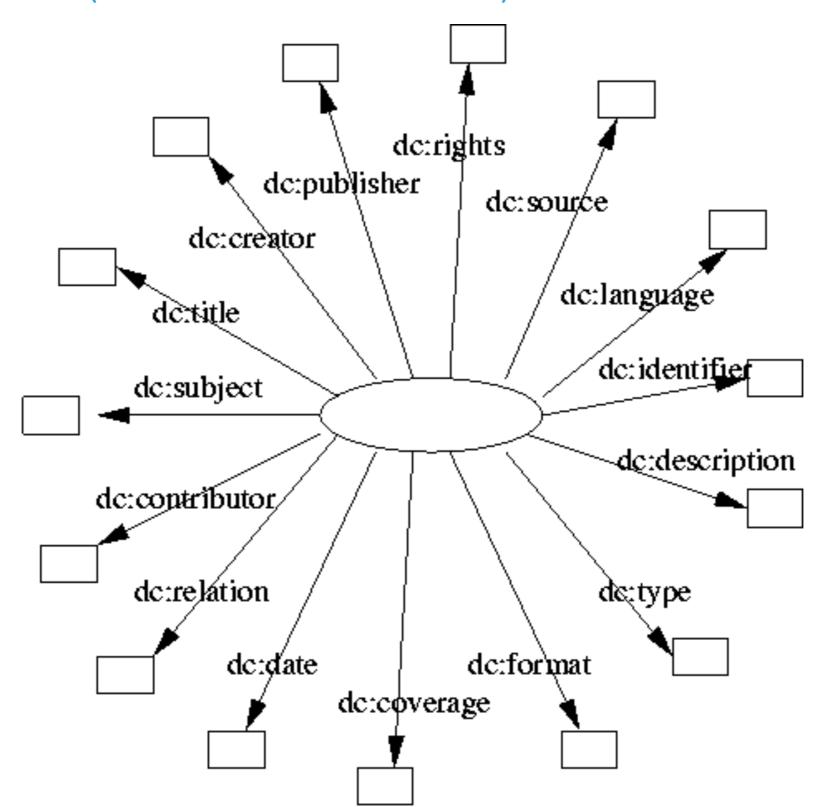


# **DUBLIN CORE (METADATA INITIATIVE)**

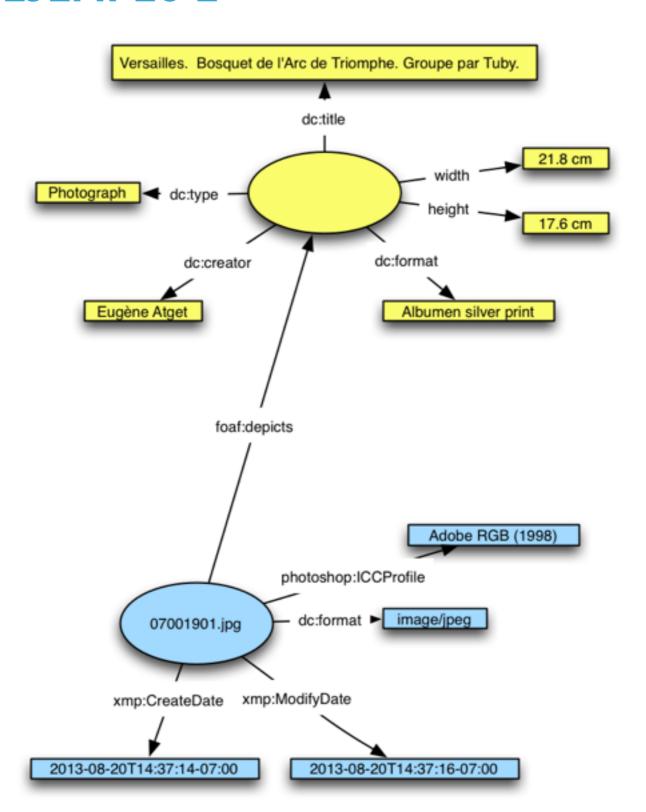
- Meta-datos utilizables en multiples dominios
- Definido con un modelo abstract (Dublin Core Abstract Model)
- Representado en RDFS + OWL "basico"



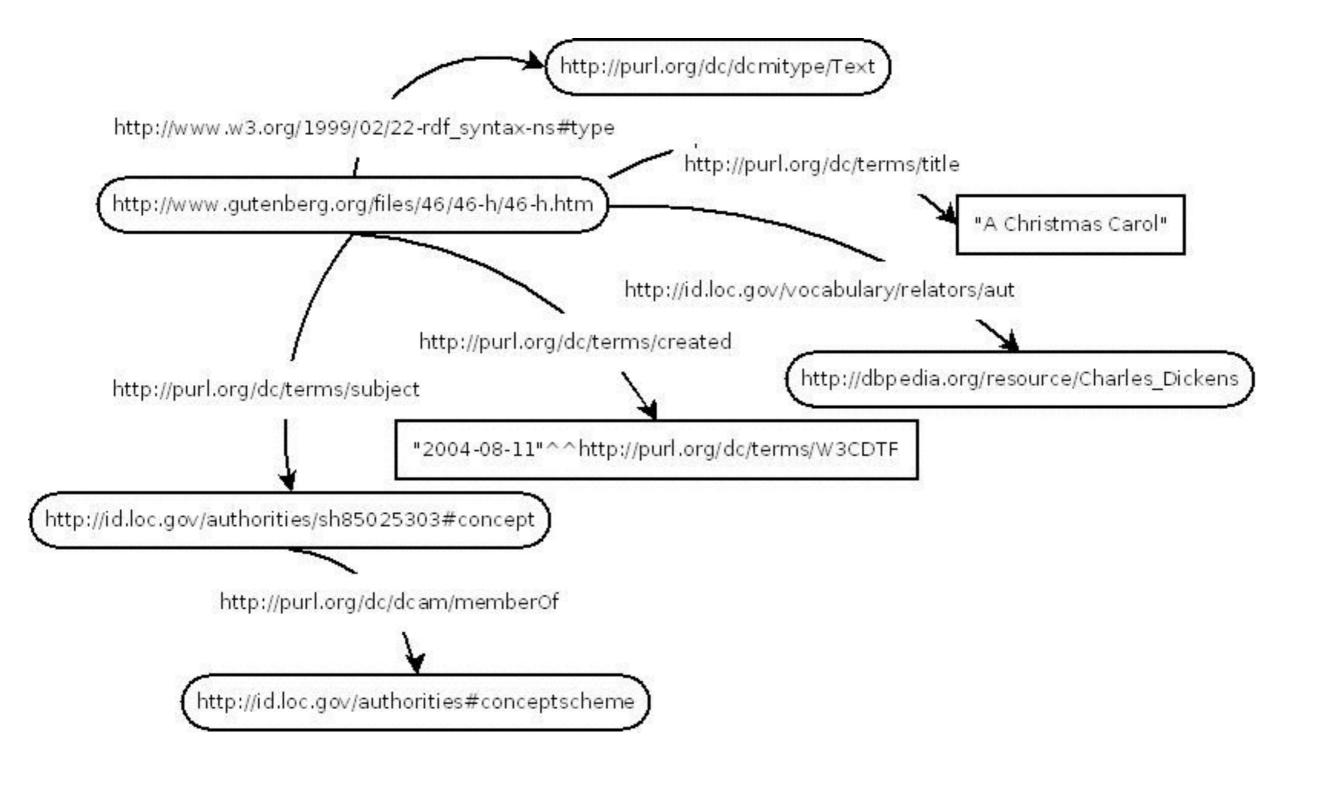
# **DUBLIN CORE (METADATA INITIATIVE)**

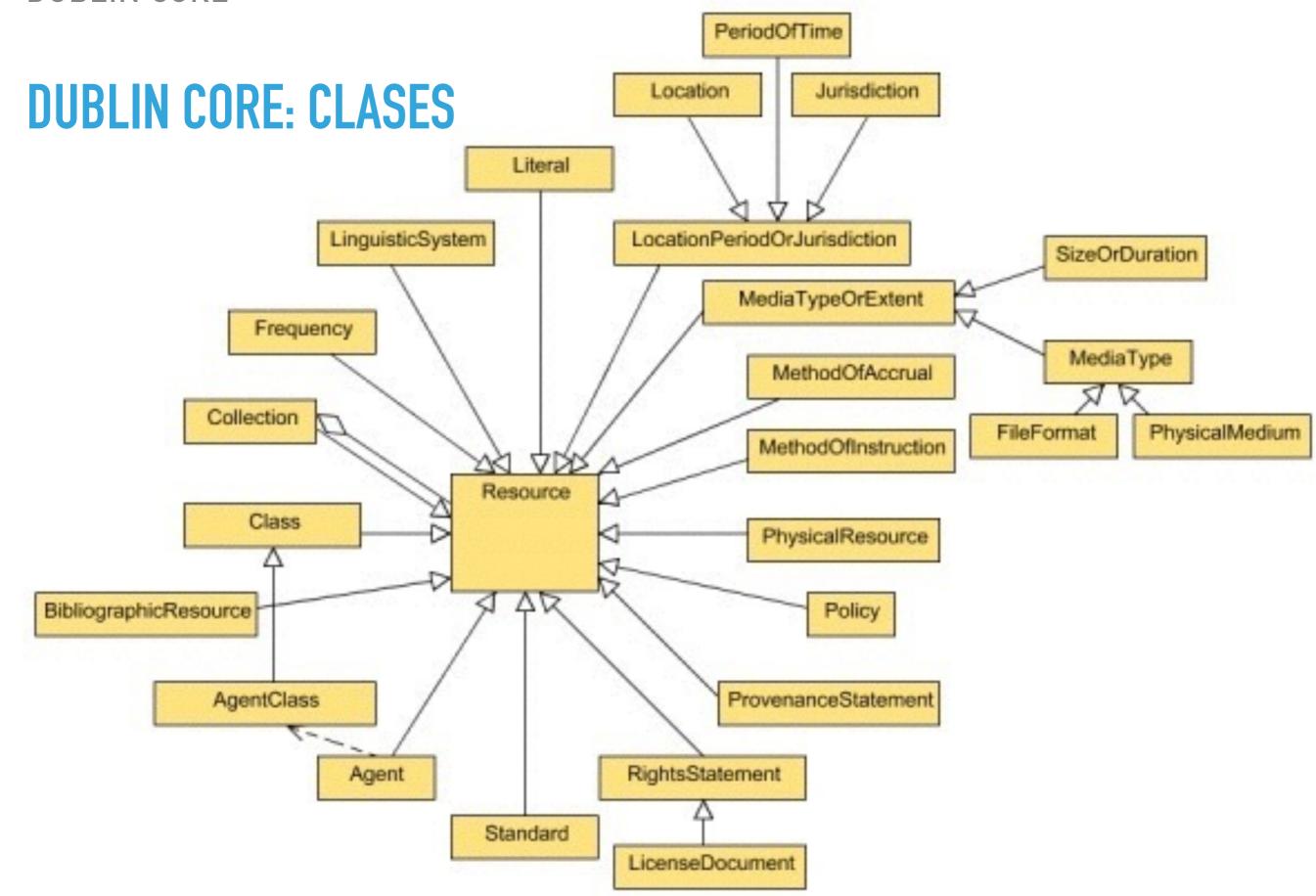


# **DUBLIN CORE: EJEMPLO 2**

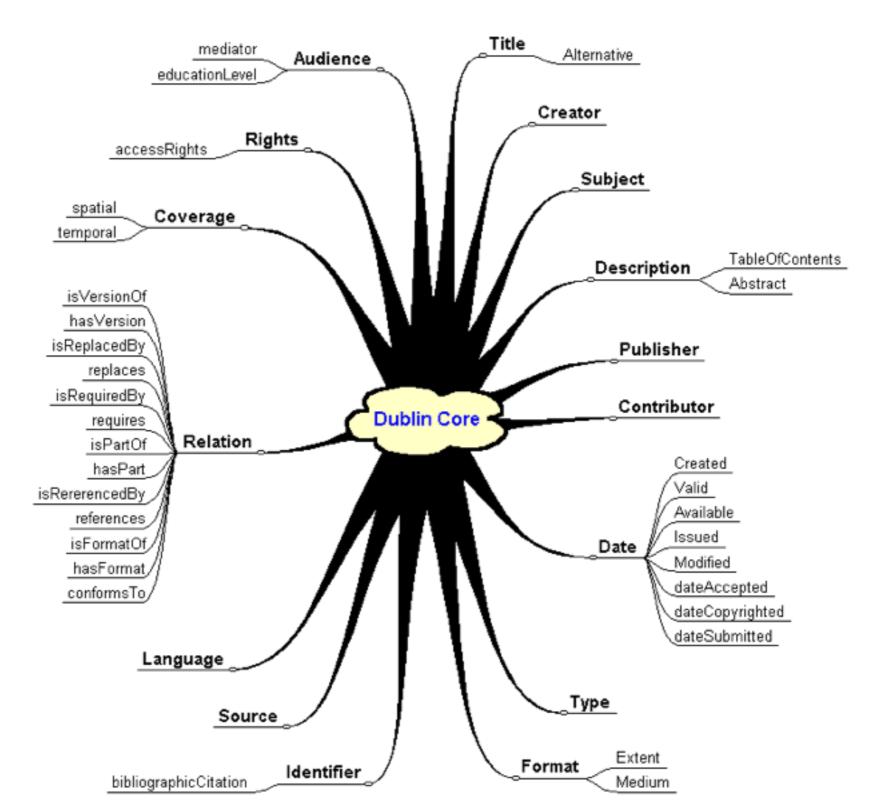


#### **DUBLIN CORE: EJEMPLO 3**





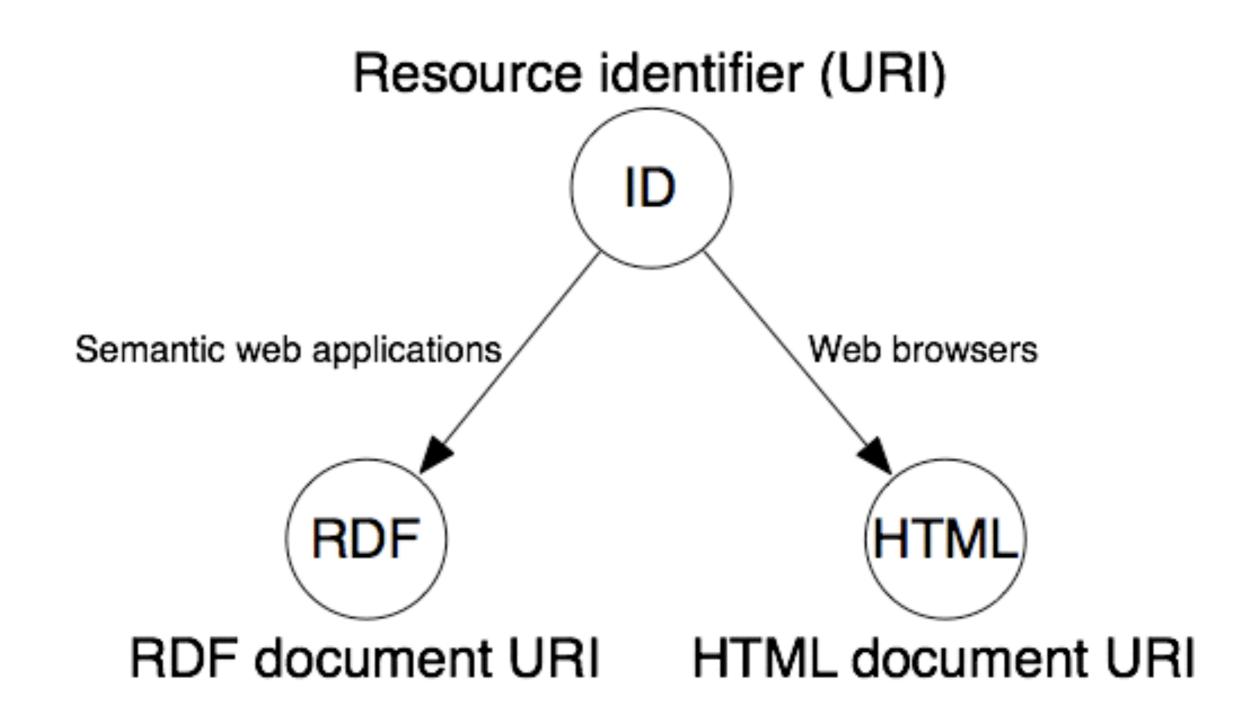
#### **DUBLIN CORE: PROPIEDADES**



# ENTIDAD VS REPRESENTACIÓN

- mejor que cada URI usada tenga representación en la Web
- pero es distinto hablar de
  - una entidad
  - su (o sus) representacion(es)

# ENTIDAD VS REPRESENTACIÓN

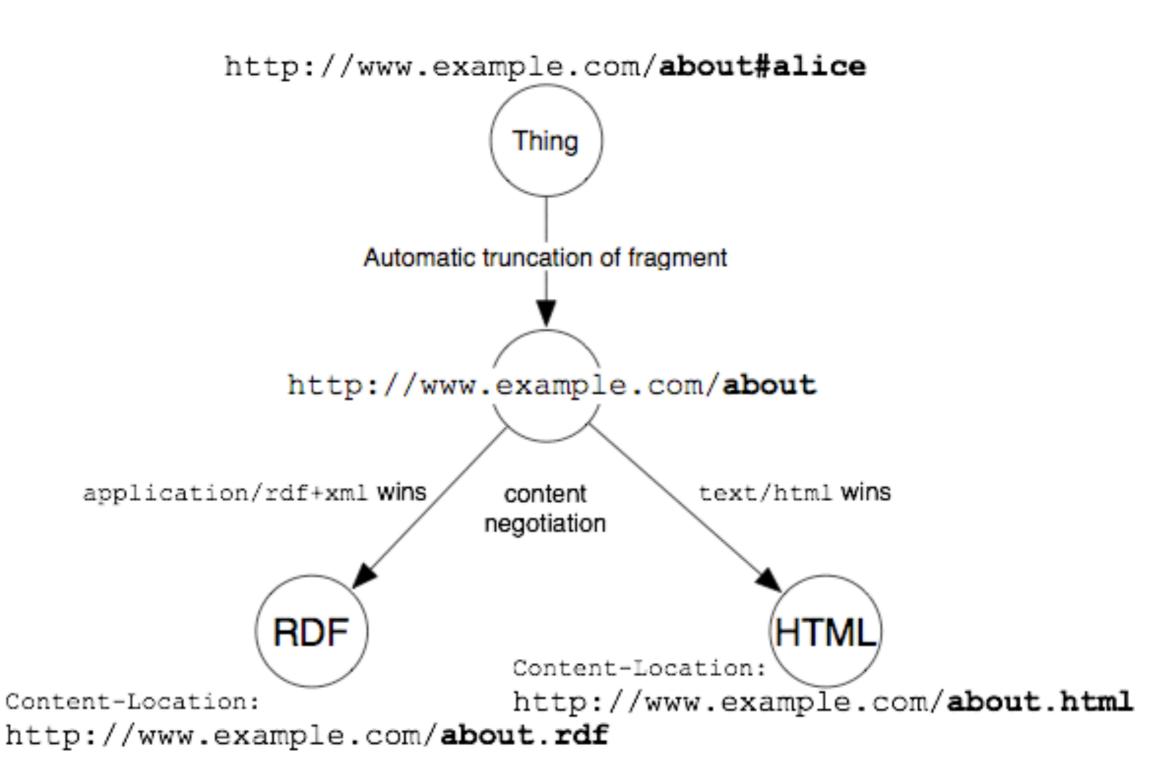


#### **METODO 1: HASH**

http://www.example.com/about#alice ID Automatic truncation of fragment

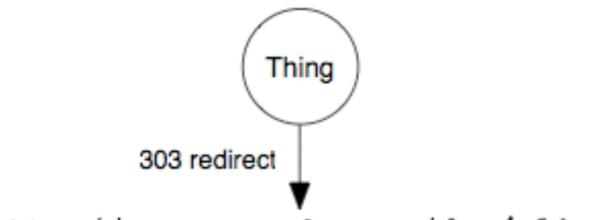
http://www.example.com/about

#### **METODO 1B: CON CONTENT NEGOTIATION**

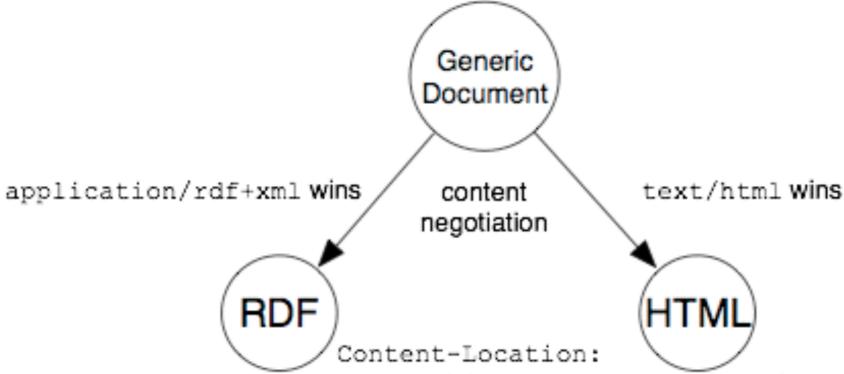


# METODO 2: 303 REDIRECT, DESPUÉS CONTENT NEGOTIATION

http://www.example.com/id/alice



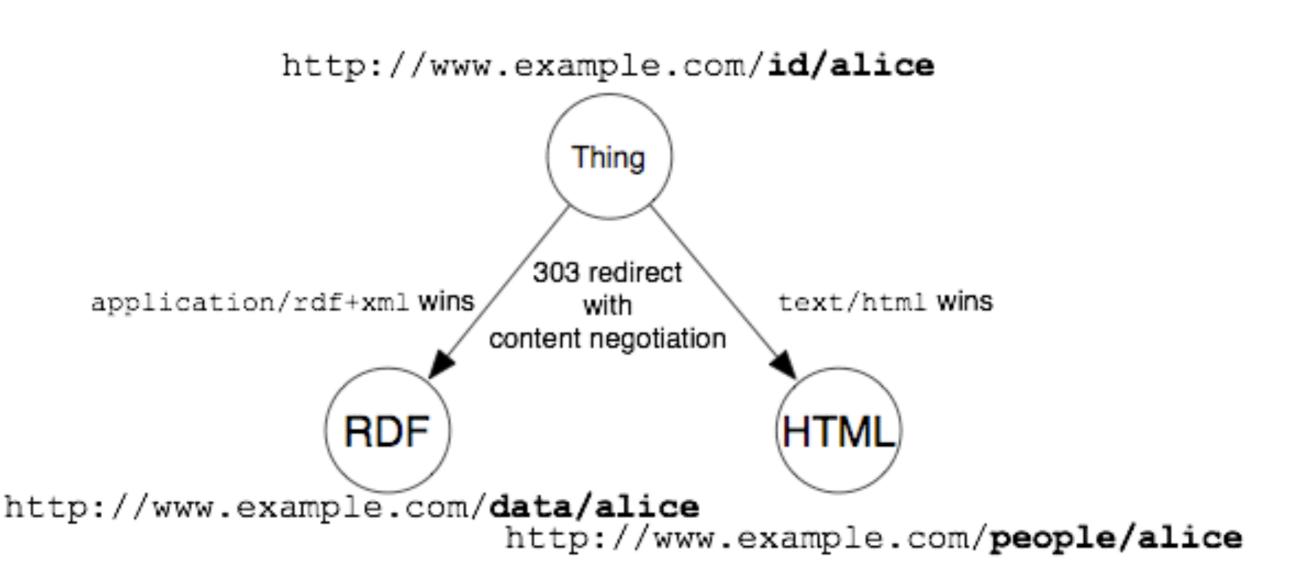
http://www.example.com/doc/alice



Content-Location: http://www.example.com/doc/alice.html

http://www.example.com/doc/alice.rdf

#### METODO 2: CONTENT NEGOTIATION Y 303 REDIRECT

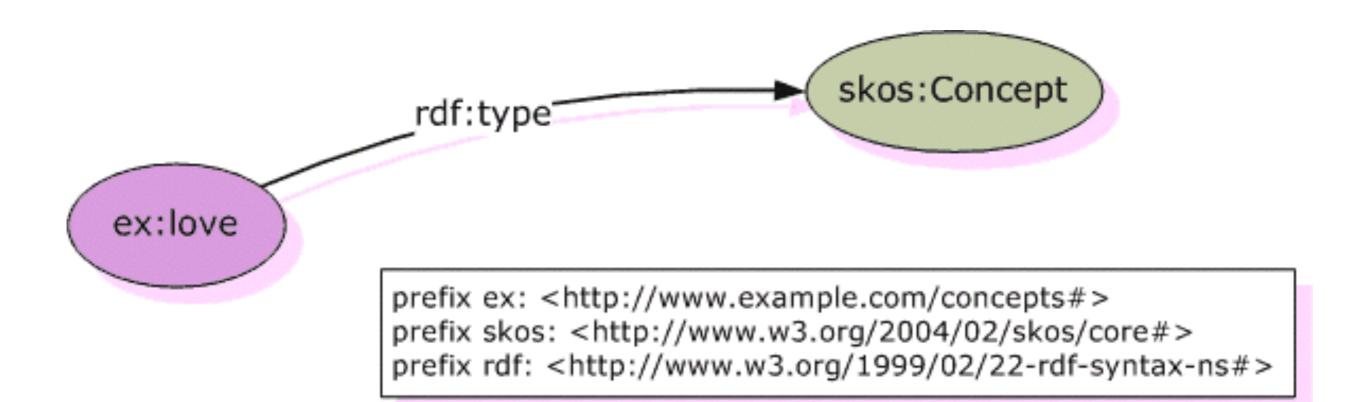


# SIMPLE KNOWLEDGE ORGANIZATION SYSTEMS (SKOS)

- Permite representar...
  - Vocabularios
  - Tesauros
  - Taxonomías

Representado en RDFS + OWL "basico"

#### **CLASE CONCEPT**



#### DISTINTOS TIPOS DE LABELS

rdfs:label

> skos:prefLabel

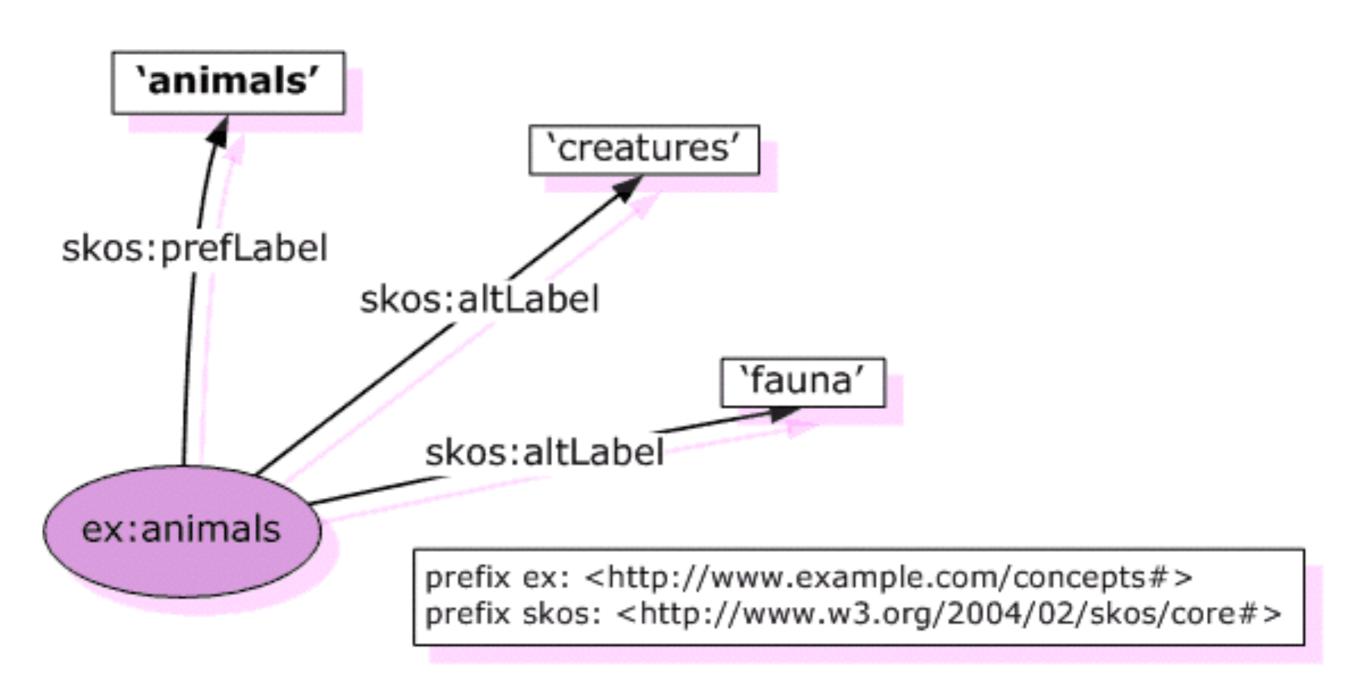
skos:altLabel

skos:hiddenLabel

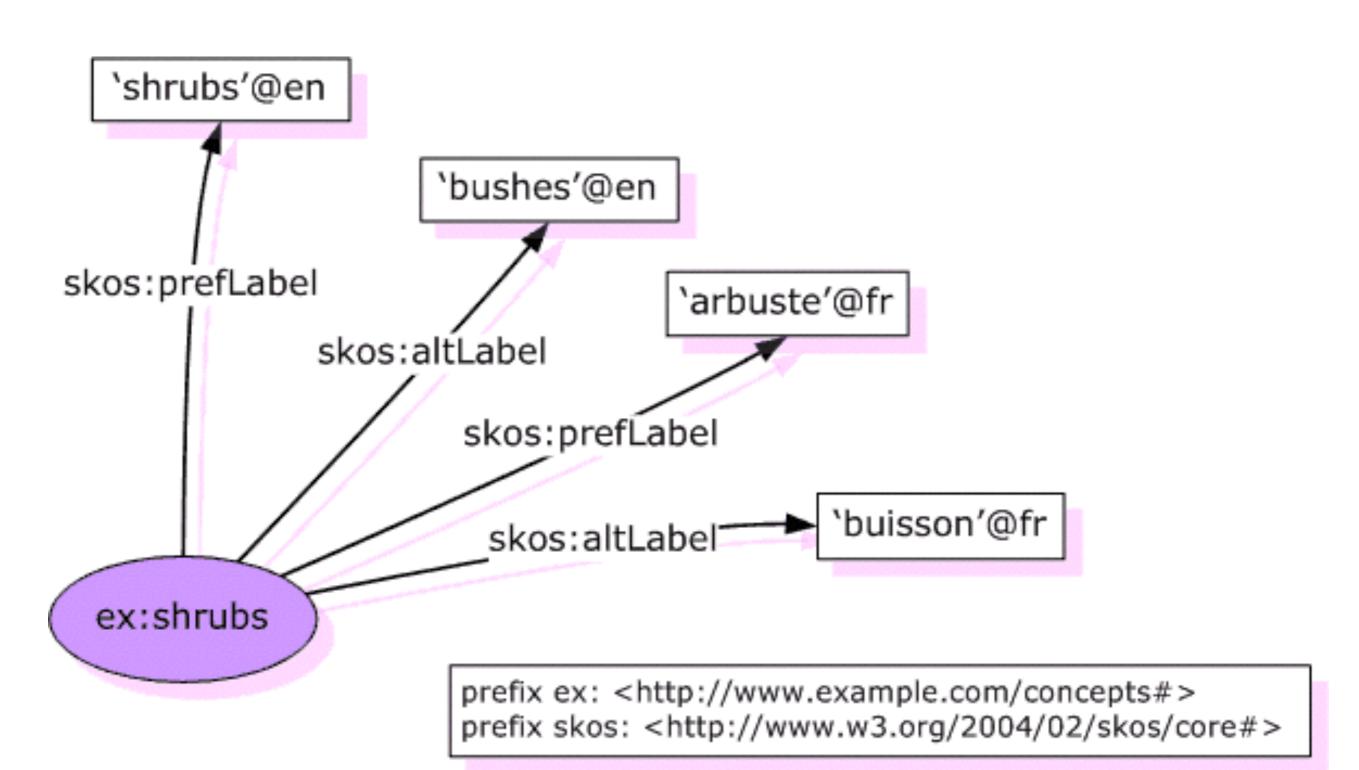
domain: skos:Concept

range: rdfs:Literal

#### **DISTINTOS TIPOS DE LABELS**



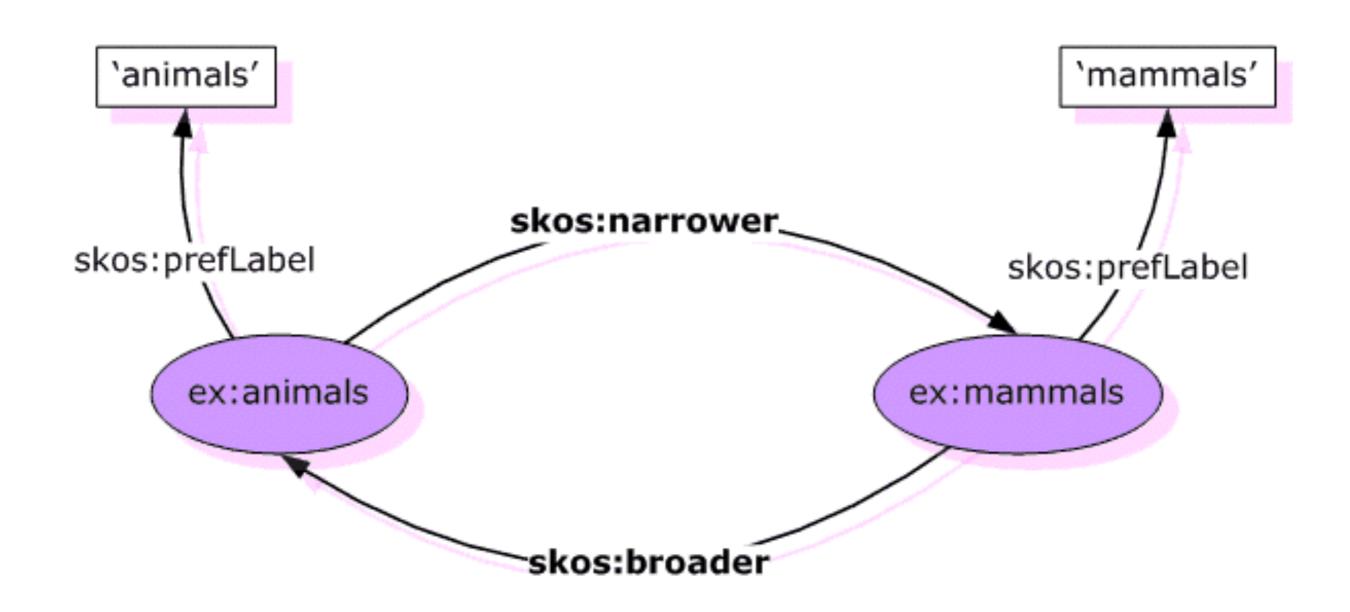
#### **DISTINTOS IDIOMAS**



#### RELACIONES ENTRE CONCEPTOS

- > skos:semanticRelation
  - > skos:broader
  - > skos:narrower
  - > skos:related

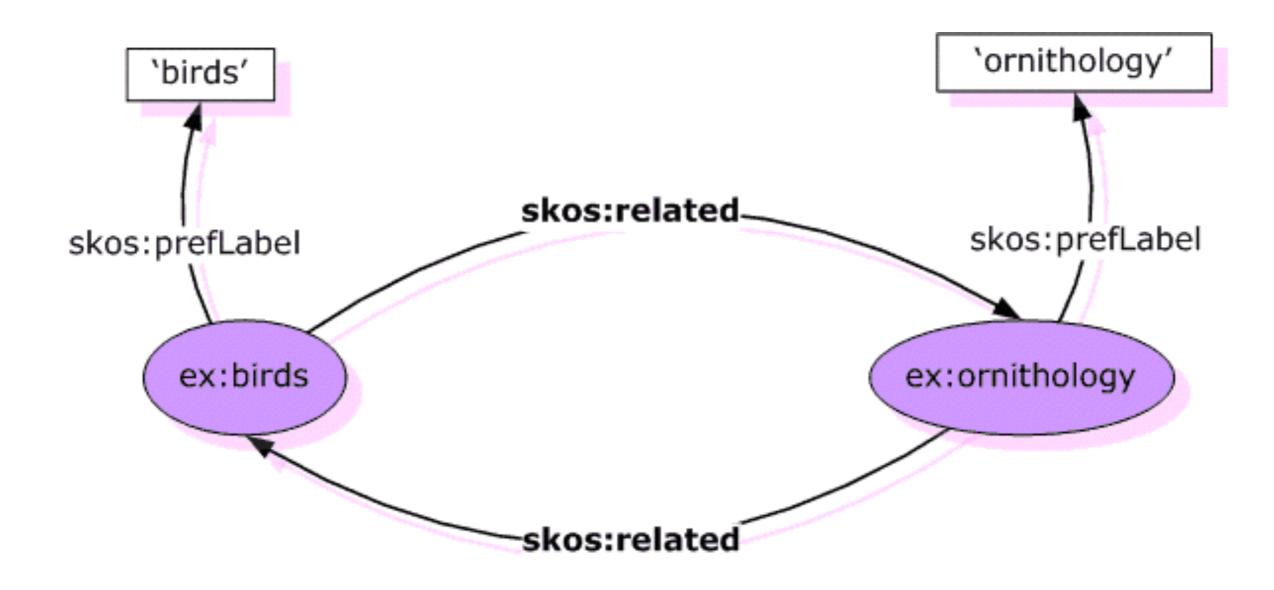
# RELACIONES: MÁS GENÉRICO/MÁS ESPECÍFICO



prefix ex: <http://www.example.com/concepts#>

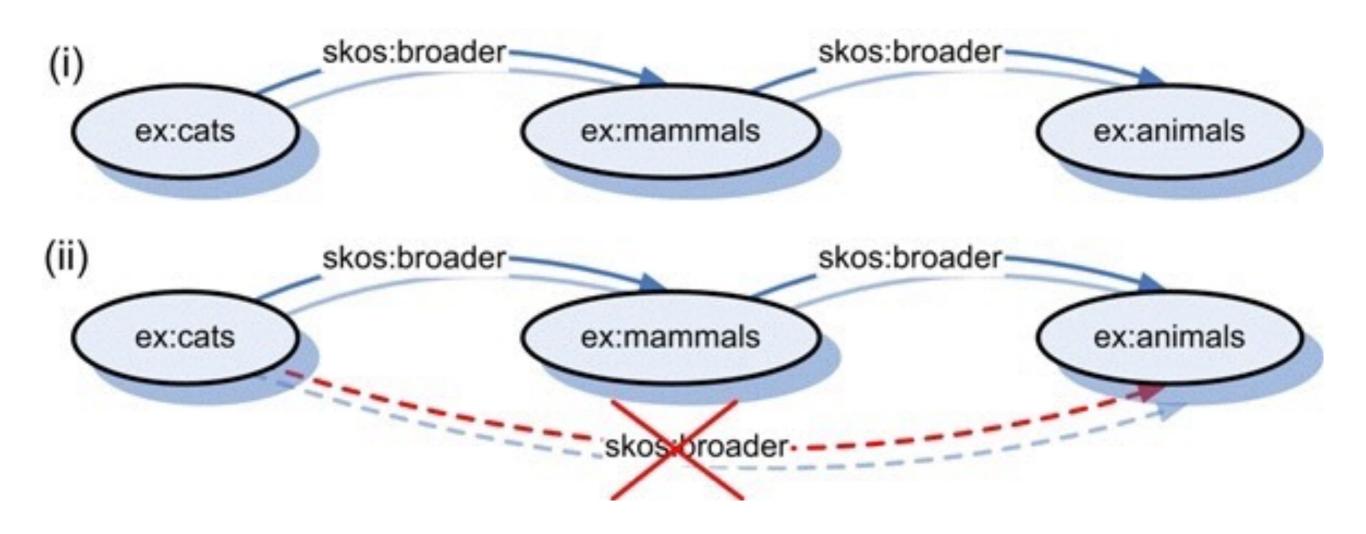
prefix skos: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#">http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#></a>

#### RELACIONES: "RELACIONADO"

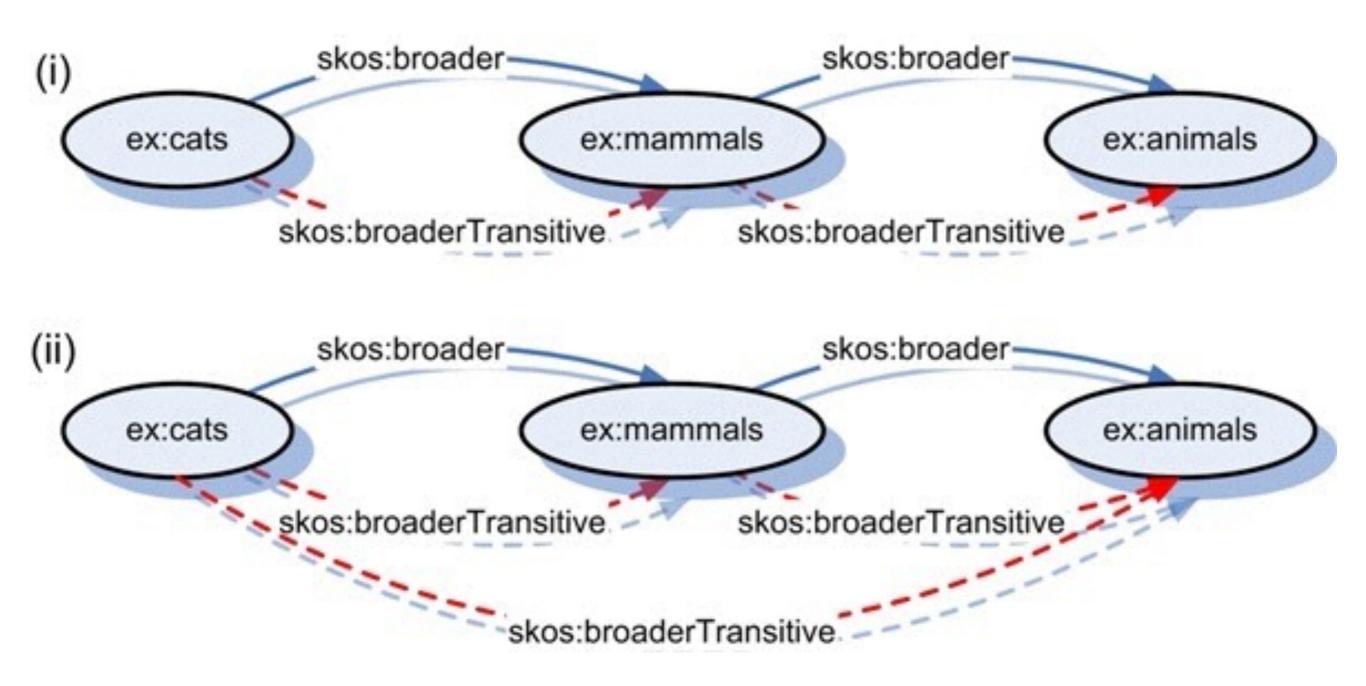


prefix ex: <http://www.example.com/concepts#>
prefix skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>

# ¡ESTAS RELACIONES NO SON TRANSITIVAS!



#### **PROPIEDADES TRANSITIVAS**

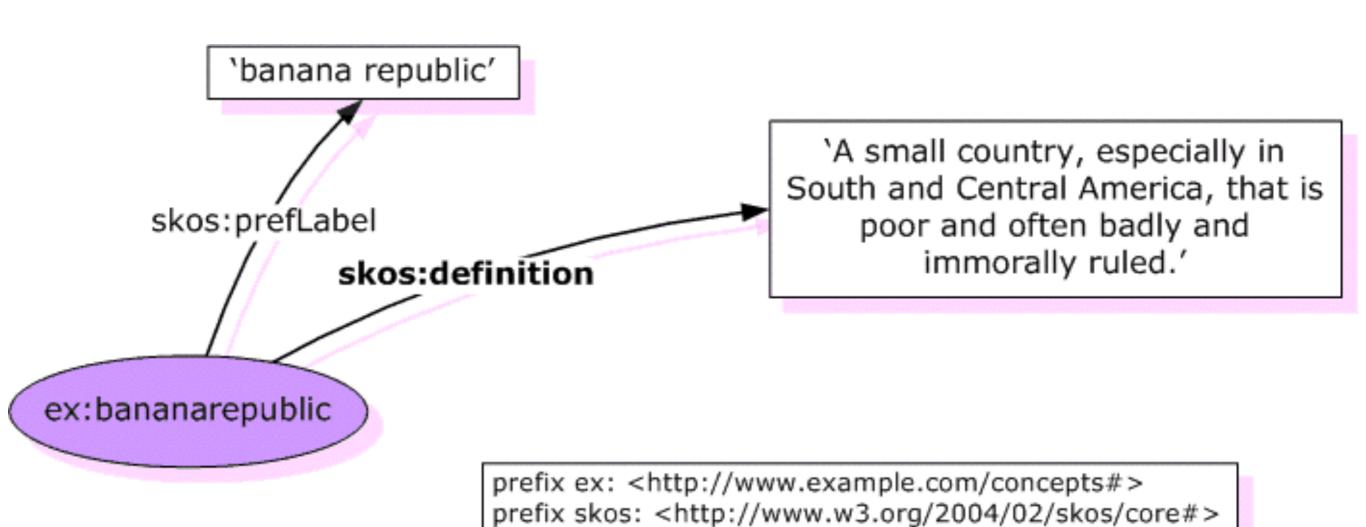


# ANOTACIONES (SOBRE UN CONCEPTO)

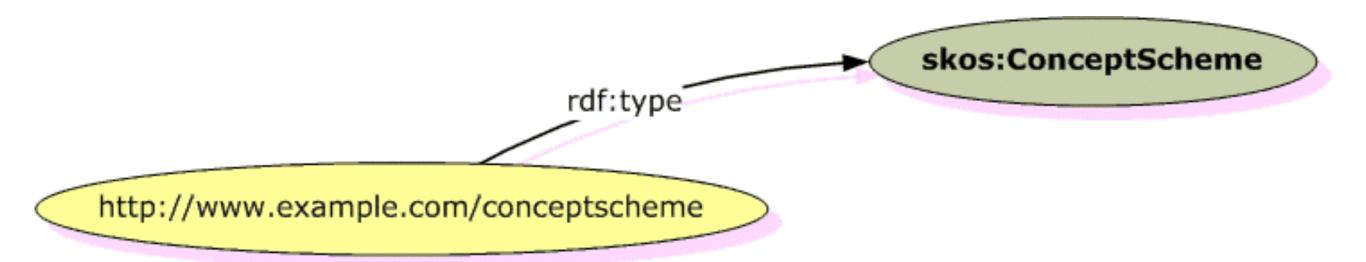
#### skos:note

- skos:definition
- > skos:scopeNote
- > skos:example
- > skos:historyNote
- skos:editorialNote
- > skos:changeNote

# ANOTACIONES (SOBRE UN CONCEPTO)

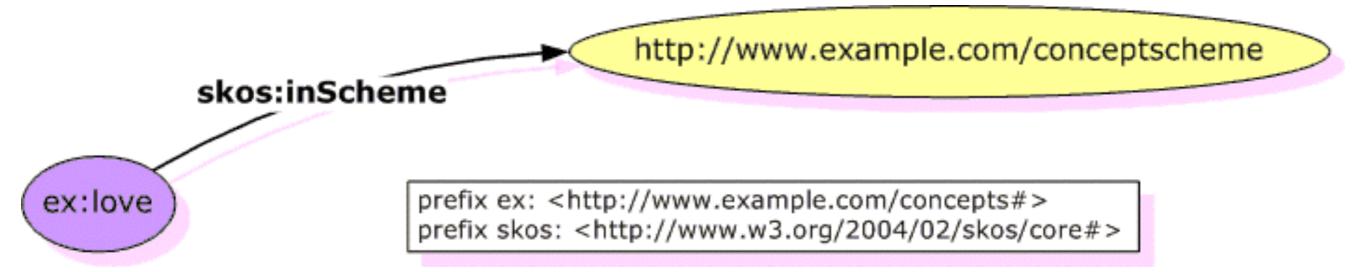


# CONJUNTO (ESQUEMA) DE CONCEPTOS

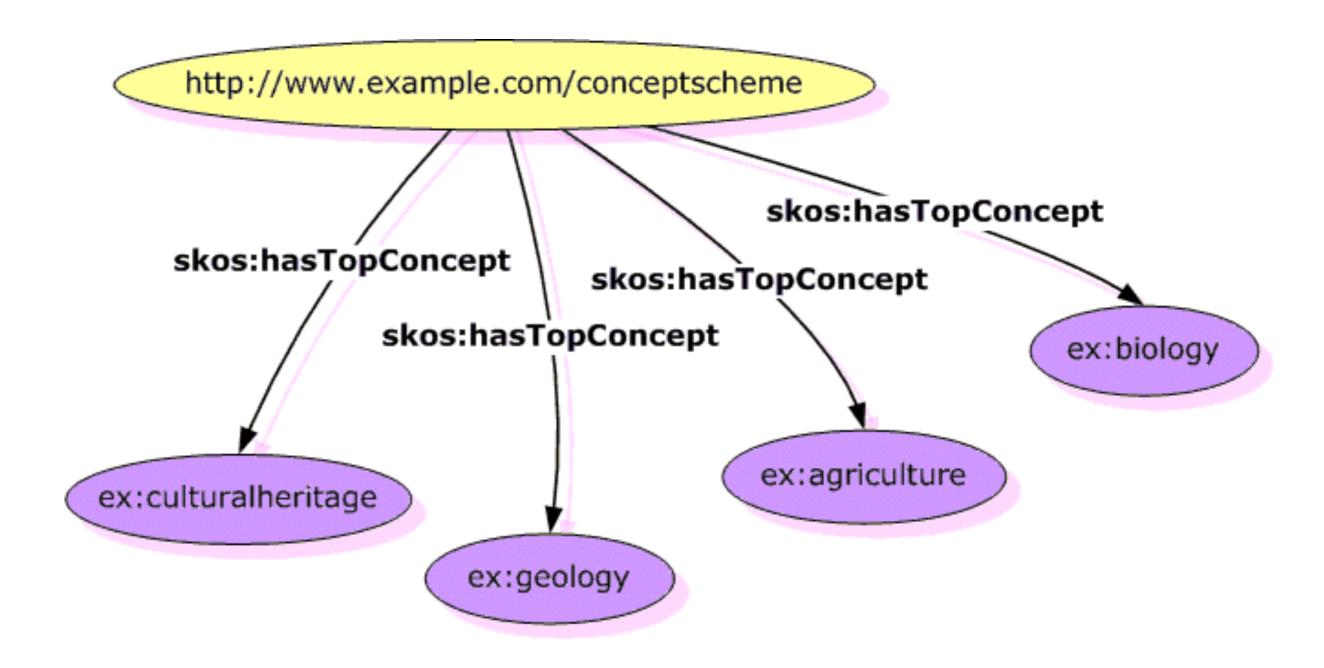


prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
prefix skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>

# CONJUNTO (ESQUEMA) DE CONCEPTOS



# CONJUNTO (ESQUEMA) DE CONCEPTOS



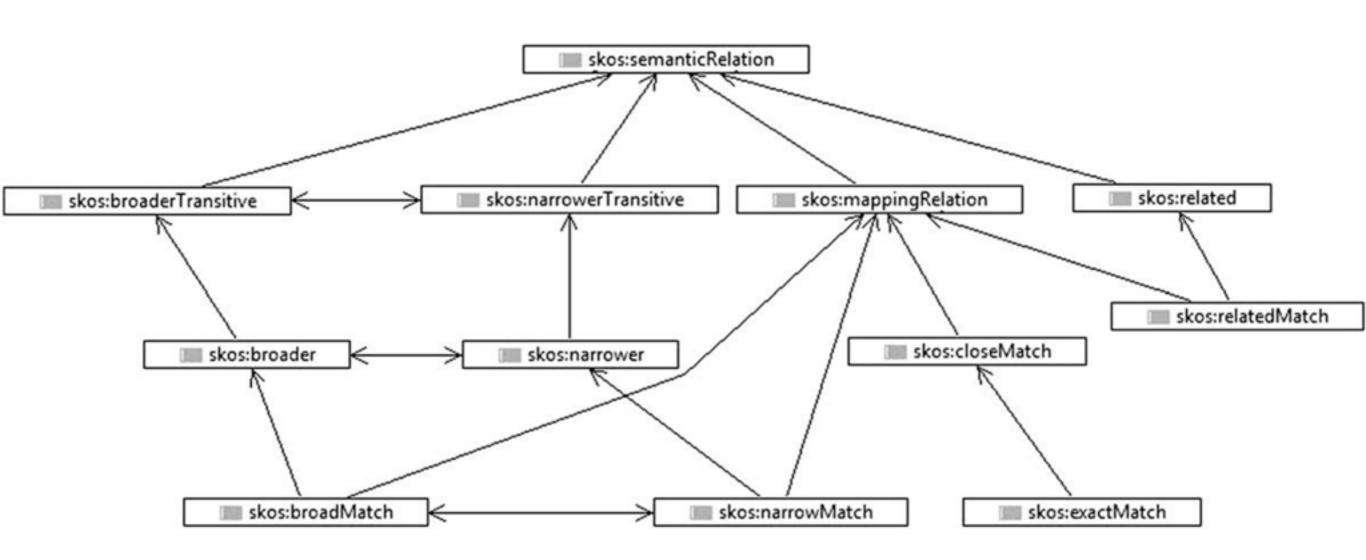
prefix ex: <http://www.example.com/concepts#>

prefix skos: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#">http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#></a>

#### CORRESPONDENCIAS ENTRE DISTINTOS ESQUEMAS

- skos:semanticRelation
  - skos:mappingRelation
    - skos:closeMatch
      - skos:exactMatch
    - skos:broadMatch
    - skos:narrowMatch
    - skos:relatedMatch

# JERARQUÍA DE RELACIONES ENTRE CONCEPTOS SKOS



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