

Workshop

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WORKSHOP

Actualizar nivel de tecnología (TL) en SO AIX 7.1

- En este taller aprenderemos que procedimientos y herramientas usar para actualizar el TL de SO AIX 7100-04-05 a 7100-05-07.
- Dirigo para administradores del Sistema Operativo AIX.
- Sumaré horas a tú Learning Think40.



#IBMPower
#PowerSystems
#unix
#aix



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Agenda

- 1.** Caso (Cliente a Especialista)
- 2.** Cómo verificar nivel (versión) de TL:
- 3.** Validar versión recomendada
- 4.** Ver la lista de versiones de AIX y Ciclo de Vida:
- 5.** Validar versión recomendada:
- 6.** Descargar los instaladores
- 7.** Recomendacion: de acceso al SO AIX
- 8.** Asignar disco CLON
- 9.** Re-usar disco CLON existente
- 10.** Recomendacion: Validar fileset Java8 instalado
- 11.** LABORATORIO
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- 13.** Bibliografía
- 14.** Bríndame un Feedback y/o Reconocimiento

1. CASO:

CLIENTE:

El Cliente ABC me solicita tener actualizado mi Sistema Operativo AIX 7100-04-05 de ambiente PRD para poder reducir las vulnerabilidades a una versión estable y en el menor tiempo de indisponibilidad.

ESPECIALISTA UNIX/Linux:

Entonces voy a recomendar a mi Cliente ABC, en actualizar el TL a una versión menos uno, AIX 7100-05-07 para que sea estable y evitar bugs; también se realizará en caliente el mayor trabajo en otro disco alternativo del rootvg y en ventana solamente reiniciar el SO AIX.

2. Cómo verificar nivel (versión) de TL:

Validamos la versión actual del SO AIX:

```
root@aixpcm01:/>oslevel -s  
7100-04-05-1720  
root@aixpcm01:/>
```

7100 --> Versión del Nivel Base del AIX.

04 --> Versión del Nivel de Tecnología (TL).

05 --> Versión del Nivel de Service Pack (SP).

1720 --> Versión del Nivel de Mantenimiento

3. Ver la lista de versiones de AIX y Ciclo de Vida:

Link: <https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/node/670775>

AIX 7.1 Service Pack Support

Release	Release Date	End of Service Pack Support (EoSPS)
AIX 7.1 TL5	October 2017	30 April 2023 (estimated)
AIX 7.1 TL4	December 2015	31 December 2019

4. Validar versión recomendada:

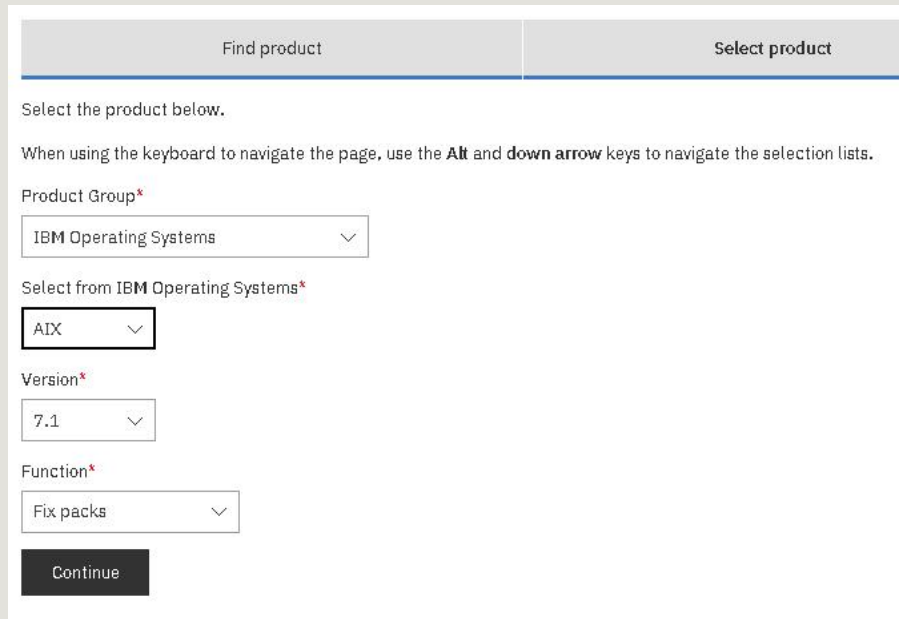
Link: <https://www14.software.ibm.com/webapp/set2/flrt/liteTable?prodKey=aix>

▼ Version	Recommended Update	Recommended Upgrade	Release Date	EoSPS Date
7100-04-06	7100-04-08	7100-05-08	2018.05.04	2019.12.31
7100-04-05	7100-04-08	7100-05-08	2017.09.29	2019.12.31
7100-04-04	7100-04-08	7100-05-08	2017.04.14	2019.12.31

5. Descargar los instaladores:

Link: <https://www.ibm.com/support/fixcentral>

Escogemos:
“SELECT PRODUCT”



Find product Select product

Select the product below.

When using the keyboard to navigate the page, use the **Alt** and **down arrow** keys to navigate the selection lists.

Product Group*

IBM Operating Systems

Select from IBM Operating Systems*

AIX

Version*

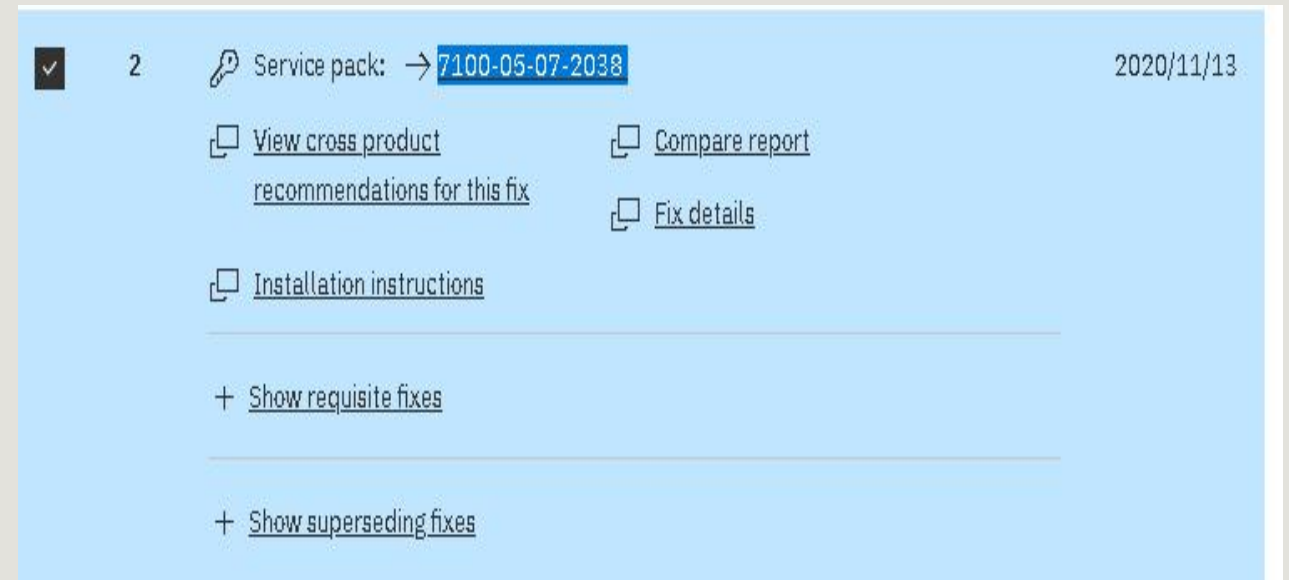
7.1

Function*

Fix packs

Continue

Seleccionamos la versión que usaremos AIX7100-05-07



✓ 2 Service pack: → 7100-05-07-2038 2020/11/13

[View cross product recommendations for this fix](#) [Compare report](#)

[Fix details](#)

[Installation instructions](#)

+ [Show requisite fixes](#)

+ [Show superseding fixes](#)

5. Descargar los instaladores:

Con el comando “**uname -umM**” en el SO AIX obtenemos los valores: “Machine Type” y “Machine Serial Number”

Country
Peru

Machine type: 8233 Machine Serial Number: 06E26AP

[+ Add another](#)

Upload machine type and serial number data

[Browse](#)

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Luego clic en “Continue”, para estar de acuerdo con los términos.

Luego clic en “I Agree”, para estar de acuerdo con los términos.

5. Descargar los instaladores:

Seleccionamos los instaladores:

Download files using Download Director

ADX (7.1)

Select files to download using Download Director

Select the fixes you want to download and click the Download now button.

Order number:	420385492
Total size:	10.34 GB

☒

1. 7100-05-00-1731, 7100-05-07-2038 (10.34 GB)

U878474, U888568

Below are the requisite fixes for this fix.

Technology Level: 7100-05-00-1731

U878474

Nov 13, 2020

Oct 27, 2017

Download now


Back

Se descargará un archivo Java de extensión .jnlp y lo guardamos en la carpeta AIX7100-05-07, el modo que estamos eligiendo es DOWNLOAD DIRECTOR.

Local Disk (G:) > iso > AIX7100-05-07

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
IBM_DownloadDirector.jnlp	7/23/2021 11:49 PM	JNLP File	82 KB

Do you want to run this application?



Name: IBM Download Director


Publisher: International Business Machines Corp ...

Locations: https://www.ibm.com

Launched from downloaded JNLP file

This application will run with unrestricted access which may put your computer and personal information at risk. Run this application only if you trust the locations and publisher above.

☒ Do not show this again for this app from the publisher above

 More Information

Run

Cancel

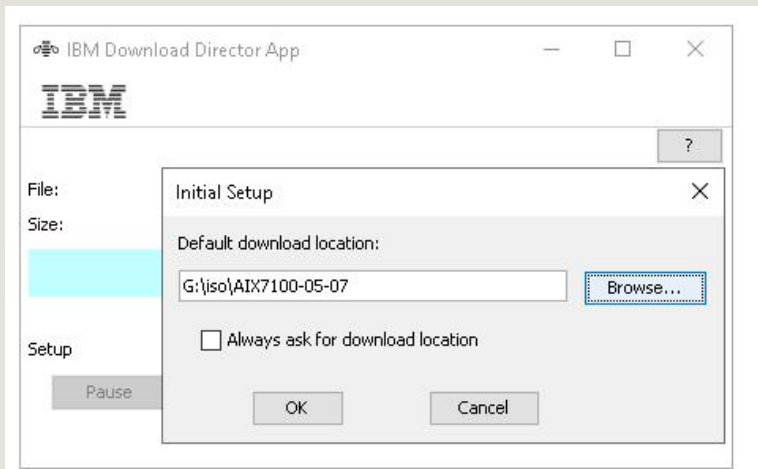
kyndryl

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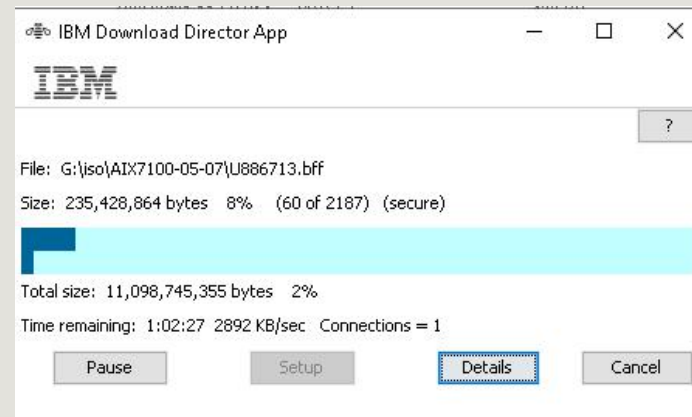
10

5. Descargar los instaladores:

Ahora elegiremos la ruta de descarga y clic en el botón OK



-Ahora solamente esperamos que finalice la descarga.



5. Descargar los instaladores:

Copiar el directorio del instalador AIX7100TL05SP07 en el perfil /home del usuario AIX, tiene un peso aproximado de 10GB.

```
root@aixpcm01:/home/ibmmalcocer>ls -lrt
total 160
-rwx-----  1 ibmmalco staff      254 Apr 27 18:54 .profile
drwxr-xr-x  2 ibmmalco staff 73728 Jul 24 01:11 AIX71TL5SP7
root@aixpcm01:/home/ibmmalcocer>pwd
/home/ibmmalcocer
root@aixpcm01:/home/ibmmalcocer>
```

6. Recomendación de acceso al SO AIX:

Recomiendo conectarse desde la consola HMC:

```
#ssh hscroot@10.20.30.100
```

Recomiendo crear una sesión “screen”:

```
#screen -S screenmiguel
```

Reconectarme a una sesión “screen”:

```
#screen -r 479332.pts-0.aix31
```

Para salir de la sesión “screen”:

```
#ctrl a + d
```

Ver todas las sesiones activas “screen”:

```
#screen -list
```

7. Asignar disco CLON:

En este laboratorio las LUNs del LPAR AIX están mediante VSCSI, osea asignados (presentados) mediante el Hypervisor VIOS.

Validamos que son dos los VIOS por donde está mapeado: vioslm05tools y vioslm06tools

```
root@aixpcm01: /> lsdev -Cc disk
hdisk0 Available Virtual SCSI Disk Drive
hdisk1 Available Virtual SCSI Disk Drive
hdisk2 Available Virtual SCSI Disk Drive
hdisk3 Available Virtual SCSI Disk Drive
hdisk4 Available Virtual SCSI Disk Drive
hdisk5 Available Virtual SCSI Disk Drive
hdisk6 Available Virtual SCSI Disk Drive
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: /> echo cvai | kdb | grep ^vscsi
vscsi0      0x000007 0x000000000000 0x0      vioslm05tools->vhost9
vscsi1      0x000007 0x000000000000 0x0      vioslm05tools->vhost10
vscsi2      0x000007 0x000000000000 0x0      vioslm05tools->vhost11
vscsi3      0x000007 0x000000000000 0x0      vioslm06tools->vhost8
vscsi4      0x000007 0x000000000000 0x0      vioslm06tools->vhost9
```

7. Asignar disco CLON:

Identificamos la LUN del rootvg y su respectivo peso.

```
root@aixpcm01:/home/ibmmalcocer>bootinfo -s hdisk0
61440
root@aixpcm01:/home/ibmmalcocer>lspv -u
hdisk0      00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg      active
hdisk1      00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg        active
hdisk2      00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01        active
```

Un TIP (Verificar que exista suficientes FREE PPs en el rootvg), de lo contrario empezar a depurar archivos para liberar espacio en los Filesystems del rootvg o solicitar disco CLON con mayor capacidad.

```
ibmmalcocer@:/home/ibmmalcocer>lsvg rootvg
VOLUME GROUP:      rootvg          VG IDENTIFIER:  00f7e8ef00004c00000000161744b0863
VG STATE:          active          PP SIZE:        64 megabyte(s)
VG PERMISSION:     read/write     TOTAL PPs:      959 (61376 megabytes)
MAX LVs:           256             FREE PPs:       259 (16576 megabytes)
LVs:               15              USED PPs:       700 (44800 megabytes)
OPEN LVs:          14              QUORUM:         2 (Enabled)
TOTAL PVs:         1              VG DESCRIPTORS: 2
STALE PVs:         0              STALE PPs:      0
ACTIVE PVs:        1              AUTO ON:        yes
MAX PPs per VG:    32512
MAX PPs per PV:    1016
LTG size (Dynamic): 256 kilobyte(s)
HOT SPARE:         no
PV RESTRICTION:    none
DISK BLOCK SIZE:   512
FS SYNC OPTION:    no
MAX PVs:           32
AUTO SYNC:         no
BB POLICY:         relocatable
INFINITE RETRY:    no
CRITICAL VG:       no
```

7. Asignar disco CLON:

Solicitamos al Especialista de Storage, que asigne (presente) una LUN adicional para el CLON, igual o mayor al tamaño del rootvg.

Usaremos un formato para registrar la solicitud:
(formato-storage-presentar-VSCSI_en_vioslm05tools_vioslm06tools.xls)

Hostname de servidor fisico (serie)	IP	SO (indicar version incluyendo parches)	Multipath (indicar version completa)	Cluster (indicar version completa)	IOPS Requeridos	Site	Modelo de HBA	FW HBA	Driver HBA	WWN
vioslm05tools	10.20.30.40	2.2.2.2	SDDPCM VERSION 2.6.3.2	NO		LM				fscsi1 10000090FA1B549
										fscsi2 10000090FA1B510
vioslm06tools	10.20.30.40	2.2.2.2	SDDPCM VERSION 2.6.3.2	NO		LM				fscsi0 10000090FA1B9D28
										fscsi1 10000090FA1B9D29

7. Asignar disco CLON:

Mapeamos la LUN en el DUAL VIOS, como parte de la redundancia.

En el LPAR AIX, Escaneamos las LUNs asignadas con el comando: “cfgmgr” y nos daremos cuenta que el nuevo disco es el “hdisk6”.

```
root@aixpcm01: /> lspv
hdisk0      00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg      active
hdisk1      00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg        active
hdisk2      00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01        active
hdisk3      00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02        active
hdisk4      00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03        active
hdisk5      00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04        active
hdisk6      00f7e8ef24ee94bb      None
```

Asignamos los valores (tunning) recomendados para el disco CLON.

```
#chdev -l hdisk6 -a hcheck_interval=60
#chdev -l hdisk6 -a queue_depth=20
#chdev -l hdisk6 -a reserve_policy=no_reserve
```

```
root@aixpcm01: /> lsattr -El hdisk6
PCM              PCM/friend/vscsi
algorithm        fail_over
hcheck_cmd       test_unit_rdy
hcheck_interval  60
hcheck_mode      nonactive
max_transfer     0x40000
pvid             00f7e8ef24ee94bb000000
queue_depth      20
reserve_policy   no_reserve
root@aixpcm01: />
```

8. Re-usar disco CLON existente:

Si encontramos un clon existente, lo que vamos a hacer es re-usarlo,

pero primero lo formateamos:

```
root@aixpcm01: />lspv -u
hdisk0      00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg      active      483333213
hdisk1      00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg        active      483333213
hdisk2      00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01        active      483333213
hdisk3      00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02        active      483333213
hdisk4      00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03        active      483333213
hdisk5      00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04        active      483333213
hdisk6      00f7e8ef24ee94bb      altinst_rootvg 483333213
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: />alt_rootvg_op -X altinst_rootvg
Bootlist is set to the boot disk: hdisk0 blv=hd5
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: />lspv
hdisk0      00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg      active      483333213
hdisk1      00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg        active      483333213
hdisk2      00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01        active      483333213
hdisk3      00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02        active      483333213
hdisk4      00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03        active      483333213
hdisk5      00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04        active      483333213
hdisk6      00f7e8ef24ee94bb      None        active      483333213
root@aixpcm01: />
```

Creando un VG temporal y agregar el disco hdisk6:
#mkvg -f -y miguelvg hdisk6

-Retirando el hdisk6 del VG temporal:
#reducevg miguelvg hdisk6

```
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: />mkvg -f -y miguelvg hdisk6
miguelvg
root@aixpcm01: />lsvg
rootvg
pgvg
vg01
vg02
vg03
vg04
miguelvg
root@aixpcm01: />lspv
hdisk0      00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg      active      483333213
hdisk1      00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg        active      483333213
hdisk2      00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01        active      483333213
hdisk3      00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02        active      483333213
hdisk4      00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03        active      483333213
hdisk5      00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04        active      483333213
hdisk6      00f7e8ef24ee94bb      miguelvg    active      483333213
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: />reducevg miguelvg hdisk6
ldeletepv: Volume Group deleted since it contains no physical volumes.
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: />lspv
hdisk0      00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg      active      483333213
hdisk1      00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg        active      483333213
hdisk2      00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01        active      483333213
hdisk3      00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02        active      483333213
hdisk4      00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03        active      483333213
hdisk5      00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04        active      483333213
hdisk6      00f7e8ef24ee94bb      None        active      483333213
root@aixpcm01: />
```

9. Recomendación en Validar fileset Java8 instalado

Si encontramos un clon existente, lo que vamos a hacer es re-usarlo, pero primero lo formateamos:

Recomendamos que todos los filesets (paquetes) se encuentren en modo “COMMITTED” osea en modo Permanente.

```
root@aixpcm01: />lsllpp -l | grep Java | sort
Java5.sdk          5.0.0.620 COMMITTED Java SDK 32-bit
Java5.sdk          5.0.0.620 COMMITTED Java SDK 32-bit
Java5_64.sdk       5.0.0.620 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit
Java5_64.sdk       5.0.0.620 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit
Java6.sdk          6.0.0.655 COMMITTED Java SDK 32-bit
Java6.sdk          6.0.0.655 COMMITTED Java SDK 32-bit
Java7_64.jre       7.0.0.680 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit Java Runtime
Java7_64.jre       7.0.0.680 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit Java Runtime
Java7_64.sdk       7.0.0.680 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit Development
Java8_64.jre       8.0.0.625 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit Java Runtime
Java8_64.jre       8.0.0.625 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit Java Runtime
Java8_64.sdk       8.0.0.625 COMMITTED Java SDK 64-bit Development
root@aixpcm01: />
```

#smitty install

-> Software Maintenance and Utilities

-> Commit Applied Software Updates
(Remove Saved Files)

10. LABORATORIO: Clonando el rootvg

En este laboratorio, vamos a clonar totalmente igual al SO:

```
#alt_disk_copy -P "all" -d "hdisk6" -B
```

```
root@aixpcm01:/>
root@aixpcm01:/>alt_disk_copy -P "all" -d "hdisk6" -B
Calling mkuszfile to create new /image.data file.
Checking disk sizes.
Creating cloned rootvg volume group and associated logical volumes.
Creating logical volume alt_hd5
Creating logical volume alt_hd6
Creating logical volume alt_hd8
Creating logical volume alt_hd4
Creating logical volume alt_hd2
Creating logical volume alt_hd9var
Creating logical volume alt_hd3
Creating logical volume alt_hd1
Creating logical volume alt_hd10opt
Creating logical volume alt_hd11admin
```

-Ahora observamos el disco hdisk6 etiquetado como: "altinst_rootvg"

```
forced unmount of /alt_inst
forced unmount of /alt_inst
Changing logical volume names in volume group descriptor area.
Fixing LV control blocks...
Fixing file system superblocks...
root@aixpcm01:/>lspv
hdisk0          00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg          active
hdisk1          00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg            active
hdisk2          00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01            active
hdisk3          00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02            active
hdisk4          00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03            active
hdisk5          00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04            active
hdisk6          00f7e8ef24ee94bb      altinst_rootvg
```

10. LABORATORIO: Clonando rootvg

Aperturamos el CLON hdisk6:

```
#alt_rootvg_op -W -d hdisk6
```

```
root@aixpcm01: /> alt_rootvg_op -W -d hdisk6
Waking up altinst_rootvg volume group ...
root@aixpcm01: />
```

Nos damos cuenta que el clon fué abierto,
por lo sgte:

```
#df -gt
```

```
root@aixpcm01: /> df -gt
Filesystem      GB blocks      Used      Free %Used Mounted on
/dev/hd4         1.00      0.60      0.40   61% /
/dev/hd2         5.00      3.25      1.75   66% /usr
/dev/hd9var       2.00      0.64      1.36   33% /var
/dev/hd3          2.00      0.62      1.38   31% /tmp
/dev/hd1        17.00     10.84      6.16   64% /home
/dev/hd11admin    1.12      0.00      1.12    1% /admin
/proc            -          -          -    - /proc
/dev/hd10opt      5.00      2.06      2.94   42% /opt
/dev/livedump     1.00      0.00      1.00    1% /var/adm/ras/livedump
/dev/lv_install   2.00      0.00      2.00    1% /install
/dev/lv_nmondir   1.00      0.17      0.83   17% /nmondir
/dev/lv_besc1t    5.00      1.26      3.74   26% /var/opt/BESClient
/dev/alt_hd4      1.00      0.60      0.40   60% /alt_inst
/dev/alt_hd11admin 1.12      0.00      1.12    1% /alt_inst/admin
/dev/alt_hd1     17.00     10.80      6.20   64% /alt_inst/home
/dev/alt_lv_install 2.00      0.00      2.00    1% /alt_inst/install
/dev/alt_lv_nmondir 1.00      0.17      0.83   17% /alt_inst/nmondir
/dev/alt_hd10opt  5.00      2.06      2.94   42% /alt_inst/opt
/dev/alt_hd3      2.00      0.62      1.38   32% /alt_inst/tmp
/dev/alt_hd2      5.00      3.15      1.85   64% /alt_inst/usr
/dev/alt_hd9var   2.00      0.63      1.37   32% /alt_inst/var
/dev/alt_livedump 1.00      0.00      1.00    1% /alt_inst/var/adm/ras/livedump
/dev/alt_lv_besc1t 5.00      1.24      3.76   25% /alt_inst/var/opt/BESClient
root@aixpcm01: />
```


10. LABORATORIO: Clonando rootvg

Realizaremos las validaciones del estado o consistencia del CLON con respecto a sus paquetes instalados o faltantes del SO rootvg.

En la ejecución de estos comandos, NO debe mostrar errores o paquetes faltantes:

#instfix -i | grep ML (Lista si están instalados los TL correspondientes)

#instfix -i | grep SP (Lista si están instalados los SP correspondientes)

#lppchk -vm3 (Muestra los 3 niveles de verbose de error, advertencias o ambos)

#installp -s (Aquí me dirá si hay filesets que no están Commiteados)

```
root@aixpcm01: /> instfix -i | grep ML
All filesets for 7.1.0.0_AIX_ML were found.
All filesets for 7100-00_AIX_ML were found.
All filesets for 7100-01_AIX_ML were found.
All filesets for 7100-02_AIX_ML were found.
All filesets for 7100-03_AIX_ML were found.
All filesets for 7100-04_AIX_ML were found.
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: /> instfix -i | grep SP
All filesets for 71-00-011037_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-021041_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-031115_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-011141_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-041140_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-021150_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-031207_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-051207_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-041216_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-061216_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-051228_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-02-011245_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-081241_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-061241_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-02-021316_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-071228_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-091316_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-071316_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-00-101334_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-081334_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-02-031334_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-011341_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-091341_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-02-041341_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-021412_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-01-101415_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-02-051415_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-031415_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-02-061441_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-041441_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-051524_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-02-071524_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-061543_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-04-011543_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-071614_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-04-021614_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-081642_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-04-031642_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-04-041717_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-03-091717_SP were found.
All filesets for 71-04-051720_SP were found.
root@aixpcm01: />
root@aixpcm01: /> lppchk -vm3
root@aixpcm01: />
```

10. LABORATORIO: Clonando rootvg

Ahora ingresamos al mismo clon del hdisk6:

```
#chroot /alt_inst /usr/bin/ksh
#bash
```

Nos daremos cuenta que ahora el hdisk0
rootvg actual, dice “old_rootvg”

```
root@aixpcm01: />chroot /alt_inst /usr/bin/ksh
root@:/>bash
root@aixpcm01: />lspv
hdisk0          00f7e8ef744b07b5      old_rootvg
hdisk1          00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg          active
hdisk2          00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01          active
hdisk3          00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02          active
hdisk4          00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03          active
hdisk5          00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04          active
hdisk6          00f7e8ef24ee94bb      rootvg        active
root@aixpcm01: />
```

Procedemos en actualizar el SO clon hdisk6 y esperamos algo de 30min. (recuerda aplicar en modo screen)

```
#alt_rootvg_op -C -b update_all -l /home/ibmmalcocer/AIX71TL5SP7
```

```
root@aixpcm01: />alt_rootvg_op -C -b update_all -l /home/ibmmalcocer/AIX71TL5SP7
Installing optional filesets or updates into alt_inst_rootvg...
install_all_updates: Initializing system parameters.
install_all_updates: Log file is /var/adm/ras/install_all_updates.log
install_all_updates: Checking for updated install utilities on media.
install_all_updates: Updating install utilities to latest level on media.
+-----+
                        Pre-installation Verification...
+-----+
Verifying selections...done
Verifying requisites...done
Results...
```

10. LABORATORIO: Clonando rootvg

resultado satisfactorio y validamos versión del SO

#oslevel -s

```
+-----+
Installation Summary
-----+
Name                Level      Part      Event      Result
-----+-----+
sysmgmt.cfgassist    7.1.5.31    USR        APPLY      SUCCESS
install_all_updates: Log file is /var/adm/ras/install_all_updates.log
install_all_updates: Result = SUCCESS
root@:/>
root@:/>oslevel -s
7100-05-07-2038
root@:/>
```

Nos desconectamos del clon abierto y cerramos el clon:

#exit

#alt_rootvg_op -St

Validamos la versión del SO y listado de filesystems para comprobar que está totalmente culminado el uso de clon.

#oslevel -s (se debe ver la versión actual, no la nueva)

#df -gt

10. LABORATORIO: Clonando rootvg

Validamos todos los discos de booteo:

Comprobamos que son dos: rootvg = hdisk0 y CLON= hdisk6
#ipl_varyon -i

```
root@aixpcm01:/> ipl_varyon -i
[S 11403386 5242960 08/15/21-23:49:13:917 ipl_varyon.c 1313] ipl_varyon -i

PVNAME      BOOT DEVICE    PVID              VOLUME GROUP ID
hdisk0      YES            00f7e8ef744b07b50000000000000000 00f7e8ef00004c00
hdisk1      NO             00f7e8ef7a1a3e470000000000000000 00f7e8ef00004c00
hdisk2      NO             00f7e8efbdea0da00000000000000000 00f7e8ef00004c00
hdisk3      NO             00f7e8efbdea40fa00000000000000000 00f7e8ef00004c00
hdisk4      NO             00f7e8efbdea66550000000000000000 00f7e8ef00004c00
hdisk5      NO             00f7e8efbdea83fd00000000000000000 00f7e8ef00004c00
hdisk6      YES            00f7e8ef24ee94bb0000000000000000 00f7e8ef00004c00
[E 11403386 0:473 ipl_varyon.c 1454] ipl_varyon: exited with rc=0
root@aixpcm01:/>
```

Validando el disco que bootea actualmente:

#bootlist -m normal -o

```
root@aixpcm01:/>
root@aixpcm01:/> bootlist -m normal -o
hdisk0 blv=hd5 pathid=0
hdisk0 blv=hd5 pathid=1
root@aixpcm01:/> lspv
hdisk0      00f7e8ef744b07b5      rootvg      active
hdisk1      00f7e8ef7a1a3e47      pgvg        active
hdisk2      00f7e8efbdea0da0      vg01        active
hdisk3      00f7e8efbdea40fa      vg02        active
hdisk4      00f7e8efbdea6655      vg03        active
hdisk5      00f7e8efbdea83fd      vg04        active
hdisk6      00f7e8ef24ee94bb      altinst_rootvg
```

10. LABORATORIO: Clonando rootvg

Para finalizar, en el horario de la ventana de trabajo:

#bootlist -m normal hdisk6

```
root@aixpcm01: />  
root@aixpcm01: /> bootlist -m normal hdisk6  
root@aixpcm01: />  
root@aixpcm01: /> bootlist -m normal -o  
hdisk6 blv=hd5 pathid=0  
hdisk6 blv=hd5 pathid=1  
root@aixpcm01: />  
root@aixpcm01: />
```

En conclusión, el hdisk6 (CLON) rebooteará en el próximo reinicio como el nuevo rootvg.

#shutdown -Fr

11. Validando vulnerabilidades

En el LPAR AIX ejecutamos:

```
#lspp -Lcq > lspp.txt  
#emgr -lv3 > emgr.txt
```

Luego el resultado lo subimos a la web FLRTVC:

Link: <https://www14.software.ibm.com/support/customercare/flrt/vc>

Upload LSLPP and EMGR files	
<div>Upload lspp.txt</div> <div>Browse</div> <div>Run command: lspp -Lcq > lspp.txt</div>	<div>Upload emgr.txt (optional)</div> <div>Browse</div> <div>Run command: emgr -lv3 > emgr.txt</div>

Luego clic en SUBMIT

11. Validando vulnerabilidades

Vemos un ejemplo del reporte online de las vulnerabilidades de la versión AIX.

Es muy parecido a la Tool Issecfixes.

Lo interesante es que puedes descargar los parches adicionales.

3. NOT FIXED

Vulnerabilities in NTP affect AIX

Updated: 08/19/2019
Fixed In: See Bulletin
Type: Security Vulnerability
Affected: 7.1.4.0-7.1.4.35
CVSS: CVE-2019-8936:5.3
CVEs: CVE-2019-8936
Bulletin: https://aix.software.ibm.com/aix/efixes/security/ntp_advisory12.asc
Get Fix: https://aix.software.ibm.com/aix/efixes/security/ntp_fix12.tar

4. NOT FIXED

(bellmail) Vulnerabilities in bellmail / caccelstat / iostat / lquerypv / restbyinode / vmstat affect AIX (CVE-2017-1692)

Updated: 02/05/2018
Fixed In: 7100-04-06
Type: Security Vulnerability
Affected: 7.1.4.0-7.1.4.32
CVSS: CVE-2017-1692:8.4
CVEs: IV99497, CVE-2017-1692
Bulletin: https://aix.software.ibm.com/aix/efixes/security/suid_advisory.asc
Get Fix: https://aix.software.ibm.com/aix/efixes/security/suid_fix.tar

5. NOT FIXED

There are vulnerabilities in BIND that impact AIX.

Updated: 11/13/2017
Fixed In: 7100-04-06
Type: Security Vulnerability
Affected: 7.1.4.0-7.1.4.32
CVSS: CVE-2017-3142:5.3 / CVE-2017-3143:7.5
CVEs: IV98828, CVE-2017-3142, CVE-2017-3143

12. Bibliografía:

A. Howto Parchado de AIX

Link: <https://kyndryl.box.com/s/15uc5qi0xiaryk0usjj05c07jzk8io9j>

Autor: Rubén Salinas

B. Best Practices AIX

Link: <https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/node/3464613>

Autor: IBM

13. Bríndame un Feedback y/o Reconocimiento

Con el objetivo de seguir mejorando y seguir promoviendo una serie de Workshops, bríndame un Feedback o Reconocimiento usando las Tools:

Tool Checkpoint:

Link: <https://cloud.workhuman.com/conversations>

Tool Appreciation and Recognition:

Link: <https://ibmrr.performnet.com/ibmrr/login.do>

Muchas Gracias