

Arquitectura de Servicios de Red Práctica 1

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Esta práctica es una toma de contacto con el entorno de virtualización VirtualBox. Este software de Oracle nos permite virtualizar sistemas encima del sistema operativo (en mi caso MacOS). Para llevar esto a cabo, creamos dos máquinas virtuales Ubuntu a partir de una ISO. Es importante también saber como dimensionar los recursos que asignamos a dichas máquinas. En mi caso, asigné dos núcleos y 6 GB de RAM a la máquina, ya que mi equipo host tiene 16 GB. Para crear la segunda máquina, es tan fácil como clonar la primera.

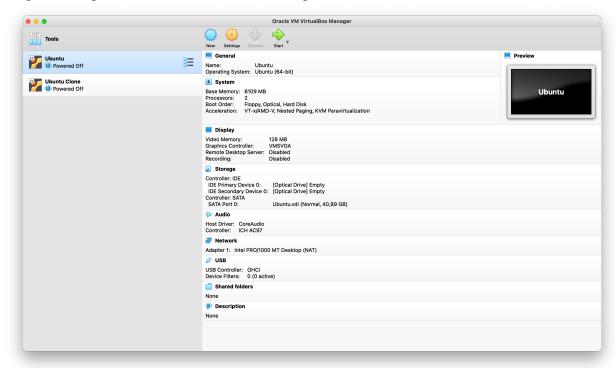


Ilustración 1: Asignación de recursos de las VM

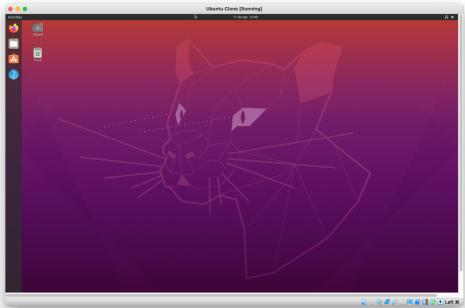


Ilustración 2: VM corriendo

```
miguel@miguel-VirtualBox: ~
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Q =
     To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
miguel@miguel-VirtualBox:-$ la
Architecture:
(PU op-mode(s):
Byte Order:
Address sizes:
(PU(s):
On-line (PU(s) list:
Thread(s) per core:
Core(s) per socket:
Socket(s):
NUMA node(s):
Vendor ID:
(PU family:
Model:
Model name:
Stepping:
CPU MHz:
BogoMIPS:
Hypervisor vendor:
Virtualization type:
Lid cache:
Vulnerability Itlb multihit:
Vulnerability Itlb vulnerability Vulnerability Vulnerability Vulnerability Vulnerability Mds:
Vulnerability Mds:
                                                                                                                                                      u
x86_64
32-bit, 64-bit
Little Endian
39 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
2
0,1
                                                                                                                                                       GenuineIntel
                                                                                                                                                       6
126
Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-1038NG7 CPU @ 2.00GHz
                                                                                                                                                       5
1996.800
                                                                                                                                                      3993.60
KVM
full
96 KiB
64 KiB
                                                                                                                                                  96 KiB
64 KiB
1 MiB
12 MiB
0,1
KVM: Mitigation: VMX unsupported
Mitigation; PTE Inversion
Mitigation; Clear CPU buffers; SMT Host state u
nknown
Mitigation; Clear CPU buffers; SMT Host state u
nknown
Mitigation; PTI
: Vulnerable
Mitigation; usercopy/swapgs barriers and __user
pointer sanitization
Mitigation; Full generic retpoline, STIBP disab
led, RSB filling
Not affected
Not affected
Not affected
Not affected
Tpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtr
r pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse s
se2 ht syscall nx rdtscp lm constant tsc rep go
od nopl xtopology nonstop_tsc cpuid tsc_known_f
req pni pclmulqdq ssse3 cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2
x2apic movbe poport aes xsave avx rdrand hyper
visor lahf lm abm 3dnowprefetch invpcid_single
pti fsgsbase avx2 invpcid rdseed clflushopt md_
clear flush_lid arch_capabilities
e-h
free shared buff/cache available
    Vulnerability Meltdown:
Vulnerability Spec store bypass:
Vulnerability Spectre v1:
     Vulnerability Spectre v2:
  Vulnerability Srbds:
Vulnerability Tsx async abort:
Flags:
       miguel@miguel-VirtualBox:-$ free -h
total used
Mem: 5,9Gi 866Mi
Swap: 1,9Gi 0B
miguel@miguel-VirtualBox:-$ ■
                                                                                                                                                                            free
4,5Gi
1,9Gi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              shared buff/cache available
63Mi 588Mi 4.8Gi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             4,8Gi
```

Ilustración 3: Recursos de la VM